Administration Report

Kolhapur State

1906-07 to 1909-10

00134855

BOMBAY BRANCH

OF THE

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY.

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REPORT

ON THE

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

KOLHAPUR STATE

FOR THE YEAR

134855

1906-1907.

Kolhapur.

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1907.

In rounding off figures in several places fractions exceeding one-half have been reckoned as equivalent to one and those equal to or less than one-half have been left out of consideration; in consequence, a slight discrepancy may sometimes occur in additions and subtractions, especially in the case of sums of money.

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REPORT ON THE GENERAL ADMINISTRATION OF THE KOLHAPUR PRINCIPALITY FOR THE YEAR 1906-07.

PART II.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL & POLITICAL.

1 AREA, POPULATION &c.

General.

The Kolhapur Principality which lies between 17° 10′ 45″ and 15° 50′ 20″ North latitudes and 74° 44′ 11″ and 73° 43′ 10″ East longitudes, is bounded on the North by the river Varna which separates it from the District of Satara; on the East by the rivers Krishna and Dudha-ganga, the Patwardhan States of Miraj and Sangli and the Chikodi Taluka of the Belgaum Collectorate; on the South by the villages in the District of Belgaum and on the West by the Sahyandri range which separates it from the Savantwadi State and the Ratnagiri Collectorate. Besides the main territory of the Principality, there are five isolated groups of villages, 4 to the East and one to the West of Kolhapur. Of the 4 Eastern groups, Raibag is a little North of the East, close to the Chikodi Taluka of the Belgaum Collectorate; the Patankudi group is close to Nipani and the Basapur group is near Pachhapur in the Belgaum Collectorate. The Katkol group including the Torgal Jahagir lies far to the South-East close to the Ramdurg State. The Western group lies to the West of Bawda and is below the Sahyadri Ghats adjoining the Ratnagiri Collectorate. Including these isolated groups the whole territory has an area of 3165·3 square miles, of which 2093·2 belong to Kolhapur proper and the rest to the Feudatory Jahagirs lying under it. The population of the Principality as returned in the Census of 1901 is 9,10,011. The gross revenue on an average is Rs. 44,25,000 a year.

Sub-divi ons, their area and population.

2. For the sake of administrative purposes the State proper is sub-divided into 6 Talukas and 3 Mahals *viz* Karvir, Panhala, Alte, Shirol, Gad-Hinglaj and Bhudhargad Talukas and Raibag, Katkol and Chanwad Mahals. The subordinate Feudatory Estates as mentioned in the Treaty of 1862 are 9 in number. They are Vishalgad, Bavda, Kagal (Senior), Kapshi, Ichalkaranji, Kagal (Junior), Torgal, Himmat Bahadur and Sarlaskar Bahadur. The area and po-

lation of these are shown in the following table:—

Sub-division.	Area in sq. miles.	Population.	Population per sq. mile.	No. of towns.	No. of villages.
Karvir Taluka	293·9	1,57,439	535	1	135
Panhala including Chanwad Mahal	468·7	1,13,085	244	...	202
Alte Taluka	219	1,13,585	518	2	47
Shirol including Raibag Mahal	327.7	88,828	271	1	63
Gad-Hinglaj including Katkol Mahal	487	1,24,342	255	2	164
Bhudargad Taluka	488·9	94,761	193	...	193
Vishalgad	235	35,258	150	1	65
Bavda	243	44,400	141	...	69
Kagal (Senior)	111·8	49,233	439	1	39
Kapshi	32	13,754	429	...	10
Ichalkaranji	241	68,414	283	1	77
Kagal (Junior)	17·3	6,912	406	....	6
Total...	3,165·3	9,10,011.	287	9	1,070

3. The villages of the Himmat Bahadur and Sarlaskar Bahadur Estates are scattered over in various Talukas and so they are included in the respective Talukas in which they are situated and those of Torgal Jahagir are included in Gad-Hinglaj Taluka.

Density.

4. The Karvir Taluka in which the capital city is situated is the most thickly populated having an average population of over 535 per sq. mile and the hilly tract of Bavda is the most thinly populated having only 141 people to the square mile.

Religion.

5. Nearly 89 percent of the entire population or 8,18,005 are Hindus. The Jains number 50,924 or a little over one-sixteenth of Hindus. The Mahomedans are 38,553 in number forming less than one-twentieth of the Hindu population. Besides, there are 2,517 Christians, 10 Parsees and two Sikhs only.

Occupations.

6. The percentages of the various occupations of the people in the Principality are shown below:—

Government service.	4·4 per cent.
Pasture and Agriculture.	72·9 per cent.
Personal service.	2·9 per cent.
Suppliers of materials.	10·1 per cent.
Commerce and storage.	1·3 per cent.
Professions.	·9 per cent.
Unskilled and non-agricultural labour	5·7 per cent.
Independent of occupation.	1·6 per cent.

2 ADMINISTRATION.

His Highness' personal rule.

7. The Kolhapur Gadi traces its descent from the younger branch of the renowned house of the most illustrious Shivaji, the founder of the Maratha

Empire in the Deccan. After the death of Rajaram, the younger son of Shivaji, Shahu, the son of Sambhaji who had been under restraint at Delhi returned to Satara and claimed the paternal throne. Then Sambhaji the son of Rajaram came down to Kolhapur and set up a separate Raj here. After the death of Shivaji III in 1883, the 7th Maharaja in descent from the founder of the Kolhapur Gadi the present Maharaja His Highness Sir Shahu Chhatrapati Maharaj G. C. S. I., G. C. V.O., LL. D. &c. then about 8 years old was chosen for the throne of Kolhapur. On attainment of his majority His Highness took the reins of the administration in 1894 and has been since then personally directing, regulating and supervising the administration in all matters and the year under report is the 13th in succession of His Highness' personal rule.

Form of administration.

8. The heads of the different departments deal with all matters relating to their respective work and take the orders of His Highness on all important questions. Many questions of this sort are referred by His Highness for opinion to the Council consisting of the Diwan, the Chief Judge and the Chief Revenue officer to whom the administration of the State was solely entrusted during His Highness' minority. The Council also hear the Criminal as well as Civil appeals on behalf of His Highness and submit their opinion to His Highness who then passes the final order. Mr. B. V. Jadhav M A. LL. B. has been appointed to act as additional member of the Council whose services are requisitioned whenever necessary.

Changes in the personnel of Administration.

9. List of principal officials in the State showing changes in the personnel of administration during the year under review is given in Appendix I Consecutive Enclosure No. 1.

His Highness' household.

10. His Highness is blessed with two sons and a daughter. Shrimant Yuvaraj Rajaram Maharaj who has now completed his tenth year and the second son Shrimant Shivaji Maharaj aged about 8 years are under tuition of Native tutors specially appointed for the purpose. The daughter Shrimati Radhabai Akkasaheb Maharaj who is now in her 13th year has been betrothed to H. H. the Rajesaheb of Dewas and the marriage ceremony will take place in the next year. No event of domestic importance occurred during the year.

His Highness' movements.

11. His Highness left Kolhapur for Simla on the 27th August 1906 to see His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor General of India there. His Highness on the way broke journey at Indore and having passed a few days at Dewas where he enjoyed the princely hospitality of his son-in-law-elect, H. H. Tukojirao Powar the Rajesaheb of Dewas (S. B.), started for Simla reaching there on the 5th of September 1906. After a short stay there, during which time he had the honour of a personal interview with H. E. Lord Minto P. C. G. C. M. G the Viceroy and Governor General of India His Highness and party left Simla on the 9th and arrived in Kolhapur on the 16th idem. His Highness made several tours to Bombay on business and also to different places in the State. His visit to Shelap in Bhudargad Taluka testifies to His Highness' keen interest in agricultural pursuits. The place has been selected by His Highness for making experiments, on a small scale, in tea plantation and sericulture. In Bombay and at Mahableswar His Highness had the pleasure of meeting H. E. Lord Lamington G. C. M. G., G. C. I. E., Governor of Bombay. In the first week of May His Highness ac-

companied by General Sir Archibald Hunter and some other European guests went to Dajipur for a shoot where the party bagged a tiger, two panthers and a few bears. They returned to Kolhapur on the 16th May.

Visits of distinguished personages to Kolhapur.

12. Among distinguished personages that visited Kolhapur during the year, were His Highness the Rajesaheb of Dewas, the would-be son-in-law of His Highness the Chhatrapati Maharaja Saheb, the Lord Bishop of Bombay and general Sir Archibald Hunter commanding the Bombay forces. His Highness the Rajesaheb of Dewas had been here twice during the year, first in the month of June 1906 and afterwards in the month of May 1907.

General review.

13. This year also the rain-fall was much below the normal in some places but it was timely and sufficient for the crops. The rice and other kharip crops that require a good deal of moisture suffered a little but the Jowari and Bajari crops fared well and yielded a good harvest. The floods of the Krishna and Panchganga rivers were heavier than in the preceding year and there was an increase in the area brought under cultivation. The prices of food-grains were above the normal till the end of November and grain compensation to State servants and other relief measures had to be continued in some parts till the end of November 1906. Cattle diseases were prevalent during the year and so was plague. Cholera, small-pox and other epidemics also made their appearance and are responsible for the large increase in the death-rate. There was a decrease in the birth-rate and consequently the vaccine operations decreased in number. There was a rise in the number of crimes and a decline in that of civil suits instituted during the year. Registration transactions increased in number but fell in value. There was an increase in the number of various articles manufactured in the State and also in the trade transactions. Owing to the favourable season it was possible to collect not only the land revenue of the year but a certain portion of the amount suspended in the previous year. The year was on the whole a fairly prosperous one.

3 RELATIONS WITH THE FEUDATORY ESTATES.

14. All the nine Feudatory Estates mentioned in the Treaty of 1862 were managed by their respective holders during the year under report. A short account of each is given hereafter.

15. Tabulated statements showing receipts and expenditure under various heads of each of the estates separately for the year under report as contrasted with those of the preceding year with explanations of important variations have been appended as Consecutive Enclosures Nos. 22 to 30.

Vishalgad.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Abajirao Krishna Pant Pratinidhi ; *Residence* Malkapur; *Caste*–Brahman Deshastha ; *Age*–39 years ; *Educated* at Rajaram and Elphinstone Colleges; *Has male heirs.*

Area:—235 square miles; *Population* (1901)–35,253; *Gross Revenue*—Rs. 1,85,527; *Contribution towards the maintenance of military force*–Rs. 5,000.

16. The Chief event of domestic importance that occurred during the year was the marriage ceremony of the Jahagirdar's eldest son named Bhawanrao with the daughter of the late Baba Maharaj of Poona by name Shantabai. Chief events.

17. The strength of the Police force was 54 and that of Shibandi and others 108. The cost of the force was Rs. 4,870 against Rs. 4,714 of the last year. Offences reported to the Police numbered 39. The percentage of convictions to persons sent for trial was 33·3 against 69·2. The percentage of the property recovered to that stolen during the year also decreased from 93·05 to 72·8. Police.

18. The number of Criminal Courts was 5 and the cases disposed of by them were 151 against 147. 337 persons were dealt with, of whom 12 per cent were convicted. No appeal was instituted during the year. Criminal Justice.

19. The number of prisoners in the prison was 29 maintained at a cost of Rs. 83. Prisoners.

20. Civil Courts were 3 in number and disposed of 291 suits against 190 last year. Civil appeals filed during the year were 171 against 139 of which 124 against 129 were disposed of. Civil Justice.

21. The number of documents registered was 180 against 100 in the previous year. Fees realized rose from Rs. 437 to 758. Registration.

22. Births and deaths numbered respectively 1,219 and 1,080 against 1,083 and 981 in the preceding year. There were 4 Schools with an attendance of 325 scholars. Vital statistics.

23. The receipts from Local Funds were Rs. 3,965 and the expenditure on Education, Public Works and Medical dispensaries amounted to Rs. 2,082, 8,825 and 1,185 respectively. Local funds.

24. The net receipts of the Jahagir went down from Rs. 1,28,466 to Rs. 1,10,747 and the net expenditure from Rs. 1,44,423 to 1,20,930. Receipts and Expenditure.

Bavada.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Madhavrao Moreswar Pant Amatya; *Residence:*—Bavda; *Caste:*-Brahman, Deshastha; *Age:*-49 years; *Educated* at Rajaram College Kolhapur; *Has male heir.*

Area:—243 square miles; *Population* (1901):—44,400; *Gross Revenue:*— Rs. 1,45,035; *Contribution towards the maintenance of military force:*—Rs. 3,420.

25. This year the Jahagirdar's wife Saubhagyavati Ramabai saheb gave birth to a son who was named Parshuramrao Bhausaheb on the 11th of March 1907 on which date the *Barse* ceremony was performed. Chief events.

26. The police force consisted of 23 foot police. It was maintained at a cost of Rs. 1,586. Only 8 persons were arrested, of whom 4 were convicted. The value of stolen property was Rs. 270 only, the whole of which was recovered. Police.

27. There were 4 criminal courts which disposed of 22 cases during the year. Of the 51 persons tried, 19 were convicted. There were 3 appeals, in 2 the original decisions were confirmed and in one it was modified. Criminal Justice.

Prisoners. 28. The number of prisoners in the Bavda lock-up was 17.

Civil Justice. 29. The Civil Courts disposed of 169 cases. The appellate Court heard 8 appeals and in 4 cases confirmed the decisions of the lower Courts.

Registration. 30. 48 documents were registered and the fees realized were Rs. 312.

Births & deaths. 31. The number of births was 1,385 against 1,351 and of deaths 1,004 against 958 in the preceding year.

Local funds. 32. The Local fund receipts were Rs. 4,176 and the cost on Education, Public Works and Medical amounted to Rs. 2,293, 1,311, and 1,751 respectively.

Education. 33. There were 12 schools with an attendance of 414 scholars. The number of vaccine operations was 1,474.

Income and expenditure. 34. The net income and expenditure of the year rose from Rs. 1,03,434 and Rs. 98,662 to Rs. 1,22,749 and Rs. 1,12,292 respectively.

Kagal (Senior).

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Pirajirao Jayasingrao Ghatge C. I. E. Sarjerao Vajarat Ma-ab; *Residence*—Kolhapur and Kagal; *Caste:*—Maratha; *Age:*—31 years; *Educated* in company with His Highness the Chhatrapati Maharaja; *Has no male heir.*

Area:—111·8 square miles; *Population:*—49,238; *Gross Revenue:*—2,56,724; *Contribution towards the maintenance of military force:*—Rs.2,000.

Chief events. 35. The Jahagirdar's daughter Laxmibai Akkasaheb who is now about 8 years old has been this year betrothed to the Chief of Akalkot with the consent of the Bombay Government.

Police. 36. The number of police was 48 maintained at a cost of Rs. 3,891. 58 persons in 48 offences were arrested and sent for trial, of whom 26 were convicted. The percentage of the stolen property recovered during the year was 50·6 against 43·7.

Criminal Justice. 37. The magistrates disposed of 105 cases involving 419 persons of whom 57 were convicted. There were two appeals, one was rejected and in one the original decision was confirmed.

Prisoners. 38. The number of prisoners in the Jail was 63 maintained at a cost of Rs. 326.

Civil Justice. 39. There were 371 civil suits for disposal, of which 295 were disposed of. Of the 37 appeals 14 were decided.

Registration. 40. 535 documents were registered as against 475. Fees realized were Rs. 3,012 against Rs. 2,757.

Vital statistics. 41. The birth-rate per mille was 26·6 as against 26·3 last year and the death-rate 47·9 as against 27·1. The number of persons vaccinated was 1,370.

Education. 42. The number of schools was 16 having an attendance of 533.

Local funds.

43. The receipts from local funds amounted to Rs. 7,440 and the amounts spent on Education, Public works and Medical dispensary were Rs. 7,770, 11,004 and 2,378 respectively.

Receipts and expenditure.

44. The net total receipts of the Jahagir rose from Rs. 1,24,901 to Rs. 1,46,833 and the total expenditure went down from Rs. 1,19,394 to Rs. 1,05,505.

Kapshi.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Jayasingrao Laxmanrao Ghorpade, Senapati of Kapshi; *Residence:*—Kapshi and Kolhapur; *Caste:*—Maratha; *Age:*—31 years; *Educated* at Rajaram High School Kolhapur. *Has male heir.*

Area:—32 square miles; *Population* (1901)—13,754; *Gross Revenue:*—Rs. 64,969; *Service commutation paid to the Darbar:*—Rs. 3,365.

Important events.

45. No event of political or domestic importance occurred during the year under report.

Police.

46. The strength of the Police was 15 and its cost was Rs. 1,434. In 23 offences reported to the Police, 18 persons were arrested and 16 were convicted. Recoveries of stolen property fell from 100 to 18·8 per cent, the value of property stolen being Rs. 380 or more than double last year's figures.

Criminal Justice.

47. In all 297 persons were tried before magistrates of whom 38 were convicted.

Prisons.

48. The Jail population rose from 21 to 77. The expenditure was Rs. 111.

Civil Justice.

49. There were 273 civil cases for disposal, of which 78 were disposed of. There was no appeal filed during the year.

Vital statistics.

50. Births fell from 355 to 298 and deaths rose from 393 to 684. There were 258 vaccinations.

Education.

51. The number of schools remained the same *viz* 3 but that of scholars attending them fell from 234 to 195.

Local funds.

52. The income derived from Local funds amounted to Rs. 2,337 and the expenditure on Education, Public works and Medical dispensary was Rs. 2,404.

Receipts and expenditure.

53. The net revenue of the Jahagir was Rs. 30,407 and expenditure Rs. 33,210. Revenue decreased by nearly Rs. 2,000 and the expenditure increased by Rs. 7,000. The increase in expenditure is only nominal being due to the adjustment of previous year's accounts.

Ichalkaranji.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Narayanrao Govind Ghorapade; *Caste:*—Brahman Konkanastha; *Age:*—36 years; *Has no male heir*; *Educated* at Rajaram and Elphinstone Colleges.

Area:—241 square miles; *Population* (1901):—68,414; *Gross Revenue:*—Rs. 4,28,364; *Contributions towards the maintenance of military force* Rs. 2,000.

Chief events.

54. The Jahagirdar had been to Mahableswar in the month of October 1906 for a change as he was then not in good health. After a stay of about 5 weeks he went to Bombay to enjoy the seaside being advised by medical officers. After a stay of 5 weeks, which did him much good, he returned to Ichalkaranji in January 1907.

Police.

55. The police numbered 96 and their cost was Rs. 8,160 as against 92 at a cost of Rs. 7,657. Reported offences rose from 48 to 76 and the number of persons arrested from 28 to 51. All of these were sent for trial, of whom 19 were convicted and 8 acquitted or discharged. Out of property reported stolen and valued at Rs. 3,031, property valued at Rs. 1,306 was recovered, the percentage of recoveries being 43·08 as against 16·02 of the previous year.

Criminal Justice.

56. The number of Criminal Courts (7) remained unchanged. In 159 cases 317 persons came up for trial, of whom 63 were convicted. Of 4 Criminal appeals, in 2 the original decisions were confirmed and in 2 they were reversed.

Prisons.

57. The number of persons confined in the prisons increased from 38 to 96. The total cost was Rs. 537.

Civil Justice.

58. There were 255 civil cases for disposal, of which 194 were disposed of. 3 appeals were heard leaving a balance of 5 at the end of the year.

Public works.

59. Outlay on Public Works was Rs. 42,531, of which Rs. 30,246 were spent on original works.

Births and deaths.

60. The number of births (1787) was less than that of the last year by 42 while the number of deaths (2,893) exceeded that of last year by 998. The number of persons vaccinated was 1,838.

Education.

61. There were 45 schools against 21 of the last year with an attendance of 1,531 scholars. The cost of the education was Rs. 9,249.

Local funds.

62. The Local fund receipts amounted to Rs. 11,894 and the expenditure to Rs. 28,134.

Revenue and expenditure.

63. The net revenue of the year rose from Rs. 2,42,843 to Rs. 2,50,971 and the net disbursements from Rs. 2,20,138 to Rs. 2,33,396.

Kagal (Junior.)

Jahagirdar:— Meherban Dattajirao Narayanrao Ghatge Sarjerao; *Caste*-Maratha; *Age*-32 years; *Educated* at Rajaram High school and in company with His Highness the Chhatrapati Maharaja. Has male heir

Area:—17·3 square miles; *Population* (1901)–6,912; *Gross Revenue*—Rs. 55,552; *Service Commutation paid to the Darbar*:–Rs. 2,154.

Important events.

64. No event of any importance occurred during the year under report.

Police.

65. The number of police was 12 and the expenditure on this account amounted to Rs 1,116. 8 persons were arrested. These with 4 remaining from

last year were brought to trial of whom 6 were convicted, 2 acquitted and 4 re-remained under trial. The percentage of recoveries of the stolen property was 89·09 against 78·67 of the last year.

66. In 37 cases the magistrates dealt with 51 persons, of whom 10 were convicted. Two appeals were heard, in one the original decision was confirmed and in the other it was modified. Criminal Justice.

67. The persons confined in the Jail were 10 and their maintenance charges were Rs. 28. Prisoners.

68. There were 65 civil cases for disposal, of which 39 were disposed of. The Jahagirdar's Court disposed of 5 appeals leaving no balance at the end of the year. Civil Justice.

69 The income and outgoings of the Jahagir were respectively Rs. 39,633 and Rs. 45,301 against Rs. 42,337 and Rs. 91,766 of the last year. Income and outgoings.

Torgal.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Murarrao Sambhajirao Shinde, Senakhaskhel of Torgal; *Residence:*—Torgal; *Caste:*–Maratha; *Age:*–37 years; *Educated* privately at Torgal; *Has no male heir*. *Area:*—120 square miles; *Population* (1901):—13,058; *Gross Revenue:*–Rs. 54,354; *Service commutaion paid to the Darbar:*—Rs. 1,040.

70. Only the revenue administration of the Jahagir continued to be in charge of the Senakhaskhel of Torgal. Administration.

71. The net receipts of the year rose from Rs. 13,539 to 27,152 and the net expenditure from Rs. 17,224 to Rs. 18,815 of the preceding year. Receipts and Expenditure.

Himmat Bahadur's Estate.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Udajirao Ranojirao Chawan, Himmat Bahadur; *Residence:*–Kolhapur. *Caste:*–Maratha; *Age:*–32 years; *Educated* at Rajaram High Shool Kolhapur; *Has no male heir*.

Area:—49 square miles; *Population* (1901):—19,441; *Gross Revenue:*– Rs. 92,013; *Service Commutation payable to the Darbar:*—Rs. 4,000.

72. No event of either Political or domestic importance occurred during the year. Chief events.

73. During the year 92 persons were put upon trial before magistrates. Of these two were convicted. No appeal was preferred during the year. Criminal Justice.

74. There were 165 civil cases for disposal, of which 72 were disposed of. Of the three appeals for disposal one was decided. Civil Justice.

Receipts and expenditure.

75. The receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 61,956 against Rs. 60,548 and the expenditure to Rs. 80,955 against Rs. 71,316 of the preceding year. The high rise in expenditure was due to the arrears of Nazarana being paid off to the Darbar during the year.

Sarlaskar Bahadur's Estate.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Hanmantrao Gopalrao Nimbalkar, Sarlaskar Bahadur; *Residence*:—Kolhapur; *Caste*:-Maratha; *Age*:- 39 years; *Educated* at the Rajaram College Kolhapur; *Has male heirs.*

Area:—23 Square miles; Population (1901) :-7644; *Gross Revenue*:-Rs. 73,872; *Service commutation payabale to the Darbar*:-Rs. 2,626.

Chief events.

76. The Sarlashkar Bahadur has been mostly staying at Palus a village in Satara Collectorate for the benefit of his health since July 1906.

Criminal Justice.

77. There were 6 cases with 10 persons for trial before magistrates. Of the persons tried 3 were convicted. Three appeals were decided; in 2 the original decisions were confirmed and in one it was modified.

Civil Justice.

78. Of the 20 Civil cases, 13 were disposed of. One out of the 3 appeals was decided in which the original decision was reversed.

Receipts and disbursements.

79. The receipts and disbursements of the Estate were Rs. 51,706 and Rs. 56,792 against Rs. 28,175 and Rs. 16,591 respectively of the preceding year.

Local funds.

80. The one anna local cess in the estates of Kagal (Junior), Torgal, Himmat Bahadur and Sarlaskar Bahadur is received by the Parent State which pays for the Education, Public Works and vaccination in these Estates. No separate police forces are maintained by these Estates except that of Kagal Junior.

Condition of the people.

81. The rain-fall being sufficient and timely for the crops in almost all the Jahagirs, the Kharip as well as Rabi crops fared well and yielded a good harvest. The supply of water and fodder was sufficient. There prevailed cattle disease in Ichalkaranji and to a less extent in other Jahagirs. There being fair out-turn of crops and a rise in prices the people could easily pay off the Goverment dues of the year and a certain amount of the arrears. There was progress in education. There was a slight increase in birth-rate as well as in death-rate. The trade transactions were carried on as usual. The people in Torgal Jahagir were relieved by employing them on works opened in June and July 1906. The year on the whole was one of prosperity.

CHAPTER II.

ADMINISTRATION OF LAND.

Realization of Land Revenue.

Land Revenue.

82. The revenue year corresponds with the Fasli year and collections of revenue are made by two instalments of 50 per cent each. The revenue is derived in cash in almost all parts of the Principality excepting some portions of Bavada where it is recovered in kind.

Coercive measures.

83. Of the processes for the recovery of arrears mentioned in section 150 of the Land Revenue Code, that by arrest and imprisonment of the defaulter under sections 157 and 158 is strictly forbidden in the State. Of the remaining processes, serving a written notice of demand on the defaulter under section 152 and distraint and sale of the defaulter's moveable property under section 154 are generally adopted here. This year 6,909 notices for the recovery of Rs. 1,11,998 were issued and 2 distraints for recovery of Rs. 151 only were made. The actual collections of the revenue were satisfactory. The remissions and suspensions were made to the amount of Rs. 5,000 and 59,000 in round numbers.

Surveys and Settlements.

Field operations.

84. No field operations were undertaken during the year as all of them were completed before the end of the year previous.

Settlement Work

85. The settlement work done during the year comprised the following operations :—

(*a*) Preparation of the duplicate copies of Akarbands of (1) Karvir Taluka 133 villages—95 Darbari and 38 Inam; (2) Bhudhargad Taluka 171 villages—147 Darbari and 24 Inam; (3) Gad-Hinglaj Taluka 1 Inam village and (4) Alte Taluka 1 Inam village.

(*b*) The announcement of revised rates of assessment in the above villages.

Result of announcement.

86. The result of the last named operation is detailed in the subjoined table :—

District.	No. of villages.			Darbari or Inam.	Former demand.	Revised demand.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Original.	Revision.	Total.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Karvir Taluka	...	95	95	Darbari.	2,76,981	3,31,559	54,578	...
	6	32	38	Inam.	89,043	1,13,247	24,204	...
Bhudhargad Taluka.	...	147	147	Darbari.	1,03,122	1,32,582	29,460	...
	18	6	24	Inam.	20,276	25,297	5,021	...
Gad-Hinglaj „	1	...	1	Inàm.	2,139	2,674	535	...
Alte „	1	....	1	Inam.	6,311	5,583	...	728
Total....	26	280	306		4,97,872	6,10,942	1,13,798	728

87. The report on Balikre village in Gad-Hinglaj Taluka still awaits approval. There are still 57 Inam villages scattered in all Talukas of the State, where the survey rates are not introduced.

City Survey.

88. The Department of City Survey continued to be under the management of the Kolhapur Municipality. Its cost amounted to Rs. 180. During the year under report 8 sanads were handed over to the holders of properties leaving a balance of 2,194.

Appeals.

89. The Chief Revenue officer had before him 4 appeals for disposal inclusive of the last year's balance of 3, against the decisions of the Special Mamledar City Survey, of which one was decided and 3 remained pending disposal at the close of the year.

Alienation.

Settlement cases.

90. Of the three cases pending from last year one valued at Rs. 11 was decided and 2 of the value of Rs. 402 remained pending at the close of the year. No new case was brought to notice during the year.

Succession inquiries.

91. Original succession inquiries were held in 121 cases. In 110 cases the holdings were continued and in 11, they were resumed. Sanction for mutation of names consequent upon the death of alienees of the Inam Lands previously adjudicated upon was given in 588 cases, as will be seen from the details given below :—

Name of State or Estate.	Original Succession Inquiries.			Cases in which sanction for mutation of names was given.
	Cases in which holdings were continued.	Cases in which holdings were resumed.	Total.	
Kolhapur (Proper) ...	91	8	99	536
Vishalgad	1	...	1	6
Bavada	13	1	14	...
Kagal (Senior)	...	1	1	23
Kapshi	...	...	...	....
Ichalkaranji	5	1	6	20
Kagal (Junior)	...	...	...	...
Torgal	....	....	...	...
Himmat Bahadur	...	...	...	....
Sarlashkar Bahadur ...	....	...	...	3
Total Kolhapur Principality...	110	11	121	588

Boundary Disputes.

Boundary disputes.

92. A dispute relating to boundary, between the villages of Shirgur (Kolhapur) and Kudchi (British) was settled during the year under report.

93. 99 cases about injuries done to the boundary marks were reported and the amount of fine realized was Rs. 405. Boundary marks.

Waste Lands.

94. The following table shows the variations in area of land under cultivation in the past two years :— Area brought under cultivation

Name of State.	1905-06.			1906-07.		
	Total culturable area.	Occupied.	Balance culturable waste.	Total culturable area.	Occupied.	Balance culturable waste.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Kolhapur (proper).	10,91,494	9,90,737	1,00,757	10,93,350	9,91,321	1,02,029
Feudatory Estates.						
Vishalgad	1,22,798	25,290	97,508	1,22,798	25,592	97,206
Bavda	1,27,134	1,27,134	....	1,27,134	1,27,134	...
Kagal (Senior)	64,417	62,439	1,978	64,417	62,439	1,978
Kapsbi	18,254	18,182	72	19,116	18,685	431
Ichalkaranji	1,14,121	99,326	14,795	1,14,398	1,00,184	14,214
Kagal (Junior)	10,093	6,542	3,551	10,093	6,604	3,489
Total...	15,48,311	13,29,650	2,18,661	15,51,306	13,31,959	2,19,347

95. The increase in the total culturable and occupied areas was chiefly due to the figures of revision survey settlement lately introduced, being taken into account in the Gad-Hinglaj and Bhudhargad Talukas of the State during the year under report. Variations.

96. In the State proper 1,02,029 acres of land were lying as waste during the year. 5,120 acres of these were in Karvir Taluka, 27,950 in Panhala, 6,456 in Alte, 13,178 in Shirol, 21,403 in Gad-Hinglaj and the rest in Bhudhargad Taluka. Waste lands.

Tagai Advances.

97. Tagai advances to the amount of Rs. 12,500 were given during the year under report. Besides these, a sum of Rs. 26,768 was given as loans from the amount of the various funds deposited in the State Treasury.

Framing of Watan Registers of Patils and Kulkarnis.

98. 4 Patilki and 2 Kulkarni Watan Registers were framed during the year leaving a balance of 23 Patilki and 14 Kulkarni Watan Registers to be framed at the close of the year. This work is chiefly pending the receipt of information from the Dumaldars to whom most of the villages belong. Watan Registers.

99. The Chief Revenue Officer had before him for disposal 8 appeals including 2 of the preceding year, against the decisions of the Watan Registering officers. Of these 4 were disposed of during the year under report, in 2 of which the original decisions were confirmed and in 2 they were reversed. Appeals.

Sheri lands or His Highness' personal holdings.

Sheri lands.

100. The area under Sheri Lands was 16,971 acres against 16,675 of the preceding year. The total demands on account of these rose from Rs. 71,828 to Rs. 73,389.

Wards' Estates.

Wards' Estates

101. The number of wards under the management of the Darbar was 8 against 9 and that of encumbered estates remained the same *viz.* 2 Particulars of these are shown in the subjoined statement. The estate of Rachaya Malkaya has this year been entrusted to him.

No.	Name.	Age.	Place of birth.	Place of education.	Balance at the beginning of the year.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Balance at the close of the year	Value of moveable property in hand.	Area of land under management.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.
1	Shankarrao Vithalrao Shinde, Nesarikar.	11	Kolhapur city	Kolhapur learning Ver. Standard 3rd & English standard 2nd privately.	1,936	16,461	17,054	1,343	12,000	1,688
2	Vithalrao Dhondjirao Nimbalkar Inamdar Yedrao	19	,,	Kolhapur. Now not attending School.	39	3,372	2,139	1,273	...	6,556
3	Laxmanrao alias Balassaheb Shitaramrao Ghorpade Navalihalkar.	21	Kokrud.	Kolhapur. learnt up to 4th standard.	1,399	2,996	982	3,413	8,000	...
4	Appajirao Nathajirao Jadhav Japtanmulukh.	21	Kolhapur city	Kolhapur. learning st. 3rd English privately.	5,147	5,933	6,788	4,292	...	1,551
5	Bhawanrao Alias Appajirao Ishwarrao Bhosale Inamdar Amshi.	14	Amashi, Peta Karvir.	learning Ver. st. V in the Maratha Educal. Society School Kolhapur.	38	250	203	85	...	538
† 6	Dattajirao Dinkarrao Bhosale, Sawardekar.	32	Khanvat, Poona.	Rajaram High School Kolhapur.	5,104	2,941	2,092	5,953	...	3,310
7	Dattajirao alias Gondajirao Bapusaheb Bhosale, Sadolikar.	12	Bele, Peta Karvir.	Learning Ver. standard I at Bele.	78	715	602	191	500	194 bighas.
§ 8	Dawalatrao Yeshwantrao Bhosale, Minchekar.	25	Minche, Peta Alte.	Kolhapur, learning standard VI privately.	2,302	2,367	1,608	3,061	5,000	1,898
	Encumbered Estates.									
9	Murararao Dharrao Ghorapade deceased.	32	Khadakwada Peta Gad-Hinglaj.	Kolhapur. learning standard VI privately.	4,013	4,274	5,539	2,748	...	...
10	Narayanrao Jivarao Shinde Nesarikar.	41	Nesari.		284	3,154	2,534 *	904	...	...

† Through mental debility of the ward the estate continued to be managed by the Darbar.
§ The ward being desirous of prosecuting studies for the Matriculation Examination expressed his unwillingness to take over the management of the estate.
* Rs. 1,487 were paid towards the reduction of debts.

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION.

Legislation.

Legislation.

102. The Acts and sections from some British enactments that were introduced during the year in the Kolhapur State proper are shown below:—

Act IV of 1862 regulating the establishment of markets and fairs with its repealing and amending Acts XII and III of 1873 and 1886 respectively, was introduced during the year in the State proper since the 16th May 1906. The question of extending the same in the Feudatory Estates is under consideration.

According to Section 10 of the Watan Act III of 1874 in force in Kolhapur State, the Civil Court on a certificate from the Collector as to the property under dispute being a Watan and therfore inalienable, could remove the attachment thereon and cancel its decree but the Collector had no authority to resume possession of the property under the existing law. In order to enable the Revenue Department to deal with cases involving possession of the Watan property, Section 11 A of the amending Act V of 1886 was introduced in the State proper since the 16th June 1906.

At the suggestion of the Bombay Government communicated by the Political Agent Kolhapur and S. M. Country the following addition to clause (1) of Section 361 of the Indian Penal Code was made:—

" and where no person is so entrusted with the care or custody
" of such minor or other person the latter shall be deemed to be
" taken out of keeping of his lawful guardian without the consent
" of such guardian, if he is removed beyond the territorial limits
" of the Kolhapur State, of which the minor may be a resident
" without the consent of the Political or Chief executive authority
" exercising jurisdiction in the Kolhapur State."

This addition was brought into force in the State proper from the 8th August 1906.

Sections 57 and 58 of the Bombay District Police Act IV of 1890 were introduced. This has lightened to a great extent the work of the District Court in connection with the intestate properties as the magistrates can under the sections deal with property valued at Rs. 10 and under.

Military force.

Military.

103. The military establishment of the State consists of two divisions (1) Kolhapur Infantry under a European Officer and (2) Red-coated Risala or His Highness' body-guard under a Native officer. Information as regards the strength and cost of the forces is given in Appendix III Consecutive Enclosure No. 3.

(1) Kolhapur Infantry.

Strength.

104. The sanctioned strengh of the force is 553 but the actual strength at the close of the year was 517, wanting in one ajdutant and 35 privates. Major T. A. F. R. Oldfield continued to be in charge of the force in both the capacities as Second-in Command and the Adjutant Kolhapur Infantry, during the whole of the year except the 30th and 31st March 1907 when Captain R. S. Potinger was appointed in his place. The total strength of the Band (Brass and string) was 26.

Musketry.

105. In the annual course of musketry, there were in all 166 marksmen from the regiment against 144 of the previous year and the average figure of merit obtained during the year was 50·14 against 49·63. Bugler Babar Khan 'F' company was the best shot in the Regiment having obtained 71 points out of a possible 84. He received Rs. 15 in addition to the prize of a marksman as the first musketry prize. The company volley firing was carried out on the range and the average for the whole regiment was 2·65. 32 recruits were enlisted during the year under report, of whom 28 were drafted into the ranks after passing their course of drill and musketry.

Signalling.

106. Signalling was carried out according to the signalling regulations for 1904. The number of signallers under instruction was 27. 2 Non-commissioned officers passed and got certificate of the 1st class, in the Indian army signalling class at Poona.

Inspection.

107. The annual inspection of the Regiment by the commandant was held on the 12th and 13th March 1907 after which he expressed his satisfaction with the appearance, efficiency and smartness of the men. He further remarked that all the manœuvres were carried out with intelligence and facility and the gymnastic display would do credit to any regiment. He noted that the Native officers had, as a rule, personally identified themselves with the physical drill and thus gave an impetus to its development among their men which would make a lasting good effect on their health.

Pensions and discharges.

108. Two Subhedars, 1 Jamadar, 6 Havaldars, 2 Naiks and 20 privates were pensioned and 7 were discharged, 4 at their own request and 3 for their misconduct or otherwise.

Health of the regiment.

109. The health of the Regiment was generally good, the total number of deaths during the year being 5.

110. The total cost of the Regiment amounted to Rs. 91,975 against Rs. 84,105 of the preceding year.

(2) Red-coated Risala.

Strength and expenditure.

111. The sanctioned strength of the force is 156 and the actual strength at the end of the year was 140 as will be seen from Appendix III, 16 places being vacant at the close of the year. The cavalry continued to be in command of Mr. Rangrao Surve the Risaldar of Kolhapur. The total expenditure of the force amounted to Rs. 40,029 against Rs. 36,115. The conduct of the force was satisfactory.

Police.

Strength.

112. The total strength of the Police force in the Principality which is all foot-police, was 856 against 876 of the previous year. The decrease is due to the discharge of the additional temporary hands appointed for plague duty &c. during the previous year. The total cost of the force was Rs. 86,958 against Rs. 79,265 of the preceding year. The increase was owing to the grant of grain compensation.

Proportion to area and population.

113. Comparing the number of policemen employed on regular police duty with the area and population of the whole Principality it is found that there was on an average one policeman for an area of 3·7 square miles and for every group of 1,062 men.

The police force of the State proper.

114. The number of police force of the State Proper decreased from 633 to 608. The expenditure incurred, however, rose from Rs, 58,498 to 65,436. The force contains 21 persons holding service lands of whom one is a Fouzdar, 1 Jamadar, 2 Naiks and the rest were sepoys.

Education.

115. 167 of the force were able to read and write and 140 were under instruction as against 153 and 139, showing an improvement of 14 in the former and one in the latter.

Conduct.

116. No judicial punishments were required to be inflicted during the last two years. There were in all 71 departmental punishments during the year against 52 of the previous year. The number of promotions and rewards was 52 against 79 of the last year.

Working of the police.

117. The number of offences reported to the police rose from 577 to 640 and that of persons arrested from 438 to 460, of whom 269 or 58·5 percent were convicted against 242 or 65·25 percent of the preceding year. In the State proper, in addition to 278 persons arrested during the year, there were 3 pending inquiry from the previous year. Of these 278 were sent for trial and these with those, *viz.* 129 pending from last year in Magisterial Courts made up the total (407) for trial before Magistrates. Of these, 185 or 45·4 percent were convicted and 91 or 22·2 were acquitted or discharged, 1 died and 130 remained awaiting trial and 3 remained in custody of police at the close of the year. The total number of persons arrested in the Feudatory Jahagirs was 183 of whom 179

were sent for trial and 4 remained in custody of the police. 179 with 6 being balance from the previous year were put upon trial; of these 84 were convicted and 34 acquitted or discharged and the rest awaited trial at the end of the year.

Stolen property recovered.

118. Property valued at Rs. 61,047 was reported to have been stolen during the year of which Rs. 25,740 or 42·16 percent were recovered against 63·3 percent of the preceding year. The percentage of the State proper was 39·57 against 60·18 of the last year.

Finger tip impressions.

119. The system of taking and recording finger tip impressions of habitual offenders and suspicious persons has been introduced in the State and some of the officers from the Police Department had been sent to Poona to receive instructions in the matter. The office of chief operator Kolhapur was created in the State in the year 1905 and the regular work of taking impressions was commenced. The total number of impressions taken during the year was 128 and 38 slips of the impressions taken were sent to the finger print bureau Bombay Presidency for record in that office as they belonged to persons residing in British Districts. The impressions are generally taken of prisoners in the Jail sentenced for offences against property, coinage &c.

Criminal Justice.

Criminal Courts.

120. The number of Criminal Courts in the Principality was 73 against 71 of the last year as detailed below:—

1 His Highness' Court.

10 Courts of Sessions:—

2 Sessions Judges' Courts (one of the Chief Judge and the other of Joint Sessions Judge).

8 Courts of Feudatories having limited powers of Sessions Judges.

62 Courts of magistrates as shown in the following Statement:—

Sub-divisions.	District Magistrates.	Magistrates.		
		1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.
Kolhapur (Proper) ...				
Stipendiary...	1	7	12	8
Honorary	...	...	8	1
Vishalgad	1	....	1	2
Bavda	1	...	1	1
Kagal (Senior)	1	...	1	1
Kapshi	1	1	...	1
Ichalkaranji	1	....	3	2
Kagal (Junior)	1	1	1	...
Himmat Bahadur	...	1	...	...
Sarlashkar Bahadur.	....	1	1	....
Total...	7	11	28	16

Offences.

121 The total number of offences reported during the year rose from 3,024 to 3,398 showing an increase of 374. The percentages of different classes of offences reported during the year are compared below with those of the preceding year:—

Offences.	1905.	1906.
False evidence.	·5	·3
Against coinage.	·1	·2
Against person.	39·0	28·0
Against property.	18·0	23·0
Forgery.	·4	·1
Other offences.	49·0	58·4

It will be seen that the increase was only in offences against property and it may be chiefly attributed to the prevalence of scarcity in some parts of the Principality during the first half of the year. The other offences include offences under acts such as Abkari act, Forest act &c.

Criminality of several parts of the principality.

122. The following table shows the comparative criminality of the several parts of the Principality:—

Name of Taluka, Mahal or Estate.	Population.	No. of offences reported.	Proportion of offences to population.
Kolhapur city	54,373	465	1 to 118
Karvir Taluka	1,03,066	494	1 to 209
Panhala „	1,14,085	332	1 to 341
Alte „	1,13,485	201	1 to 564
Shirol „	52,566	227	1 to 262
Gad-Hinglaj „	1,04,661	459	1 to 229
Bhudhargad „	94,761	305	1 to 312
Raibag Mahal	29,362	106	1 to 227
Katkol „	19,681	104	1 to 190
Feudatory Estates.			
Vishalgad...	35,258	171	1 to 206
Bavda	44,400	29	1 to1513
Kagal (Senior)	48,233	167	1 to 294
Kapshi	13,754	103	1 to 133
Ichalkaranji	68,414	210	1 to 328
Kagal (Junior)	6,912	25	1 to 276

Cases for trial.

123. The number of cases brought to trial during the year was 2,447 and the number of persons involved in them was 7,750 as compared with 2,153 and 7,132 of the preceding year. (See Appendix VII Consecutive Enclosure No. 7.)

Persons.

124. Of the 7750 persons dealt with, 4759 or nearly 61 p. c. were acquitted or discharged, 944 or nearly 12 p. c. were convicted, 66 or nearly 1 p. c. died or escaped and 1981 or nearly 26 p. c. died or escaped and 1981 or nearly 26 p.c. remained under trial at the end of the year. The percentages of the last year were 67, 12·6, ·4 and 20 respectively.

Original regular cases disposed.

125. The number of original regular cases disposed of during the year was 2,028 as against 1,797 in the last year. Of these 1988 were disposed of by Magistrates and the rest, *viz.* 42 by courts of session. The average duration of cases was 63 against 49 days of the preceding year.

Sessions cases.

126. Inclusive of previous year's balance of one with three persons, the Chief Judge and the Joint Sessions Judge had before them 49 cases involving 210 persons for disposal. Of these 40 cases with 94 persons were disposed of, leaving 9 cases with 116 persons pending trial. Of the persons tried 45 were convicted, 47 acquitted and 2 died during trial. There were three cases in the Sessions Courts of Vishalgad and Bavada of which 2 were decided and of the 3 persons involved therein 2 were convicted and one acquitted. One case with one person remained pending with the Jahagirdar of Bavada.

Summary cases.

127. The District Magistrate disposed of 30 cases summarily during the year under report.

Punishments.

128. The punishments inflicted during the year are contrasted below with those of the preceding year:—

	1905	1906
Death.	1	1
Transportation.	2	3
Imprisonment.	330	355
Fine.	561	585
	895	944

In 316 cases the term of imprisonment did not exceed 6 months. The total amount of fines imposed during the year was Rs. 5,724 against Rs. 5,987.

Appeals.

129. The total number of appeals was 180 against 178 of the preceeding year involving 391 against 339 persons. Of these 5 were rejected, decisions of lower courts were confirmed in 93, modified in 20 and reversed in 40, in one the proceedings were quashed and 21 remained pending disposal. The percentages of reversals, confirmations and modifications were respectively 26, 58 and 12 agaist 40·7, 27·7 and 6·8 of the last year. (For further details see Appendix IX.)

Reviews.

130. There were in all 160 applications for review of the decisions of the appellate courts for disposal, of which 89 were rejected, in 34 the original decisions were reversed, in 2 they were modified, and 14 applications were referred to the lower courts for further inquiry leaving 21 at the close of the year.

Extradition.

131. The numer of persons surrendered to the Darbar for trial in Courts of the State by the British Government and the adjoining Native States was 10 and that surrendered by the Darbar was 12.

Receipts and expenditure.

132. The receipts and expenditure amounted to Rs. 8,360 and Rs. 19,865 against Rs. 7,415 and Rs. 22140 respectively of the last year.

Prisons.

133. The number of Criminal Jails and lock-ups was 20 against 18 of the last year, the two lock-ups of the Himmat Bahadur and the Sarlashkar Bahadur's Estates being newly added to the number during the year. Number of Jails and lock-ups.

134. Neither additions nor alterations were made in the jail buildings at Kolhapur and other places during the year. Buildings.

135. The total number of all classes of prisoners confined in the central jail and the lock-ups was 1,293, of whom 582 were convicts and 711 under-trial prisoners. The daily average population was 280 against 283 of the last year. The percentage of prisoners to free population is 0·153 as against 0·142 in 1905. Total number of prisoners.

136. The total number of convicts admitted during the year was 354 (*vide* Appendix XIII Consecutive Enclosure No. 13). This includes the number of persons *viz* 15, that had been sentenced to pay fine only and in default of the payment of the same had to undergo imprisonment till the amount of fine was paid. 3 were received from the Railway Magistrate Kolhapur and one from Yerowada Jail. Convicts.

137. Of the admissions 89 p. c. were Hindus, 8 p. c. Mahomedons and 3 p. c. Jains. The percentages of the last year were 87, 6, and 7 respectively. Religion.

138. 44 p. c. were between 20 and 30 years, 25 p. c. between 30 and 40 years, 17 p. c. below 20 and the rest above 40. Age.

139. 79 p. c. against 61 p. c. were agriculturists, 5 against 7 p. c. were merchants, 11 against 27 p. c. were labourers and menial servants and 4 against 2 per cent were state servants. Occupation.

140. The number of convicts inclusive of the previous year's balance of 214 was 425 against 408 in the Kolhapur Central Jail. Of these 34 were released on appeal, 161 on expiry of sentence and 33 on remission rules, 21 died and 176 remained. Of these 13 were transport convicts Disposal of convicts.

141. The number of reconvictions admitted during the year was 9 against 14. Of these 1 was convicted four times, 2 three times and the remaining 6 twice. Reconvictions.

142. The daily average number of prisoners sentenced to hard labour was 191 against 209 of the last year. Of these 8 on an average were employed in factory, 20 as warders and jail servants, 27, 106 and 11 were respectively engaged on miscellaneous out-door and in-door duties and 19 on an average were exempted from work being sick in the Hospital. Employment of prisoners.

143. Corporal punishment had to be resorted to on six occasions during the year, on two of which, in the case of two obdurate prisoners who persistently refused to do work assigned to them, on the third occasion for carrying into the Jail tobacco against the Jail rules, on the fourth for the plot entered into by two prisoners of running away from the prison, on the fifth for a minor Punishments.

prison offence and on the 6th for attempt of one Pathan prisoner while on work in the A. E. Hospital garden, of absconding. With these exceptions the conduct of the prisoners was satisfactory.

Under-trial prisoners.

144. The number of under-trial prisoners admitted into the Jail during the year was 73 and that remaining from last year was 60. Of these 101 were released, 27 convicted and sentenced, 2 died and 3 remained at the close of the year. The average period of accused under trial was 29 against 13 days of the previous year.

Night school.

145. A night school has been maintained in the Jail for the instruction of such prisoners as care to avail themselves of it. The school hours are from 6 P. M. to 8. P. M. and one of the convicts is employed to teach them. They are taught reading, writing and simple arithmetic and the daily average attendance during the year was 3 against 5 of the preceding year. The fall in the attendance was due to the school being closed for some months during the prevalence of plague when the prisoners had been removed to the camel-shed near Padmala tank.

Jail factory.

146. Weaving carpets, saris and other coarse cloth, cane-work and making coir mats and other works of minor importance are the chief industries carried on in the factory. This year 592 articles of the value of Rs. 1,857 in all were prepared at a cost of Rs. 1,799, the net profits of the year being Rs. 58 only. The cost of the raw materials amounted to Rs. 1,310.

Receipts and expenditure.

147. The total receipts and expenditure on the Jail were Rs. 7,910 and Rs. 22,026 against Rs. 8,866 and Rs. 17,774 respectively of the last year. The cost per head was Rs. 75.

Health of Prisoners.

148. 317 against 182 were admitted during the year in the Jail Hospital 23 deaths against 5 in the last year occurred during the year in the Central Jail. The deaths were due to Cholera 2, Dysentery 4, Tuberculosis 6, Rheumatism scurvy and heart disease 5, Anæmia 1, old age 1, Eudocarditis acute 2, Dropsy 1, and wound L. E. Gaugrane 1.

Civil Justice.

Civil Courts.

149. The number of Civil Courts in the Principality was the same *viz.* 41 as in the preceding year. They were as shown below:—

1 His Highness' Court exercising the powers of a High Court having jurisdiction throughout the Principality.

1 Combined Court of His Highness and the Political Agent Kolhapur and S. M. Country having powers to try suits against the higher Sardars mentioned in the treaty of 1862.

6 Courts having powers of a District Judge as regards appeals and original suits and superintendence over the proceedings of the subordinate courts.

1 Chief Judge's Court having jurisdiction in Kolhapur proper and the Torgal Jahagir under management of the Darbar.

5. The Courts of Feudatories of Vishalgad, Bavda, Kagal (Senior,) Ichalkaranji and Kagal (Junior) having jurisdiction in their respective Estates.

6

3 Courts of assistant and special assistant Judges disposing of 1st appeals in Kolhapur proper.

3 1st class subordinate Judges' Courts with appellate powers presided over by the Senapati of Kapshi, the Himmat Bahadur and the Sarlashkar Bahadur, having jurisdiction in their respective Estates.

1 Sadar Amin's Court having ordinary powers to try suits upto Rs. 10,000 in amount or value arising in the Kolhapur City and suits between Rs. 5,000 and 10,000 in other parts of the State proper.

20 Munsiffs' Courts having powers to try suits not exceeding Rs. 5,000 in amount or value.

3 In the State proper, one having jurisdiction in Karvir and Panhala Talukas, another in Shirol and Alte Talukas and the third in Gad-Hinglaj and Bhudhargad Talukas.

9 In Feudatory Estates one in each, except Ichalkaranji where there are two, one having jurisdiction in Ichalkaranji Taluka and the other in Ajra Taluka.

8 Honorary Munsiffs' Courts *viz*:— those of Meherban Patankar, Meherban Shri Raghupati Pandit Maharaj, Meherban Malharrao Gaikwad Vishwasrao, Meherban Ballalrao Joshirao, the Swami Jagadguru, and the Inamdars of Chinchli, Ghosarwad and Meherban Shahajirao Bhosale Khanvatkar, having jurisdiction in their respective Inam villages.

20

5 Small causes courts:—

1 The Court of Mr. M. V. Damle having powers to try suits of the nature not exceeding Rs. 200 in amount or value in the City of Kolhapur.

3 Courts of Messrs. N. S. Bapat and V. G. Deshpande and the Joint Munsiff at Mahagaon having powers to try suits of the value of Rs. 100, the first having jurisdiction in Karvir and Panhala Talukas the second in Shirol and Alte Talukas and the third in the town of Mahagaon.

1 Katkol Mahalkari's Court having powers to try suits not exceeding Rs. 50 in amount or value arising in Katkol Mahal and Torgal Jahagir.

5

1. Chanwad Mahalkari's Court having ordinary powers to try suits upto Rs. 100 in amount or value in the Chanwad Mahal.

41

Number of suits instituted.

150. The total numbef of suits instituted during the year in all Courts went down from 4,924 to 4,834 and that in the State proper from 3,689 to 3,390. The fall in number was chiefly seen in the suits for money transactions. Suits falling under other heads showed an increase.

Value.

151. The aggregate value of suits filed during the year rose from Rs. 6,65,243 to Rs. 7,24,570. There was an increase in suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500 in value and in those above Rs. 5,000 while those falling under other heads, particularly those not exceeding Rs. 100 in value decreased in numbers.

Suits for disposal &c.

152. Inclusive of previous year's balance of 2,624, there were in all 7,456 suits for disposal against 7,362 of the preceding year. Of these 4,539 against 4,738 were disposed of leaving a balance of 2,919 at the close of the year. (*Vide* Appendix X.) The disposals may be classified as below:—

Without contest .....79 per cent.
With contest.....21 per cent.

The average duration of cases disposed rose from 177 days in the last year to 237 days in the year under review. The increase in duration was due to the disposal of some complicated cases of long standing.

Litigiousness in several parts of the Principality.

153. The following table will give some idea of the comparative litigiousness in the several parts of the principality:—

Sub-division.	Population.	No of suits instituted during the year.	Proportion to population of suits instituted.	Total number of decided suits.	Proportion of contested suits to the No. of decided suits.
Kolhapur City	54,373	325	1 to 167	326	1 to 2
Kolhapur Districts	6,37,667	3,159	1 to 202	2,934	1 to 5
Vishalgad.....	35,258	300	1 to 111	278	1 to 7
Bavda	44,400	164	1 to 271	169	1 to 5
Kagal (Senior).....	49,233	290	1 to 170	275	1 to 6
Kapshi.....	13,754	126	1 to 109	78	1 to 6
Ichkaranji	68,414	417	1 to 164	417	1 to 3
Kagal (Junior).....	6,912	35	1 to 197	39	1 to 13

Joint Court.

154. Only one case valued at Rs. 100 was filed in the Joint Court during the year; this with the two cases pending at the close of the year 1905 was disposed of during the year leaving no balance at the close of the year.

Appeals.

155. The total number of appeals for disposal during the year was 508 against 464 of the previous year. Of these 161 against 165 were disposed of leaving a balance of 347 at the end of the year (*Vide* Appendix XII.). The decided appeals are classified as under:—

Number in which decree was confirmed	....	70 or 44	per cent.
Do. Do. modified	....	18 or 11	"
Do. Do. reversed	....	27 or 17	"
Do. suit was remanded	....	9 or 6	"
No. of cases compromised or otherwise disposed of		37 or 22	"

The average duration of appeals was 319 days in 1905 and 572 days in the year under report. The increase was due to a greater number of appeals of a very long standing being disposed of in the Jahagirdars' courts of Vishalgad, Kagal (Senior) and Sarlaskar Bahadur Estates.

Miscellaneous appeals.

156. The number of miscellaneous appeals instituted during the year was 30 which with the balance of 25 from last year made up the total of 55 for disposal during the year. Of these 21 were disposed of leaving a balance of 34 at the close of the year. 6 were granted, 8 rejected, in 3 original decisions were amended, in 3 retrial was ordered and one was struck off the file.

Miscellaneous work.

157. The number of miscellaneous applications in the Chief Judge's Court requiring judicial inquiry such as applications for certificates for heirship, gaurdianship of minors and administration of estates &c. decided during the year was 114 against 116. Of these 32 were contested and 82 uncontested.

Special appeals.

158. The total number of special appeals for disposal during the year was 296 inclusive of the previous year's balance of 222, of which 125 against 103 were disposed of leaving a balance of 171 at the end of the year. The details of the disposals are shown below:—

Number in which original decisions were confirmed		67 or 54	per cent.
Do. Do. reversed		31 or 25	"
Do. Do. amended		2 or 1·6	"
Number disposed of otherwise...	....	4 or 3·3	"
Number of appeals remanded	....	21 or 17	"

Applications for the execution of decrees.

159. Inclusive of the last year's balance of 2,559 involving claims of Rs. 6,75,944, there were in all 5,663 against 5,813 applications for execution of decrees involving claims of Rs. 11,19,821 against Rs. 10,91,055. Of these 2,628 against 3,254 applications of the value of Rs. 3,29,914 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 3,035 involving claims of Rs. 7,89,907 (for further details *vide* Appendix XI Consecutive Enclosure No. 11.) The decrease in disposal was due to the orders of staying execution of money decrees being in force for nearly 5 months during the year owing to the scarcity prevailing in the Principality.

Pleaders.

160. The total number of pleaders holding Sanads was 138 against 126 of the last year. The details of qualifications are as follows:—

25	Barristers and LL. B. s.
52	Kolhapur State pleaders.
20	District pleaders.
40	Pleaders holding special sanads from His Highness.
138	

Besides the above there were about 100 *Mukhtyars* practising in the Lower Courts of Magistrates in the Principality.

Chalu Vahivat and Madat Cases.

Possessory suits.

161. The work done in connection with *Chalu Vahiwat* or possessory cases during the year is shown in the sub-joined statement as compared with that of the last year.

Name of Taluka or Estate	Opening balance.		No filed during		Total.		No. disposed of during.		Closing balance.	
	1905	1906	1905	1906	1905	1906	1905	1906	1905	1906
Kolhapur city... ...	4	3	14	16	18	19	15	17	3	2
Karvir Taluka... ...	...	10	64	81	64	91	54	83	10	8
Panhala „	...	1	46	43	46	44	45	39	1	5
Alte „	4	5	39	34	43	39	38	27	5	12
Shirol „	...	1	13	10	13	11	12	11	1	...
Gad-Hinglaj Taluka	...	4	46	71	46	75	42	71	4	4
Bhudargad „	1	2	76	81	77	83	75	82	2	1
Raibag Mahal...	...	...	5	2	5	2	5	1	...	1
Katkol „	1	1	4	9	5	10	4	10	1	....
Chanwad „	...	...	16	16	16	16	16	16	...	....
Patankar's Court ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...
Raghupati Pandit Maharaja's Court ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Chinchli Inamdar's	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ghosarwad „ ...	...	...	3	...	3	...	3	...	...	...
Ballalrao Joshirao's...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	11	27	326	364	337	391	310	358	27	33
Feudatory Estates.										
Vishalgad	2	4	13	21	15	25	11	21	4	4
Bavda	...	2	14	12	14	14	12	14	2	...
Kagal (Senior) ...	1	1	5	4	6	5	5	3	1	2
Kapshi	...	...	21	9	21	9	21	9	....	...
Ichalkaranji	4	3	32	45	36	48	33	43	3	5
Kagal (Junior) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Himmat Bahadur ...	1	...	4	11	5	11	5	4	..	7
Sarlashkar Bahadur.	....	....	4	...	4	...	4	...	...	...
Total...	8	10	93	102	101	112	91	94	10	18
Grand Total...	19	37	419	466	438	503	401	452	37	51

Applications for revision.

162. Inclusive of the last year's balance of 30 there were in all 73 applications for revision before His Highness' Court. Of these 36 were disposed of leaving a balance of 37 at the end of the year. Original decisions were confirmed in 19 applications and reversed in 6, 7 applications were remanded for retrial and 4 were otherwise disposed of.

Applications received by the chief Revenue office and forwarded to the Huzur.

163. 37 applications were received by the Chief Revenue officer during the year. Of these 12 were rejected, 13 referred to His Highness' Court and 6 remained pending at the close of the year.

Madat Cases.

164. The number of suits filed and decided under section 87 of the Land Revenue Code during the year as compared with those of the last year is shown in the following table:—

Name of Taluka or Estate.	Opening balance.		No. filed during.		Total.		No. disposed of during		Closing balance.	
	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07
Kolhapur City.... ...	1	2	10	10	11	12	9	12	2	...
Karvir Taluka ...	7	11	132	182	139	193	128	187	11	6
Panhala „	...	2	35	50	35	52	33	51	2	1
Alte „	2	...	93	145	95	145	95	142	...	3
Shirol „	...	...	25	38	25	38	25	37	...	1
Gad-Hinglaj	...	1	31	33	31	34	30	31	1	3
Bhudhargad „	...	...	93	106	93	106	93	105	...	1
Raibag Mahal	....	...	13	25	13	25	13	25	...	....
Katkol „	...	...	14	19	14	19	14	19	...	...
Chanwad „	....	1	15	15	15	16	14	16	1	...
Patankar's Court ...	1	...	...	6	1	6	1	3	...	3
Raghupati Pandit Maharaj's	...	...	...	12	....	12	....	9	...	3
Malharrao Gaikawad's	1	...	...	7	1	7	1	6	...	1
Chinchli Inamdar's...	...	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ghosarwad „ ...	....	....	3	...	3	...	3	...	...	...
Ballalrao Joshirao's.	...	....	...	...	...	....	...	...	...	....
Khanwatkar's ...	...	...	...	....	...	...	...	....	...	...
Total...	12	17	464	648	476	665	459	643	17	22
Feudatory Estates.										
Vishalgad	....	...	25	24	25	24	25	24	...	...
Bavda	....	...	....	14	....	14	...	5	....	9
Kagal (Senior) ...	1	....	8	7	9	7	9	...	....	7
Kapshi	...	...	7	6	7	6	7	6	...	....
Ichalkaranji	16	...	8	14	24	14	24	14	...	...
Kagal (Junior)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Torgal	...	...	...	...	....	...	...	...	...	...
Himmat Bahadur ...	...	2	10	7	10	9	8	8	2	1
Sarlashkar Bahadur.	5	7	7	5	12	12	5	7	7	5
Total...	22	9	65	77	87	86	78	64	9	22
Grand Total...	34	26	529	725	563	751	537	707	26	44

Revenue appeals.

165. The District Officer N. D. had before him in all 22 appeals for disposal during the year, original decisions were confirmed in 86 and reversed in the remaining 6. The District Officer S. D. had before him 30 appeals of which 26 were decided. Of the 26 disposed of, 7 were granted, 15 rejected and 4 remanded for retrial.

Appeals against the District officer's decisions.

166. There were in all 14 appeals in the Chief Revenue officer's Court against the decisions of the District officers, of which 13 were disposed of. In 10 of these, original decisions were confirmed, in one reversed and 2 appeals were rejected.

Appeals in Feudatory Courts.

167. No appeal was either filed or disposed of during the year in the courts of Feudatories or their Karbharis.

Average duration.

168. The average shortest and longest durations of cases disposed of were 29 and 170 days respectively during the year under report.

Registration.

Registration transactions.

169. The total number of documents presented for registration rose from 5,890 to 6,147 but the value of property involved fell from Rs. 34,26,495 to Rs. 19,79,469. Last year the registration of Shri Shahu Spinning and Weaving Mill Co. with its capital of 15 Lakhs of Rupees had contributed towards the extraordinary rise in value. The fees for registration realized during the year were Rs, 31,607 against Rs. 30,803 of the last year. There was an increase in every class of documents this year. Particulars can be seen from Appendices XIV and XV Consecutive Enclosures Nos. 14 and 15.

Compulsory and optional registrations.

170. The total number of documents registered under compulsory registration in the State proper was 4,594 and the fees realized therefrom amounted to Rs. 16,582. Under optional registration 56 documents were registered the fees realized being Rs. 58. Optional registration would thus appear to be not freely resorted to, the percentage being 1·2 of the total registration.

Documents refused to be registered.

171. 17 documents were refused registration against 9 in the previous year. 3 appeals were preferred to the Chief Judge Kolhapur, in one only the document was ordered to be registered while the remaining two were pending decision. There were 4 appeals before the District Registrar Kolhapur, one of which was decided and the document therein concerned was ordered to be registered, one was time barred and the rest remained undecided at the end of the year.

Deeds impounded.

172. One document was impounded during the year for being insufficiently stamped.

Prosecution.

173. There was no prosecution for breach of the Registration rules during the year under report.

Documents remained to be registered &c.

174. 554 documents or nearly 18 percent of those admitted for registration remained to be recorded in the books of the registrars and 1,399 or 29 per

cent of those actually recorded during the year remained to be returned to the parties concerned. The percentages of the last year were 19 and 16 respectively.

Receipts and expenditure.

175. The total receipts from Registration in the State proper rose from Rs. 24,282 to Rs. 24,486 and the expenditure from Rs 5,396 to Rs. 5,586. The income and expenditure on this account in the Jahagirs of Vishalgad, Bavda, Kagal (Senior) and Ichalkaranji amounted to Rs. 758, 339, 3,130, 3,024 and Rs. 44, 81, 407 and 706 respectively.

Companies registered.

176. At the close of the year under report there were 3 Companies limited by shares, registered under the Indian Companies Act VI of 1862. One of them does banking business, another trades in Indian goods and the object of the third is to start a spinning and weaving cotton mill at Kolhapur. The number of documents registered under the Indian Companies Act was 6 and the fees realized were Rs. 30 during the year.

Municipal Administration.

(1) KOLHAPUR CITY MUNICIPALITY.

177. Mr. B. V. Jadhav M. A, LL. B. Superintendent continued to be in charge of the City Municipality.

Receipts and expenditure.

178. The year opened with a balance of Rs. 35,182. The income realized during the year increased from Rs. 75,912 to Rs. 96,909 and the expenditure from Rs. 77,041 to Rs. 80,974. The increase in the receipts was due to the recovery of arrears and that under expenditure due to the increase in advance given for work during the year. The closing balance of the year was Rs. 51,117 of which Rs. 44,560 are deposited in the Bombay Bank and the Kolhapur Huzur Treasury.

Taxation.

179. The total amounts of receipts from taxation was Rs. 47,505 against Rs. 41,845 in the preceding year. The incidence of taxation per head of population in Municipal limits of the town (49,096) increased from Re. 0-13-7 to Re. 0-15-6, the increase being chiefly due to the recovery of arrears. Complaints against the recovery of assessment were 200 during the year.

Public works.

180. The area of roads metalled during the year was 1,98,882 square feet at a cost of Rs. 2,204. Notices for the removal of unsafe buildings were 6. Some of the roads were widened during the year and Ferris Market and other minor buildings that were under construction during the last year were completed. The Ferris market was opened on the 14th July 1906 at the hands of Colonel W. B. Ferris Political Agent Kolhapur and S. M. Country.

Public lighting.

181. The total number of Kerosine oil lamps was 425 and the cost of lighting amounted to Rs. 2,400.

Fires.

182. Property to the estimated value of Rs. 350 only was reported to have been destroyed by fire in the town. There were 6 calls of fire, the fire brigade staff was ready and could render assistance required.

Public health.

183. The total mortality for the year was 2,205 against 2,610 of the preceding year. The deaths from plague, cholera and small-pox numbered 248, 508 and 122 respectively. The number of births registered was 1,065. The total number of cases treated at the Plague Hospital was 33. Of these 14 were cured, 17 died and 2 were discharged. In order to ensure correct registration of births and deaths, special ruling has been made by which the owner of every house is bound to give intimation to the Municipality of every birth or death occurring in his house within 72 hours.

(2) DISTRICT MUNICIPALITIES.

Receipts and expenditure.

184. The number of district Municipalities remained the same *viz.* 8. The aggregate receipts of the year were Rs. 24,875 against Rs. 24,487 and the expenditure Rs. 24,376 against Rs. 26,920 as will be seen from the details shown in Appendix XVI, Consecutive Enclosure No. 16.

CHAPTER IV.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

Agriculture.

185. A brief account of the principal crops grown in the principality is given below:— Crops grown in the State.

Jowari is consumed by all classes of people in the State. It is sown in June and July, requires the monsoon rains and is reaped in November or December. Some times it is sown with pulses and as these require a longer time to ripen, they remain in the field after the Jowari has been reaped. The refuge of the Jowari stalk is used as fodder for cattle. This crop is extensively grown in the Eastern Talukas *viz.* Alte, Shirol, Gad-Hinglaj &c. In the Western Talukas Shalu kind of Jowari is sown in October and reaped in January or February.

Wheat is consumed by the rich only and is quite a luxury for the poor. It is sown in October and November and reaped in March.

Rice is sown in the month of June and is generally reaped in September and October. It is a staple produce only in the Western Talukas, Vishalgad and Bavda Jahagirs and the Ajra Taluka under Ichalkaranji Estate. The rice crop grown in Bhudhargad and Ajra Talukas is the best of its kind. This crop depends largely on the monsoon rains.

In Raibag and Katkol Mahals and in the Eastern Talukas *Bajari* is also largely grown and used as food by the common people. It is sown in June or July and reaped in October.

Cotton is grown largely in the Eastern part of the Principality. It is sown in July or August. It flowers in October and is gathered in February or March. It is a valuable crop for the cultivators and is extending to other parts of the Principality.

Tobacco is a valuable crop which grows mainly in river side lands in the State. The seed is sown in June and the fields are covered to protect them from Sun and excessive rain. The seedlings take about two months to grow to a height of about 4 inches. In the meantime other fields are prepared and the seedlings are then taken away from the nursery to be transplanted in rows in the places prepared for them. When the crop grows to a height of a foot and a half, it begins to flower and the cutting of the crop begins when the leaves turn yellow.

Sugar cane is a valuable crop and requires good soil, much care and a great deal of water. It is cut in the month of November and December in the Western Talukas while in February and March in

the Eastern Talukas. The juice is turned into molasses and Jaggree while the stalks are used as fuel or fodder for the cattle.

Pulses—Gram, peas and other pulses are grown in Winter. They are generally sown with some other kind of grain and reaped after that grain has been harvested. Tur is sown with Jowari or some other Kharip crop in June and reaped in February or March.

Besides these, most of the fruits and vegetables grown in the Deccan are raised in the principality.

186. The areas in acres under principal crops for the year under report as compared with those of the preceding year are given in the following table:—

Name of Crop.	1905-06	1906-07	Increase.	Decrease.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Jwari	2,75,589	2,94,619	19,030	...
Rice	1,72,005	1,63,870	...	8,135
Ragi or Nachna	1,15,155	1,24,153	8,998	...
Bajari	59,291	61,681	2,390	...
Sawa	44,126	45,708	582	...
Vari	41,563	42,553	990	...
Rala	24,402	30,653	6,251	...
Pigeon-pea (Tur)...	32,798	39,197	6,399	...
Chillies	20,349	33,673	13,324	...
Gram	15,728	15,672	...	56
Korta	17,458	17,450	...	8
Sugar-cane	14,296	14,840	544	...
Cotton	23,377	37,224	13,847	....
Tobacco	11,829	15,964	4,135	....
Maize	9,327	10,901	1,574	...
Ground-nut	13,743	13,924	181	...
Wheat	8,379	11,173	2,794	...
Safflower seed	5,358	5,967	609	...
Field-pea	13,569	12,560	...	...
Miscellaneous crops ...	1,38,885	1,41,186	3,301	1,009
Total...	10,57,227	11,32,968	84,949	9,208
Deduct area of double cropped land ...	48,368	44,349	...	4,019
Total....	10,08,859	10,88,619	84,949	5,189

The variations in the areas sown during the past two years.

187. From the above it will be seen that there was an increase of about 80 thousand acres in the total gross area sown in the Principality. The decrease under rice crops and increase under Jowari, Bajari and other crops is chiefly attributable to the irregular nature assumed of late years by the monsoons. In the State proper the net cropped area rose by 11·3 per cent and in Feudatory Jahagirs by nearly 3 per cent, during the year under report.

188. The irrigated area in the State proper amounted to 4·1 per cent of the net cropped area against 5·7 per cent of the previous year. The total Packa and Kacha irrigated and drinking wells numbered 12,050 against 11,744 in the previous year. Of these 5,727 were used for drinking purposes and the rest for irrigation. The number of irrigation and other tanks was about 300. The total amount of revenue realized from the irrigated lands was Rs. 31,205 against Rs. 20,596 of the last year. Irrigation.

189. Coffee was planted in Panhala and Bhudhargad Talukas in 14 Acres and 7 Gunthas of land but owing to want of sufficient rain the outturn of the the crop was less than that of the preceding year *viz* 100 against 170 lbs. Coffee.

190. Cardamom was planted only in Panhala in about 37 Gunthas of land of which 36 Gunthas of land were in charge of the contractor and the crop grown in one Guntha under the supervision of the Mamledar did not fare well. Cardamom.

191. Tea was planted at Panhala garden under the supervision of a Panjabi gardener and its total yield was 63 lbs against 23 of the last year. Tea.

Agricultural stock.

192. The number of heads of cattle during the year as compared with that of the preceding year is given in Appendix XX Consecutive Enclosure No. 20. The number of cattle has decreased by 6·4 per cent of the average of the ten years preceding 1896–97. The plough cattle decreased by 11·3 per cent and the milch cattle by 11·2 per cent but there was an increase of 4·7 in other cattle. There was an increase of about 1,000 in the number of ploughs with two bullocks and a decrease of about 700 in that of heavy ploughs. The decrease in the number of cattle is chiefly due to the scarcity of fodder and the prevalence of cattle disease prevailing in the Principality during some of the years since 1896–97. The riding carts increased from 728 to 1,545 since the year 1896–97 and the load carrying ones decreased from 17,778 to 16,827. Cropped land per pair of plough cattle was about 12 acres against 10 of the last year. Agricultural stock.

193. There were in all 112 animals at the beginning of the year under report. The number of births during the year was 33. 4 were admitted for breeding and rearing purposes and 6 were purchased. Of the total number of animals *viz* 155, 12 died and 6 were transferred to Khasgi Department and the Red Coated Risala, thus leaving a balance of 137 at the end of the year, of which 34 were mares, 3 stallions, 9 colts, 4 fillies, 1 teaser and 86 sheep. State Paddock.

194. Two stallions *viz* "Royal artillery" and "Veneda" T. B. E were actually in use, the third being old and useless for breeding purposes. 26 mares were served in all by the two stallions, 11 of which were successful, 8 unsuccessful and the remaining 7 doubtful. The present young stock specially by "Royal artillery" as remarked by the Superintendent C. V. D. Bombay Presidency is decidedly handsome, promising and much improved in quality. Breeding operations.

195. In Risala, four mares and three brood mares of the pony breed were covered but no breed was brought forth. In the New Palace Paddock two stal- Mule breeding.

lions covered 11 mares producing 7 colts and four fillies. In the Katyani Park 6 out of 10 mares were covered by two mule stallions and one horse stallion and they brought forth 4 mule colts The number of mares covered in the Rukdi Paddock was 5, 4 of which produced 2 colts and 2 fillies and one of them miscarried.

Camel breeding.

196. The addition of young stock to the camel herds of the State during the year was 38, 13 of which being male and the rest female.

Veterinary Dispensary.

197. The total number of patients treated in the dispensary was 1,579 against 1,271 of the preceding year. Of these 76 were treated as in-patients and the rest as out patients. Of the total number of patients 148 were horses, 758 bullocks and cows, 387 she-buffaloes, 15 sheep, 253 dogs and 8 other animals. Of these 69 were relieved, 1,169 cured, 34 died and 16 were uncurable. The result of 291 was not known. 16 operations of castration and one of worm in the eye were performed and all with success.

Cattle Diseases.

198. Both foot and mouth disease and Rinder pest broke out during the year. Besides these the prevailing complaints of the year were:—Indigestion, Diarrhœa, Eczema, Bronchitis, Wounds, Sprains and fever. Of the latter many turned out to be rinderpest. The cattle plague made its appearance at the close of the year and claimed a great number of cattle in the Principality. The plague prevailed chiefly in Karvir and Bhudhargad Talukas of the State. An experienced hand of the Veterinary Department was therefore sent on duty with a good stock of medicines. He became popular and treated about 200 patients per week. One more preventive measure adopted in the State was the inoculation. The officer in charge Veterinary dispensary had been deputed to Bombay to the Principal Veterinary college to receive instructions in inoculation work. Serum was received from Muktesar through the Superintendent C. V. D. Bombay Presidency and about 350 inoculations were made, most of the cattle inoculated being the State ones. Of the 350, only 10 per cent had an attack afterwards but of a mild type. Only 3 or 4 cases of these proved fatal. This measure being a new one, people here as every where else, through superstition did not take to it and His Highness therefore, in order to set an example and induce the people, ordered that all state cattle be inoculated at once. The inoculation was made free of charge but few only availed of this concession during the year. Now the people have begun to see its usefulnesses and advantages and some are volunteering for it.

Weather and Crops.

Monsoon.

199. The monsoon made its appearance on the Bavda Ghats on the 5th June but it was not until the 21st. that rain in considerable amount reached Kolhapur. In this month the fall in Alte Taluka, Raibag Mahal, and Kagal Jahagir was from 9 to 99 percent in excess of the normal while in the remaining parts it was deficient varying from 1 percent below Normal in Bavda to 55 percent below the normal in Panhala Taluka. In July the rainfall was 21, 25 and 6 per cent in excess of the normal in Raibag Mahal, Bavda and Ichalkaranji Jahagir respectively and that in other parts deficient, the maximum deficiency being 51

percent below Normal in Shirol Taluka. In August it was much above the normal in all parts except Karivr, Panhala and Alte Talukas and Bâvda and Kagal Jahagirs where it was deficient by 10 to 35 per cent of the normal. In September the monsoom to a great extent failed as a rain giving current and gave only scattered showers. The rainfall was on the whole defective in all parts the the greatest deficiency being 42 per cent below normal over the Bhudhargad Taluka. The total and monthly rainfall at each of the Taluka stations are shown in Appendix XVII Consecutive Enclosure No. 17.

Temperature.

200. Thermometer readings are taken and recorded in the A. E. Hospital Kolhapur twice a day *viz* at 8 A. M in the morning and 4 P. M. in the evening. The mean temperature of the morning for the year under report was 62·7° and that of the evening was 84·2°. The highest temperature recorded in the morning was 77° on the 28th and 29th of April and in the evening was 105° on the 5th idem. In the readings taken in the morning the lowest was 45° recorded on the 1st. February and in those taken in the evening was 71° on the 6th September. The daily mean temperature of the year was 73·5°. April and May 1906 were abnormally hot months of the year, their mean temperatures being 83·6° and 82·1° respectively while December 1906 and Janauary 1907 were abnormally cold their mean temperatures being 67·6° and 66·9° respectively. The monthly mean temperature of the remaining months was within 2° to 3° degrees of the mean temperature of the year.

Out-turn of crops.

Outturn of Crops.

201. The outturn in annas of principal Kharip and Rabi Crops is shown in the following table:—

Name of Taluka, Mahal or Estate.	Kharip.				Rabi.			
	Jwari.	Rice.	Bajari.	Nagli.	Wheat.	Tobacco.	Tur.	Groundnut.
Taluka Karvir ...	10	8	10	8	8	8	8	4
,, Panhala ...	8	6	4	7	2	3	3	4
,, Alte	14	5	14	8	4	3	8	2
,, Shirol ...	15	1	4	2	3	5	4	...
,, Gad-Hinglaj.	12	10	8	8	8	12	8	10
,, Bhudhargad	10	8	1	6	2	1	6	...
Mahal Raibag	6	...	12	1	3	...	½	...
,, Katkol ...	8	...	8	...	9	...	8	....
Jahagir Vishalgad....	2	6	...	7	6	8	5	5
,, Bavda	...	12	...	10	4	6	6	6
,, Kagal(Senior)	14	8	1	8	6	12	10	8
,, Ichalkaranji.	14	12	6	10	6	6	7	4

In Panhala and Bhudhargad Talukas the Rabi crops failed to some extent owing to the scantiness of rainfall in October. The Jowari and the Rabi crops in Raibag Mahal were damaged from blight &c. A few swarms of locusts appeared in Gad-Hinglaj Taluka but caused no damage. The crops in other parts of the Principality fared well and yielded a fair out-turn.

Prices.

Prices.

202. The harvest being only fair there was not any appreciable fall in the prices of food-grains during the year under report. From April to November 1906 they were considerably above the normal and after the crops were gathered they went down for a month or two and again in the month of February they began to rise and the same tendency continued till the end of the year. At the end of the year Jowari and Bajari were below the normal (12 sheers per Rupee) by 10 to 20 per cent while Rice and Wheat were above the normal (8 Seers per Rupee) by 25 to 30 per cent. The pulses too rose by 30 to 40 per cent. The prices of principal staple food-grains in the Kolhapur Market during the past five years are shown in Appendix XVIII Consecutive Enclosure No. 18.

Wages.

Wages and labour.

203. The pinch of last year's scarcity was felt to some extent in some parts of the principality during the first half of the year under report and consequently the labour both skilled as well as unskilled was cheaper than usual till the crops were gathered in November 1906 after which the labourers were able to find sufficient employment in the fields. The wages for unskilled labour ranged from 2 to 4 as per day and the rate for skilled labour was from 4 to 12 as. The labourers in Katkol Mahal are reported to have migrated to the neighbouring British Districts in search of employment. Those in other parts found sufficient employment near their homes. The uumber of skilled labourers are estimated at 70,000 and that of unskilled labourers at 20,000.

Forests.

Reserved and protected Forests

204. The areas under Reserved and Protected forests at the end of the year under report fell from 342 and 183 to 323 and 178 square miles respectively. 397 acres were added to the forests by the settlement of two villages in the Panhala Taluka. 15,962 Acres in Karvir and Panhala Talukas were during the year transferred from the control of the Forest Department to the Huzur Khasgi Department.

Forest offences.

205. There were altogether 79 forest offences reported during the year against 112 of the last year. Of these 5 cases were sent for trial before Magistrates and the rest were disposed of departmentally under section 46 of the Forest rules. The total amount of fine imposed during the year amounted to Rs. 1,058 against Rs. 1,207of the last year.

Forest fires.

206. There were in all 10 against 9 cases of forest fires and the area affected by them was 281 against 889 acres. The damage done to the forest amounted to Rs. 2 only.

Plantation.

207. The work of nurseries and plantation was not in progress during the year. 2,500 seedlings of ceara rubber were planted in the Katyayani Botanical gardens, many of which are reported to have been damaged by porcupines. The condition of plantations raised during previous years is generally good; especially the plantation of Mango, Jack-fruit tree, Kaju and other indigenous and

exotic trees (Eucalyptus &c.) at Borgaon and Porle in Panhala Taluka is in an excellent condition. The tea plantations in Panhala and Bhudhargad Talukas are doing well. A large quantity of tea seed was ordered from the Kangra valley and seedlings are raised from them for further extension of the crop. During the year about 125 lbs of tea were manufactured by the tea planters. The process of manufacturing the tea seems to be defective as the product turned out was said to be of an inferior quality.

Rosha oil.

208. During the year 36 seers of Rosha oil were extracted by the Industrial Inspector against 41 seers of last year. About 10 lbs of lemon grass oil were also extracted during the year.

Hirda Crop.

209. The total collection of the hirda crop was 20,425 Khandis against 18,322 of the preceding year. The income derived from the sale amounted to Rs. 1,64,500 against Rs. 1,52,194.

Revenue and finance.

210. The total receipts of the Department rose from Rs. 1,68,147 to Rs 1,79,256. The expenditure on conservancy increased from Rs. 83,279 to 92,239 and that on Establishment fell from Rs. 17,615 to 17,297. The net profit of the year was Rs, 69,720 against Rs. 67,253.

Manufactures and Industries.

Sericulture.

211. The sericulture industry has been newly started under the supervision of the Forest Department of the State. A trained hand has been engaged and a sum of Rs. 5,000 is sanctioned for the initial expenses and mulberry trees have been planted for the breeding of the silk worms at Valivada in Bhudhargad Taluka.

Wood vinegar.

212. The wood vinegar produced from experiments of destructive distillation of wood had been sent through the Political Agent Kolhapur and S. M. Country to the Reporter on economic products to the Government of India, Calcutta for opinion. The Reporter said in reply that the acetic acid in it was of good average strength.

Cotton Mills.

213. The work of erecting buildings of the Shri Shahu spinning and weaving manufacturing Mill at Kolhapur was commenced during the year and the ceremony of laying the foundation stone took place at the hands of His Highness the Chhatrapati Maharaja Saheb on the auspicious day of Dasara holiday. The ginning and pressing mill started at Shirol Road station is doing well.

Hand looms.

214. There is an awakening in the hand weaving industry. Improved hand looms are seen to have been purchased and used here and there and the cloth turned out, the demand for which has of late increased, is also superior in quality.

Dyeing of silk and cotton.

215. The dyeing of silk in the Ichalkaranji Jahagir flourished more this year and the demand for it was ten times that of the last year. The dyeing of

cotton yarn was also taken in hand and the commodity turned out during the year was worth about Rs. 50,000.

Other industries.

216. Besides, the above, pottery, oil pressing, brass and copper ware, making brass locks, leather works &c. are reported to have been made fair progress in the State as the demand for them is gradually increasing.

Trade.

Exports.

217. The principal commodities of export in the Principality are Cotton, Tobacco, Rice, Jowari, wheat, Chillies, Tur, Gram, and other minor food grains. The total produce of food-grains this year being in excess of about 5 lakhs of maunds, there was an increase of 2 lakhs in the total exports of the year. The quantities of Cotton exported during the year were more than 4 times of the last year. Under Tobacco there was an increase of 20 per cent. There was a fall of about 12 per cent under Rice and ground nut. The Jowari exports increased from 38 to 93 thousands of maunds and those of wheat from 1,225 to 6,000 maunds. Cloth, blankets, and other articls of manufacture are reported to have been exported of the value of 2 lakhs of Rupees or 50 per cent in excess of the last year's figures.

Shahupuri Market.

218. Trade transactions at Shahupuri Market were satisfactory during the year. Jagree exported from this market was worth 28 lacs of Rupees against 26 in the preceding year. Besides this, Turmeric, Chillies, ground-nut and other articles were also exported in large quantities.

Imports.

219. The Cotton manufactures, European as well as Indian, Kerosine oil, Sugar, Salt, Copper, brass and iron sheets and various other articles are the chief articles imported in the principality.

Public Works.

Out lay on public works.

220. The total outlay on public works amounted to Rs. 4,14,825 against Rs. 3,55,210 of which Rs. 2,12,879 were spent on original works and Rs. 2,01,946 on repairs. The details will be seen from Appendix XIX Consecutive Enclosure No. 19.

Buildings.

221. The following major works were either in progress or completed during the year:—

Name of work.	Cost Rs.
Making additions to contageous ward and constructing 8 rooms for nurses in the A. E. Hospital. ...	6,033
Building a memorial of Her Majesty the late Queen Empress of India	2,434
Additions to the Panhala Mamledar's Katchery ...	4,440
Additions to the Huzur Record office	1,145
Erecting a Japanese Bungalow...	2,332

Works in connection with His Highness' palaces at Kolhapur, Panhala and Rajputwadi	22,000
Constructing 4 schools for boys	4,200

Roads and Bridges.

222. Three bridges over the Chikotra, Valivada and Savrada Nallas were constructed at a cost of Rs 1,831, 499 and 1,165 respectively. Rail girders to open drains on the Kolhapur State Railway line were provided at a cost of Rs. 2,565.

Water works.

223. The Kalamba tank bund was improved at a cost of Rs. 38,722. The inlet of the Kalleswar Tank at Shirol was widened at a cost of Rs. 7,657. One 9" pipe from Kalamba tank to the Reservoir at Kolhapur was laid at a cost of Rs. 4,140. The catchment areas of Atigra and Rankala tanks were enlarged at the cost of Rs. 2,400.

Irrigation.

224. The work done in connection with this was making survey of two tanks, one by damming up the Bhogavati river at Fejivade and the other by damming up the Dudhganga river near Pharale in Bhudhargad Taluka. The work of preparing projects has been entrusted to Mr. Miter L. C. E. specially appointed for the purpose.

Kolhapur State Railway.

The net earnings of the Railway.

225. The gross earnings of the State Railway from the 1st January to 31st December 1906 amounted to Rs. 1,76,234 against Rs. 1,70,404 and the expenditure on revenue account was Rs. 1,04,423 against Rs. 1,00,972 in the preceding year. The net earnings of the year were Rs. 71,811 against Rs. 69,432, yielding a return of 3·08 per cent on the capital outlay (Rs. 23,26,251) against 2·9 per cent in the last year.

Traffic on the Railway.

226. The subjoined statement shows outwards and inwards traffic at each station on the Kolhapur State Railway during the past two years:—

Description of traffic.	Kolhapur		Rukadi.		Hatkalangda.		Shirol Road,	
	1905	1906	1905	1906	1905	1906	1905	1906
Coaching:-								
Outwards No ...	1,70,970	1,62,501	32,920	34,798	64,615	62,465	69,477	78,891
Inwards No. ...	1,64,274	1,62,601	34,211	33,466	65,129	63,121	72,919	80,300
Total...	**3,35,244**	**3,25,102**	**67,131**	**68,264**	**1,29,744**	**1,25,586**	**1,42,396**	**1,59,191**
Goods:-								
Outwards Tons	16,500	17,808	250	449	537	525	1,229	1,658
Inwards Tons ...	15,682	19,919	110	292	2,056	4,732	922	1,717
Total...	**32,182**	**37,727**	**360**	**741**	**2,593**	**5,257**	**2,151**	**3,375**

Post and Telegraph offices.

Number of Post and Telegraph offices.

227. The Postal service in the Principality is performed by the Imperial Postal Department. The number of Post offices at the end of the year was 44 against 36 in the preceding year. Of these 8 are combined Post and Telegraph offices. The work of 24 Branch Offices is performed by the School Masters in addition to their own duties. The details as to what functions each office conducts are shown in the following table: —

No.	Name of Post office.	Whether the Post office is a telegraph office.	Whether the Post office does money order work.	Whether the Post office does Savings bank work.
	Sub Offices.			
1	Kolhapur (Camp)...	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.
2	Kolhapur City ...	Do.	Do.	Do.
3	Shahupuri	Do.	Do.	Do.
4	Hatkalangda ...	...	Do.	Do.
5	Shirol Road	...	Do.	Do.
6	Gad-Hinglaj... ...	Yes.	Do.	Do.
7	Katkol	Do.	Do.	Do.
	Branch Offices.			
8	Panhala	...	Yes.	Yes.
9	Kodoli...	...	Do.	Do.
10	Chanwad	...	Do.	...
11	Alta	...	Do.	Yes.
12	Herle	...	Do.	...
13	Kumbhoj	...	Do.	Yes.
14	Rukadi	...	Do.	Do.
15	Savagaon	...	Do.	...
16	Vad-gaon	Yes.	Do.	Yes.
17	Shirol	...	Do.	Do.
18	Nandani	...	Do.	...
19	Dattawad	...	Do.	Do.
20	Narsobawadi... ...	...	Do.	Do.
21	Bhadgam	...	Do.	...
22	Halkarni	...	Do.	...
23	Khadaklat	...	Do.	...
24	Khandal	...	Do.	...
25	Mutnal...	...	Do.	...
26	Navalihal	...	Do.	...
27	Nesari	...	Do.	...
28	Pattankudi	...	Do.	...
29	Shirgaon	...	Do.	...
30	Kadgaon	...	Do.	...
31	Raibag...	...	Do.	...
32	Chinchli	...	Do.	...
33	Gargoti	...	Do.	...
34	Shengaon	...	Do.	...
35	Malkapur	Yes.	Do.	Yes.
36	Mahagaon	...	Do.	...
37	Gagan Bavda ...	...	Do.	Yes.
38	Kagal	Yes.	Do.	Do.
39	Murgud	...	Do.	...
40	Kapshi...	...	Do.	...
41	Torgal	...	Do.	...
42	Ichalkaranji ...	...	Do.	Yes.
43	Uttur	...	Do.	...
44	Ajra	...	Do.	...

CHAPTER V.

FINANCIAL REVIEW.

Gross Revenue and Expenditure.

Opening and closing balances &c.

228. The opening and closing balances with the gross receipts and expenditure of the State during the past four years are compared in the sub-joined statement:—

Years.	Opening balance.		Receipts.	Disbursements.	Closing balance.	
	Gross.	Net.			Gross.	Net.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1903-04	11,36,511	3,43,836	43,91,446	42,85,630	12,42,327	3,22,050
1904-05	12,42,327	3,22,050	45,25,451	42,33,308	15,34,470	6,65,592
1905-06	15,34,470	6,65,592	46,03,929	47,72,461	13,65,938	3,09,280
1906-07	13,65,938	3,09,280	50,57,830	53,51,770	10,71,998	...

Gross balance.

229. The gross balance of Rs. 10,71,998 at the close of the year was as detailed below :—

Cash in Huzur and Taluka treasuries	Rs.	2,62,278
Sovereigns	,,	105
Currency notes	,,	59,515
Promissory notes	,,	7,50,100
	Total Rs.	10,71,998.

Net balance.

230. The total amount of deposits payable by the Darbar on account of Devasthan, Educational Endowment funds and certain items of double entry was about 11 lakhs of Rupees and this being in excess of the gross balance the net balance was nil at the end of the year. If the sum of Rs. 4,60,000 deposited in the Bombay Bank for a few months at interest during the year, be added to the gross balance, the total would be Rs. 15,31,998 and after deducting from the same the amounts of deposits really payable by the Darbar exclusive of the items of double entry (about 5 lakhs in round figures) the net balance would come to Rs. 10,31,998.

Receipts.

231. There was an increase of 4½ lakhs in the total gross receipts, 2 lakhs under Land Revenue due in part to the recovery of revenue suspended last year

in Shirol Taluka and in part to the increase caused by revised rates of assessment introduced in the Gad-Hinglaj Taluka; three fourths of a lakh in Forest revenue 1¼ lakhs in debts and deposits, both being due to the adjustment of previous year's accounts and the rest under other heads.

Expenditure.

232. There was an increase of about 6 lakhs in the total expenditure of the year of which one lakh was in khasgi expenses, mainly due to abnormal rise in prices of staple food-grains, forage and fodder. One in Public Works, half a lakh under Forest department and 3¼ lakhs under debts and deposits, due to the amount deposited at interest in the Bombay Bank for a portion of the year.

233. Detailed information about the receipts and expenditure under various heads is shown in Appendix XXII Consecutive Enclosure No. 31 in which important variations under these are also explained.

Local funds.

Receipts.

234. The receipts from Local funds under different items are compared below with those of the preceding year:—

	Name of item.	1905-06 Rs.	1906-07 Rs.
1	The one anna local cess	1,06,414	1,12,897
2	Toll bar receipts	37,226	36,360
3	Educational Endowment funds	77	9,677
4	Ferries	1,126	1,312
5	Cattle pound receipts	2,407	1,964
6	Miscellaneous	35,596	34,760
	Total Rs.....	1,82,846	1,96,970

235. The rise under item No. 1 was due to the increase in the amount of revenue recovered and that under item No. 3 is to be attributed to the adjustment of accounts. The other items being fluctuating need no explanation.

Opium.

Purchase and sale.

236. The balance of opium at the beginning of the year was 42 lbs in Karvir Mamledar Katchery and 416 lbs were purchased or otherwise received during the year thus making a total of 458 lbs for sale. Out of this 416 lbs against 484 lbs were sold leaving a balance of 42 lbs at the end of the year. The cost price of the opium imported during the year was Rs. 5,304 and the sale proceeds including those of farms amounted to Rs. 7,046.

Abkari.

Contract of the farm.

237. Khan Bahadur Hormusjee Manikjee Bhivandiwala who has been allowed to manage the farm under a contract to pay annually a minimum amount of Rs. 1,00,000 as guarantee till the end of July 1908, continued to hold the license of manufacturing and selling country liquor in the Kolhapur Principality during the year under report. Besides the amount guaranteed the contractor has to

pay Rs. 440 a month to the Darbar for the charges in connection with the State Abkari establishment including rent of distillery &c.

238. The year opened with a balance of 1,066 gallons of liquor of 25° U. P. and 42,695 gallons of the same kind were manufactured in the Kolhapur distillery during the year, thus making a total of 43,761 gallons for sale. Of these 42,059 against 42,308 gallons were issued for sale in the Principality while 900 against 11,05 gallons were supplied to the Kurundwad State free of duty. Issue of liquor from the distillery.

239. The amount of duty realized on the quantity of liquor issued from the Kolhapur distillery stood at Rs. 1,59,585 against Rs. 1,63,858 of the preceding year.

240. The income derived from the sale of the license of Shindi and Bherlemad amounted to Rs. 11,143. The information about the liquor and other shops is shown in Appendix XXI Consecutive Enclosure No. 21 Income from Shindi & Bherlemad.

241. During the year 31 offences against the Abkari act involving 34 persons were reported to have been committed, of whom 10 were convicted, 20 acquitted and 4 remained under trial. Offences

Stamps.

242. 99,857 general stamps of the value of Rs 31,482 were in stock of the Huzur Treasury at the begining of the year. 2,14,470 stamps of the value of Rs. 33,138 were got printed during the year. Of these 2,35,985 stamps of the value of Rs. 36,888 including those supplied to the Feudatory estates were sold leaving a balance of 78,342 stamps of the value of Rs. 27,732 at the close of the year. General stamps.

243. The year opened with a balance of 5,0561 Court fee stamps of the value of Rs. 1,82,143. 98,825 stamps of the value of Rs. 1,51,553 were printed during the year and 79,630 stamps of the value of Rs. 94,208 including those supplied to the Feudatory estates were sold leaving a balance of 69,756 stamps of the value of Rs. 2,39,488 at the end of the year. Court fee stamps.

244. The sale proceeds of the general and court fee stamps in the State proper amounted to Rs. 69,852. The amount of stamp duty and penalties realized by the revenue and civil courts on unstamped and insufficiently stamped documents was Rs. 1,663. The contributions recovered from the Feudatories towards the establishment charges &c. of the stamp office were Rs. 1,793. Rs. 330 were realized on account of court fee stamps in pauper suits and Rs. 15 on account of miscellaneous receipts. Thus the aggregate receipts amounted to Rs. 73,653 against Rs. 74,507. Receipts.

245. The number of licensed vendors in the State proper was 50 and the amount of discount allowed to them during the year was Rs. 1,475. Licenses.

246. The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 9,342 against Rs. 2,819. The increase was due to the Stamp paper purchased during the year. Expenditure.

Land Revenue.

Demands collections &c.

247. The total demand on account of "Land Revenue" including the outstandings for former years amounted to Rs. 19,47,515. Collections during the year amounted to Rs. 13,33,308. As compared with the figures of the previous year there was an increase of Rs. 1,94,480 in the demand and of Rs. 1,98,503 in the collections. The increase in collections was due to a rise of Rs. 1,50,000 in the collections of the Shirol Taluka and of Rs, 38,000 and Rs. 13,000 respectively in those of Alte and Gad-Hinglaj Talukas. The percentage of total collections to the total demand rose from 64·7 to 68·4.

Outstanding balances.

248. Outstandings on account of former years at the beginning of the year were Rs. 6,08,418. Of these Rs. 1,51,665 were collected and Rs. 5,430 were written off as irrecoverable leaving a balance of Rs. 4,51,323 at the close of the year. Besides this, outstandings of the current year were Rs. 1,51,675. Of the total outstandings, Rs. 4,58,461 are recoverable by instalments. Rs. 17,712 are likely to be written off as irrecoverable; Rs 8,164 are to be recovered by adjustment from the revenue of attached estates on completion of their succession inquiries and Rs. 1,16,217 are of disputed nature.

Sayar Revenue.

Demands collections &c.

249. The demands on account of Sayer Revenue inclusive of arrears were Rs. 3,61,313 against Rs. 3,58,713, of which Rs. 1,93,347 against Rs. 1,86,134 were collected, the outstandings at the close of the year being Rs. 1,67,966.

CHAPTER VI.

MEDICAL RELIEF AND VITAL STATISTICS.

Medical Relief.

Changes in the Medical staff.

250. Dr. Gopal G. Watwe M. D., L. R. C. P. &c. continued to be in charge of the State medical and Vaccination Departments till the 23rd February 1907 after which he resigned the post and Dr. Vinayak Sadashiv Tengshe L. M. & S. (Panjab), M. D. (New York) Assistant Darbar Surgeon on personal staff was asked to take the charge of the Departments until further orders.

251. Dr. Raghunath Vithal Khedkar L. R. C. P. &c. Assistant Darbar Surgeon Kolhapur who has gone to England to appear for the F. R. C. S. Examination has not yet returned. He passed D. P. H. (England) and F. R. C. S. (Dublin) examinations. The extension of his full pay leave till his return in October next has been granted and the arrangements previously made during his absence remained the same.

252. The appointment of Mr. Anant Vishnu Sabnis as an Assistant Opthalmic Surgeon to the A. E. Hospital on Rs. 50 a month has been sanctioned to take effect from the 12th November 1906 and he is doing his duty in that capacity in addition to that of a Hospital Assistant in the A. E. Hospital since then.

Medical institutions.

253. The number of medical institutions administering English medicines was the same viz 15. The total number of persons relieved in them during the year was 1,39,738 against 1,37,837 of the preceding year. The total cost of the institutions has decreased this year from Rs. 54,772 to 51,767. The decrease is due to the expenditure for purchase of new medicines being not incurred this year as in the preceding year. (For particulars vide Appendix XXIII).

Surgical operations.

254. The total number of surgical operations performed in all the institutions during the year was 3,377 against 3,513. Of these 208 were major and 3,169 minor operations.

Homoepathic Dispensary.

255. The total number of patients treated during the year was 16,829 the daily average being 180. The maintenance charges of the Dispensary amounted to Rs. 3,552 against 4,092 of the last year. 447 minor operations were made during the year in the Dispensary. The number of cases of Plague and Cholera treated during the year are given below with their results:—

	No. of cases	cured.	died.	unknown.
Plague.	33	13	16	4
Cholera.	244	157	63	24

Deshi Dawakhana.

256. The total number of patients treated at Her Highness Ahilyabai Deshi Dawakhana was 31,425 against 29,652 and the daily averge was 86 against 81 of the preceding year. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,270 against Rs. 1,288.

Private Dispensaries.

257. Besides the above, there were a few private dispensaries in the city conducted by the Native doctors and one at Kodoli, a town in Panhala Taluka managed by Dr. A. S. Wilson M. D. of American Presbyterian Mission. In the latter medical relief is given to all free of cost and so the people in the adjoining villages take full advantage of the same.

Prevailing diseases.

258. These have been much the same as in the former years viz. malerial fevers, opthalmia, rheumatic and respiratory affections, diseases of stomach and bowels including intestinal worms and skin diseases.

Lunatic Asylum.

259. The number of lunatics treated during the year under report was 20 against 14 of the previous year. Of these 11 were supported by their relatives and 9 by the State. Of these, 11 were cured, 5 improved, 1 died and 3 remained at the end of the year.

VITAL STATISTICS.

Births and deaths.

260. The total number of births registered during the year was 24,291 against 26,017 and that of deaths was 36,013 against 27,116 of the last year (vide appendix XXIV). The birthrate shows a slight increase in the Jahagirs of Vishalgad, Bavda, and Kagal (Senior) but on the whole it shows a decrease of 1·9 per 1,000 of population being mainly due to the prevalence of Plague and Cholera and to the scarcity of food and water. The abnormal rise in the death rate was chiefly due to the ravages of Plague, Cholera, Measles and other diseases prevailing in the State. The death rate amongst the Hindus rose from 29·3 to 39·4, that amongst the Mahomedans from 40 to 42·7 and that amongst the Christians went down from 18 2 to 17·00. In order to ensure more prompt and correct registration of births and deaths, the Kolhapur Municipality has made a ruling by which the principal occuppant of every house is bound to give intimation to the Municipality of every birth or death occurring in his house within 72 hours.

Causes of deaths.

261. The subjoined table shows the principal causes of deaths as compared with those of the preceding year :—

Causes.	1905-06.	1906-07.	Increase.	Decrease.
Cholera	1,109	4,232	3,123	...
Small-Pox	31	130	99	...
Fevers	12,533	1,22,276	...	257
Bowel complaints	2,891	4,910	2,009	...
Injuries &c.	232	263	31	...
Plague	5,464	7,339	1,875	...
Measles	9	454	445	...
Other diseases... ...	4,847	6,409	1,562	...
Total...	27,116	36,013	9,154	257

262. Of the 263 deaths from accidents and injuries, 185 were from drowning, 5 from wild beasts, 30 from snake-bites and the rest from minor injuries.

263. Plague, cholera and measles were the epidemics prevailing during the year. Plague has claimed 7,339 victims against 5,464 of the previous year. Cholera which appeared from April to August 1906 was of a very severe type and carried away 4,232 souls against 1,109 of the last year *i. e.* nearly four times the number of the preceding year. The presence of measles both in the City as well as in the Districts caused 454 deaths during the year. Epidemic.

VACCINATION.

264. The following table shows the number of operations performed during the year by the Assistant Superintendent and the 13 vaccinators together with their results compared with the figures of the previous year. There were in all 24,173 operations against 26,507 of the preceding year. Of these, the result of 160 operations is not known and so they are not taken into consideration in giving the statistics in the subjoined table. The decrease in the total number of operations this year was chiefly due to the fall in the birth rate and to the difficulty caused by prevalence of cholera almost throughout the districts, in obtaining children for vaccination:— Vaccine operations and their results.

Name of Districts.	Operation by whom performed.	Number of persons vaccinated in.		Result.			
				Successful.		Unsuccessful.	
		1905-06.	1906-07.	1905-06	1906-07.	1905-06.	1906 07.
Kolhapur including petty Jahagirs	By the Assistant Superintendent and 13 Vaccinators.	20,509	18,713	20,122	18,352	387	361
Feudatories.							
Vishalgad		1,069	616	978	574	91	42
Bavda		1,469	1,476	1,394	1,425	75	51
Kagal (Senior)		1,657	1,370	1,657	1,370	...	..
Ichalkaranji		1,688	1,838	1,664	1,807	24	31
Total...		26,392	24,013	25,815	23,528	577	485

265. Of 24,013 operations, 21,432 were primary and 2,581 secondary. The percentage of success of primary vaccination and that of revaccination were respectively 99 and 76·5.

266. The animal vaccination was carried on as usual at almost all the Taluka centres of the State. The number of calves operated upon was 152. The number of children vaccinated direct from the calves was 5,298. The extra expenditure incurred on this account was Rs. 797 against 704 of the previous year. The quality of the lymph and the work done by the vaccinators was generally satisfactory. Animal Vaccination.

Inspection.

267. The Darbar Surgeon and the Assistant Superintendent of vaccination inspected during the year 9,655 children in 170 towns and villages, of whom 8,320 or 86·2 were found to have been successfully vaccinated during the year.

Inoculation.

268. Next to evacuation, inoculation is found to be the only preventive measure against Plague. With a view to popularise the latter amongst the people the Darbar sanctioned to offer to each servant of the State whose pay does not exceed Rs. 15 per mensem and the wife and children of such servant the sum of 8 as. as an inducement to submit to the operation. 108 persons of the Kolhapur Infantry were inoculated during the year. They were paid the money promised. None of the persons inoculated was seen to have any bad effects nor did any fall victim to Plague.

Nurses' class.

269. After a training of two years consisting of 4 terms the nurses were examined thoroughly in nursery, midwifery, first aid, bandaging, hygiene and a little of compounding. 10 out of 12 nurses were found eligible to hold certificates and to practise as nurses and midwives. Of these 10, 3 were pupils from Kurundwad, Sangli and Miraj (Junior) States. They have accordingly gone back to work in their respective states. The conduct of the pupils was generally good.

Medical journal.

270. Mr. Raghunath Waman Bapat, Hospital Assistant in the A. E. Hospital Kolhapur has started a monthly medical journal called " The Hospital Assistant " from January 1906, which treats of subjects useful for an Hospital Assistant. The journel being worthy of patronage, 14 copies of it are subscribed by the State for distribution amongst all the dispensaries in the State.

CHAPTER. VII.

EDUCATION.

271. This year the total number of schools in the Kolhapur Principality inclusive of the aided indigenous ones rose from 270 to 310 and that of scholars attending them from 11,535 to 13,137. The cost of education also increased from Rs. 1,27,564 to Rs. 1,45,351. The full details of the same are given in Appendix XXV Consecutive Enclosure No. 34. The number of schools and Scholars.

272. There was an increase of 40 schools, 2 under A. V. schools, 6 under Vernacular Day schools and 32 under aided schools. The increase in expenditure was in almost all of the schools due to the payment of grain compensation and grants made to aided schools. Increase and decrease.

273. In the State proper with an area of 2,093·2 square miles, containing 810 towns and villages with an estimated population of 6,92,040, there were 228 public institutions with 10,149 pupils and 56 private institutions with 1,493 pupils. The number of villages provided with schools was 135 and the average number of square miles to each village having a school was 15. The percentage of pupils under instruction to the population has increased from 1·3 to 1·7. The percentage of revenue spent on education was over 6. Distribution of schools in the State.

274. The number of Brahmins amongst the pupils rose from 2,182 to 2,258 and that of Marhathas from 3,191 to 3,615. Lingayats and Native Christians numbered 1,422 and 30 respectively against 1,438 and 44 of the last year. The pupils from Jains, Mahomedans and other castes were respectively 1,413, 803 and 613. Distribution by race.

275. The following table shows the number of schools and scholars in the Feudatory Jahagirs to-gether with the amounts of expenditure incurred in the connection there with:— Schools and Scholars in the Feudatory Estates.

Name of Estate.	No. of Schools.		No. of pupils.		Expenditure.		
	Secondary.	Primary.	Secondary.	Primary.	Secondary.	Primary.	Total.
Vishalgad ...	1	3	171	144	966	781	1,647
Bavda ...	1	11	17	397	144	2,122	2,266
Kagal Senior.	2	14	14	519	2,591	3,921	6,512
Kapshi ...	1	2	101	94	597	426	1,923
Ichalkaranji.	2	43	76	1,455	2,654	5,509	8,163

Free Education.

276. Primary education is reported to have been made free in Vishalgad and Bavda Estates during the year.

(1) Rajaram College and High School.

Sub-divisions.

277. This consists of two sub-divisions:—

(*a*) Rajaram College.

(*b*) Rajaram High School.

(*a*) *Rajaram College.*

University results.

278. The College consists of two classes in which students are prepared for Intermediate and Previous Examinations. 23 against 31 students from the I. E. Class appeared for the Examination of whom 14 against 16 were successful, while 32 against 62 were sent up from the P. E. class, of whom 22 against 21 passed. Of the successful students 4 came in the second class, 3 in the I. E. and 1 in P. E. class.

Inspection.

279. The Committee appointed by the Syndicate of the Bombay University which consisted of the Principal W. H. Sharp, the Hon. Mr. C. H. Setalwad and Prof. A. M. Masani visited the College for inspection in the month of August 1906. The inspection was directed to the principal conditions of affiliation as laid down in Sec. 21 of the Universities Act *viz.* management, teaching staff, buildings, residence of teachers and students' library, scientific equipment, and finance.

College Hostel.

280. A building in Raviwar Peth, adjacent to the College has been rented by the Darbar for the use of students and has been turned into a hostel. There was, however, no student residing in it at the close of the year as dead rats were found in the house and plague cases occurred since the month of December in the vicinity. The average attendance of resident students was 12. The expenditure on the hostel amounted to Rs. 720 during the year, whereas only Rs. 52 were received from students as room rent.

College Library

281. 5 volumes were added to the State Library at a cost of Rs. 56 and 254 volumes to the College Library at a cost of Rs. 831.

(*b*) *Rajaram High School.*

Attendance.

282. The daily average attendance was 295 against 278. The number of students on roll on the last day of the year (31st March 1907) was 355 against 376. At the beginning of the year *i. e.* from 1st April to 6th May, the College and High School remained closed on account of the prevalence of Cholera in the City of Kolhapur.

Matriculation Examination results.

283. 60 against 27 students were sent up for the Matriculation Examination of whom 37 against 15 were successful.

Results of the lower standards.

284. This year too the school was not visited by the Educational Inspector S. D. The annual examination was held by the Principal in September 1906 and

out of 249 students presented for examination 98 or 39·3 passed in all heads. The percentage for the last year was 42·8.

School Final class.

285. The number of students attending the Senior and Junior classes was respectively 25 and 27. 15 students were sent up for the S. F. Examination of whom 6 passed and out of 9 that failed, 3 were allowed by the President of the S. F. Examination of the Dharwar centre to appear for re-examination to be held in April 1907.

Drawing class.

286. 337 against 290 students were studing drawing. The annual examination was held in September 1906 by the Principal J. J. School of Art Bombay. Out of 24 students who appeared for the First Grade 18 passed, of whom 2 won prizes and out of 3 who appeared for the 2nd Grade 1 passed with credit in colour and free hand.

Model farm.

287. Agriculture is taught as usual to the two school Final classes in the class as well as in the model farm. During the year owing to the want of irrigation water Kharip crops such as paddy, nachna, ground-nut, jwari mixed with tur, different varieties of American maize and sweet potatoes, lucerne turmeric, varieties of cotton, tobacco, potatoes, chillies and some minor vegetables were grown in the farm. The manure applied to most of these was the silt from Padmala Tank. All grew well but the first five or six crops only were developed and yielded a fair outurn, whereas the rest, maize excepted totally suffered, the yield of maize was only sufficient for seed for the next year. Had there been rain, the agricultural teacher says, sufficient to check the tendency of the mud to encourage the over-growth of straw, the Jwari plot would have given a greater produce. Owing to the introduction of fresh ground-nut seed from America this crop grew better. The Arlington plough and the hand chaff-cutter which were purchased for the use of the farm last year have been found to work economically. Of all the ploughs that are on the farm this plough is found to be most efficacious. The surrounding ryots liked this implement better and it is hoped that it will gradually be more popular all over the District. 9 students of the U. S. F. class that had taken up Agriculture appeared for the Examination of wohm 7 passed. The income and expenditure on the farm amounted to Rs. 584 and 831.

Physical Education.

288. The Physical education of the students has been properly cared for. The Dumbell teacher gives exercise to the College students. The College and High School Gymkhanas are well attended by members.

Scholarships &c.

289. Educational Edowment Funds of which the Darbar is the trustee amount to Rs. 1,10,000 which are invested in G. P. notes of 3½ o/o loan. The interest realized thereon is spent in giving scholarships, the award of which is regulated by a set of rules. Besides this, scholarships are granted from the State revenue to poor and promising students learning in the Rajaram High School and College and to those going to learn in different branches of education in Colleges at Poona, Bombay and other places. The latter amounted to Rs. 3,843 during the year.

(II) Secondary and Primary Schools.

Secondary Schools.

290. In the 1st Grade A. V. schools at Kagal and Ichalkaranji, instruction upto English standards V is imparted while the 2nd Grade A. V. schools at other places impart instruction upto the standard III. The school at Kagal remained closed on account of Plague, 11 schools were examined during the year and in these 305 students presented themselves for examination of whom 120 passed in all heads.

Private English schools.

291. Of the aided English schools the Private High school imparts instruction upto VII standard. 10 out of 13 students sent up for the Matriculation examination, came out successful. The school was only inspected during the year and the general impression of the Inspecting officer was satisfactory. The other school called the City School teaching standards I to V was also inspected during the year and is reported to ~~go~~ be going on satisfactorily.

Primary Schools.

292. 154 schools in all were examined during the year. 4,404 students were examined under vernacular standards I to VII, of whom 2,593 passed in all heads. 23 girls' schools were examined and the rest being closed on account of plague their records were only inspected. Of 348 scholars presented for examination under girl school standards I to VII 231 were successful. The percentage of passes in the boys' and girls' schools was respectively 59 and 66 per cent against 60 and 66 of the last year.

Children in high class Families.

293. The number of young Sardars and children belonging to high class families learning in the Vernacular as well as Anglo Vernacular schools was 18 inclusive of one girl against 28 of the last year. They are classed as 12 Marhathas and 6 Mahomedans. Their attendance, conduct and progress are reported to be generally good.

Aided indigenous schools.

294. The rise in the number of these institutions was extraordinary (80 against 48). The number of scholars during the year was 2,309 against 1,501. The increase in Kolhapur proper is due to a slight change in the course of Primary Education whereby the schools are held for three hours a day and only reading, writing and simple arithmetic ~~is~~ are taught there. The number of such schools was 15 against 4 of the last year. The teachers in these schools having to work only for a portion of a day are paid Rs. 5 per mensem and are allowed the option of charging fees half an anna to four annas per pupil per month. For the sake of experiment one of these schools *viz* that at Pernoli in the Bhudhargad Peta is made a free school. The number of students in this school which was 21 before it was made free, rose to 25 at the close of the year. The number of students attending these schools was 587 against 98 of the last year. Of the other aided indigenous schools the most important is the Sanskrit Path-Shala at Kolhapur where 22 against 20 students were attending at the end of the year, studying under six standards specially designed for the school by the Darbar. At the last annual examination 9 out of 10 students passed in all heads under standards I to V. Of the total number of such aided schools 52 were examined and 2 inspected when out of 935 examined 664 came out successful.

Drawing.

295. Drawing is taught in all the vernacular schools in the city and in some of the taluka towns. This year 52 students presented themselves for the 1st Grade Drawing Examination of whom 25 were successful, while 9 appeared and 6 passed at the 2nd Grade Examination.

Physical education.

296. Physical education of the students is well cared for and arrangements have been made to impart the education in 15 of the State schools. The managers of the two aided English schools at Kolhapur and one of the aided indigenous schools in the mofussil have made provision to give physical education in their schools. One Drill Master has been added to the already existing staff.

(III) Jayasingrao Ghatge Technical School.

Attendance.

297. The attendance and expenditure incurred on this school for the year under report as compared with those of the preceding year are shown in Appendix XIV.

Drawing.

298. 10 students presented themselves for 1st Grade Drawing Examination of whom 6 passed, while in the 2nd Grade 5 appeared and 4 passed.

Subjec ts taught

299. Carpentry and brass and iron work are taught in the school. Of the 39 boys 25 were studying carpentry while 24 brass and iron work as classified below:—

Castes.	Carpentry	Brass and iron work.
Brahmans	7	2
Marhathas	12	6
Mahomedans	2	4
Other castes	4	2
	25	14

Examination.

300. The annual examination was held during the year in the month of June 1906 and 30 students in all presented themselves for examination of whom 22 passed in all heads. The examiners were Messrs. Shankar Sitaram Gupte Supervisor P, W. Department and S. S. Katre Superintendent of the school. The students passed in carpentry were 12 and those in brass and iron work were 10.

(IV) The Education of Mahomedans.

Attendance.

301. The number of Urdu schools and that of Urdu classes attached to the Vernacular schools remained stationary. They were attended in all by 204 children of whom 18 were girls. Of these 163 students presented for examination 86 passing under all heads. The number of Mahomedan students studying in all State and aided schools in the State was 817.

(V) The Education of Low Castes.

Attendance.

302. The number of low Caste schools was the same *viz* 12 as of the last year with an attendance of 396 pupils at the end of the year. 25 of these were girls. 118 were presented for examination and 73 passed under all heads. The

number of low caste students studying in all State, aided and unaided schools of the State was 419 against 443 of the previous year.

(VI) Unaided Indigenous Schools.

Attendance.

303. The number of such schools and that of Scholars attending them were repectively 56 and 1,493 against 51 and 768 of the preceding year. The most important of these schools are the Sanskrit Path-shala at Narsoba wadi and 11 schools started by the Mission agencies both in the City of Kolhapur and in the Districts. The Mission High school was started during the year at Kolhapur and it contained 51 scholars at the end of the year. It teaches the 1st 6 A. V. standards.

(VII) Public Service Certificate Examination.

Results.

304. 187 against 158 candidates appeared for the Public Service certificate Examination, of whom 57 against 33 passed. Of the successful candidates 41 were Brahmans, 3 Jains, 10 Marhathas and 3 others.

(VIII) Encouragement to Literature.

Expenditure.

305. 1,011 copies of books of the aggregate value of Rs. 912 were purchased and Rs. 200 were given to authors by way of donation from the State.

(IX) Victoria marhatha Student's Institute.

Attendance, receipts and expenditure.

306. The number of students in the institution at the end of the year was 44 against 78 of the last year. Some of the boys this year went to Poona to join the L. C. E. course, some entered service in police and other departments after examination and some left the institution and went to their homes on account of plague and hence there was a large decrease in the number of pupils. Of the 44 students, only 16 were from British Districts and the rest from the Kolhapur Principality. The receipts and expenditure amounted to Rs. 5,973 and Rs. 4460 respectively. The income derived from the lands at Bhedasgaon assigned by His Highness to the Society is solely used for awarding scholarships to students in the institute. This year the income for the last three years was recovered which amounted to Rs. 1,442 of which Rs. 245 were spent for Scholarships &c.

(X) S. M. Digambar Jain Student's Institute.

Attendance &c.

307. The institute had 43 students on its roll during the year, of whom 10 were paying, 4 half free and 29 free boarders. 33 of them attended the Rajaram High School classes, the rest studying Sanskrit and Jainism in the Sanskrit class of the Institute. Of the 31 that appeared for the annual examination, 20 students passed with credit, one of them getting a State Scholarship. A well equipped library has been attached to the Institute. It contains 1,104 books in all. Of these 392 are English, 343 are Marathi, 301 are religious and 68 law books.

Receipts and expenditure.

308. The income and expenditure amounted to Rs. 3,629 and 3,581 against 2,589 and 2,575 respectively of the preceding year.

CHAPTER VIII.

MISCELLANEOUS

Wild animals and Venomous Snakes.

Damage.

309. During the year under report no person was reported to have been killed by wild beasts, as also the number of deaths from snake-bites was so ~~few~~ small as only 10. Several wild beasts were shot by H. H. the Maharaja and party on shikar in the jungles of the State.

Rewards.

310. The rates of rewards fixed for the destruction of wild beasts and venomous snakes underwent no change. This year 4 tigers and 4 snakes were reported to have been killed and Rs. 25 were given as rewards for the same.

Records.

Records in the State proper.

311. The records of the Judicial Department in the State proper have been arranged and indexed upto the end of the year 1903 and those of Revenue and General Departments upto the end of the year 1902-03. The B papers have been destroyed upto the end of the year 1902.

Records in the Feudatory Estates.

312. The Judicial papers in the estates of Vishalgad, Bavda, Kagal and Ichalkaranji have been arranged and indexed upto the end of the year 1905 and those in other estates upto the end of the year 1904. The revenue papers have been arranged upto the end of the year 1904-05.

Revenue accounts.

Accounts.

313. There was no change in the village or Taluka accounts during the year under report. The inspection work was carried on as usual by the Revenue officers.

Libraries.

Number of Libraries.

314. The number of libraries in the principality was 19, of which 8 were in the State proper and 11 in the Feudatory Estates. The Native General Library Kolhapur and libraries at Gad-Hinglaj and Kagal only have been registered in the office of the Director of Public Instruction Bomaby. The greatest library is the Native General library at Kolhapur which has got about 7,000 volumes in the State and the number of news-papers and periodicals subscribed every year is 65.

Printing presses.

State printing.

315. The State printing work has been at present carried on under a contract by Mr. Khemraj Shri Krishnadas, Manager and proprietor Shri Vynkateshwar Press Bombay who has opened a branch of his press at Kolhapur. The lease of of the previous contract being over at the end of October 1906, a fresh contract on the same terms for five years more was made with him by the Darbar as the work done by the press during the past five years was found to be satisfactory. Printing charges amounted to Rs. 4,476 and Rs. 4,694 were required for the purchase of paper &c.

Printing presses.

316. The number of printing presses was 9 against 10 in the last year. The Lithographic press known as "Mahalaxmi Press" ceased to exist during the year. The details as to the news-papers and periodicals published by each press and the names of the managers and proprietors conducting them are given in the subjoined statement.:—

No.	Town and District.	Name of the Press.	Name of Proprietor or Manager.	Particulars.	
				News Papers.	Periodicals.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Kolhapur.	"Dnyana Sagar" Typographic and Lithographic.	Vishnu Vithal Mantri Proprietor.	"Dnyana Sagar" published every Monday.	None.
2	Do.	"Arya Prabhodha" Typogrophic.	Deorao Waman Chitnis Proprietor.	None.	None.
3	Do.	"Mission Press" Typographic.	The Society for the Propagation of the Gospel.	None.	"Prakashak" published on the 1st of every month.
4	Do.	"Vidya Vilas" Lithographic and Typographic.	Ganesh Shankar Gokhale, Proprietor.	"Vidya Vilas" published every Tuesday and Friday	'Hospital Assistant' printed at the press for the Editor and Proprietor Mr. R. V. Bapat.
5	Do.	"Shri Samarth" Prasad Typographic and Lithographic.	Vinayak Narayan Joshirao Manager and Wasudeo Govind Bijapurkar Proprietor.	"Samarth" published every Wednesday.	The press prints a monthly journal called 'Vishwa Vrithe' edited and owned by Mr. Vishnu Govind Bijapurkar.
6	Do.	"Shri Shahu Vijaya" Typographic.	Gopal Vithal Mantri Proprietor.	None.	None.
7	Do.	"Shri Jainendra Press" Typographic.	Kallappa Bharmappa Nitve, Proprietor.	None.	Two monthly magazines by name "Mahapuran and the Jainbothak".
8	Do.	"Shri Venkateshwar Samachar" Typographic.	Khemraj Shri Krishnadas Proprietor.	"State Gazette" published every Saturday.	None.
9	Do.	"Job printing Press" Typographic.	Vasudev Ramkrishna Alekar, Proprietor.	None.	None.

Industrial Museum.

317. There was nothing worth mentioning in regard to the industrial museum which has of late, been placed in charge of Mr. S. S. Katre Superintendent J. J. Technical school Kolhapur.

FINIS.

R. V. SABNIS,
DIWAN OF KOLHAPUR.

PART III.

STATISTICAL RETURNS.

APPENDIX I.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 1

Names of principal Officers in the Kolhapur State showing changes in the personnel of administration during the year ending 31st March 1907.

Name of Officer.	Appointment.	Period. From.	Period. To.	Remarks.
Rao Bahadur R. V. Sabnis B. A.	Diwan and President and Finance member of the Council.	1-4-06	31-3-07	
Mr. K. N. Pandit B. A. LL. B.	Chief Judge and Judicial member of the Council.	,,	,,	
,, R. R. Shirgavkar B. A. LL. B.	Chief Revenue Officer and Revenue member of the Council.	,,	,,	
,, K. A. Gaikwad.	Huzur Chitnis.	,,	,,	
,, T. M. Marathe B. A.	Daftardar and District Registrar.	,,	,,	Was in charge of the District Magistrate's office till the end of May 1906.
,, V. B. Gokhale B. A. LL. B.	Joint Sessions Judge.	,,	,,	
,, B. V. Jadhav M. A. LL. B.	District Magistrate Superintendent Municipality Kolhapur. &c.	,,	,,	
,, V. K. Kirtikar B. A.	District Officer N. D.	,,	,,	Appointed as District Magistrate since June 1906.
,, V. S. Desai	District Officer S. D.	,,	,,	
,, M. V. Damle	Sadar Amin and Assistant Judge.	,,	,,	
,, H. K. Washikar	Forest Officer Kolhapur.	,,	,,	
,, B. D. Pendharkar	Chief Police Officer	,,	,,	
,, N. P. Bhide B. A.	Khasgi Karbhari and Private Secretary to H. H. Chhatrapati Maharaja.	,,	,,	
,, D. D. Sontake B. A. LL. B.	Special Magistrate Kolhapur.	1-10-06	,,	
Medical.				
Dr. G. G. Watve M. D. L. R. C. P.&c.	Darbar Surgeon and Jail Suprintendent.	1-4-06	23-2-07	Dr. Watve having resigned his post and Dr. Khedkar being absent on leave Dr. Tengshe who was acting as Assistant Darbar Surgeon was put in charge of the office until further orders.
,, R. V. Khedkar L. R. C. P. F. R. C. S &c.	Assistant Darbar Surgeon	On leave.	,,	
,, V. S. Tengshe L. M, and S. (Panjab) M. D. (New York.)	,, ,, ,, on personal staff.	,,	,,	
,, Krishnabai Kelavkar L. M. & S.	Lady Doctor A. E. Hospital.	,,	,,	

P. W. Department.			
Mr. D. A. Vichare L. C. E.	State Executive Engineer.	1-4-06	31-3-07
„ S. S. Gupte L. C. E.	Overseer and Supervisor.	„	„
„ M. Mitter L. C. E.	Supervisor.	23-1-07	„
Educational.			
Mr. A. S. Lucy M. A. (Oxford)	Principal Rajaram College	1-4-06	„
„ S. P. Dastur R. A. (Cantab.)	Vice Principal Rajaram College	„	„
„ R. N. Apte M. A. LL. B. F. R. A. S.	Professor of Mathematics	„	„
„ M. G. Dongre B. Sc. L. C. E.	„ of Science	„	„
„ Kunjalal Dilwali M. A. (Cal.)	„ of Persian	„	„
„ H. B. Karmarkar B. A.	„ of Sanskrit and Ghorpade Lecturer	„	„
„ T. G. Natu B. A.	Educational Inspector	„	„
Mrs. Rakhmabai Kelavkar	Lady Supdt. Ahilyabai girls' School	„	„
Mr. S. S. Katre L. M. E.	Supdt. J. S. Technical School	„	„
Karbharis of the feudatory Estates.			
Mr. G. V. Khandekar B. A. LL. B.	Karbhari of Vishalgad	„	„
„ B. A. Borgavkar	„ „ Bavada	„	„
„ B. V. Khandekar B. A.	„ „ Kagal (Senior)	„	„
„ R. N. Inamdar B. A. LL. B.	„ „ Kapshi	„	„
„ B. K. Rashingkar	„ „ Ichalkaranji	„	„
„ G. G. Padalkar B. A.	„ „ Kagal (Junior)	„	„
„ M. M. Masurkar.	„ „ Torgal	„	„
„ D. K. Padhye B. A.	„ to the Himmat Bahadur	„	„
„ D. S. Kale	„ „ Sarlashkar Bahadur	1-7-07	„

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX II.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 2.

List of Laws in force in the Kolhapur Principality.

Description.			Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during the year under report.	Remarks.
No. and year of the Acts and Rules.		Title.			
No.	Year.				
Reg. 2	1827	For defining the constitution of Courts of Civil Justice	...	...	So much of Section 21 as refers to interference of civil courts in caste questions is applicable.
„ 5	1827	For limitation as to time within which civil actions may be prosecuted	...	...	
„ 8	1827	Providing for the formal recognition of heirs &c...	...	...	Section 19 clauses 1 and 8 only are applicable.
„ 12	1827	For Policc	...	...	Section 16 only is applicable.
„ 17	1827	For realization of Land Revenue	...	...	Sections 8 and 9 only.
„ 18	1827	For stamps	...	...	
Act XXXII	1839	Award of interest in certain cases	...	...	
„ XIX	1841	Protection of moveable and immoveable property against wrongful possession in cases of disputed succession	...	...	
„ I	1846	Regarding pleaders	...	...	
„ XVIII	1850	Protection of Judicial officers	...	...	
„ XXVIII	1855	Relating to Usury Laws	...	...	
„ XXXV	1858	Providing for the Estates of Lunatics	...	...	
„ XXXVI	1858	Lunatic Asylums	...	...	
„ VIII	1859	Civil Procedure Code	...	...	The whole Act as amended by Act XXIII of 1861 has been made applicable with the exception of that part which provides for execution against immoveables & execution by imprisonment.

Act	XXVII	1860	Facilitating recovery of debts on succession	...	...	
,,	XLV	1860	Indian Penal Code	...	Addition to explanation I under section 361 regarding a provision for removal of minors.	The whole Code and subsequent Acts amending the same with a special ruling of His Highness under section 497 making both parties to the offence liable to punishment.
,,	IX	1861	Custody and guardianship of minors	...	...	
,,	IV	1862	Regulating the establishment of markets and fairs	...	Repealing Acts XII of 1873 and III of 1886.	This Act is followed in spirit in Kolhapur State Proper only.
,,	VI	1864	Whipping	...	...	
,,	XX	1864	Regarding the care of person and property of minors	...	...	
,,	VII	1866	Limiting the liability of a son, grand son, or heir of a deceased Hindu for the debts of his ancestors	...	...	
,,	VIII	1866	Sale of poisons	...	...	
,,	VII	1867	District Police	...	Section 57 and 58 of Bombay Act IV of 1890.	
,,	VIII	1867	Village Police	...	...	
,,	XXV	1867	Printing Presses and Newspapers...	...	...	Only the spirit is followed.
,,	III	1869	Local Fund Cess	...	...	Spirit only is followed
,,	XIV	1869	Consolidating and amending the law of District and subordinate courts	...	...	This is in force as amended by section 6 of Act I of 1900
,,	XV	1869	Prisoners' testimony	...	...	
,,	X	1870	Land Acquisition	...	...	This Act is in force with the exception of part VII.
,,	XI	1870	Weights and measures	...	...	
,,	I	1871	Cattle Trespass Act	...	...	
,,	I	1872	The Indian Evidence Act	...	...	
,,	IX	1872	The Indian Contract Act	...	...	
,,	X	1873	The Oaths Act	...	...	
,,	II	1874	Jails...	...	...	
,,	III	1874	Bombay Hereditary Offices Act	...	Section 11 A of the amending Act V of 1886	The spirit of this Act is followed with section 5 as amended by Act V of 1886.

APPENDIX II.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 2. (*Continued.*)

List of Laws in force in the Kolhapur Principality.

Description.				Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during the year under report.	Remarks.
No. and year of the Acts and Rules.			Title.			
No.		Year.				
Act	IX	1874	European Vagrancy Act	...	...	
		1874	Kolhapur Registration Rules	Based on Act VIII of 1871	...	
„	III	1875	Levy of tolls on Public Roads &c	...	...	Only the spirit is followed.
„	I	1878	Opium Act	...	...	This Act with the rules made there-under in 1883 is applicable.
„	V	1878	Abkari Act...	...	...	This Act as amended by act V of 1901 with rules framed there-under is in force.
„	VII	1878	Indian Forest Act	...	...	This Act is in force in spirit only.
„	V	1879	Land Revenue Code	...	...	This Act with the rules thereunder has been brought in force only in spirit.
„	XXI	1879	Foreign Jurisdiction and Extradition Act	...	...	
		1880	Kolhapur Forest Rules	Based on Act VII of 1878.	...	
„	VI	1882	Indian Companies Act	...	...	With subsequent amendments.
„	X	1882	Criminal Procedure Code	...	...	As amended by act III of 1894.
		1882	Kolhapur Alienation Rules	Based on Act XI of 1852	...	
		1882	Kolhapur Stamp Rules (General and Judicial)	...	...	
		1882	Kolhapur Treasure-Trove Rules	Based on Act VI of 1878.	...	
		1886	Kolhapur Mamledar's Courts' Rules	Based on Act III of 1876.	...	
Act	IX	1887	Bombay Provincial Small Cause Courts Act	...	...	
		1889	Kolhapur Municipal Rules...	...	...	With the additions made thereto in 1904.

	1889	Rules for the sale of Court Fee and General Stamps	...	...		
	1889	Rules for the prevention of Gambling	Based on Act IV of 1887.	...		
	1889	Dramatic Performance Rules	...	...		
Act XI	1890	Prevention of cruelty to animals	...	...	Limited to Kolhapur Town only.	
	1893	Kolhapur Public Conveyances Rules	Based on Act VI of 1863	...		
	1897	Kolhapur Epidemic Diseases Rules	Based on Act III of 1897	...		
„ VI	1898	Indian Post Offices Act	...	...		
„ X	1900	Indian Census Act...	...	...		
	1902	Kolhapur Game Preservation Rules		...	Limited to Kolhapur Proper only.	
	1902	Saranjam Rules	...	...	Spirit only is followed.	
	1905	Kolhapur Arms Rules	Based on Act XI of 1878	...		

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX III.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSUE No. 3.

Statement showing the Strength, Cost and other particulars of the Military Force in the Kolhapur State for the year ending 31st December 1906.

Arm of Service.	Number of Fighting Officers and Men.						Details of Force at the end of the year.						Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force, including Followers.	Remarks.
	At the end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Casualties.			At the end of the current year.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of Guns.	Number of men.					
			Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted &c.				European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers.	Fighting Men.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Cavalry	143	7	8	....	2	140	...	...	....	...	26	114	26,426	
Sappers	...	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	...	...	...	....	
Artillery	22	...	...	....	....	22	...	*55	...	....	....	22	1,370	*Of these 10 only are mounted and are in use for giving salutes onyl.
Infantry	529	32	5	...	39	517	....	....	1	12	97	407	82,368	
Imperial Service-Troops.	....	....	...	....	....	....	....	....	..	...	....	....	....	
Total...	694	39	13	....	41	679	....	55	1	12	123	543	1,10,164	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX IV.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 4.

Statement showing the Strength, Cost, Discipline and Education of the Police for the year 1906.

Description of Officer.	Number.	Pay of the Grade.	Total Expenditure.	Punishment.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money rewards.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Kolhapur (*Proper.*)											
Chief Police Officer ..	1	150		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Special Police Officer ...	1	70		....	....	...	...	...	1	...	
Attache to the chief Police Officer... ..	1	50		...	...	...	..	...	1	...	
Fouzdar 1st Class ...	1	50		...	...	...	...	....	1	...	
„ 3rd „ ...	6	30		...	3	....	...	...	3	3	
Jamadar 1st Class ...	1	30		...	...	...	....	...	1	...	
„ „ „	6	20		...	3	...	..	...	6	...	
„ 2nd „ ...	8	15		...	1	...	1	...	6	...	
Havaldars	16	12		...	4	...	2	....	6	2	
Naiks 1st Class ...	16	10		...	2	...	2	...	6	4	
„ 2nd „ ...	38	9		...	4	...	3	...	11	4	
Sepoys 1st „ ...	92	8		1	7	...	8	...	13	5	
„ 2nd „ ...	123	7		1	20	...	18	1	22	10	
„ 3rd „ ...	298	6		1	21	...	...	...	30	25	
Establishment	....	94		...	...	...	1	...	5	...	
Total Kol. (Proper)...	608	...	65,436	3	65	...	35	1	113	53	
Vishalgad.											
Fouzdar	1	35		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Jamadar 1st Class ...	1	15		...	...	....	...	...	1	...	
„ 2nd „ ...	1	12		...	...	....	...	...	...	...	
Havaldar 1st „ ...	1	12		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
„ 2nd „ ...	1	10		...	...	....	....	...	...	...	
Naik 1st „ ..	1	10		...	....	...	...	...	1	...	
„ 2nd „ ...	3	9		...	...	....	...	...	2	...	
Sepoys 1st „ ...	4	8		...	...	...	...	...	2	...	
„ 2nd „	17	7		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
„ 3rd „ ...	24	6		...	...	...	....	....	2	.	
Total for Vishalgad...	54	...	4,870	...	...	....	...	...	8	...	
Bavada.											
Fouzdar	1	25		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Jamadar...	1	10		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Naik	1	6		....	...	...	...	...	1	....	
Sepoys	20	4		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Total for Bavada...	23	...	1,586	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	
KAGAL (SENIOR.)											
Fouzdar	1	30		....	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Jamadar 2nd Class ...	1	15		...	...	...	..	...	...	...	
Havaldar 1st „ ...	1	12		...	...	...	...	....	...	...	
„ 2nd „	1	11		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	

APPENDIX IV.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 4.—(*Continued*).

Statement showing the Strength, Cost, Discipline and Education of the Police for the year 1906.

Description of Officer.	Number.	Pay of the Grade.	Total Expenditure.	Punishment.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined degraded or suspended departmentally	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money rewards.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Naik 1st Class	2	10		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
„ 2nd „	2	9		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
„ 3rd „	3	8		...	...	....	...	...	...	...	
Sepoys 1st „	2	8		....	...	...	....	...	...	...	
„ 2nd „	7	7		...	...	...	...	....	...	...	
„ 3rd „	28	6		...	...	...	...	...	15	...	
Total for Kagal (Sr.)	48	...	4,356	...	....	....	...	...	19	...	
KAPSHI.											
Fouzdar	1	20		...	...	...	...	....	1	...	
Naik 1st Class	1	10		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
„ 2nd „	1	9		...	...	....	...	...	...	...	
Sepoys 1st „	1	8		...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
„ 2nd „	3	7		...	...	...	...	...	....	...	
„ 3rd „	8	6		...	...	...	....	...	3	...	
Total for Kapshi...	15	...	1,434	....	...	...	1	...	5	....	
ICHALKARANJI.											
Police Inspector	1	...		...	...	...	...	....	1	...	
Fouzdars....	2	25, 30		...	...	...	...	...	1	....	
Jamadars	3	12, 15 &18		...	...	...	1	....	1	2	
Havaldas	2	11		....	...	...	...	....	2	....	
Naik 1st Class	1	10		...	....	...	...	1	1	....	
„ 2nd Class	5	8, 9		1	...	...	1	...	...	5	
Last Naiks	5	7		...	....	...	1	...	...	5	
Sepoys 1st Class	4	8		...	....	...	2	...	....	4	
„ 2nd „	10	7		...	...	...	6	1	1	8	
„ 3rd „	55	6		1	1	...	....	2	3	52	
Temporary „ Sepoys ...	8	5		...	...	...	...	....	...	8	
Total for Ichalkaranji...	96	...	8,160	2	1	...	11	4	10	84	
KAGAL (JUNIOR).											
Fouzdar	1	22		...	...	....	...	...	1	...	
Naik 1st Class...	1	9		...	...	...	...	...	..	1	
„ 2nd „	1	8		...	...	...	...	...	1	....	
Sepoys 1st „	1	8		....	....	...	...	....	1	...	
„ 2nd „	3	7		...	...	...	...	...	2	...	
„ 3rd „	5	5		...	...	...	...	...	3	2	
Total...	12	...	1,116	...	...	...	...	...	8	3	
Grand Total...	856	...	86,958	5	66	...	47	5	167	140	

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX V.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 5

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Kolhapur State and the Feudatory Estates during the year ending 31st December 1906.

Name of the State.	Number of offences.		Details of persons arrested by police.										Delails of Persons sent for trial.															
			Number of persons under Police investigation at the beginning of the year.		Number of persons arrested during the year.		Total.		Number of persons sent for trial.		Number of persons remaining under investigation.		Number of persons awaiting trial at the beginnig of the year.		Number of persons sent for trial.		Total.		Number of persons acquitted or discharged.		Number of persons Convicted.		Number of persons awaiting trial at the close of the year.		Percentage of convictions (Columns 6 and 7.)		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.	
	1905.	1906.	1905.	1906.	1905.	1906.	1905.	1906.	1905.	1906.	1905.	1906.	1905.	1906.	1905.	1906.	1905.	1906.	1905.	1906.	1905.	1906.	1905.	1906.	1905.	1906.	1905.	1906.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Kolhapur (Proper)	432	436	6	3	341	278	347	281	344	278	3	3	86	129	344	278	430	407	116	91	182	185	129	130	53·3	65·8	52·9	45·4
Feudatory Estates.																												
Vishalgad	37	39	...	...	13	39	13	39	13	36	...	3	...	...	13	36	13	36	4	10	9	13	...	13	69·2	33·3	69·2	36·1
Bavada	8	6	...	...	5	8	5	8	5	8	...	...	...	1	5	8	5	9	3	2	1	4	1	3	20	50	20	44·4
Kagal (Senior)	31	48	...	1	23	58	23	59	22	58	1	1	...	1	22	58	22	59	7	10	14	26	1	23	60·8	43·3	63·6	43·3
Kapashi	9	23	...	...	14	18	14	18	14	18	...	...	...	...	14	18	14	18	2	2	12	16	...	...	85·7	88·8	85·7	88·8
Ichalkaranji	48	76	...	...	28	51	28	51	28	51	...	...	...	...	28	51	28	51	14	8	14	19	...	24	50	37·25	50	38
Kagal (Junior)	17	12	...	...	14	8	14	8	14	8	...	...	...	4	14	8	14	12	...	2	10	6	4	4	71·4	75	71·4	50
Total...	145	204	...	1	97	182	97	183	96	179	1	4	...	6	96	179	96	185	30	34	60	84	6	67	61·8	45·6	62·5	45·4
Grand Total...	577	640	6	4	438	460	444	464	440	457	4	7	86	135	440	457	526	592	146	125	242	269	135	197	54·5	57·8	46	45·4

R. V. SABNIS.

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX VI.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 6.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and the amount of recoveries in the Kolhapur State and the Feudatory Estates during the year ending 31st December 1906.

Name of the State.	Amount Stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		Remarks.
	1905	1906	1905	1906	1905	1906	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Kolhapur (Proper)...	62,241	52,937	37,461	20,951	60·18	39·57	
Feudatory Estates.							
Vishalgad	19,846	3,583	18,467	2,612	93·05	72·8	
Bavada	30	271	2	270	5·0	100·0	
Kagal (Senior)	7,117	675	3,115	342	43·7	50·6	
Kapshi	147	330	147	63	100·0	18.8	
Ichalkaranji	5,627	3,031	903	1,306	16·02	43·08	
Kagal (Junior)	348	220	274	196	78·67	89·09	
Total....	33,115	8,110	22,908	4,789	69·1	59·04	
Grand Total....	95,356	61,047	60,369	25,740	63·3	42·16	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX VII.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 7.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and the cases awaiting trial in the Kolhapur State (Proper) and the Feudatory Estates during the year ending 31st December 1906.

Description of Crimes or Offences.	Number of offences.			Number of cases disposed of during past year.	Number of cases undisposed of during present year	Number of persons apprehended.	Number of persons convicted.	Number of persons sentenced.							Number of persons acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons confined, being insane.	Number of persons died during or before trial or fled.	Term of imprisonment.										Awaiting trial.
	Balance on the 1st of January.	Committed during the present year.	Total					Imprisonment		Imprisonment and fine.		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	
								Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
False evidence	13	10	23	10	4	21	5	1	1	...	3	...	...	5	10	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Offences against coin and stamp	...	6	6	5	...	5	3	...	1	...	2	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Murder	6	5	11	9	1	26	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	3
Culpable homicide	1	5	6	5	...	8	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Attempt to murder	1	6	7	4	2	30	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	22
Causing miscarriage	...	9	9	5	2	11	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Grievous hurt	9	55	64	39	13	250	3	...	10	11	7	10	...	38	92	...	7	14	...	2	10	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	113
Hurt and criminal force	80	888	968	636	67	2,110	159	...	5	1	14	139	...	159	1,677	...	14	7	10	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	260
Kidnapping	...	10	10	6	3	30	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	19	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Rape	2	7	9	6	2	21	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	..	5
Theft and misappropriaton of cattle	4	20	24	16	7	75	16	...	3	...	5	8	...	16	35	...	...	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
Simple theft	50	263	313	236	64	800	190	8	53	10	60	59	...	190	374	...	2	75	39	5	11	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	234
Dacoity	21	61	82	42	38	685	24	...	17	...	...	7	...	24	237	...	3	5	...	...	1	...	...	4	7	...	...	...	421
Highway robbery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aggravated theft and extortion	9	49	58	16	11	121	6	...	1	2	3	...	...	6	72	...	1	1	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	42
Receiving stolen property	1	16	17	15	1	18	12	...	...	...	8	4	...	12	6	...	...	4	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
House-breaking	50	377	427	212	35	894	102	1	8	...	44	50	...	103	614	...	5	10	8	9	20	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	172
Forgery	7	3	10	5	6	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
Adultery	3	11	14	11	1	33	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Offences	217	1,597	1,814	750	162	2,579	369	7	7	12	37	306	...	369	1,534	...	25	41	11	2	2	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	651
Total	474	3,398	3,872	2,028	419	7,750	944	22	114	36	183	585	...	940	4,759	...	66	65	74	23	54	14	4	5	16	...	3	1	1,981

N. B.— Of the total (359) of columns (9, 10, 11, 12, 28, and 29,) 335 persons were sent to the Jail during the year to undergo imprisonment. Besides these, the total includes 20 persons who were involved in more cases than one, being counted more than once 2 persons who were already prisoners in the Jail being again counted as they were tried and convicted in other cases and 2 persons that were sentenced to one day's imprisonment and were not therefore sent to the Jail.

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APPENDIX VIII.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 8

Statement showing the number of offences reported and persons dealt with within the Kolhapur State and its Feudatory Estates during the year ending 31st December 1906.

Name of Court.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.									Persons disposed of.					Persons remaining at the end of the year.
			Remaining at the end of the last year.	Brought to trial in 1906.						Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.	
	1905.	1906.		Arrested by the Police	Arrested by Abakari and Forest inspectors &c.	Upon warrant.	Upon summonses.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate.	1905.	1906.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
The Sessions Courts of the Chief Judge and the Joint Sessions Judge Kolhapur	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	....	4	3	...	47	45	...	2	116
The sessions Courts of the Feudatory Estates.	...	....	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	1
Total...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	....	....	4	3	...	48	47	...	2	117
The Court of the District Magistrate, Kolhapur.	4	168	10	8	...	103	113	30	15	15	279	87	91	31	....	2	68
The Courts of the 1st, 2nd & 3rd Class Magistrates of Kolhapur (Proper.)	2,289	2,428	1,212	261	20	1,840	1,984	45	418	5,638	5,780	2,925	534	617	151	60	1,493
Total...	2,293	2,596	1,222	269	20	1,943	2,097	75	433	5,653	6,059	3,012	625	648	151	62	1,561
The Courts of the District Magistrates 1st, 2nd and 3rd Class Magistrates in the Feudatory Estates	628	747	165	187	7	356	709	64	86	1,259	1,574	517	474	233	60	2	288
The Courts of the Jahagirdars exercising powers of Magistrates by themselves or by stipendiary Magistrates.	103	55	40	1	22	25	26	...	....	216	114	66	17	16	...	...	15
Total....	731	802	205	188	29	381	735	64	86	1,475	1,688	583	491	249	60	2	303
Grand Total...	3,024	3,398	1,430	457	49	2,324	2,832	139	519	7,132	7,750	3,595	1,164	944	*211	66	1,981

* These persons with 3 remaining in the Sessions Courts were tried by the Sessions Judges, the details of which are shown against Sessions Courts in Columns 13 to 18.

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APPENDIX IX.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 9.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminl Courts in the Kolhapur State and its Feudatory Estates during the year ending 31 st December 1906.

No.	Tribunals.	Number of applications.	Number of persons and cases.															
			Applications rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further inquiry, &c., ordered.		Pending.	
					Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.									
			Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.
1	The Court of His Highness	41	...	...	64	25	7	3	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	7
2	The Court of the Chief Judge, Kolhapur...	13	...	...	2	2	12	5	6	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	2
3	The Court of the District Magistrate, Kolhapur	84	9	3	79	46	22	7	83	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3
	Total...	138	9	3	145	73	41	15	95	34	1	1	...	...	...	...	15	12
	Feudatory Estates.																	
1	Court of the Jahagirdar of Vishalgad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Do Jahagirdar Bavda	3	...	...	5	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Do Jahagirdar Kagal (Senior) ...	2	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Do the Senapati of Kapshi	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	2
5	Do Jahagirdar of Ichalkaranji	4	...	...	2	2	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Do Meherban Dattajirao Ghatge of Kagal (Junior).	2	...	...	3	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Do Himmat Bahadur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Do Sar-Lashkar Bahadur	3	...	...	2	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Do District Magistrate, Vishalgad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Do District Magistrate, Kagal (Senior)	8	...	...	12	7	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Do District Magistrate, Kapshi	7	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	6
12	Do District Magistrate, Ichalkaranji...	11	1	1	6	4	2	2	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
	Total...	42	2	2	36	20	5	5	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	9
	Grand Total...	180	11	5	181	93	46	20	101	40	1	1	...	...	...	...	51	21

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Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX X.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 10.

Civil Work.—Nature and value of Original Suits filed and disposed of during the year ending 31st December 1906.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year, received by transfer or on demand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed during the year 1906.									Suits disposed of during the year 1906.						
											Value.	Suits regarding landed property.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1000	No. of suits above Rs. 1000 & under Rs. 5000	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.	*Ex parte*,	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.		
	1905	1906	1905	1906	1905	1906	1905	1906	1905	1906														Y.	m.	d.
1	2		3		4		5		6		7	8								9				10	11	
Kolhapur proper																										
1 Chief Judge's Court	18	19	6	5	24	24	5	10	19	14	69,813	2	3	...	...	1	..	..	4	..	7	..	3	1,20,347	1	2	...
2 Sadar Amin's "	158	160	281	242	439	402	279	242	160	160	1,19,760	27	213	2	155	55	14	9	9	45	46	14	137	1,08,435	0	7	20
3 Karvir Munsiff's "	477	506	763	816	1,240	1,322	734	730	506	592	86,401	118	683	15	639	108	13	6	...	493	45	1	191	73,180	0	7	28
4 Shirol ... "	538	510	874	712	1,412	1,222	902	760	510	462	1,54,089	185	517	10	488	218	14	32	...	458	277	25	..	2,43,749	0	5	26
5 Gad-Hinglaj "	378	325	913	984	1,291	1,309	966	800	325	509	98,881	158	816	10	839	123	15	7	..	506	141	26	127	58,678	0	4	23
6 Katkol Mahalkari's "	11	31	69	38	80	69	49	59	31	10	1,150	...	38	...	38	...	...	..	...	12	10	3	34	1,859	0	9	2
7 Chanwad "	70	118	118	95	188	213	70	70	118	143	3,218	2	93	...	95	...	...	..	...	3	23	2	42	2,454	1	1	5
8 to 10 Small Causes Courts Messrs M. W. Damle, N. S. Bapat and V. G. Deshapande.	184	235	515	382	699	617	464	408	235	209	17,240	...	382	...	372	10	...	...	...	248	40	20	100	18,893	0	7	4
11 Patankar's Court ...	...	9	29	26	29	35	20	23	9	12	5,560	1	25	...	23	2	...	1	...	19	2	...	2	3,544	0	3	20
12 Raghupati Pandit Maharaja's "	4	2	4	7	8	9	6	4	2	5	1,670	2	5	..	5	1	...	1	...	1	2	1	...	1,337	0	7	9
13 Malharrao Gaikwad's "	16	18	25	29	41	47	23	25	18	22	5,343	6	23	...	22	6	...	1	...	16	4	1	4	2,721	0	7	5
14 Chinchli Inamdar's "	...	14	14	...	14	14	...	...	14	14	....	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 Ghosarwad " "	...	18	46	3	46	21	28	13	18	8	310	...	3	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	2	3	8	2,731	1	4	...
16 Jagadguru Munsiff Matha Karvir Court	...	21	21	46	21	67	..	40	21	27	5,422	6	40	...	33	11	2	...	...	19	6	9	6	3,457	...	4	8
17 Ballalrao Joshirao's "	...	1	11	1	11	2	10	...	1	2	110	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...
18 Khanwatkar's "	...	...	...	4	..	4	...	...	...	4	250	1	3	..	4	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1,854	1,987	3,689	3,390	5,543	5,377	3,556	3,184	1,987	2,193	5,69,207	508	2845	37	2726	536	58	57	13	1,820	605	105	651	6,41,385	253 days.		
Feudatory Estates.																											
19 Vishalgad Jahagirdar's Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
20 Bavda " "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21 Kagal Senior " "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 Senapati of Kapshi "	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...
23 Ichalkaranji Jahagirdar's "	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 Kagal (Junior) " "	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 Himmat Bahadur's "	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	..	1	16,895	2	..	...	..	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	8,895	...	8	10
26 Sarlashkar " "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
27 Vishalgad Munsiff's "	37	37	173	360	210	337	173	278	37	59	16,022	12	288	...	282	16	2	...	...	177	54	5	42	15,455	0	4	..
28 Bavda " "	32	22	124	164	156	186	134	169	22	17	9,196	5	159	...	144	19	1	...	...	88	41	3	37	11,424	0	4	10
29 Kagal (Senior) " "	69	76	302	290	371	366	295	275	76	91	30,888	47	238	5	221	58	6	5	...	152	65	11	47	27,289	0	5	5
30 Kapshi " "	158	147	105	126	263	273	116	78	147	195	14,639	1	125	...	107	16	1	2	...	47	10	3	13	8,809	1	4	14
31 Ichalkaranji " "	126	176	253	222	379	398	203	223	176	175	29,290	17	195	10	176	38	7	1	...	93	43	5	82	29,532	0	7	17
32 Ichalkaranji Joint " "	55	60	128	195	183	255	123	194	60	61	13,247	118	76	1	172	19	4	...	...	62	69	3	60	12,066	0	3	26
33 Kagal (Jr.) Munsiff's "	27	30	35	35	62	65	32	39	30	26	3,218	...	35	..	28	7	...	...	...	32	1	3	3	2,806	1	3	6
34 Himmat Bahadur's "	72	86	81	79	153	165	67	72	86	93	16,341	19	60	...	56	17	2	4	...	37	24	11	...	15,490	1	...	9
35 Sarlashkar " "	1	2	23	18	24	20	22	18	2	7	5,051	9	9	..	15	2	...	1	...	6	4	...	3	4,765	0	4	3
36 Mahagaon Joint " "	7	1	11	13	18	14	17	13	1	1	576	..	14	...	14	..	...	...	...	4	7	1	1	562	0	3	25
Total	584	637	1,235	1,444	1,849	2,081	1,182	1,355	637	726	1,55,363	230	1199	16	1215	192	23	13	2	698	319	50	288	1,37,083	220 days		
Grand Total	2,438	2,624	4,924	4,834	7,362	7,458	4,738	4,539	2,624	2,919	7,24,570	738	4044	53	3941	728	81	70	15	2,518	924	155	942	7,78,468	237 days		

R. V. SABNIS,
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APPENDIX XI.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE. No. 11.

Civil Work—Results of applications for execution of Decrees.

No.	Name of Court.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for 1906.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of 1906.			Remarks.
		1905.	1906.		1905.	1906.	Value for 1906.	1905.	1906.	Value for 1906	1905.	1906.	Value for 1906.	1905.	1906.	Value for 1906.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
1	2	3		4	5			6			7			8			9			10
	Kolhapur proper.																			
1	Chief Judge's Court...	57	66	1,28,670	13	8	75,114	70	74	2,03,784	4	9	45,700	66	65	1,58,084	6	10	49	
2	Sadar Amin's " ...	248	256	1,55,674	254	238	64,991	502	494	2,20,665	246	203	65,806	256	291	1,54,859	102	73	110	
3	Karvir Munsiff's " ...	662	448	97,701	590	660	69,825	1,192	1,108	1,67,526	744	403	54,735	448	705	1,12,791	375	165	165	
4	Shirol " ..	462	546	5,6852	621	448	51,376	1,083	994	1,08,228	577	646	45,058	546	348	63,170	166	95	87	
5	Gad Hinglaj" " ...	496	465	1,21,772	646	571	69,782	1,142	1,036	1,91,554	677	374	29,852	465	662	1,61,702	291	204	167	
6	Katkol Mahalkari's " ...	5	1	59	20	3	130	25	4	189	24	2	107	1	2	82	.	1	1	
7	Chanwad " " ..	35	69	2,701	83	77	6,967	118	146	9,668	49	51	5,524	69	95	4,144	60	6	23	
8 to 10	Small Causes Courts of Messrs M. W. Damle, N. S. Bapat and V. G. Deshapande.	12	41	2,368	84	132	6,100	96	173	9,068	55	96	4,929	41	77	4,139	49	25	3	
11	Patankar's Court ...	4	6	3,151	14	4	396	18	10	3,547	12	6	3,177	6	4	370	1	1	2	
12	Raghupati Pandit Maharaja's "	5	7	892	17	4	986	22	11	1,878	15	4	933	7	7	945	3	..	4	
13	Malharrao Gaikwad's " ...	22	9	966	6	6	839	28	15	1,805	19	8	536	9	7	1,269	3	3	1	
14	Chinchli Inamdar's " ...	...	...	....	..	..	....	..	..	....	..	..	....	..	..	....	..	..	..	
15	Ghosarwad " " ..	...	5	296	10	12	1,042	10	17	1,338	5	9	824	5	8	514	2	2	4	
16	Jagadguru Munsiff Matha Karvir Court ..	...	24	1,696	24	31	2,902	24	55	4,598	...	12	1,538	24	43	3,060	18	10	15	
17	Ballalrao Joshirao " ...	...	...	...	...	1	13	...	1	13	...	..	...	....	1	13	...	1	...	
18	Khanwatkar's " ...	...	...	...	...	4	142	...	4	142	..	..	...	....	4	142	1	3	...	
	Total...	1948	1943	5,72,798	2,382	2,190	3,51,205	4,330	4,142	9,24,003	2,387	1,823	2,58,719	1,943	2,319	6,65,284	1,077	605	637	
	Feudatory Estates.																			
19	Vishalgad Jahagirdar's Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	
20	Bavda " " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	
21	Kagal (Senior)" " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	
22	Senapati of Kapshi's " ...	1	1	9,110	...	...	...	1	1	9,110	...	...	...	1	1	9,110	...	...	1	
23	Ichalkaranji Jahagirdar's " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
24	Kagal (Junior) " ...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	
25	Himmat Bahadur's " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
26	Sarlashkar " " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
27	Vishalgad Munsiff's " ...	62	118	11,597	255	279	13,885	317	407	25,482	189	291	14,904	128	116	10,578	64	26	26	
28	Bavda " " ...	83	62	13,689	116	67	3,831	199	129	17,520	137	84	6,259	62	45	11,261	16	10	19	
29	Kagal (senior) " " ...	62	85	9,021	204	147	18,191	266	232	27,212	181	124	14,887	85	108	12,325	51	25	32	
30	Kapshi " " ...	114	98	9,212	39	35	2,435	153	133	11,647	55	4	1,398	98	129	10,249	31	3	95	
31	Ichalkaranji " " ...	87	73	16,704	123	105	20,533	210	178	37,237	137	88	14,150	73	90	23,087	26	30	34	
32	Ichalkaranji Joint Munsiff's ..	83	54	16,772	79	182	16,917	162	236	33,688	108	117	7,972	54	119	25,716	72	18	29	
33	Kagal (Jr.) Munsiff's " ...	6	7	412	18	12	1,843	24	19	2,256	17	15	1,716	7	4	540	1	3	...	
34	Himmat Bahadur " " ...	64	95	15,478	57	65	6,091	121	160	21,569	26	69	8,722	95	91	12,847	40	17	34	
35	Sarlashkar " " ...	3	5	643	13	9	8,823	16	14	9,466	11	4	770	5	10	8,696	2	4	4	
36	Mahagaon Joint " " ...	2	8	508	12	4	123	14	12	631	6	9	417	8	3	214	1	...	2	
	Total...	567	616	1,03,146	916	905	92,672	1,483	1,521	1,95,818	867	805	71,195	616	716	1,24,623	304	136	276	
	Grand Total...	2,515	2,559	6,75,944	3,298	3,104	4,43,877	5,813	5,663	11,19,821	3,254	2,628	3,29,914	2,559	3,035	7,89,907	1,381	741	913	

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APPENDIX XII.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 12.

Civil Work—Number and results of appeals in civil suits.

No.	Tribunal.	Opening Balance.		Filed during.		Total.		Disposed of during.		Closing Balance.		Value of appeals filed during.		How Disposed of.										Average duration.	
														Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for trial.		Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of.			
		1905	1906	1905	1906	1905	1906	1905	1906	1905	1906	1905	1906	1905	1906	1905	1906	1905	1906	1905	1906	1905	1906	1905	1906
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
																								y. m. d.	y. m. d.
1	Chief Judge's court including courts of asstt. and spl. asstt. Judges Court	243	258	139	171	382	424	129	124	253	300	28,802	41,200	44	50	38	23	11	14	7	9	29	28	1 5 20	1 6 15
2	Vishalgad Jahagirdar's „	16	12	6	6	22	18	10	5	12	13	306	438	5	4	1	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	1 8 7	2 9 24
3	Bavda „ „	...	2	9	8	9	10	7	8	2	2	1,803	1,122	3	4	3	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	.. 11 ...	6 22
4	Kagal (Sr.) „ „	16	23	16	14	32	37	9	14	23	23	9,908	9,352	2	7	1	1	...	...	4	...	2	6	1 .. 12	1 3 24
5	Kapshi Senapati's „	2	..	1	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	200	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	3	...	1 2 2	... .
6	Ichalkaranji Jahagirdar's„	5	4	4	4	9	8	5	3	4	5	1,009	99	4	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	... 6 3	1 8 25
7	Kagal Jr. „ „	...	...	1	5	1	5	1	5	...	...	50	323	1	3	..	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	... 3 2	.. 5 25
8	Himmat Bahadur's „	2	2	...	1	2	3	...	1	2	2	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	.. ..	... 3 9
9	Sarlaskar „ „	3	3	1	..	4	3	1	1	3	2	886	386	..	...	1	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	... 11 5	5 3 17
	Total...	287	299	177	209	464	508	165	161	299	347	42,964	52,970	59	70	44	27	13	18	14	9	35	37	319 d.	572 d.

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APPENDIX XIII.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 13.

Statement showing the number of persons convicted or confined in the Jail and Lockups in the Kolhapur Principality during the year ending 31st December 1906.

Stations.	Number of prisons.	Number of Prisoners.						Daily average in jail		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.		Total cost of jail and prisoners	Average period of accused under trial	Remarks showing the mortality among convicts in the Jail.
		Remaining from last year.		Admitted during the year.		Total.								
		Convict prisoners.	Under trial.	Convicts.	Under trial.	1905.	1906.	1905.	1906.	Convicts.	Under trial			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
												Rs.	Days.	
Kolhapur Central Jail	1	214	60	211	73	573	558	230	213	176	3	22,026	35	There were 23 deaths during the year:—5 were due to cholera, 4 to Dysentery, 6 to Tuberculosis, 5 to Rhematism, Scurvy and heart disease, 1 to Anaemia, 1 to old age, 2 to Eudocarditis acute, 1 to Dropsy and to1 Wound L. E. guagrane.
Karvir Taluka	1	...	11	...	74	113	85	3·0	4·0	...	7	185	18	
Panala	1	...	2	1	15	38	18	6·57	2·39	1	....	25	6	
Alte	1	...	11	...	49	78	60	6·20	8·3	...	4	502	50	
Shirol	1	1	3	15	47	78	66	4·93	8·00	1	6	504	58	
Gad-Hinglaj	1	....	11	12	50	151	73	10·89	6·68	...	1	585	38	
Bhudhargad	1	...	1	13	13	41	27	3·18	4·33	...	4	150	69	
Raibag	1	...	1	8	36	43	45	1·7	2·68	...	11	94	14	
Katkol	1	...	2	8	28	10	38	2·06	4·12	...	2	156	5	
Chanwad	1	...	...	...	14	12	14	·9	·14	...	...	27	4	
Vishalgad ... ... / Mahagaon (Vishalgad)	2	...	....	6	23	9	29	·5	1·19	...	...	83	51	
Bavda	1	5	1	2	9	13	17	·189	·64	...	...	27	6	
Kagal (Senior) ...	1	...	8	25	30	41	63	3·9	8·1	3	8	326	81	
Kapshi	1	3	...	20	54	21	77	1·36	2·71	3	...	111	9	
Ichalkarnaji ... ... / Ajra	2	5	1	26	64	38	96	5·83	12·21	10	16	537	56	
Kagal (Junior) ...	1	...	...	2	8	17	10	1·24	·49	....	..	28	14	
Himat Bahadur's lockup	1	...	..	2	5	...	7	...	·10	...	2	54	34	
Sarlaskar Bahadur's „	1	...	...	3	7	....	10	....	·81	...	...	97	27	
Total...	20	228	112	354*	599	1,276	1,293	282·449	279·89	194	64	25,517	29	

* Of the 354 convicts admitted during the year, 335 were received from Magisterial courts of the State, 3 from Railway Magistrate and Secretary Civil Station committee, 1 from Yerowda Jail. The remaining 15 were those that had been sentenced to fine only and in default of the payment of the same had to undergo imprisonment till the amount was paid.

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APPENDIX XIV.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 14.

Registration of documents in the Kolhapur Principality during the year ending 31st March 1907.

Name of State or Estate.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of Documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of Documents registered.		Documents refused to be registered.		Documents remaining unregistered pending inquiry at the close of the year.	
			Mortgages.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.									
	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1. Kolhapur (Proper)	4,666	4,807	2,037	2,075	1,482	1,614	31	30	19	16	1,097	1,072	4,651	4,782	30,21,960	15,32,666	5	13	10	12
Feudatory Estates.																				
2. Vishalgad	100	180	42	92	44	61	....	...	...	1	14	26	100	180	26,147	44,245	...	...	...	...
3. Bavda	44	50	22	37	12	9	....	...	...	1	10	3	44	48	11,613	22,650	...	1	...	1
4. Kagal (Senior) ...	476	538	244	257	95	93	2	4	...	2	135	182	475	535	1,78,317	1,83,242	...	2	1	1
5. Ichalkaranji	604	572	298	260	160	172	1	4	...	1	145	135	603	571	1,88,458	1,96,666	1	1	...	....
Total...	5,890	6,147	2,643	2,721	1,793	1,949	34	38	19	21	1,401	1,418	5,873	6,116	34,26,495	19,79,469	6	17	11	14

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APPENDIX XV.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No 15.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year ending 31 March 1906.

Description.	1905-06.			1906-07.			Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
1. Deeds of mortgages	2,643	10,61,149	14,940	2,721	10,84,992	15,164	
2. Deeds of sale...	1,793	6,45,046	9,094	1,949	7,00,300	9,709	
3. Wills	84	342	250	38	155	103	
4. Money-bonds	19	6,601	88	21	4,270	85	
5. Miscellaneous deeds	1,401	17,13,357	5,227	1,418	1,89,752	4,850	
6. Miscellaneous receipts	...	....	1,204	...	...	1,696	
Total...	5,890	34,26,495	30,803	6,147	19,79,469	31,607	
Deduct Expenditure			6,471			6,824	
Net profit...			24,332			24,783	

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Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XVI.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 16

Receipts and expenditure of the Municipalities in the Kolhapur Paincipality during the year ending 31st March 1907.

No.	Name of Municipality.	Opening balance on 1st April 1907.	RECEIPTS DURING THE YEAR.		Total in current year. 1906-1907.	EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR.		Balance on the 31st March 1906-1907.	REMARKS.
			1905-1906.	1906-1907.		1905-1906.	1966-1907.		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	
1	Vadgaum...	1,932	5,957	6,026	7,958	7,807	4,501	3,457	
2	Hatkalangda	868	1,224	1,363	2,231	1,059	1,074	1,157	
3	Shirol	675	2,091	4,403	5,078	3,990	3,118	1,960	
4	Narsoba Vadi...	5,067	2,372	2,041	7,108	2,365	4,324	2,784	
5	Gad-Hinglaj	5,758	2,981	2,006	7,764	2,318	2,648	5,116	
6	Katkol	3,593	1,921	1,957	5,550	2,182	2,320	3,230	
7	Malkapur....	2,061	2,540	2,577	4,638	2,102	2,344	2,294	
8	Ichalkaranji	5,441	5,401	4,502	9,943	5,097	4,047	5,896	
	Total...	25,395	24,487	24,875	50,270	26,920	24,376	25,894	

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XVII.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 17.

Statement of rainfall in the Kolhapur Principality for the year ending 31st March 1907.

Name of place.	Rainfall during the year 1906–07.													Total rain for the past year.	Average of past 5 years.
	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February	March.	Total.		
Kolhapur...	·10	·92	3·64	9·79	6·59	3·32	2·81	2·79	·44	...	...	...	30·40	21·22	32·65
Panhala	...	·33	8· 8	18·53	9· 8	2·66	1·11	1·67	1·30	...	·10	...	42·86	38·79	47·19
Hatkalangda	...	2· 6	3·80	6·30	7·33	7·32	1·45	·55	·70	...	...	...	29·51	25·59	26·23
Shirol	· 2	1·86	4·11	2·77	7·79	3· 1	2·32	·41	2·46	...	...	...	24·77	14·60	21·72
Raibag	·82	3·72	5·83	4·30	9·19	3·26	1·72	·61	· 5	....	...	...	29·50	15·63	21·41
Gad-Hinglaj	...	·99	4·77	9·33	12·90	1·36	2·56	1·28	·67	....	...	...	33·77	23·60	32·31
Katkol	·39	2·62	3·19	2·11	4·29	3·64	3·25	·16	3· 2	· 4	...	....	22·71	18·24	96·0
Gargoti	...	·16	7· 6	17·49	10·38	2·22	1·54	·65	·35	·10	...	...	39·95	34·76	54·20
Malkapur...	...	1·50	11·51	24·24	13·19	3·76	1·77	1·72	...	...	...	...	57·69	50·67	67·22
Bavda	...	·34	41·0	101·43	53·66	24·47	2·76	1·26	·20	...	...	·10	225·22	133·69	196· 2
Kagal	· 9	1·60	6·30	8·47	7·98	2·10	2·53	·74	·46	· 2	...	...	30·29	27·41	29·89
Ichalkaranji	...	4·56	4·86	6·11	8·22	3·97	4·19	·39	·61	....	...	...	32·91	20·32	23·77
Ajra...	...	·38	10·99	28·36	13·38	3·99	2·62	1·25	·52	· 5	...	· 5	61·59	45·33	71·60

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APPENDIX XVIII.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 18.

Statement showing Monthly Average Prices of Food Stuffs for five years at Kolhapur during the years 1902-03 to 1906-07.

Month.	1902-1903.				1903-1904.				1904-1905.				1905-1906.				1906-1907.			
	Seers for one rupee.				Seers for one rupee.				Seers for one rupee.				Seers for one rupee.				Seers for one rupee.			
	Jwari.	Rice.	Wheat.	Bajri.	Jwari.	Rice.	Wheat.	Bajri.	Jwari.	Rice.	Wheat.	Bajri	Jwari.	Rice.	Wheat.	Bajri.	Jwari.	Rice.	Wheat.	Bajri.
April... ...	11·25	8·25	6·25	11·75	15·25	7·50	8·50	15·75	19	8·50	11	20	13	7·50	9·75	12·50	7·25	5	6	8·25
May	10·50	8·25	6·25	12	16·25	7	8·25	15·75	19	8·25	10·50	20·25	13	7·50	9·75	12·50	7·50	5	5·75	8
June	10	7·75	6	9.50	15·50	7·50	8·25	16	17	8	10·25	19·50	13	7·50	9·50	12	7	5	5·75	8
July	9	7	6	9	15	8	8·50	15·50	16	8	10	16	12·50	7·50	9·25	12	7	5	6	6·50
August ...	9	7·25	6	8·25	16·50	7	8	16·50	15·50	8	10·50	16·50	12	7	9·25	11·50	7·25	5·25	6·50	7·50
September.	9	7·25	6	8·50	17·25	6·75	8	18·50	15·25	7·75	9·50	15·50	12	6·50	9	11	8·25	5·25	7·50	9
October ...	10	7·50	6	10	21	7·50	8	23·25	15·50	8	9·50	15·25	10	6	8·25	10	8·50	5·75	7·50	10
November....	11·25	8·25	6	12	23·50	9	8·50	25·50	16	8	10	15	10	5·25	8	9·75	9	6	7·50	12
December...	13.50	9	6·50	15·25	21·25	9	9·50	22·75	15·25	8	9·75	13·25	9	5	7·25	8·75	14	10·50	6·50	14
January ...	14	8·50	6·50	14	19·50	8	9	21·75	13·75	8	9·75	13	8	5	7·50	8·25	14	6·50	6·50	13·50
February ...	14	8	6·50	14·50	19·75	8·50	10	20·50	13	7·75	9·75	12·50	7·25	5	6	7·50	13	6·50	7·50	13·50
March ...	15	7·75	7·50	14·50	19·25	8·50	10·50	20	13	7·50	9·50	12·50	7·25	5	5·50	7·75	13	6·25	6·75	13·50

N. B. A seer weighing 100 tolas each.

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XIX.-CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 19.

Statement showing the expenditure on Public Works during the year 1906-1907.

Description of work.	State funds.			Local funds.			Totals.	Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.		
Buildings State and Public other than Educational	1,14,546	91,424	2,05,970	203	2,814	3,017	20,888	
Roads and Bridges	17,935	35,456	53,391	42	25,082	25,124	78,515	
Road-side trees	4,061	8,527	12,588	...	...	...	12,588	
Water works	63,653	8,414	72,067	1,072	406	1,478	73,545	
Boats	3,825	321	4,146	...	1,384	1,384	5,530	
Educational buildings	4,432	1,135	5,567	841	3,774	4,615	10,181	
Kolhapur Infantry	...	2,430	2,430	...	...	...	2,430	
Miscellaneous	2,229	5,056	7,285	40	613	653	7,938	
Tools and plant	...	1,609	1,609	...	...	...	1,609	
Establishment	...	13,501	13,501	...	...	...	13,501	
Total...	2,10,681	1,67,873	3,78,554	2,198	34,073	36,271	4,14,825	

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APPENDIX XX.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 20.

Agricultural stock in the Kolhapur Principality during the year ending 31st March 1907.

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and Fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and Goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding.	Load Carrying.	
				Male.	Female										
Kolhapur Principality	1905-06	1,41,904	1,07,091	54,721	81,303	2,004	1,218	502	1,172	1,96,200	40,687	12,327	1,448	16,616	
	1906-07	1,40,928	1,03,393	54,029	78,399	2,052	1,371	469	1,079	1,89,329	41,396	12,299	1,545	16,827	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXI.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 21.

Statement showing the excise shops and excise revenue of the Kolhapur State during the year 1906-07.

State.	Year.	Country Spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Tadi and Shindi.		Total.		Remarks.
		Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	
Kolhapur State.	1905–06.	168	1,73,831	26	9,245	20	4,830	3	7,259	217	1,95,165	
	1906–07.	172	1,76,282	31	8,115	49	8,301	29	11,143	281	2,03,841	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Vishalgad Estate

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1906-07.	Collection during the year 1905-06	Remission during the year 1906-07.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
ash balance at the commencement of the year:—				1,14,882	1,21,840			
A.—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	18,684	69,219	87,903	67,995	69,789	129	19,779	
2 Fluctuating	5,656	8,657	14,313	8,388	8,459	59	5,866	Decrease:-Due to less realization of revenue
3 Miscellaneous	...	242	242	242	265	...	...	
Total...	24,340	78,118	1,02,458	76,625	78,513	188	25,645	
B.—Forest Revenue.								
1 Timber duty	...	160	160	160	2,173	...	...	Decrease:-the sale of timber bing less
2 Jungle produce	...	24,374	24,374	24,374	32,467	...	...	Decrease:-Income of Hirda crop being less.
4 Miscellaneous	...	591	591	591	562	...	...	
Total...		25,125	25,125	25,125	35,202			
C.—Excise Revenue.								
1 Opium license fee	...	56	56	56	36	...	....	
2 Ganja license fee	...	3	3	3	3	...	...	
3 Miscellaneous Sayar receipts.	443	224	667	208	443	7	452	
Total...	443	283	726	267	482	7	452	
D.—Stamp Revenue.								
1 Sale-proceeds of court-fee stamps	...	1,452	1,452	1,452	2,421	...	...	
2 Sale-proceeds of General stamps	...	612	612	612	739	...	...	Decreasa:-Sale of Stamps being less.
3 Miscellaneous	...	9	9	9	53	...	...	
Total...	...	2,073	2,073	2,073	3,217	...	...	
E.—Law and Justice.								
1 Sale-proceeds of unclaimed property	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	
2 Sale-proceeds of intestate property	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	
3 Process-servers' fees ...	...	426	426	426	584	...	...	
4 Amins' fees	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	
5 Other items	...	50	50	50	46	...	...	
6 Criminal fines	...	164	164	164	338	...	...	
Total...		640	640	640	995	...		

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 22.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1907.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year. 1906-07.	Previous year. 1905-06	Current year. 1906-07.	Previous year. 1905-06.	
A—Tribute.			...	...	
B—Refunds.					
1 Of revenue...			278	1,217	Decrease:—Payment of attachment money and hirda income of inamdars being less.
2 Of fees fines, and forfeitures.			80	10	
3 Of lapsed deposits... ...			...	...	
Total...			**358**	**1,227**	
C—Administration.					
1 Judicial Department ...			2,717	2,533	
2 Revenue Department ...			11,748	31,813	Decrease:—Succession Nazarana not being paid this year.
3 Police Department ...			4,790	4,713	
4 Jail Department			65	108	
5 Forest Department ...			2,942	2,475	Increase:—Due to new plantations in the forests.
6 Travelling allowance of Revenue and Judicial officers of head-quarters office			15	58	
Total..			**22,277**	**41,700**	
D—Public Instruction ...			**2,082**	**2,496**	
E—Dispensary charges ...			**1,185**	**1,799**	
F—Domestic charges ...			**55,453**	**51,813**	Increase:—Due to the marriage ceremony of the Jahagirdar's eldest son being performed during the year.
G—Religious charges ...			**5,835**	**8,712**	Decrease:—Payment of Mahal majkur being less during the year.
H—Public Works Department.					
1 Establishment, travelling allowance &c, ...			912	788	
2 Original works			4,647	11,608	Decrease:—Due to non adjustment of accounts.
3 Repair do.			3,167	3,617	
4 Petty do.			99	46	
Total...			**8,825**	**16,059**	
I—Stamp Department ...					
1 Purchase of stamp papers.			291	...	
2 Discount paid to license vendors			...	...	
Total...			**291**		

APPENDIX XXII—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Vishalgad Estate

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1906-07.	Collection during the year 1905-06.	Remission during the year 1906-07.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
F.—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.								
1 Ghatkar (ferries.) ...	...	210	210	210	202	...	...	
Total...	...	**210**	**210**	**210**	**202**	...	...	
G,—Extraordinary. Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees	...	295	295	295	262	...	...	
2 Registration Receipts ...	...	633	633	633	658	...		
3 Interests—							...	
(*a*) On Government securities	...	...	...	...	3,624	...	...	Decrease:— Due to the interest on Govt. securities being not realized during the year.
(*b*) On loans	...	170	170	170	82	...	...	
(*c*) On kist khelapi ...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	
Total...	..	**1,099**	**1,099**	**1,099**	**4,626**	...	...	
Other Receipts.								
1 Police Department ...	...	9	9	9	8	...	...	
2 Education	...	100	100	100	179	...	...	
3 Local Funds (one anna cess)	1,102	4,097	5,199	3,965	4,260	11	1,223	
4 Military	...	179	179	179	22	...	...	
5 P. W. Department ...	...	84	84	84	42	...	...	
6 Medical	...	8	8	8	16	...	...	
7 Miscellaneous	...	157	157	157	90	...	...	
Total...	**1,102**	**4,634**	**5,736**	**4,502**	**4,617**	**11**	**1,223**	
H—Debts.								
1 Deposits:—								
(*a*) Revenue and civil deposits	...	15,954	15,954	15,954	15,515	...	...	
(*b*) Judicial deposits ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(*c*) Miscellaneous deposits ...	...	1,187	1,187	1,187	771	...	...	
2 Advances recovered:—	70,369	65,937	1,36,306	35,307	4,021	...	1,00,999	
3 Loans recovered	47,409	1,025	48,434	145	4,753	...	48,289	
Total...	**1,17,778**	**84,103**	**2,01,881**	**52,593**	**37,660**	...	**1,49,288**	
Alienations	...	22,393	22,393	22,393	22,257	...	...	
Total Receipts...	**1,43,663**	**2,18,678**	**3,62,341**	**1,85,527**	**1,87,771**	**206**	**1,76,608**	
GRAND TOTAL ..	**1,43,663**	**3,33,560**	**4,77,223**	**3,00409**	**3,09,611**	**206**	**1,76,608**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No.22. (*Continued.*)
during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1907.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year 1906-07.	Previous year 1905-06.	Current year 1906-07.	Previous year 1905-06.	
J—Pension			**1,505**	**1,634**	
L—Miscellaneous charges.					
1 Registration charges ...			129	81	
2 Subscriptions &c.			146	206	
Total...			**275**	**287**	
M—Other Heads.					
1 Military Department ...			22,420	17,861	Increase:- Owing to greater amounts being spent for the sale of horses this year.
2 Funds			148	186	
3 Miscellaneous Department,			276	649	
Total...			**22,844**	**18,696**	
Total Of Heads A to M ..			**1,20,930**	**1,44,423**	
N—Debts.					
1 Repayments of deposits–					
Of Revenue " ...			4,557	9,590	
Of Judicial " ...					
Of Miscellaneous " ...					
2 Advance made			65,937	18,971	Increase:—Due to the advances given for the marriage ceremony &c. being not adjusted during the year.
3 Loans given			1,025	100	
Total...			**71,519**	**28,661**	
Alienations			22,393	22,257	
Total Expenditure...			**2,14,842**	**1,95,341**	
Surplus at the end of the year ...			85,773	1,14,882	
GRAND TOTAL...			**3,00,615**	**3,10,223**	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Bavda Estate

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1906-07.	Collection during the year 1905-06	Remission during the year 1906-07.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				8,088	6,120			
A.—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	59,972	83,577	1,43,549	81,102	77,096	...	62,447	Increase: Due to certain arrears having been recovered during the year.
2 Fluctuating	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ..	**59,972**	**83,577**	**1,43,549**	**81,102**	**77,096**	..	**62,447**	
B.—Forest Revenue.								
1 Timber duty	...	668	668	668	331	...	...	
2 Jungle produce	2,028	21,645	23,673	22,607	15,948	...	1,066	Increase:- Hirda crop being better this year.
3 Charcoal fees	...	43	43	43	26	...	...	
4 Miscellaneous	662	1,153	1,815	1,187	1,392	...	628	
Total...	**2,690**	**23,509**	**26,199**	**24,505**	**17,747**	...	**1,694**	
C.—Excise Revenue.								
1 Opium license fee	...	18	18	11	20	...	7	
2 Country spirit license fee ...	1,600	7,165	8,765	6,370	3,200	...	2,395	Increase:- Arrears of the Abkari compensation being recovered.
3 Duty on the sale of ganja...	...	32	32	32	27	...	...	
Total .	**1,600**	**7,215**	**8,815**	**6,413**	**3,247**	...	**2,402**	
D.—Stamp Revenue.								
1 Sale-proceeds of court-fee stamps	...	367	367	367	373	...	...	
2 Sale-proceeds of General stamps	...	1,264	1,264	1,264	1,045	...	...	
3 Miscellaneous	...	70	70	70	105	...	...	
Total...	...	**1,701**	**1,701**	**1,701**	**1,523**	...	...	
E.—Law and Justice.								
1 Sale-proceeds of unclaimed property	...	2	2	2	12	...	...	
2 Process-servers' fees ...	...	276	276	276	262	...	...	
3 Other items	...	96	96	96	212	...	...	
4 Magisterial fines	...	553	553	553	126	...	...	
Total...	...	**927**	**927**	**97**	**612**	...	...	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No.23.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1907.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year 1906-07.	Previous year 1905-06.	Current year 1906-07.	Previous year 1905-06.	
A—Tribute.	...	3,420	...	3,420	
B—Refunds.					
1 Of revenue	...	31	...	31	
2 Of fees, fines and forfeitures	1,800	1,216	1,800	1,216	
Total...	1,800	1,247	1,800	1,247	
C—Administration.					
1 General Department ...	74,205	59,920	69,879	56,346	Increase:- Due to purchase of horses and carriages &c.
2 Criminal Department ...	1,351	941	1,321	847	Increase:- Due to arrears of pay being paid off during the year.
3 Revenue and Civil Depts ...	9,972	7,823	8,561	7,384	Increase:- Due to the grant of grain compensation during the year.
4 Process charges	48	48	52	36	
5 Police Department ...	1,566	1,464	1,476	1,421	
6 Jail Department	200	200	22	24	
7 Law charges	11	11	11	11	
8 Printing charges	...	...	...	...	
9 Forest Department ...	9,446	7,300	9,446	7,300	Increase:- Due to the charges for collection of hirda being greater.
10 Contingencies &c.	499	385	499	385	
11 Travelling allowance of Revenue and Civil officers ...	73	46	73	46	
12 Miscellaneous (unforeseen)	....	3,342	...	3,342	
Total...	97,371	81,480	91,340	77,142	
D—Public Instruction ...	2,821	2,872	2,293	2,623	
E—Dispensary charges ...	1,788	1,810	1,751	1,713	
F—Domestic charges.					
1 Domestic servants	984	912	834	1,002	
2 Elephant establishments ...	1,422	224	998	198	
Total...	2,406	1,136	1,832	1,200	
G—Religious charges ...	11,460	9,858	10,869	9,115	Increase :—Due to arrears having been paid.
H—Public Works Department.					
1 Repairs &c. ...	1,311	1,313	1,311	1,313	
Total...	1,311	1,313	1,311	1,313	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Bavda Estate

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1906-07.	Collection during the year 1905-06.	Remission during the year 1906-07.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
F.—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
G,—Extraordinary. Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees	...	150	150	150	71	...	...	
2 Registration Receipts ...	...	316	316	316	318	...	...	
3 Interests—								
(*a*) On Government securities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(*b*) On loans	...	46	46	46	154	...	...	
(*c*) On kist khelapi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4 Sale-proceeds of old stores, mateaials, rnd live-stock,&c	...	5,709	5,709	5,709	200	...	...	
5 Miscellaneous receipts ...	1,914	1,572	3,486	1,880	1,894	...	1,606	
Total...	1,914	7,793	9,707	8,101	2,637	...	1,606	
H—Debts.								
1 Deposits:—								
(*a*) Revenue and civil deposist	...	...	...	...	3,750	...	...	
(*b*) Judicial deposits ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(*c*) Miscellaneous deposits ...	...	5,324	5,324	5,324	6,872	...	...	
2 Advances recovered:—								
By cash	11,312	18,387	29,699	7,825	3,743	...	21,874	
By work done	23,515	6,771	30,286	3,958	5,488	...	26,328	
3 Loans recovered	4,898	233	5,131	664	759	59	4,408	
Total...	39,725	30,715	70,440	17,771	20,612	59	52,610	
Alienations	...	4,456	4,456	4,456	4,469	...	...	
Total Receipts...	1,05,901	1,59,893	2,65,794	1,44,976	1,27,943	59	1,20,759	
GRAND TOTAL...	1,05,901	1,67,981	2,73,882	1,53,064	1,34,062	59	1,20,759	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 23.(*Continued.*)
during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1907.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year. 1906-07.	Previous year. 1905-06.	Current year. 1906-07.	Previous year. 1905-06.	
I—Stamp Department ...	213	312	64	312	
J—Pension	501	524	440	352	
L—Miscellaneous charges.					
1 Value of Police clothing &c.	472	176	472	176	
2 Registration charges ...	112	61	105	49	
3 Miscellaneous	15	...	15	...	
Total...	599	237	592	225	
Total Of Heads A to L ..	1,20,270	1,04,209	1,12,292	98,662	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayments of deposits—	...	...	4,734	8,432	
2 Advance made	...	...	25,173	14,567	
3 Loans given	...	...	283	796	
Total...	30,140	23,795	30,140	23,795	
Alienations	4,456	4,469	4,456	4,469	
Total Expenditure...	1,54,866	1,32,473	1,46,888	1,26,926	
Surplus at the end of the year ...			6,235	8,088	
GRAND TOTAL...			1,53,123	1,35,014	

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kagal (Senior) Estate

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1906-07	Collection during the year 1905-06	Remission during the year 1906-07.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				1,24 003	1,25,381			
A.—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	6,523	75,832	82,355	78,532	72,230	...	3,823	Increase:—Some of the arrears having been recovered.
2 Fluctuating	2,041	19,489	21,530	19,927	18,965	88	1,515	
4 Miscellaneous	1,827	3,432	5,259	3,340	3,823	...	1,919	
Total ..	**10,391**	**98,753**	**109,144**	**1,01,799**	**94,518**	**88**	**7,257**	
B.—Forest Revenue.								
1 Timber duty	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2 Jungle produce	372	1,890	2,262	1,943	1,574	...	319	
Total...	**372**	**1,890**	**2,262**	**1,943**	**1,574**	...	**319**	
C —Excise Revenue.								
1 Opium license fee	8	231	239	220	158	...	19	
2 Country spirit license fee ...	8,000	19,746	27,746	22,068	...	...	5,678	Increase :— This year the arrears of Abkari compensation having been recovered from the Darbar.
3 Ganja license fee	...	198	198	198	105	...	...	
4 Duty on the sale of ganja...	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	
5 Miscellaneous	4	247	251	209	255	...	42	
Total ..	**8,012**	**20,422**	**28,434**	**22,695**	**554**	...	**5,739**	
D.—Stamp Revenue.								
1 Sale-proceeds of general and court-fee stamps	...	4,934	4,934	4,934	4,597	...	...	
2 Stamp duty on plaints shortly stamped or unstamped.	...	167	167	167	98	...	...	
Total ..	...	**5,101**	**5,101**	**5,101**	**4,695**	...	...	
E.—Law and Justice.								
1 Sale-proceeds of unclaimed property	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	
2 Process-fees	...	925	925	925	1,045	...	...	
3 Criminal fines	...	779	779	779	767	...	...	
4 Other fees, fines &c. ...	...	143	143	143	148	...	...	
Total...	...	**1,847**	**1,847**	**1,847**	**1,975**	...	...	
F—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.								
1 Local funds	670	7,502	8,172	7,440	7,357	...	732	
2 Miscellaneous other receipts	118	1,867	1,985	1,900	1,839	...	85	
Total..	**788**	**9,369**	**10,157**	**9,340**	**9,196**	...	**817**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 24.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1907.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year. 1906–07.	Previous year. 1905–06	Current year. 1906–07.	Previous year. 1905–06.	
A—Tribute.	2,000	2,000	14,000	4,000	Increase:—Arrears of Nazarana having been paid off.
B—Refunds.					
1 Of revenue...			406	332	
2 Of fees, fines and forfeitures			94	20	
Total...	1,000	1,000	500	352	
C—Administration.					
1 General Department ...	13,250	13,250	5,243	5,928	
2 Criminal Department ...	1,539	1,539	1,076	1,450	
3 Revenue and Civil Depts ...	32,531	32,531	24,461	28,913	
4 Police Department ...	4,910	4,910	3,891	3,949	
5 Jail Department	375	375	146	318	
6 Law charges	226	226	121	158	
7 Forest Department ...	592	592	507	466	
8 Travelling allowance of Revenue and Judicial officers	1,603	1,603	1,491	1,603	
9 Miscellaneous (unforeseen)	21,630	21,630	2,659	21,630	Last year a sum of Rs. 20,000 was deposited in the Huzur Treasury by debit to the head miscellaneous.
Total...	76,656	76,656	39,595	64,415	
D—Public Instruction ...	8,320	8,320	7,770	7,661	
E—Dispensary charges ...	2,725	2,725	2,378	2,478	
F—Domestic charges ...	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	
G—Religious charges ...	1,406	1,406	799	776	
H—Public Works Department.					
1 Establishment, travelling allowance &c.	4,230	4,230	2,734	4,122	
2 Original works	7,341	7,341	5,994	2,017	
3 Repair ".	5,350	5,350	1,453	2,220	
4 Petty works	852	852	823	542	
Total...	17,773	17,773	11,004	8,901	

APPENDIX XXII—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kagal (Senior) Estate

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1906-07.	Collection during the year 1905-06.	Remission during the year 1906-07.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
G—Extraordinary. Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees	...	124	124	124	103	...	...	
2 Copying and searching fees	...	3	3	3	15	...	...	
3 Registration Receipts ...	...	2,992	2,992	2,992	3,415	...	...	
4 Interests—								
(*a*) On Government securities	...	...	...	...	939	...	...	
(*b*) On loans	...	6	6	6	3,850	...	...	
(*c*) On kist khelapi ...	...	11	11	11	8	...	...	
5 Sale-proceeds of old stores,&c	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	
6 Miscellaneous receipts ...								
(*a*) Refunds	...	22	22	22	19	...	...	
(*b*) witness fees of state servants.	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	
(*c*) Other Miscellaneous ...	...	950	950	950	3,929	...	...	
Total...	...	**4,108**	**4,108**	**4,108**	**12,321**	...	...	
H—Debts.								
1 Deposits:—								
(*a*) Revenue and civil deposits	...	7,067	7,067	7,067	17,598	...	...	
(*b*) Judicial deposits ...	...	117	117	117	73	...	...	
(*c*) Miscellaneous deposits ...	...	2,544	2,544	2,544	2,292	...	...	
2 Advances recovered:—								
By cash	...	32,503	32,503	32,503	34,114	...	...	
By work done	...	5,773	5,773	5,773	25,291	...	...	
3 Loans recovered	...	9,749	9,749	9,749	35,550	...	...	
Total...	...	**57,753**	**57,753**	**57,753**	**1,14,918**	...	...	
Alienations	...	52,050	52,050	52,050	52,015	...	...	
Total Receipts...	**19,563**	**2,51,293**	**2,70,856**	**2,56,636**	**2,91,766**	**88**	**14,132**	
GRAND TOTAL ..	**19,563**	**3,75,296**	**3,94,859**	**3,80,639**	**4,17,147**	**88**	**14,132**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No 24. (*Continued.*)
during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1907.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year 1906-07.	Previous year 1905-06.	Current year 1906-07.	Previous year 1905-06.	
I—Stamp Department.					
1 Purchase of stamps ...	966	966	553	966	
2 Discount paid in the sale of stamps	125	125	103	97	
Total...	**1,091**	**1,091**	**656**	**1,063**	
J—Pension	**4,251**	**4,251**	**3,476**	**4,369**	
K—Miscellaneous charges.					
1 Value of Police clothing &c.	...	3	...	3	
2 Registration charges ...	328	328	327	308	
3 Miscellaneous	...	68	...	68	
Total...	**328**	**399**	**327**	**379**	
Total Of Heads A to K ..	**1,40,550**	**1,40,621**	**1,05,505**	**1,19,394**	
L—Debts.					
1 Repayments of deposits—					
(*a*) Of Revenue and civil deposits			1,559	35,640	
(*b*) Of Judicial deposits			...	...	
(*c*) Of Miscellaneous deposits			1,687	3,127	
2 Advance made			1,18,058	78,268	
3 Loans given			...	4,768	
Total...			**1,21,304**	**1,21,803**	
Alienations			52,050	52,015	
Total Expenditure...			**2,78,859**	**2,93,212**	
Surplus at the end of the year			1,01,780	1,24,003	
GRAND TOTAL			**3,80,639**	**4,17,215**	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kapshi Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1906-07.	Collection during the year 1905-06	Remission during the year 1906-07.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				2,014	1,577			
A.—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	2,333	13,763	16,096	13,587	13,869	...	2,509	
2 Fluctuating	46,308	12,514	58,822	11,221	11,479	...	47,601	
4 Miscellaneous	4,434	2,269	6,703	1,955	2,054	...	4,748	
Total ..	**53,075**	**28,546**	**81,621**	**26,763**	**27,402**	...	**54,858**	
B.—Forest Revenue.								
2 Jungle produce	14	393	407	393	5	...	14	
Total...	**14**	**393**	**407**	**393**	**50**	...	**14**	
C—Excise Revenue.								
1 Country spirit license fee ...	6,99[illegible]	1,3[illegible]	8,388	...	...	...	8,388	
2 Ganja license fee	74	66	140	38	53	...	102	
3 Miscellaneous (Sayar bab)...	315	191	506	191	216	...	315	
Total ..	**7,379**	**1,655**	**9,034**	**229**	**269**	...	**8,805**	
D.—Stamp Revenue.								
1 Sale-proceeds of general and court-fee stamps	4,024	1,006	5,030	...	...	...	5,030	
Total ..	**4,024**	**1,006**	**5,030**	...	...	...	**5,030**	
E.—Law and Justice.								
1 Process-fees	...	267	267	267	182	...	...	
2 Civil forfeitures	...	1	1	1	69	...	...	
3 Magisterial fines	...	172	172	172	1,574	...	...	
4 Other fees, fines &c. ...	...	236	236	236	50	...	...	
Total...	...	**676**	**676**	**676**	**1,875**	...	...	
F—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.								
1 Local funds	2,831	2,402	5,233	2,267	2,307	...	2,966	
Total...	**2,831**	**2,402**	**5,233**	**2,267**	**2,307**	...	**2,966**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No.25.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1907.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year 1906-07.	Previous year 1905-06.	Current year 1906-07.	Previous year 1905-06.	
A—Tribute.	1,400	1,400	...	...	
B—Refunds.					
1 Of revenue	100	100	...	...	
2 Of fees, fines &c, ...	...	...	125	...	
Total...	100	100	125	...	
C—Administration.					
1 General Department ...	716	216	339	954	Decrease:—Last year's figure was greater owing to the adjustment of accounts.
2 Judicial Department ...	866	866	844	839	
3 Revenue Department ...	5,615	5,634	4,035	3,878	Increase:—Due to promotions given to some of the servants.
4 Police Department... ...	1,476	1,476	1,320	1,262	
5 Jail Department	90	90	67	41	
6 Law charges	...	...	...	24	
7 Forest Department ...	147	147	81	170	
8 Unforeseen	150	...	...	...	
Total..	9,060	8,429	6,686	7,168	
D—Public Instruction ...	1,385	1,385	1,041	906	
E—Dispensary charges ...	1,050	938	1,048	886	
F—Domestic charges.					
1 Maintenance allowance of the Dowager Rani ...	3,984	3,727	3,374	3,985	Due to the adjustment of the advances issued during the last year.
2 Domestic servants	1,408	1,396	584	988	
3 Other khasgi expenditure...	10,465	9,675	18,273	4,429	
Total...	15,857	14,798	22,231	9,402	
G—Religious charges ...	2,378	2,028	1,016	1,373	
H—Public Works Department.					
1 Establishment	252	180	228	195	
2 Original works	...	...	...	...	
3 Repair ,, ...	1,345	1,145	379	271	
Total...	1,597	1,325	607	466	

APPENDIX XXII—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kapshi Jahagir Estate

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1906-07.	Collection during the year 1905-06.	Remission during the year 1906-07.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
G—Extraordinary. Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees	...	64	64	64	79	...	...	
2 Copying and searching fees	...	7	7	7	4	...	...	
3 Interests—								
(*a*) On Government securities								
(*b*) On loans								
(*c*) On kist khelapi ...	...	1	1	1	16	...	...	
4 Sale-proceeds of old stores, &c	...	6	6	6	7	...	...	
5 Miscellaneous receipts ...	...	1	1	1	717	...	...	
Total...	...	**79**	**79**	**79**	**823**	...	...	
Total Net Receipts...	**67,323**	**34,757**	**1,02,080**	**30,407**	**32,726**	...	...	
H—Debts.								
1 Deposits:—								
(*a*) Revenue and civil deposits	...	2,608	2,608	2,608	3,583	...	...	
(*b*) Judicial deposits ...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	
(*c*) Miscellaneous deposits ...	...	87	87	87	514	...	...	
2 Advances recovered:—								
By cash	...	...	...	...	70	...	...	
By work done	...	9,499	9,499	9,499	480	...	...	
3 Loans recovered	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total...	...	**12,194**	**12,194**	**12,194**	**4,677**	...	...	
Alienations	...	22,368	22,368	22,368	22,368	...	...	
Total gross Receipts...	**67,323**	**69,319**	**1,36,642**	**64,969**	**59,771**	...	**71,673**	
GRAND TOTAL...	**67,323**	**71,333**	**1,38,656**	**66,983**	**61,348**	...	**71,673**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No 25.(*Continued.*)

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1907.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Natureof Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year. 1906-07.	Previous year. 1905-06	Current year. 1906-07.	Previous year. 1905-06.	
J—Pension	488	464	456	433	
Total Of Heads A to J ..	33,315	22,438	33,210	20,634	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayments of deposits—					
(*a*) Of Revenue deposits...			954	451	
(*b*) Of Judicial deposits			...	20	
(*c*) Of Miscellaneous deposits			43	100	
2 Advance made			6,815	15,362	
3 Loans given			...	...	
4 Cash payments out of receipts under service heads of the current year ...	1,000	1,000	964	1,007	
Total...	1,000	1,000	8,776	16,940	
Alienations			22,368	22,368	
Total gross Expenditure...			64,354	59,942	
Surplus at the end of the year ...			2,629	2,014	
GRAND TOTAL...			66,983	61,956	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Ichalkaranji Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1906-07.	Collection during the year 1905-06	Remission during the year 1906-07.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				1,74,731	1,85,413			
A.—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	41,735	2,03,735	2,45,470	2,05,804	1,92,956	270	39,396	
2 Fluctuating	11,369	387	11,756	829	7,477	...	10,927	
4 Miscellaneous	...	1,597	1,597	1,392	662	...	205	
Total ..	53,104	2,05,719	2,58,823	2,08,025	2,01,095	270	50,528	Increase:- Due to collection of arrears.
B.—Forest Revenue.								
1 Timber duty	...	70	70	70	18	...	...	
2 Jungle produce	610	12,291	12,901	12,177	15,242	...	724	
2 Miscellaneous	...	353	353	353	15	...	...	
Total ..	610	12,714	13,324	12,600	15,410	...	724	Decrease :—Less amount being realised from the sale of hirda.
C —Excise Revenue.								
1 Opium license fee	14	115	263	113	47	...	150	
2 Country spirit license fee...	94,67	8,66	1,03,342	...	...	...	1,03,342	
3 Tari license fee	57	43	100	53	67	...	47	
4 Ganja license fee	66	57	123	42	22	...	81	
5 Duty on sale of ganja ...	...	5	5	5	103	...	...	
Total ..	94,945	8,888	1,03,833	213	239	...	1,03,620	
D.—Stamp Revenue.								
1 Sale-proceeds of general and court-fee stamps	...	5,904	5,904	5,904	6,777	...	...	
2 Stamp duty on plaints shortly stamped or unstamped	...	16	16	16	13	...	...	
Total ..	..	5,920	5,920	5,920	6,790	...	...	
E.—Law and Justice.								
1 Sale-proceeds of unclaimed property	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	
2 Sale-proceeds of intestate property	...	138	138	138	27	...	...	
3 Process, fees	...	1,175	1,175	1,175	1,190	...	...	
4 Civil forfeitures	...	2	2	2	13	...	...	
5 Criminal forfeitures ...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	
6 Criminal fines	...	978	978	978	1,033	...	...	
7 Other fees, fines &c. ...	...	87	87	87	35	...	...	
Total...	...	2,380	2,380	2,380	2,345	...	...	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No 25.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1907.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Natureof Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year. 1906–07.	Previous year. 1905–06	Current year. 1906–07.	Previous year. 1905–06.	
A—Tribute.	...	...	...	...	
B—Refunds.					
1 Of revenue...	...	...	1,110	1,060	
2 Of fees, fines &c.	...	...	77	29	
3 Of lapsed deposits... ...	...	...	69	86	
Total...	**7,635**	**3,515**	**1,256**	**1,175**	
C—Administration.					
1 Criminal Department ...	2,701	3,190	2,501	2,356	
2 Revenue and Civil Depts ...	28,838	27,855	29,726	29,213	
3 Police Department ...	8,380	8,563	8,165	8,048	
4 Jail Department	631	622	468	314	
5 Printing charges	400	560	215	633	
6 Forest Department ...	4,416	3,887	2,127	2,385	
7 Travelling allowance of Revenue & Judicial officers of head quarters	492	600	549	532	
8 Miscellaneous unforeseen administrative charges ...	4,000	3,000	...	...	
Total...	**49,858**	**48,277**	**43,751**	**43,484**	
D—Public Instruction ...	**9,726**	**10,128**	**9,249**	**8,581**	
E—Dispensary charges ...	**5,143**	**3,573**	**4,458**	**5,494**	
F—Domestic charges ...					
1 Domestic servants... ...	4,874	4,967	4,014	3,757	
2 Elephant Establishment ...	1,600	1,500	1,602	1,383	
Total...	**6,474**	**6,467**	**5,616**	**5,140**	
G—Religious charges ...	**8,276**	**8,462**	**9,610**	**9,050**	
H—Public Works Department.					
1 Establishment, travelling allowance &c, ...	2,425	2,298	2,747	2,391	
2 Original works	20,042	17,690	29,652	25,827	
3 Repair "	12,771	12,353	10,109	8,852	
Total...	**35,238**	**32,336**	**42,508**	**37,070**	

APPENDIX XXII—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Ichalkaranji Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1906-07.	Collection during the year 1905-06.	Remission during the year 1906-07.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
G—Extraordinary. Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees	...	212	212	212	218	...	...	
2 Copying and searching fees	...	5	5	5	2	...	...	
3 Registration Receipts ...	...	2,995	2,995	2,995	3,303	...	...	
4 Interests—								
(*a*) On Government securities	...	1,606	1,606	1,606	2,938	...	...	
(*b*) On loans	1,511	2,639	4,150	3,026	1,788	...	1,124	
5 Sale-proceeds of old stores, &c	...	75	75	75	113	...	...	
6 Miscellaneous receipts—								
(*a*) Refunds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(*b*) Salaries of State servants refunded by parties citing them as witnesses ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	
(*c*) Other Miscellaneous receipts	...	2,402	2,402	2,402	851	...	...	
Total...	**1,511**	**9,934**	**11,445**	**10,321**	**9,215**	...	**1,124**	
Receipts under other heads ...	38,117	13,937	52,054	11,242	7,885	...	40,812	
H—Debts.								
1 Deposits:—								
(*a*) Revenue and civil deposits	...	16,478	16,478	16,478	30,820	...	...	
(*b*) Criminal deposits ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(*c*) Miscellaneous deposits ...	...	839	839	839	1,508	...	...	
2 Advances recovered:—	1,09,127	26,817	1,35,944	41,385	44,322	28	94,531	
3 Loans recovered	85,004	1,68,843	2,53,847	76,546	13,268	...	1,77,301	
Total...	**1,94,131**	**2,12,977**	**4,07,108**	**1,35,248**	**89,918**	**28**	**2,71,832**	
Alienations	...	42,117	42,117	42,117	42,047	...	...	
Total gross Receipts...	**3,82,418**	**5,14,586**	**897004**	**4,28,066**	**374944**	**298**	**468,640**	
GRAND TOTAL...	**3,82,418**	**6,89,317**	**1071735**	**6,02,797**	**5,60,357**	**298**	**468,640**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No.25. (*Continued.*)

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1907.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year 1906-07.	Previous year 1905-06.	Current year 1906-07.	Previous year 1905-06.	
I—Stamp Department.					
1 Purchase of stamps including contingencies ...	1,912	1,275	692	181	
2 Discount paid in the sale of stamps	195	140	110	126	
Total...	**2,107**	**1,415**	**802**	**307**	
J—Pension	**1,824**	**1,790**	**1,496**	**1,491**	
L—Miscellaneous charges.					
1 Payment of interest ...	...	...	122	...	
2 Value of Police clothing &c	500	500	...	358	
3 Registration charges ...	812	700	727	705	
Total..	**1,312**	**1,200**	**849**	**1,063**	
Expenditure on other heads	**1,12,594**	**1,07,283**	**1,13,801**	**1,07,283**	
Total Of Heads A to L and the above ...	**2,40,187**	**224,446**	**2,33,396**	**2,20,138**	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayments of deposits—					
(*a*) Of Revenue and civil deposits	...	...	30,779	13,863	
(*b*) Of Miscellaneous deposits	...	...	6,421	8,959	
2 Advance made	...	...	34,543	34,172	
3 Loans given	10,000	2,000	1,61,116	66,447	
Total...	**10,000**	**2,000**	**2,32,859**	**1,23,441**	
Alienations	42,117	42,047	42,117	42,047	
Total Expenditure...	...	...	**5,08,372**	**3,85,626**	
Surplus at the end of the year ...	...	...	94,723	1,74,731	
GRAND TOTAL...	...	...	**6,03,095**	**5,60,357**	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kagal (Junior)Estate

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1906-07.	Collection during the year 1905-06	Remission during the year 1906-07.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				56,715	93,584			
A.—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	27,224	23,874	51,098	22,424	20,670	...	28,674	
2 Fluctuating	4,009	13,572	17,581	13,331	12,427	...	4,250	
4 Miscellaneous	...	15	15	15	17	...	...	
Total...	**31,233**	**37,461**	**68,694**	**35,770**	**33,114**	...	**32,924**	
C.—Excise Revenue.	**4,950**	**450**	**5,400**	..	...	...	**5,400**	
D.—Stamp Revenue.	**720**	**90**	**810**	...	...	...	**810**	
E.—Law and Justice.								
1 Sale-proceeds of unclaimed property	...	...	...	...	70	...	...	
2 Process servers' fees ...	...	98	98	98	103	...	...	
3 Criminal fines	...	84	84	84	177	...	...	
Total...	..	**182**	**182**	**182**	**350**	...	...	
F.—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.								
1 Sayar	120	260	380	255	235	...	125	
2 Miscellaneous	24	691	715	699	686	...	16	
3 Kurans	...	2,031	2,031	2,031	1,724	...	...	
Total ..	**144**	**2,982**	**3,126**	**2,985**	**2,645**	...	**141**	
G—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees	...	52	52	52	54	...	...	
2 Copying and Searching fees	...	2	2	2	1	...	...	
3 Interests	...	...	...	...	5,212	...	...	
4 Miscellaneous	...	642	642	642	961	...	...	
Total...		**696**	**696**	**696**	**6,228**			
H—Debts								
1 Deposits—	...	2,825	2,825	2,825	6,096	...	...	
2 Advances recovered ...	1,27,996	8,317	1,36,313	9,626	56,795	...	1,26,687	
Total ..	**1,27,996**	**11,142**	**1,39,138**	**12,451**	**62,891**	...	**1,26,687**	
Alienations	...	3,438	3,438	3,438	3,438			
Total gross Receipts...	**1,65,043**	**56,441**	**2,21,484**	**55,522**	**1,08,666**	...	**1,65,962**	
GRAND TOTAL..	**1,65,043**	**1,13,156**	**2,78,199**	**1,12,237**	**2,02,250**	...	**1,65,962**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No.27.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1907.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year 1906-07.	Previous year 1905-06.	Current year 1906-07.	Previous year 1905-06.	
A—Tribute.	2,154	2,154	...	...	
B—Refunds.	100	100	23	2	
C—Administration.					
1 General Department ...	1,254	1,219	1,857	1,047	
2 Criminal Department ...	613	473	516	480	
3 Revenue & Civil Departments	7,935	8,800	8,327	7,930	Increase :— Arrears of pay having been paid off.
4 Police Department... ...	1,068	1,116	941	1,124	
5 Jail Department	100	100	7	40	
6 Law charges	100	100	58	99	
7 Contingencies &c.	420	384	422	386	
8 Travelling allowances ..	150	150	99	85	
9 Miscellaneous (unforeseen)	1,680	1,145	1,147	327	Increase:—Due to the grain compensation having been granted to servants.
Total...	13,320	13,487	13,374	11,518	
F—Khasgi Department	22,282	22,739	28,944	33,984	Decrease:—Last year more expences were incurred owing to the Jahagirdar's illness.
G—Religious charges ...	303	303	250	245	
H—Public Works Department					
1 Original works	1,000	200	1,727	44,537	Decrease:—Last year a new Bungalow was erected.
2 Repair „	350	150	351	157	
Total...	1,350	350	2,078	44,694	
J—Pension.	312	393	445	384	
L—Miscellaneous Charges.					
1 Purchase of Govt. securities	...	...	...	886	
2 Value of Police clothing &c.	73	73	9	41	
3 Copying fee charges ...	...	...	...	12	
4 Miscellaneous	...	...	178	...	
Total...	73	73	187	939	
Total of heads A to L .	39,894	39,599	45,301	91,766	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayments of deposits ...			526	395	
2 Advance made			8,317	49,936	
Total .			8,843	50,331	
Alienations			3,438	3,438	
Total grass Expenditure			57,582	1,45,535	
Surplus at the end of the year...			54,655	56,715	
GRAND TOTAL...			1,12,237	202,250	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Torgal Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1906-07.	Collection during the year 1905-06.	Remission during the year 1906-07.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				2,808	6,012			
A—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	73,876	18,133	92,009	24,116	9,036	...	67,893	
2 Fluctuating	1,767	5,699	7,466	2,677	4,055	...	4,789	
3 Miscellaneous	604	628	1,232	211	412	...	1,021	
Total...	76,247	24,460	1,00,707	27,004	13,503	...	73,703	
B.—Forest Revenue.	...	52	52	52	163	...	...	
C—Miscellaneous Receipts.	...	96	96	96	118	...	...	
D—Debts.								
1 Deposits:—	...	1,795	1,795	1,795	1,556	...	...	
2 Advances recovered:—	...	109	109	109	25	...	...	
Total...	...	1,904	1,904	1,904	1,581	...	...	
Alienations	...	25,298	25,298	25,298	25,579	...	...	
Total gross Receipts...	76,247	51,810	1,28,057	54,354	40,944	...	73,703	
GRAND TOTAL ..	76,247	54,618	1,30,865	57,162	46,956	...	73,703	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No 28.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June, 1907.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Natureof Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year. 1906–07.	Previous year. 1905–06	Current year. 1906–07.	Previous year. 1905–06.	
A—Tribute.			...	...	
B—Refunds.			...	...	
C—Administration.			4,606	1,952	
F—Domestic charges ...			13,968	14,470	
G—Religious charges ...			188	776	
J—Pension			53	26	
L—Miscellaneous charges.			...	...	
Total Of Heads A to L			18,815	17,224	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayments of deposits–			369	63	
2 Advance made			4,610	1,282	
Total...			**4,979**	**1,345**	
Alienations			25,298	25,579	
Total Expenditure ...			**49,092**	**44,148**	
Surplus at the end of the year ...			8,070	2,808	
GRAND TOTAL...			**57,162**	**46,956**	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Himmat Bahadur Estate

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1906-07.	Collection during the year 1905-06	Remission during the year 1906-07.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				26,793	35,006			
A.—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	1,647	40,032	41,679	39,561	38,278	93	2,025	
2 Fluctuating	980	18,936	19,916	18,434	15,445	69	1,413	
3 Miscellaneous	1,511	1,490	3,001	1,350	1,286	...	1,651	
Total...	**4,138**	**60,458**	**64,596**	**59,345**	**55,009**	**162**	**5,089**	
B.—Forest Revenue.	..	**603**	**603**	**603**	**113**	...	...	
C.—Excise Revenue.								
1 Duty on sale of ganja ...	...	99	99	99	133	...	...	
2 Miscellaneous	...	40	40	40	40	...	...	
Total...	...	**139**	**139**	**139**	**173**	...	...	
E.—Law and Justice.								
2 Process servers' fees ...	...	568	568	568	317	...	...	
3 Criminal fines	...	27	27	27	65	...	...	
Total...	...	**595**	**595**	**595**	**382**	...	...	
F.—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.								
1 Ghatkar (ferries) ...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	
2 Local Funds cess ...	9	...	9	...	3,277	...	9	
3 Miscellaneous	1	186	187	186	186	...	1	
Total...	**10**	**187**	**197**	**187**	**3,464**	...	**10**	
G—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees	...	72	72	72	112	...	...	
2 Other Miscellaneous receipts	...	852	852	852	390	...	...	
Total...	...	**924**	**924**	**924**	**502**	...	...	
H—Debts								
1 Deposits—	...	7,289	7,289	7,289	8,317	...	...	
2 Advances recovered ...	...	782	782	782	1,170	...	...	
Total...	...	**8,071**	**8,071**	**8,071**	**9,487**	...	...	
Alienations	...	21,987	21,987	21,987	22,010	...	...	
Total gross Receipts...	**4,148**	**92,964**	**97,112**	**91,851**	**91,140**	**162**	**5,099**	
GRAND TOTAL..	**4,148**	**1,19,757**	**1,23,905**	**1,18,644**	**1,26,146**	**162**	**5,099**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No 29.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1907.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Natureof Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year. 1906-07.	Previous year. 1905-06	Current year. 1906-07.	Previous year. 1905-06.	
A—Tribute.			**4,000**	**4,000**	
B—Refunds.			**35**	**93**	
C—Administration.					
1 General Department ...			4,335	4,151	
2 Revenue Department ...			29,854	12,713	
3 Police Department ...			...	1,700	
4 Jail Department			3	6	
5 Law charges			319	332	
6 Forest Department ...			88	96	
7 Contingencies & stationery			298	292	
8 Travelling allowance of Revenue & Judicial officers...			957	420	
9 Miscellaneous unforeseen			691	388	
Total...			**36,545**	**20,098**	
F—Khasgi Department			**39,098**	**42,577**	
G—Religious charges ...			**864**	**556**	
H—Public Works Department.			**129**	**369**	
J—Pension			**284**	**247**	
L—Miscellaneous charges.					
1 Local fund one anna cess...			...	3,331	
2 Miscellaneous			...	45	
Total...			...	**3,376**	
Total Of Heads A to L			**80,955**	**71,316**	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayments of deposits-			2,217	1,935	
2 Advance made			3,381	4,997	
Total...			**5,598**	**6,932**	
Alienations			21,987	22,010	
Total Expenditure ...			**1,08,540**	**1,00,258**	
Surplus at the end of the year ...			10,266	26,793	
GRAND TOTAL...			**1,18,806**	**1,27,051**	

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R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Sarlaskar Bahadur Estate

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1906-07.	Collection during the year 1905-06	Remission during the year 1906-07.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				23,037	27,926			
A.—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	23,971	37,656	61,627	40,609	16,174	...	21,018	
2 Fluctuating	7,172	4,603	11,775	4,730	3,144	...	7,045	
3 Miscellaneous	1,685	180	1 865	347	6,009	...	1,518	
Total ..	32,828	42,439	75,267	45,686	25,317	...	29,581	
C —Excise Revenue.								
1 Opium license fee	10	5	15	5	...	...	10	
2 Ganja license fee	14	27	41	4	118	...	37	
2 Miscellaneous	...	15	15	14	14	...	1	
Total...	24	47	71	23	132	...	48	
E.—Law and Justice.								
1 Process servers' fees ...	...	38	38	38	34	...	...	
2 Criminal fines	...	3	3	3	125	...	...	
3 Miscellaneous	...	25	25	25	25	...	...	
Total...	...	66	66	66	184	...	...	
F.—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.								
1 Ghatkar (ferries) ...	...	19	19	...	14	...	19	
2 Local Funds cess ...	765	2,498	3,263	2,452	1,934	...	811	
3 Miscellaneous	...	36	36	36	36	...	...	
Total ..	765	2,553	3,318	2,488	1,984	...	830	
G—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees	...	40	40	40	82	...	...	
2 Interest...	198	3,382	3,580	3,377	7	...	203	
3 Other Miscellaneous receipts	...	26	26	26	458	...	...	
Total...	198	3,448	3,646	3,443	547	...	203	
H—Debts								
1 Deposits—	...	1,881	1,881	1,881	7,414			
2 Advances recovered ...	...	8,329	8,329	8,329	5,500			
Total ..	...	10,210	10,210	10,210	12,914	...	...	
Alienations	...	11,956	11,956	11,956	11,610			
Total Receipts...	33,815	70,719	1,04,534	73,872	52,688	...	30,662	
GRAND TOTAL...	33,815	93,806	1,27,621	96,959	80,614		30,662	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 30.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1907.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year 1906-07.	Previous year 1905-06.	Current year 1906-07.	Previous year 1905-06.	
A—Tribute.			**9,376**	...	Increase—Arrears having been paid.
B—Refunds.			...	**90**	
C—Administration.					
1 General Department ...			3,086	4,357	
2 Judicial Department ...			1,026	591	
3 Revenue Departments ...			5,376	3,139	
4 Jail Department			...	29	
5 Contingencies Stationery &c			178	146	
6 Travelling allowances of Judicial & Revenue officers...			90	33	
Total..			**9,756**	**8,295**	
F—Domestic charges.					
1 Khasgi Department ...			36,505	15,228	
Total...			**36,505**	**15,228**	
G—Religious charges ...			**957**	**1,165**	
H—Public Works Department					
1 Original works			...	4,000	
2 Repair ,, ...			46	412	
3 Petty ,, ...			45	44	
Total..			**91**	**4,456**	
J—Pension.			**102**	**105**	
L—Miscellaneous Charges.			**5**	**15**	
Total of heads A to L			**56,792**	**29,354**	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayments of deposits ...			779	1,536	
2 Advance made			19,250	15,055	
Total.			**20,029**	**16,591**	
Alienations			11,956	11,610	
Total gross Expenditure			**88,777**	**57,555**	
Surplus at the end of the year...			8,182	23,087	
GRAND TOTAL...			**96,959**	**80,642**	

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R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kolhapur State Proper

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand	Demand.			Collection during the year 1906-07.	Collection during the year 1905-06.	Remission during the year 1906-07.	Balance.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.				
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				13,65,938	15,34,470		
A.—Land Revenue							
1 Fixed	2,76,390	12,01,606	14,77,996	12,07,115	10,27,989	7,932	2,62,949
2 Fluctuating	3,32,028	1,30,939	4,62,967	1,19,641	1,00,421	3,277	3,40,049
3 Miscellaneous	...	6 552	6,552	6,552	6,395	...	...
Total	6,08,418	13,39,097	19,47,515	13,33,308	11,34,805	11,209	6,02,998
B.—Forest Revenue.							
1 Timber duty	...	...	...	...	22	...	...
2 Jungle produce	2,842	1,55,094	1 57,936	1,50,520	66,556	3,025	4,391
3 Miscellaneous	...	4,977	4 977	4,977	5,466	...	...
Total ..	2,842	1,60,071	1,62,913	1,55,497	72,044	3,025	4,391
C.—Excise Revenue.							
1 Abkari—							
1 Opium license fee	530	2,160	2,690	2,081	2,041	...	609
2 Madat " "	...	...	...	...	12	...	...
3 Country spirit license fee ...	1,62,140	1,75,110	3,37,250	1,75,363	1,73,029	...	1,61,887
4 Tari and Shindi license fee	8,177	6,932	15,109	11,222	7,259	...	3,887
5 Ganja license fee	837	2,324	3,161	2,246	1,602	...	915
6 Duty on the sale of ganja...	...	358	358	353	486	...	5
7 Miscellaneous	...	12,576	12,576	12,576	10,736	...	...
2 Sayar...	778	2,945	3,723	3,060	3,217	...	663
Total..	1,72,462	2,02,405	3,74,867	2,06,901	1,98,382	...	1,67,966
D.—Stamp Revenue.							
1 Contribution towards establishment from Feudatories	5,450	820	6,270	220	590	...	6,050
2 Sale-proceeds of court fee stamps	...	45,911	45,911	45,911	47,754	...	...
3 Sale proceeds of general stamps	...	23,941	23,941	23,941	23,065	...	...
4 Stamp duty on unstamped documents	...	87	87	87	140	...	...
5 Stamp duty in pauper suits	...	330	330	330	626	...	...

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSUE No. 31.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1907.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature or Expenditure	Budget Estimate. Current year 1906-07.	Budget Estimate. Previous year 1905-06.	Actual Expenditure Current year 1906-07.	Actual Expenditure Previous year 1905-06.	Remarks
A—Tribute.	...	...	...	...	
B—Refunds.					
1 Of revenue...	27,568	27,568	13,775	16,739	
2 Of fees, fines & forfeiture ...	2,100	2,100	2,079	2,748	
3 Miscellaneous	...	...	815	466	
Total...	**29,668**	**29,668**	**16,669**	**19,953**	
C—Administration.					
1 Judicial Department—					
(i) Civil ...	57,373	57,158	40,664	46,059	
(ii) Criminal ...	29,847	28,222	27,415	28,820	
2 Revenue Department—					
(i) Political Department...	28,450	28,450	7,161	23,605	Decrease:- Due to non adjustment of accounts-
(ii) Revenue "	1,87,440	2,11,285	1,58,495	1,53,191	
(iii) Abkari "	31,551	30,951	62,440	18,626	Increase:- Due to arrears having been paid off.
(iv) Kuran " ...	40,678	41,625	4,128	3,508	
3 Police Department... ...					
(i) Pay of police... ...	51,504	51,264	50,173	54,169	
(ii) Contingencies ...	723	723	937	994	
(iii) Travelling allowances	3,330	3,330	3,283	3,115	
(iv) Clothing expenses ...	4,800	4,800	4,316	5,635	
(v) Prosecutor's fees ...	550	550	854	784	
(vi) Temporary establishment &c.	7,751	7,791	6,131	1,396	
4 Jail Department ...	34,441	34,077	24,422	23,146	
5 Printing charges ...	16,036	7,116	10,180	18,527	
6 Forest Department—					
(i) Establishment ...	16,691	16,404	15,797	16,141	
(ii) Contingencies ...	505	516	514	525	
(iii) Travelling allowances	2,354	2,474	1,954	2,221	
(iv) Hirda collection ...	15,000	15,000	91,765	35,054	Increase :- Due to the outturn of hirda crop being better.
(v) Miscellaneous ...	43,820	44,134	3,587	3,554	
Total...	**5,72,844**	**5,85,870**	**5,14,316**	**4,39,072**	

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kolhapur State Proper

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1906-07	Collection during the year 1905-06.	Remission during the year 1906-07.	Balance.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.				
6 Penalties on unstamped and insufficiently stamped documents	...	1,575	1,575	1,575	1,536	...	...
7 Miscellaneous	...	1,589	1,589	1,589	796	...	...
Total...	**5,450**	**74,253**	**79,703**	**73,653**	**74,507**	...	**6,050**
E.—Law and Justice.							
(*a*) Criminal—							
(i) Sale proceeds of unclaimed property	...	647	647	647	1,339	...	...
(ii) Process fees and fines ...	...	7,312	7,312	7,312	6,834	...	...
(iii) Miscellaneous	...	217	217	217	760	...	...
(*b*) Civil—							
(i) Process fees and fines ...	...	9,391	9,391	9,391	11,647	...	...
(ii) Auction fees	...	375	375	375	576	...	...
(iii) Fees for sanads realized from pleaders	...	580	580	580	465	...	...
(iv) Miscellaneous	...	3,836	3,836	3,836	123	...	...
Total...	...	**22,358**	**22,358**	**22,358**	**21,744**	...	...
F.—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.							
1 Ghatkar (ferries) ...	153	1,255	1,408	1,270	1,106	42	96
2 Jail Receipts—							
(*a*) Manufacture		2,055	2,055	2,055	929	...	...
(*b*) Prisoners' labour		7,219	7,219	7,219	5,799	...	...
(*c*) Miscellaneous...		133	133	133	80	...	...
Total...	**153**	**10,662**	**10,815**	**10,677**	**7,914**	**42**	**96**
G—Extra-ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.							
1 Pound fees		1,642	1,642	1,642	1,830	...	...
2 Registration Receipts ...							
(*a*) Registration fees ...		17,052	170 52	17,052	18,739	...	...
(*b*) Copying fees ...		6,024	6,024	6,024	5,517	...	...
(*c*) Miscellaneous ...		1,467	1,467	1,467	1,013	...	...
3 Interest—							
(*a*) On Government securities	...	26,253	26,253	26,253	21,004	...	...
(*b*) On loans	4,806	6,588	11,394	4,035	7,720	...	7,359

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No 31. *(Continued).*

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1907.

DISBURSEMENTS.					
Natureof Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year. 1906-07.	Previous year. 1905-06	Current year. 1906-07.	Previous year. 1905-06.	
D—Public Instruction					
(*a*) State funds—					
(i) College expenses	45,493	44,381	45,108	39,911	Increase—Due to adjustment of last year's accounts.
(ii) Educational Inspector's office	10,984	10,670	8,263	9,479	
(iii) Grant to authors of books	1,000	1,000	200	2,400	
(iv) Scholarships &c.	5,985	5,040	3,527	2,956	
(v) Prizes to girls &c. ...	380	380	5,070	779	
(vi) Technical school expenses	5,276	7,863	6,314	5,967	
(*b*) Local funds—					
(i) Pay of establishment for boys' schools ...	53,265	51,684	50 577	47,526	Increase—Arrears having been paid off.
(ii) Pay of establishment for girls' schools ...	10,949	10,625	8,502	8,538	
(*c*) General funds	4,952	4,952	5,514	3,409	
Total ..	1,38,284	1,36,595	1,33,155	1,20,965	
E—Dispensary charges ...					
(*a*) State funds—					
(i) Albert Edward Hospital Infantry Dispensary &c....	41,115	39,876	31,961	39,173	
(ii) Deshi Dawakhana ...	1,260	2,258	1,627	1,346	
(*b*) Local funds—					
(i) Taluka and Travelling Dispensaries	16,441	16,467	13,120	13,447	
(ii) Vaccination Department ...	4,715	4,675	3,555	3,408	
(iii) Leper Asylum	6,619	5,919	6,496	5,224	
(iv) Veterinary Dispensary ...	2,789	2,789	614	1,449	
Total...	72,939	71,984	57,373	64,057	
F—Domestic Charges					
1 Khasgi Department ...	3,55,000	3,52,000	5,38,493	4,42,723	Increase:- Due to abnormal rise in prices of food-grains &c.
Total..	3,55,000	3,52,000	5,38,493	4,42,723	
G—Religious charges					
1 Devasthan and Dharmadaya allowances			18,864	17,676	

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kolhapur State Proper

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand	Demand.			Collection during the year 1906-07.	Collection during the year 1905-06.	Remission during the year 1906-07.	Balance.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.				
(c) On kist khelapi ...	1,419	2,225	3,644	1,135	464	...	2,509
(b) On shares in cotton and silk manufacturing Co. Poona	...	2,842	2,842	2,842	12,960	...	...
4 Khasgi Receipts from Sheri Lands	...	2,473	2,473	2,473	2,499	...	...
Total...	**6,225**	**66,566**	**72,791**	**62,923**	**71,746**	...	**9,868**
H—Receipts under Other Heads							
1 Police—							
(i) Contribution from Jahagirdars ...	13,700	3,400	17,100	...	5,200	4,000	13,100
(ii) Miscellaneous ...	...	193	193	193	401	...	...
2 Education—							
(i) One third of one anna local cess ...	9,877	38,616	48,493	37,472	35,303	160	10,861
(ii) High school patti ...	23,396	3,804	27,200	1,794	2,082	...	25,406
(iii) College & school fees		33,534	33,534	33,534	32,745	...	...
(iv) Miscellaneous ...	...	14,397	14,397	14,397	2,810	...	...
3 Medical—							
(i) Municipal contribution	...	300	300	300	300	...	...
(ii) State grants ...	...	9,329	9,329	9,329	9,281	...	...
(iii) Miscellaneous ...	...	125	125	125	156	...	...
4 Public Works—							
(i) Rent of State buildings	446	1,435	1,881	1,367	2,108	408	106
(ii) Toll receipts ...	19,134	36,019	55,153	35,240	36,471	1,121	18,792
(iii) Irrigation and water charges	1,110	8,223	9,333	9,235	3,727	...	98
(iv) Miscellaneous ...	...	9,496	9,496	9,496	9,714	...	...
5 Military—							
(i) Contribution from feudatories	62,420	12,420	74,840	10,640	9,420	...	64,000
(ii) Sale of horses &c. in Risala	...	2,226	2,226	2,226	759	...	...

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No 31. *(Continued).*

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1907.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year. 1906-07.	Previous year. 1905-06	Current year. 1906-07.	Previous year. 1905-06.	
2 Miscellaneous Mahalmajkur allowances ...			1,13,242	1,05,209	
Total...	**1,38,900**	**1,38,100**	**1,32,106**	**1,22,185**	
H—Public Works Department					
1 Out of State funds—					
(i) Establishment, travelling allowances and contingencies	39,188	39,188	34,421	28,322	
(ii) Original works ...	1,33,565	1,33,565	2,03,420	1,37,238	
(iii) Repair " ...	1,50,867	1,50,867	1,55,506	1,47,789	
(iv) Miscellaneous other works	21,712	21,712	24,109	24,374	
2 Out of Local funds—					
(i) Original works ...			768	4,587	
(ii) Repair " ...	63,380	63,380	35,762	34,573	
(iii) Miscellaneous other works			1,323	4,534	
(vi) Travellers' Bungalows and Dharmashalas ...	585	585	561	568	
Total	**4,09,297**	**4,09,297**	**4,55,870**	**3,81,985**	
I—Stamp Department					
1 Establishment ...	852	852	813	727	
2 Discount paid in the sale of stamps	1,650	1,645	1,475	1,460	
3 Contingencies ...	75	99	89	95	
4 Miscellaneous—					
(*a*) Printing charges ...	100	100	221	347	
(*b*) Compensation ...	2,000	2,000	241	190	
(*c*) Purchase of papers ...	18,045	18,000	6,503	...	
Total...	**22,722**	**22,696**	**9,342**	**2,819**	
J—Pension					
1 Pension ...	26,275	25,990	28,133	28,090	
2 Maintenance charges ...	9,876	9,876	8,735	8,473	
3 Gratuity ...	600	600	96	1,200	
Total...	**36,751**	**36,466**	**36,964**	**37,763**	
K—Conservancy charges					
1 Grants to Municipalities ...	1,100	1,100	3,050	876	
2 Sanitary charges for Gargoti	...	...	132	172	
Total...	**1,100**	**1,100**	**3,182**	**1,048**	

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kolhapur State Proper

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1906-07	Collection during the year 1905-06.	Remission during the year 1906-07.	Balance.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.				
(iii) Sale of Instruments &c	...	2	2	2	105	...	...
(iv) Laskarfad fines &c,...	...	171	171	171	70	...	...
6 Kurans	...	7,024	7,024	7,024	4,616	...	...
7 Tributes and contributions	15,282	33,049	48,331	30,477	29,824	...	17,854
8 Printing press	...	1,512	1,512	1,512	1,725	...	...
9 Kolhapur State Railway ...	...	71,818	71,818	71,818	69,436	...	...
10 Pension Contributions ...	...	127	127	127	289	...	...
11 Local funds excluding those under heads Education and Medical	20,207	79,241	99,448	76,630	73,866	321	22,497
12 Miscellaneous	...	31,600	31,600	27,942	5,551	...	3,658
Total...	1,65,572	3,98,061	5,63,633	3,81,251	3,35,959	6,010	1,76,372
I—Debts							
1 Deposits–							
(*a*) Revenue deposits ...		3,81,416	3,81,416	3 81,416	3,95,792	...	...
(*b*) Judicial deposits—							
(i) Civil		23,861	23,861	23,861	22,622	...	...
(ii) Criminal		774	774	774	3,095	...	...
(*c*) Miscellaneous deposits ...		16,827	16,827	16,827	15,955	...	...
2 Advances recovered–							
By cash	6,503	1,453	7,956	1,950	1,036	...	6,006
By work done	19,46,150	11,19,483	30,65,633	6,92,055	4,85,908	...	24,73,578
3 Loans recovered	80,944	44,168	1,25,112	24,137	6,500	...	1,00,975
Total..	20,33,597	15,87,982	36,21,579	10,41,020	9,30,908	...	25,80,559
Alienations	...	17,49,956	17,49,956	17,49,956	17,43,560	...	...
Total Receipts...	29,94,719	56,11,411	86,06,130	50,37,544	45,91,569	20,286	35,48,300
GRAND TOTAL...	29,94,719	69,77,349	99,72,068	64,03,482	61,26,039	20,286	35,48,300

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSUE No. 31.*(Continued).*

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1907.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature or Expenditure	Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure		Remarks
	Current year 1906-07.	Previous year 1905-06.	Current year 1906-07.	Previous year 1905-06.	
L—Miscellaneous charges.					
4 Registration charges ...	7,495	7,497	5,884	5,236	
6 Subscriptions &c.	5,000	5,000	974	6,175	
Total	**12,495**	**12,497**	**6,858**	**11,411**	
M—Expenditure on heads other than the above.					
1 Military—					
(*a*) Infantry	87,933	87,323	28,341	81,590	
(*b*) Red-coated Risala ...	83,760	78,873	40,029	36,115	
(*c*) Lashkarfad	40,853	40,840	38,109	38,808	
2 Irrigation charges ...	1,164	1,164	...	...	
2 Miscellaneous	1,32,922	76,645	95,814	76,656	
1 Local funds	594	594	404	173	
Total...	**3,47,166**	**2,85,439**	**2,02,197**	**2,33,342**	
Total of Heads A to M...	**21,37,166**	**20,81,712**	**21,06,525**	**18,78,023**	
N—Debts.					
1 Repayments of deposits—					
(*a*) Of Revenue deposits...	...	...	2,93,128	2,14,813	
(*b*) Of Judicial deposits					
(i) Civil	...	...	24,418	20,390	
(ii) Criminal ...	...	...	495	2,129	
(*c*) Of Miscellaneous deposits... ...	...	...	12,144	9,586	
2 Advance made	...	...	11,19,482	8,80,342	
3 Loans given	...	...	45,622	24,118	
Total...	...	...	**14,95,289**	**11,50,878**	
Alienations	...	...	17,49,956	17,43,560	
Total Expenditure ...	**21,37,166**	**20,81,712**	**53,51,770**	**47,72,461**	
Surplus at the end of the year.	...	...	10,71,998	13,65,938	
GRAND TOTAL ..	**21,37,166**	**20,81,712**	**64,23,768**	**61,38,399**	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXIII CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 32.

Statement of medical relief afforded in the Kolhapur Principality during the year ending 31st March 1907,

Name of Hospital or Dispensary.	Number of patients treated.		Results of in-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
							Rs.		
A. E. Hospital	42,267	1,398	1,179	59	95	65	34,503	303·5	
Panhala Dispensary ...	6,188	12	12	...	...	...	1,295	16·9	
Vadgaon „	6,079	...	...	...	...	....	1,184	42 9	
Shirol „ ...	7,975	6	4	1	...	1	1,468	43·0	
Gad-Hinglaj „ ...	5,293	10	6	1	3	...	2,237	35·8	
Gargoti „ ...	6,465	11	8	1	1	1	1,088	41·8	
Raibag „	3,577	7	4	3	...	...	1,114	23·1	
Katkol „ ...	5,863	3	3	....	...	....	1,054	44·1	
Travelling „ ...	3,680	...	...	...	...	...	106	15·3	
Malkapur „ ..	13,303	7	4	2	1	....	1,149	65·6	
Bavda „ ...	6,589	2	1	...	1	...	823	35·9	
Kagal „ ...	9,745	11	11	...	...	...	607	89·4	
Ichalkaranji „ ...	9,032	10	9	...	1	....	2,780	58·0	
Ajra „ ...	3,129	...	...	....	...	...	1,365	25·3	
Kapshi „ ...	9,059	17	15	...	1	1	1,003	45·9	
Total...	1,38,244	1,494	1,256	67	103	68	51,776	886·5	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXIV.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 33.

Statement showing the Vital statistics of the Kolhapur Principality for the year ending 31st March 1907.

Name of State.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.				Remarks.
		1905-06.	1906-07.			1905-06.	1906-07.			Births.		Deaths.		
										1905-1906.	1906-1907.	1905-1906.	1906-1907.	
Kolhapur town	54,373	1,065	1,065	....	....	2,610	2,205	...	405	19·4	19·4	48·0	40·5	
Districts	8,55,638	24,952	23,226	...	1,726	24,506	33,808	9,302	...	29·3	28·1	28·7	39·5	
Total....	9,10,011	26,017	24,291	...	1,726	27,116	36,013	9,302	405	28·5	26·6	29·7	39·5	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXV.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE NO. 34.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by Kolhapur and its Feudatory Estates for the year ending 31st March 1907.

Number of schools.		Description of Schools.	Number pupils on roll on 31 March.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.				Remarks.
1905-06	1906-07		1905-06	1906-07.	1905-06	1906-07.	High School and College.	Secondary.	Primary.	Total.	
		(a.) College proper and High School.									
1	1	Rajaram College	39	64	66	46	22,021	....	...	22,021	
		„ High School.....	376	355	278	295	25,230	...	....	25,230	
		(b.) Secondary Schools.									
1	1	1st Grade A. V. School Kagal	48	....	30	...	...	2,556	...	2,556	
11	13	2nd Grade A. V. Schools ..	412	429	242	326	...	3,343	...	3,343	
1	1	English School at Ichalkaranji	50	54	37·8	39	...	2,266	...	2,266	
2	2	Aided Private High Schools	291	336	298	258·4	...	7,080	...	7,080	
		(c.) Primary Schools.									
		FOR BOYS.									
167	173	Vernacular Day Schools	7,657	8,211	6,355	6,078	...	...	57,384	57,384	
5	5	„ Night Schools	93	126	60	73	...	...	318	318	
48	80	Aided indigenous Schools ...	1,501	2,309	1,467	1,394	...	...	6,092	6,092	
2	2	Sanskrit schools	32	30	38	27	....	...	564	564	
		FOR GIRLS.									
31	31	Vernacular Girls' Schools ...	1,002	1,184	826	564	...	...	11,325	11,325	
269	309	Total of (*a*), (*b*), and (*c*)	11,501	13,098	9,698	9,100	47,251	15,245	75,683	1,38,179	
1	1	G. G. Technical school.....	34	39	41	32	....	...	7,172	7,172	
270	310	Grand Total.....	11,535	13,137	9,739	9,132	47,251	15,245	82,855	1,45,351	

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

REPORT

ON THE

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

KOLHAPUR STATE

FOR THE YEAR

1907-08.

LIBRARY
OF THE
BOMBAY
BRANCH
OF THE
ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

Kolhapur.

PRINTED AT THE "SHRI VENKATESHWAR" PRESS,

BRANCH KOLHAPUR.

1908.

134855

In rounding off figures in several places fractions exceeding one-half have been reckoned as equivalent to one and those equal to or less than one-half have been left out of consideration; in consequence, a slight discrepancy may sometimes occur in additions and subtractions, especially in the case of sums of money.

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REPORT ON THE GENERAL ADMINISTRATION OF THE KOLHAPUR PRINCIPALITY FOR THE YEAR 1907-08.

PART II.

CHAPTER I.—GENERAL & POLITICAL.

1 Area, Population &c.

General.

As stated in last year's report the Kolhapur Principality lies between 17° 10′ 45″ and 15° 50′ 20″ North latitudes and 74° 44′ 11″ and 73° 43′ 10″ East longitudes. Besides the main territory of the Principality, there are 5 isolated groups of villages, 4 to the East and one to the West of Kolhapur. Including these isolated groups, the whole territory has an area of 3165·3 square miles, of which 2093·2 belong to Kolhapur Proper and the rest to the Feudatory Jahagirs lying under it. The population of the whole Principality as returned by the census of 1901 is 9,10,011. The gross revenue on an average is Rs. 48,97,906 a year.

Radha nagari Mahal.

2. Valivade, a village in the Bhudhargad Taluka lies at a distance of 28 miles from Kolhapur and 18 miles from Gargoti, the head quarters of the Bhudhargad Taluka. The *rayats* of this village and also of other adjoining villages which are situate at a considerably long distance from the Taluka station, suffered much inconvenience in their dealings with Taluka offices and the Taluka officers too experienced much difficulty in the performance of their general administrative business. It was, therefore, considered expedient to create an altogether new Mahal and accordingly the Mahal was established in the month of March 1908, a Mahalkari being put in charge of it. The Mahalkari has been invested with civil, criminal and revenue powers. The rayats are, by this arrangement saved a great deal of trouble in travelling a long distance to the head quarters of the Taluka. The Mahal comprises in all 83 villages, 65 being from Bhudhargad Taluka, 11 from Panhala and the rest from Karvir. The head-quarters of the Mahal has been posted at Valivade, a village in the centre of the Mahal, which is named "Radhanagari" after Shrimati Sakal Saubhagya Sampanna Vajra Chudemandit Radhabai Akasaheb Maharaj, the daughter of His Highness the Chhatrapati Maharaja Saheb of Kolhapur.

Sub-divisions, their area &c.

3. Now, there are 6 Talukas and 4 Mahals in the State proper *viz* Karvir, Panhala, Alte, Shirol, Gad-Hinglaj and Bhudhargad Talukas and Raibag, Katkol, Chanwad and Radhanagari Mahals. The Subordinate Feudatory Jahagirs as mentioned in the treaty of 1862 are 9 in number. They are Vishalgad, Bavda, Kagal (Senior), Kapshi, Ichalkaranji, Kagal (Junior,) Torgal, Himmat Bahadur, and Sarlaskar Bahadur. The area and population of these are separately shown in the sub-joined statement:—

Sub-divisions.	Area in sq. miles.	Population.	Population per sq. mile	No of towns	No of villages.
Karvir Taluka	278·4	1,53,636	552	1	128
Panhala including Chanwad Mahal	430	1,10,025	282	...	191
Alte Taluka	219	1,13,585	518	2	47
Shirol including Raibag Mahal	327.7	88,828	271	1	63
Gad-Hinglaj including Katkol Mahal	487	1,24,342	255	2	164
Bhudhargad including Radhanagari Mahal	543·1	1,01,624	180	...	211
Vishalgad	235	35,258	150	1	65
Bavda	243	44,400	141	...	69
Kagal (Senior)	111·8	49,233	439	1	39
Kapshi	32	13,754	429	...	10
Ichalkaranji	241	68,414	283	1	77
Kagal (Junior)	17·3	6,912	406	....	6
Total...	3,165·3	9,10,011	287	9	1,070

4. The villages of the Himmat Bahadur and Sarlaskar Bahadur Estates being scattered over in various Talukas are included in those Talukas in which they are situated and those of Torgal in Gad-Hinglaj Taluka.

Population.

5. As returned by the census of 1901 nearly 89 per cent of the entire population or 8,18,005 are Hindus. The Jains number 50,924 or a little above one-sixteenth of Hindus. The Mahomedans are 38,553 in number forming less than one-twentieth of the Hindu population. Besides, there are 2,517 Christians, 10 Parsees and two Shikhs only.

Occupations.

6. The percentages of the various occupations of the people in the principality are given below:—

Government service.	4·4 per cent.
Pasture and Agriculture.	72·9 per cent.
Personal service.	2·9 per cent.
Suppliers of materials	10·1 per cent.
Commerce and storage.	1·3 per cent.
Professions.	·9 per cent.
Unskilled and non-agricultural labour.	5·7 per cent.
Independent occupation.	1·6 per cent.

2 Administration.

His Highness' rule.

7. The year under report is the 14th in succession of the personal rule of His Highness Sir Shahu Chhatrapati Maharaj, G. C. S. I., G. C. V. O., L L. D. &c.

Maharaja of Kolhapur. His Highness enjoyed good health during the whole of the year with the exception of a month or two when he was suffering from a wound in his right leg received in shikar.

Form of administration.

8. There is no change in the form of administration described in last year's report. Mr. B. V. Jadhav M. A., L L. B. continued to work as additional member of council as before.

Changes in the personnel of administration.

9. List of principal officers in the State showing changes in the personnel of administration during the year under review is given in Appendix I Consecutive Enclosure No. 1

3 His Highness' house-hold.

His Highness children and their education.

10. His Highness has got two sons and a daughter. Shrimant Yuvaraj Rajaram Maharaj *alias* Jaysingrao and Shirmant Shivaji Maharaj *alias* Dadasaheb aged 11 and 9 respectively are both under tuition of a European guardian newly appointed at the close of the year.

The wedding ceremony of His Highness' daughter.

11. When Shrimati Radhabai Akasaheb Maharaj was about nine years old, His Highness in consideration of the difficulty of securing suitable bridegrooms among high caste Marhathas, thought it advisable to look out for one and fortunately one most eligible in every way was found in H. H. Tukojirao Puar Rajesaheb of Dewas (Senior Branch). In accordance with orthodox usage, marriage negotiations were opened on an auspicious day and a binding betrothal was agreed upon between the parties to the entire satisfaction of all concerned, in the month of April 1904. The distinguishing feature of the arrangement was that the actual wedding was to take place about 4 years after *i. e.* in 1908 at Kolhapur. As the year of the actual wedding approached, the question of the date of marriage was settled and Saturday the 21st March 1908 was fixed for the wedding which the astrologers had chosen as the most auspicious for the ceremony. Grand preparations were then taken in hand. A permanent Mandap for the celebration of the wedding in the court-yard of the old palace and a temporary one in the compound of the Bavadekar's Wada where the bridegroom and his party were to be accommodated, were built. Arches were erected on the roads by which processions in connection with the marriage were to pass. State Bungalows and the houses hired for the accommodation of the guests were put into trim order. Tents were pitched and a lovely camp for European guests was made near the Residency. A committee under the presidentship of the Chief of Kagal, His Highness' brother, was appointed for making every arrangement in connection with the ceremony. At the particular desire of His Highness, Government were pleased to extend the term of service of Col. Ferris who had from the beginning taken a prominent part in bringing about the match and to His Highness' great delight both Colonel and Mrs. Ferris were present on the occasion. They voluntarily took upon themselves to look to the comfort of the European guests invited to the marriage and His Highness is very grateful to them for the great trouble they took in looking after the guests' camp. The State Officers were entrusted with duties according to their rank, in connection with the various functions of the marriage. From the beginning of the month of March 1908

Kolhapur seemed to have been stirred into a state of unwonted activity and the preliminary ceremonies connected with the marriage began. His Highness the Maharaja of Gwalior being a kinsman of the Rajesaheb of Dewas and a friend of H. H. the Chhatrapati Maharaja who had given him personal invitation to grace the ceremony by his presence, wished very much to be present on this auspicious occasion; but owing to urgent business he could not absent himself from Gwalior on the date of the marriage. Out of deference, however, to His Highness' wishes he was kind enough to come here as an honoured guest with his family, a fortnight earlier for the marriage preliminaries. His Highness the Maharaja very much appreciated this courtesy, cordial rejoicings followed and the *gadagner* feasts passed off with great *eclat*. The bridegroom and his party consisting of about 600 men arrived here on the 15th idem by a special and he was taken from the station to the Bavadekar's Wada with the greatest pomp in a grand procession. Most of the European as well as Native guests arrived here on Friday the 20th idem. The principal European guests were, His Excellency the Right Honorable Sir George Clarke, the Governor of Bombay, accompanied by Miss Clarke, H. E. Commodore Sir George J. S. Warrender, the Commander in-chief of His Majesty's Royal Navy, East Indies Squadron, the Honorable Mr. and Mrs. Muir Mackenzie and General Sir Archibald Hunter, Commanding Southern army and among the Native guests, were H. H. the Maharaja of Bhavanagar and almost all the chiefs of the Southern Marhatha Country States. The position of the Maharaja as ruler of the premier Native State of the Bombay Presidency and direct descendant of the great Shivaji combined with the fact that such a function had not come off for more than 50 years in Kolhapur, invested the occasion with exceptional interest. The great assembly of distinguished visitors from all parts of India, was a most noteworthy feature. The city was alive with swarms of people daily coming from all parts of the Deccan to witness the ceremony.

The marriage ceremony took place in the evening of Saturday in the spacious pendal specially erected for the purpose. The Mandap was lit by electric light and kept cool by electric fans. Sofas and comfortable chairs were arranged for the male guests in the hall. The female members of His Highness' household and other ladies invited to the marriage were seated in both galleries on the eastern and western sides of the hall. Before the time appointed for the nuptials, all His Highness' guests including H. E. the Governor, H. H. the Thakoresaheb of Bhavnagar &c. came and took their seats. The bridegroom arrived in grand procession and was seated near the *bohole* (the wedding platform). The people enjoyed this as a great holiday and swarmed in thousands in and outside the palace wherever they could gain a view of the procession and the religious rites performed in the hall.

As the lucky moment drew near, the bride was brought out of the palace and made to stand before the bridegroom face to face separated by a curtain marked by the lucky *svastik*. The priests standing on either side repeated lucky verses and the guests assembled, threw red rice at the pair. As soon as the astrologer announced the auspicious moment, the horn-blowers blew their horns, the musicians played their instruments and guns were fired. The curtain was then removed. The bride and bridegroom saw and garlanded each other and

were thus declared husband and wife. Flowers, pan, attar and sugar were distributed and the guests then dispersed.

A State banquet was given on Saturday night in honour of His Excellency the Governor and the distinguished guests that were pleased to grace this occasion by their presence. From this day to the home taking (varat) ceremony, sumptuous feasts were daily held in the Old Palace in honour of the bridegroom and his party. For the entertainment of the guests and particularly of the swarms of people that had flocked to Kolhapur from far and near, there was a grand display of fire-works on the opposite bank of the Panchganga river on Sunday the 22nd. Feasts to Brahmins and Sardars and Officers of the State were held. The bridegroom and his party were entertained with music, dancing, dramatic performances, wrestling matches, &c. and the *Varat* procession came off in the evening of Sunday the 29th. It was a splendid spectacle. The bride and bridegroom were seated in an Ambari (canopied howda) placed on the back of a big elephant. With the Varat ended the marriage festivities which lasted for more than a fortnight. The Bridegroom and his party left Kolhapur on the 8th April 1908.

It must be noted here that Pandits learned in the Vedic lore had been specially invited for the occasion from sacred places like Benares, Nasik, Wai and Vedic fitual was strictly observed in all religious ceremonies.

In auspicious commemoration of the happy marriage of His Highness' daughter, His Highness the Maharaja of Bhavnagar invested a sum of Rs. 3,000 at 4 o/o interest in the Kolhapur State Treasury to found two scholarships and a gold medal to be named after Shrimati Radhabai Akasaheb Maharaj and awarded to deserving girls in the girls' schools at Kolhapur. Similarly, H. H. the Maharaja of Kolhapur has promised to give three scholarships to be awarded to deserving girls in schools outside the town of Kolhapur and in grateful remembrance of the visit of Her Highness the Maharani Saheb of Bhavnagar to Kolhapur, the scholarships will be named after Her Highness.

4 Chief events of the year.

Unveiling of the Statue bust of Her Majesty the late Queen Empress of India.

12. A statue bust of Her Majesty the Queen Empress of India, which has been erected under a pretty canopy at the junction of 4 roads opposite the Albert Edward Hospital was unveiled by His Excellency Sir George Clarke the Governor of Bombay on Saturday the 21st March 1908 during his visit to Kolhapur on the auspicious occasion. Most of the guests invited for the wedding were present for the function. His Highness in requesting His Excellency to unveil the bust said:—

> "Your Excellencies, Your Highness, Col. Ferris, Chiefs, Sardars and Ladies and Gentlemen, the Statue bust of Her Majesty the late Queen Empress, for the unveiling of which you have done me the honour of assembling here, is, I need hardly say, a very humble token of my loyalty and devotion to that Sovereign. The modest memorial has long been ready; but I have been waiting for a suitable opportunity to have the ceremony of unveiling it performed at the hands of the Governor of Bombay.

Your Excellency's predecessor, Lord Lamington, had promised to do us the honour; but his sudden departure to England necessitated its postponement and it now gives me very great pleasure to avail myself of Your Excellency's presence here for the performance of the function. The material and moral progress of my little State has been almost coeval with Her Majesty's long and glorious reign. Only a year after Her Majesty's accession to the throne, the last ruler of this State, who exercised full sovereign powers, died and his demise eventually led to the establishment of direct British Administration. Owing to the untimely death of most of his successors, the State continued under British management except for a few years under His Highness Shivaji IV *alias* Babasaheb Maharaj, till 1894. In that year I was invested with ruling powers. If signs of vigilant supervision and enlightened rule in the interests of subjects are visible in the State, the credit is due to the excellent work done during all these years under the guidance of able British Officers and neither my subjects nor myself have failed to appreciate it. The occasion of the Diamond Jubilee of Her Majesty's reign was marked by the establishment of two institutions both directed to the relieving of human suffering-*viz.* the Kol-hapur Infantry Hospital and the Leper Asylum. If there was anything for which the late Queen Empress was known and admired, it was her solicitude for the poor and distressed and her constant efforts to brighten their lot. The institutions therefore aptly commemorate the softer side of her nature, the pre-eminently feminine qualities that mark the divine element in womanhood. After her demise my subjects raised a fund with a view to help the poor indebted farmers and many an encumbered estate has profited by it. Another institution was also started in her honour *viz.* the Victoria Boarding institution for the Marathas. It was in the interests of one of the backward communities of my subjects. There Maratha boys are lodged, fed and looked after while they are studing at the Rajaram High School and College. The institution has proved a success. It has attracted many a promising Maratha youth whose education would otherwise have been neglected and the institute is already proud of its fruits. Such are the different ways adopted by my people and myself to show their appreciation of the noble qualities of heart and head of that Sovereign. She has bequeathed them to her progeny as legacy richer than her extensive dominions and the Imperial Crown. Our august Sovereign, the King Emperor (in honour of whose visit to India, as Prince of Wales, the noble edifice before you, the Albert Edward Hospital, is named) has already earned the glorious sobriquet 'peace-maker of the world' and his son, His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales has endeared himself to the Princes and peoples of India by his charming simplicity of manner no less than by his genuine sympathy for them. His celebrated message to the bureaucracy of India is engraved on the heart of every Indian. What India wants, His Royal Highness said, is sympathy. These are the fruits of the rich inheritance bequeathed to the father and son, by the late Queen Empress, whose name was a synonym for peace and unity, affection, sympathy and love and all the godly qualities that grace feminine nature.

"I hope your Execlleny will pardon me if I take this opportunity the last that I am afraid I can get, of publicly acknowledging the deep debt of gratitude which I owe to the Political Agent, Colonel Ferris. He is now on the eve of retirement. Indeed, had it not been for the gracious courtesy of Government in complying with my special request to allow him to remain in office till my daughter's wedding, he would, by this time, have been enjoying his well earned rest. Having been an intimate friend of my father and known me from a boy, he has been the friend of my family and I consider it very lucky indeed that I should have had, for close upon seven years, the benefit of his sound advice and long and varied experience. While he won the heart of every one he came across by his uniform courtesy and genuine sympathy, his level-headed firmness and tact have enabled me and, I belive, some of my brother Chiefs to solve without friction many a knotty question. With the kind permission of Government, I have named the Municipal Market and the bridge over the Dudhaganga after him. But these stone monuments are but material tokens of my appreciation. His memory will always remain dear to me and to the Southern Maratha Country for his sincere regard for the people among whom the first and the last days of his official life have been spent. His name will be enshrined in our hearts like,—I may be forgiven for comparing small things with great—that of the august Sovereign whose bust I now request Your Excellency to unveil."

His Excellency then walked to the canopy, where on his drawing the cords, the screen shrouding the Statue-bust fell away and the memorial was exposed, while the guns thundered out a royal salute. His Excellency replied as follows:—

"It is a particular pleasure to me to perform this ceremony to-day though I feel that the pleasure ought to have fallen to my distinguished predecessor, Lord Lamington, whose premature departure from India was the subject of general regret. It is, indeed, fitting that memorials of Her Majesty the Queen Empress should find an honoured place in all parts of India. Her Majesty cherished the warmest regard for her Indian subjects, and set a shining example of sympathy which we who live among them, must strive to follow. There is nothing in history more touching than the feeling of the Indian people towards the Queen, their great recognition of the fact that she cared for them, and their grief when she passed away. The gentle influence which Her Majesty exercised was felt throughout the Empire, and as your Highness has said, there can be no more appropriate memorials of her long and beneficent reign than such institutions as you and your people have created in Kolhapur for mitigating suffering and raising the lives of the poor and depressed classes. That is what Her Majesty would most have wished, and these Institutions will remain as enduring monuments to the most illustrious friend of India.

"I need not tell your Highness that His Majesty the King Emperor takes a deep interest in the welfare of the Indian people, and his message of sympathy for them in their cruel losses from plague will not be

forgotten. Since I have been in India, I have done my utmost to induce the people of the Presidency to trust to inoculation as the only certain means of saving life which can be adopted on a large scale and in a short time. Your Highness has set a great example to your people by being yourself inoculated and I am sure that your action will be the means of saving many lives. I take this opportunity of begging the people to trust me not to recommend any thing that can do them harm. Those, and I am glad there are not many, who, trading upon the ingnorance of the masses, endeavour to persuade them against inoculation take on themselves the gravest responsibility. The deaths of any men, women or children who but for their misrepresentations would have been protected against plague, will lie directly at their doors. I am glad to know, however, that protection is being more and more resorted to, and when once prejudices have been overcome it will be possible to reduce the mortality within narrow limits.

"In days when criticism is general, it is pleasant to hear your Highness' testimony to the good work that was done in the State of Kolhapur when it was under British Administration. If the foundation thus laid was sound, your Highness, in your fourteen years of rule, built a fine edifice upon it and under your wise and sympathetic Government, your people have made notable progress in many directions. I know that your Highness has at heart a great scheme of irrigation which will remove from a large portion of this State all danger from the droughts which bring so much loss and suffering upon the poor cultivators. I hope tomorrow to see the site of this proposed reservoir and to form an idea of the nature of the work involved.

"Famine is now falling heavily on some parts of India, and but for the large irrigation works which have been carried out in past years, this situation would be infinitely more serious. Surely nothing can be wiser, than a policy which aims at permanently securing the productiveness of the land against the often recurring evil of drought.

"Your Highness has quoted the memorable words of his Royal Highness the Prince of Wales that what India wants is true sympathy. That is true of all countries; but it applies with special power to the sensitive, patient and warm hearted, people of India. It explains the secret of the far spread influence of the great Queen whose memory we honour today, and I trust that this bust of Her Majesty will remind all who look upon it that the basis of good Government in India is sympathy."

Thus the official function of the day ended.

His Excellency's visit to Kolhapur.

13 His Excellency arrived here by a special on Friday morning and left Kolhapur by a special on Monday the 24th March 1908. Friday was occupied in the receiving and returning of State visits. In the morning, His Excellency received H. H. the Thakore Saheb of Bhavnagar, and Chiefs from the Southern Maratha Country, H. H. the Maharajasaheb being engaged in religious ceremonies connected with the wedding. In the afternoon His Highness was free and paid his

State visit with all pomp and this was returned at the New Palace where His Excellency also returned the visit of H. H. the Thakoresaheb of Bhavnagar. In the cool evening, His Excellency drove round the town and a very busy day closed with a quiet dinner at the Residency. The next day the statue bust of Her Majesty the Queen Empress was unveiled in the morning, the marriage ceremonies were held in the afternoon and there was a banquet at the New Palace in the evening. The following is the text of the speeches made on the occasion. After the toast of His Majesty the King Emperor was drunk, His Highness in proposing the health of His Excellency said:—

"I have great pleasure in proposing the toast of the evening, the health of His Excellency Sir George Clarke. Your Excellency, I consider myself very lucky indeed that I should have the honour of a visit from you during the very first year of your administration, and it is certainly most fortunate that the visit should be on such an auspicious occasion as the wedding of my daughter. Your Excellency's name will always be associated with this happy event which marks the union of my house with the historical family of the Puars. In days gone by, the very great distance between my State and Dewas would have rendered such an alliance impossible. But under the beneficent British rule, distance has been annihilated and what in old days would have been considered impossible is now most easy.

"I am afraid, Ladies and Gentlemen, that when you kindly accepted my invitation for this marriage, you hardly bargained for the worry and trouble I have put you to. When I say this I am not using conventional language, nor a figure of speech ; but I am giving expression to what I really feel. To do me this honour, I know that some of you had to post-pone your engagements and come all the way here from long distances. When I consider what a busy time Sir George Warrender, the Honourable Mr. Muir Mackenzie and Sir Archibald Hunter always have, I only feel the more the weight of their obligations. I may say the same thing of Mrs. Muir Mackenzie. Her constant efforts to promote sympathy between European and our ladies keep her always engaged. Her work in this line is as well known as it is widely appreciated. This month is not quite the best in Kolhapur, and the heat has no doubt been trying and yet you have all made it convenient for my sake to undergo this great trouble and I desire to thank you most sincerely for it.

"I miss very much the genial presence of Lady Clarke and I am sure, you all share my regret that the delicate state of her health should have deprived us of her company. It is, however, a real pleasure to me that Miss Clarke has graced this auspicious occasion. Having already had the honour of making her acquaintance, I am now in a position to appreciate the sterling qualities of heart and head she has inherited from her parents. I beg, Sir George Clarke, your pardon for thus referring to you. But let me assure you that Your Excellency has already given ample evidence of your genuine sympathies and desire to do real good to the people

of this Presidency. Your Excellency's learned and masterly speech at the late Convocation bears eloquent testimoney to what I say.

"I should be pardoned for referring to my friend Colonel Ferris, who will soon leave us. I have already taken an opportunity, this morning, of publicly expressing how I feel at his departure and would not have referred to him again, had I not felt that I can not too often mention the good work he has helped and encouraged me to do.

" I can not conclude indeed, it would be ungrateful if I did so, without referring to the very great trouble Mrs. Ferris has taken in arranging and looking to the comfort of you all. If not withstanding the heat and other inconveniences you had to put up with, you have felt comfortable, it is entirely due to the fore-thought and care with which every thing has been managed by her and I do not know in what words to express my gratitude to her. I thank her most cordially not only for the trouble she has taken on this occasion, but I take this opportunity of expressing my heart-felt thanks to her for the unvarying courtesy and kindness she has always shown to me and mine. I request you to drink to the health of His Excellency Sir George Clarke."

His Excellency replied:—

" The marriage customs of the East and the West differ; but they have one important feature in common. It is usual for the relations and friends of both families to assemble and to express their good wishes for the happiness of the bride and the bridegroom. That is why we gathered together to day, and I am sure I speak for all your Highness' guests on this occasion when I say that we unite in wishing every possible happiness for the Rajah Saheb of Dewas and the charming Princess his bride. We hope that every blessing will attend the union of these historic houses of Kolhapur and Dewas, and the ties now formed between them will long endure. For myself, it is a great pleasure to come here to tender my warm congratulations to your Highness on this happy event and to obtain a glimpse of this interesting State of Kolhapur. It is a bitter disappointment to Lady Clarke, who shares every interest of my life, to be unable to accompany me on a visit to which she had looked forward with great pleasure; but I hope that she may some day be able to see this fascinating place and especially the institutions, which your Highness has created for the benefit and advancement of your people.

"Although in the presence of His Excellency the Commodore and of General Sir Archibald Hunter, your Highness feels naturally tempted to speak regretfully of the old days when princesses had to be fought for and when the shock of arms sounded throughout the land. I am sure that those eminent representatives of the navy and the army and Mr. Muir Mackenzie who personifies civil government will agree that the present times have been their advantages. Whatever mistakes the British people may have made, history will claim for them that they established and maintained peace

throughout India. And peace is the greatest blessing which the people can enjoy, because it is the first condition of national progress and also because the ills of war fall heaviest upon the poor. As your Highness has said, it is the pax Britanica which has made this happy marriage possible, and I note another very pleasing instance. His Highness the Maharaja Scindia, whom I regret not to have seen, has been here as an honoured guest for the marriage preliminaries. I believe that the last time a Chief of the great house of Gwalior came to Kolhapur was in 1801 and at the head of an Army. We may thus claim for the British peace that it has substituted for traditional enmity a friendship between two distinguished families on which I hope this auspicious occasion will set a permanent seal. I note with much pleasure the kind terms in which you have referrred to Colonel Ferris, I know that the relations between your Highness and Colonel Ferris have been those of mutual confidence and personal friendship. Such relations between ruling Chiefs and Political Officers should be universal throughout India. Colonel Ferris is retiring after long years of valuable service in India, and I am sure that in looking back upon his career he will find that the time he has spent as Resident at Kolhapur will be one of his happiest memories. But, although, he is leaving us, his work for India will not cease. He is undertaking the charge of the brother of the young Chief of Sangli who is going to England for educational purposes, and I am certain that a better guardian could not be found. Our best thanks are due to our kind hostess, Mrs. Ferris, for her wonderful care and forethought for the comfort of the many guests who suddenly descended like locusts upon her most hospitable home.

" Your Highness is well aware of the fixed policy of the British in regard to Native States of India. That policy in the words of Lord Curzon is " to retain the States intact, to prolong and fortify their separate existence, and to safeguard the privilege and authority of their rulers." From that policy there will be no swerving, and the progress and prosperity of nearly one third of India and one-fourth of the population will continue to depend mainly upon the hereditary Princes and Chiefs. That is an important fact too little recognised. The ruling Princes and Chiefs have a common object with us in promoting the welfare of the people. And we can understand sympathies with each other, because we are undertaking the same task and are confronted with the same difficulties. I often read sentiments which seem to assume that Government is an easy business which any one is competent to carry on. The Princes and Chiefs of India and we ourselves who have the same heavy responsibilities, know that the art of Government is exceedingly difficult and tends to become more so in all countries. We can rejoice in each other's success and we can sympathise in failure. We can also learn from each other.

" The Princes and Chiefs of India have proved their loyalty to the Crown in many ways and at many times. Your Highness has made a generous offer of Imperial Service troops which I hope will be accepted,

although the mills of Government offices grind slowly. And I am certain that as years go on the realisation of common needs, common objects and common aspirations will draw the Princes and Chiefs closer to each other and to the British Government which guarantees their honour and their rights. It is delightful to me to know of the good work your Highness is carrying on in Kolhapur and of the wise and kindly consideration which you bestow on the needs of your subjects. I thank your Highness warmly for your reference to my wife, my daughter and myself. We have all come out to India with an earnest wish to work for the welfare of the people, and if Lady Clarke's health is restored, she will do all in her power to further every good cause in the Presidency. For myself, I will only say that the few months I have spent in India, have been the most interesting and the most strenuous months in my life. I came unknown among you and received the greatest kindness from all classes. My hope is that in time the Chiefs and the people will come to know me as a friend who will stand by you when he thinks you are right, and who will not hesitate to tell you when he thinks you are wrong, for that is the essence of true friendship.

"I thank you all for your cordial response to the toast of my health, and I wish every blessing to the bride and bridegroom, to your Highness, to the Chiefs and Sardars and to their good people."

On Sunday His Excellency motored to Dajipur to see the site of an irrigation tank from which great results are expected and in the evening he visited the Paddock. His Excellency and his party and all the European guests left Kolhapur on Monday the 24th March 1908. In memory of his visit to Kolhapur on such on auspicious occasion, His Excellency made a handsome donation of Rs. 500 to the Educational Institutions at Kolhapur—Rs. 200 to the Marhatha Boarding, Rs. 150 to the Jain Boarding, Rs. 100 to the City School and Rs. 50 to the Sanskrit Pathshala Kolhapur which were greatly appreciated by the recipients as well as the general public.

General review.

14 This year the total rain-fall was much above the normal but owing to the scantiness of rain in the month of October, the Rabi crops suffered to some extent. There were high floods in the months of July and August. The sugarcane crops raised on the river water suffered in some places. The supply of water and fodder was sufficient. Cattle disease prevailed in some parts of Bhudhargad and Gadhinglaj Talukas where a great number of cattle is reported to have died. The agricultural stock was, however, adequate for the field operations. The prices of Staple food-grains rose high and were above the normal excepting in the days of harvest. The cultivating classes had, therefore, a prosperous season and they could easily pay off the Government dues. There was a rise in the birth-rate but the vaccine operations decreased owing to the prevalence of plague which was more virulent than in the previous year and was the chief cause of the high mortality during the year. There was a fall both in the number of crimes and civil suits. Registration transactions decreased both in number and value. Trade transactions were carried on as usual. The year on the whole was a fairly prosperous one.

5 Feudatory Jahagirs.

15 All the nine Feudatory Jahagirs mentioned in the treaty of 1862 were managed by their respective holders. A short account of each is given below. Tabulated Statements showing receipts and disbursements in each of the Estates with explanations of important variations are attached hereto as consecutive enclosures Nos. 22 to 31.

16 The total area of these estates is 1072·1 square miles ; the population according to the census of 1901 is 2,58,114 and the gross revenue is Rs. 14,37,216.

1.—VISHALGAD.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Abajirao Krishna Pant Pratinidhi; *Residence*:—Malkapur; *Caste*:—Brahman, Madhyandin; *Age*:—48 years; *Educated* at Rajaram and Elphinstone Colleges; *Has male heirs.*

Area:—235 Sq. Miles; *Population*:—35,258; *Gross revenue* Rs. 1,93,249; *Contribution towards the maintenance of military force*:—Rs. 5000.

Chief events.

1 The important event of the year was the thread ceremony of the Jahagirdar's son named Madhavrao Tatyasaheb celebrated in the month of March 1908.

Police.

2 The strength of the Police force was 54 and that of Shibandi and others 108. The cost of the force rose from Rs. 4,870 to 5,098. Offences reported to the Police were 29. The percentage of convictions to the accused sent for trial increased from 33·3 to 53·8 but that of property recovered to that stolen during the year decreased from 72·8 to 25·4.

Criminal Justice.

3 The number of criminal courts was 6 against 5 and that of cases disposed of by them was 109 against 151. 228 persons in all were tried, of whom 50 or 21 percent were convicted. The two appeals that were instituted during the year were decided, in which the sentences were confirmed.

Prisoners.

4 The number of prisoners confined in the prison was 16 maintained at a cost of Rs. 88.

Civil Justice.

5 In the two original courts of the Jahagir 281 cases were disposed of. The Jahagirdar's appellate Court disposed of 7 appeals leaving a balance of 15.

Registration.

6 The number of documents registered was 134 against 180 of the last year. Fees realized fell from Rs. 758 to 588.

Municipality.

7 There is only one municipality in the Jahagir *viz.* at Malkapur. The income and expenditure of the municipality amounted to Rs. 2,670 and Rs. 2052 respectively.

Vital statistics.

8 The births were 1,008, and deaths 1,586, giving a proportion of 28·5 and 44·9 per mille respectively. The proportions of the last year were respectively 34·5 and 30·6 per mille.

Education.

9 There were 4 schools with an attendance of 267 scholars.

Local funds.

10 The receipts from local funds amounted to Rs. 3,980 and the expenditure on education, public works and medical dispensary was Rs. 2,590, 4,636 and 1,818 respectively.

Receipts and expenditure.

11 The net receipts of the Jahagir increased from Rs. 1,10,747 to 1,17,723 and the net expenditure from Rs. 1,20,930 to Rs. 1,21,299.

2.—BAVADA.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Madhavrao Moreshwar Pant Amatya; *Residence:*–Bavada; *Caste:*—Brahman Deshastha, *Age:*–50 years; *Educated* at Rajaram College Kolhapur; *Has male heir.*

Area:--243 Square miles; *Population* (1901):-44,400; *Gross Revenue:*–1,46,022; *Contribution towards the maintenance of military force:*–Rs. 3,420.

Chief events.

1 No event of political or domestic importance occurred during the year.

Police.

2 The number of police was 23 maintained at a cost of Rs. 1853. In 7 offences 21 persons were arrested, of whom only 1 was convicted. The value of stolen property was Rs. 329 of which Rs. 152 or 46·3 per cent were recovered.

Criminal Justice.

3 There were 3 criminal courts which disposed of 24 cases during the year. Of the 60 persons brought to trial, 9 were convicted. There were 5 appeals for disposal, of which 3 were decided leaving a balance of 2. In 2 the original decisions were reversed and in 1, it was modified.

Prisoners.

4 The number of prisoners in the Bavada lock-up was 7 maintained at a cost of Rs. 9 only.

Civil Justice.

5 The civil courts disposed of 144 cases. The appellate court heard 5 appeals, in one the original decision was reversed, three were remanded for retrial and one was otherwise disposed of.

Registration.

6 61 documents were registered and the fees realized were Rs. 331.

Vital statistics.

7 Births and deaths numbered 1,475 and 983 respectively, the ratio per mille being 33·2 and 22·1 against 31·1 and 22·6 of the last year.

Education.

8 The number of schools was 11 and that of scholars attending them was 521.

Local funds.

9 The receipts from local funds amounted to Rs. 4,825 and the expenditure on account of education, public works and medical dispensary was Rs. 1608 1411 and 1805 respectively.

Income and expenditure.

10 The net income of the year decreased from Rs. 1,22,749 to Rs. 1,15,128 but the net expenditure increased from Rs. 1,12,292 to 1,13,080.

3.—KAGAL (SENIOR.)

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Pirajirao Jayasingrao Ghatge C. I. E. Sarjerao Vajarat Ma-ab; *Residence:*–Kagal and Kolhapur; *Caste:*–Maratha; *Age:*–32 years; *Educated* in company with His Highness the Chhatrapati Maharaja; *Has no male heir.*

Area:-111·8 Sq. miles; *Population:*-49,233; *Gross Revenue*:-2,14,060; *Contribution towards the maintenance of military force* Rs. 2000.

1 No event of importance occurred during the year of report. Chief events.

2 The Police force consisted of 54 men, maintained at a cost of Rs. 4,812. 20 persons in 33 offences were arrested and sent for trial, of whom 15 or 75 per cent were convicted. The percentage of the stolen property recovered during the year was 60·6 against 50·6. Police.

3 140 cases involving 447 persons were disposed of in the magisterial courts, of whom 18 only were convicted. There was no appeal in the Jahagirdar's court but 4 were heard by his District Magistrate who confirmed the original sentences in three cases and reversed in one. Criminal Justice.

4 The total number of prisoners confined in the Kagal prison was 51 maintained at a cost of Rs. 324. Prisoners.

5 Civil suits for disposal numbered 321, of which 230 were disposed of. New appeals were neither filed nor disposed of. The number of appeals pending from last year was 23. Civil Justice.

6 478 against 535 documents were registered and the fees realized were Rs. 2,769. Registration.

7 The birth-rate per mille was 28·5 against 26·6 and the death-rate 40 against 42·9 of the last year. Births and deaths

8 The number of schools was 15 with an attendance of 737 scholars. Education.

9 The receipts from local funds were Rs. 7,134 and the amounts spent on education, public works and medical department were respectively Rs. 7,164, 12,494 and 2,859. Local funds.

10 The net receipts of the year went down from Rs. 1,46,833 to Rs. 1,32,039 but the net expenditure rose from Rs. 105,505 to Rs. 1,13,338. Receipts and expenditure.

4.—KAPSHI.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Jayasingrao Laxmanrao Ghorapade, Senapati; *Residence:*-Kapshi and Kolhapur; *Caste:*-Maratha; *Age:*-32 years; *Educated*-at Rajaram High School Kolhapur; *Has male heir*.

Area:-32 Square miles; *Population* (1901):-13,754; *Gross Revenue:*-Rs. 54,819; *Service commutation paid to the Darbar:*-Rs, 3,365

1 No event of either political or domestic importance occurred during the year under review. Chief events.

2 The strength of Police was the same *viz.* 15 and its cost was Rs. 1,457 against Rs. 1,434. In 17 offences reported to the Police, 17 persons were arrested and sent for trial before magistrates, of whom 7 were convicted. The whole of the stolen property *viz.* Rs. 105 was recovered. Police.

3 In 92 cases, 232 persons were tried, of whom 8 were convicted. Criminal justice.

4 There were in all 9 prisoners confined in the Kapshi prison during the year and their cost of maintenance amounted to Rs. 62. Prisoners.

Civil Justice. 5 The number of civil suits disposed of during the year was 104 against 78. There was no appeal either filed during the year or pending from last year.

Vital statistics. 6 The birth rate rose from 21·6 to 23·9 and the death rate from 50·3 to 54·3. The increase in death rate is mainly due to plague.

Schools. 7 The number of schools remained the same *viz.* 3 and that of scholars attending them fell from 195 to 183.

Local funds. 8 The income derived from local funds amounted to Rs. 2,332 and the expenditure on education, public works and medical dispensary to Rs. 3,012.

Receipts and expenditure. 9 The net revenue of the Jahagir fell from Rs. 30,407 to Rs. 28,970 and expenditure from Rs. 34,174 to Rs. 28,170.

5.—ICHALKARANJI.

Jahagirdar;—Meherban Narayanrao Govind Ghorapade ; *Caste*:-Brahman Kokanasth, *Age* :-37 years ; *Educated* at Rajaram and Elphinstone Colleges ; *Has no male heir.*

Area:—241 square miles ; *Population* (1901):—68,414 ; *Gross Revenue*:- Rs, 4,55,819 *Contribution towards the maintenance of military force*:-Rs. 2,000.

Chief events. 1 No event of importance occurred during the year of report.

Police. 2 The Police numbered 96 and their cost amounted to Rs. 7,940, against Rs. 8,160. The number of offences reported fell from 76 to 63 and that of persons arrested from 51 to 31. 30 of these were tried by magistrates, of whom 14 were convicted. Property valued at Rs. 3,018 was stolen and property valued at Rs. 1,596 was recovered, the percentage of recovery being 52·8 against 43·08.

Criminal Justice. 3 The number of courts is 7. The magistracy disposed of 176 cases involving 352 persons of whom 75 or 21·3 per cent were convicted. There were three criminal appeals instituted during the year, in 2 of which the sentences were reversed and in one it was confirmed.

Prisons. 4 The jail population fell from 96 to 78 but the maintenance charges rose from Rs. 537 to 622. The average period of accused under trial was 43 days against 56 of the last year.

Civil Justice. 5 Of the 622 cases for disposal in the original courts, 366 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 256 compared with 236 in the previous year. The appellate court disposed of 9 appeals leaving 8 against 5 in the preceding year.

Registration. 6 The number of documents registered was 589 against 571 and the fees realized amounted to Rs. 2,972 against Rs. 3,024.

Municipality. 7 The income of the Ichalkaranji municipality was Rs. 5,388 against Rs. 4,502 in the previous year, and the expenditure Rs. 6,028 against Rs. 4,047.

Public works. 8 The total outlay on Public Works amounted to Rs. 42,772, of which Rs. 30,814 were spent on original works.

Births and deaths. 9 Births rose from 1,787 to 1,914 and deaths from 2,893 to 3,596.

10. The number of schools increased from 45 to 51 and that of scholars attending them from 1531 to 1621. The cost of education was Rs. 10,992 against Rs. 9,249. Education.

11. The Local funds receipts amounted to Rs. 12,193 and the expenditure to Rs. 24,354. Local funds.

12. The net revenue of the year rose from Rs. 250,971 to Rs. 275,769 and the net expenditure from Rs. 233,396 to Rs. 242,106. Revenue and expenditure.

6.—KAGAL (JUNIOR).

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Dattajirao Narayanrao Ghatge Sarjérao ; *Caste*:—Marhatha ; *Age*:-33 years ; *Educated* at Rajaram High School and in compàny with H. H. *Has male heir.*

Area:–17. 3 sq. miles; *Population* (1901):-6,912; *Gross Revenue*:-Rs. 1,26,024; *Service commutation paid to the Darbar*:—Rs. 2,154.

1. No event of importance occurred during the year. Important events

2. The number of Police remained the same *viz.* 12 but the expenditure on this account fell from Rs. 1,116 to 1,044. 8 persons in 15 offences were arrested of whom 3 were convicted. The percentage of stolen property recovered was only 6·04 against 89·09 of the previous year. Police.

3. In 34 cases the magistrates dealt with 51 persons of whom 10 were convicted. No criminal appeal was either filed or heard during the year. Criminal justice.

4. 8 persons were admitted in the Kagal (jr.) prison and maintained at a cost of Rs. 31. Prisoners.

5. There were 50 civil cases for disposal, of which 22 were disposed of. There was no appeal either filed or pending from last year. Civil Justice.

6. The income and expenditure of the Jahagir were respectively Rs. 43,085 and Rs. 1,06,102 against Rs. 39,633 and Rs. 45,301 of the last year. Income and outgoings.

7.—TORGAL.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Murarrao Sambhajirao Shinde Senakhaskhel of Torgal ; *Caste*:-Marhatha ; *Age*:—38 years; *Educated* privately at Torgal ; *Has no male issue.*

Area:– 120 sq. miles ; *Population* (1901):-13,058 ; *Gross Revenue*:-Rs. 60,570 ; *Service commutation paid to the Darbar*:-1,040.

1. Only the revenue administration of the Jahagir continued to be in charge of the Sena Khaskhel of Torgal. The civil and criminal work of the Jahagir is conducted by the courts of the Darbar. The Jahagirdar at the close of the year was for a few months at Miraj for a change and was there under medical treatment of Dr. Wanless. Administration.

2. The net receipts of the year rose from Rs. 27,152 to Rs. 28,369 and the net expenditure from Rs. 18,815 to Rs. 20,609. Receipts and expenditure.

8.—HIMMAT BAHADUR'S ESTATE.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Udajirao Ranojirao Chavan Himmat Bahadur ; *Residence*:-Kolhapur; *Caste*:-Marhatha ; *Age*:-33 years ; *Educated* at Rajaram High School Kolhapur; *Has no male heir.*

Area:-49 sq. miles ; *Population*:-19,441 ; *Gross Revenue*:-Rs, 95,377 ; *Service commutation paid to the Darbar*:-Rs. 4,000.

Chief events.

1. No event of importance occurred during the year.

Criminal Justice.

2. 91 persons in 24 cases were dealt with by the Magistrate of whom 8 were convicted. No appeal was filed during the year.

Civil Justice.

3. Of the 154 cases for disposal 42 were disposed of. 4 appeals were filed during the year and these with the balance of 2, made up the total of 6 for disposal, all of which were pending at the close of the year.

Receipts and expenditure.

4. The net receipts of the year were Rs. 62,410 against Rs. 61,956 and the expenditure Rs. 65,688 against Rs. 80,955.

9.—SARLASKAR BHADUR'S ESTATE.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Hanmantrao Gopalrao Nimbalkar Sarlaskar Bahadur ; *Residence*:—Kolhapur; *Caste*:-Maratha; *Age*:- 40 years ; *Educated* at Rajaram College Kolhapur ; *Has male heir*.

Area:-23 Square miles; *Population* (1901):-7,644; *Gross Revenue*:-Rs. 67,807 ; *Service commutation payable to the Darbar*:-Rs. 2,626.

Chief events.

1. Meherban Hanmantrao Nimbalkar having been repeatedly absent from his Jahagir for the benefit of his health, the civil and criminal powers exercised by him were withdrawn at his request and conferred on the Chief Judge Kolhapur in the month of November 1907.

Receipts and disbursements.

2. The receipts and disbursements of the year amounted to Rs. 46,925 and Rs. 43,786 against Rs. 51,706 and Rs. 56,792 respectively of the last year.

Local funds.

17. The one anna local fund cess in the estates of Kagal (Junior), Torgal, Himmat Bahadur and Sarlaskar Bahadur is received by the parent State which pays for the education, public works and vaccination in these estates. No separate police forces are allowed to be maintained in these estates except in Kagal Junior.

Condition of the Estates, &c.

18. The rain fall during the year was much above the normal but was sufficient only for Kharip crops which yielded a good harvest. Owing to the partial failure of rains, however, in the month of October 1907, the later crops suffered a little. Supply of water and fodder was sufficient. There was an abnormal rise in the prices of Staple food-grains owing to the prevalence of famine in a greater portion of Northern India. Plague prevailed and was more virulent than in the last year. Trade transactions were carried on as usual. Jwari and Rice were exported on a large scale. During the year a weaving factory called " Shri Vyanktesh Rang Tantu Shala " is started at Ichalkaranji in which 8 looms are being worked with steam power. There was progress in education.

CHAPTER II.—ADMINISTRATION OF LAND.

1. Realization of Land Revenue.

Revenue system.

1. The revenue year corresponds with the Fasli year and collections of revenue are made by two instalments of about 50 per cent each. The revenue is derived in cash in almost all parts of the Principality excepting some portions of Bavada Jahagir where it is recovered in kind.

Coercive measures.

2. Of the processes for the recovery of arrears mentioned in section 150 of the Land Revenue Code, that by arrest and imprisonment of the defaulter under sections 157 and 158 are strictly forbidden in the State. Of the remaining processes, serving a written notice of demand on the defaulter under section 152 and distraint and sale of the defaulter's moveable property are generally adopted here. Notices issued during the year increased from 6,909 to 9,041 but the amount for the recovery of which they were issued fell by Rs. 20,000. The process of distraint and sale of the defaulter's moveable property was adopted in one case for the recovery of Rs. 30 only.

Collections &c.

3. The actual collections of revenue. were 67 per cent of the demand against 68 of the last year. The remissions and suspensions were made to the amounts of Rs. 19,000 and 59,000, in round numbers.

Condition of the tenant class.

4. There was a decrease in the number of assistance cases instituted during the year, as will be seen from figures shown in Chapter III. The outturn of Kharip crops was a fair one and owing to high prices of staple food grains, the tenants could afford to pay off the rents (generally in cash amounts) to the superior holders, without much difficulty.

2. Survey and Settlement.

Revision survey.

5. The revised survey has been extended to almost the whole Principality excepting the Bavada Jahagir and some 50 Inam villages scattered over in various talukas of the State, which have not been yet subjected to revenue survey at all, as their respective holders did not consent to the measure. The new rates of assessment are generally 25 per cent in excess of the old but no complaints are reported to have been made by the *ryots* against the former.

City survey.

6. Kolhapur being the most densely populated and the most important town in the Principality, it was thought desirable to make a survey of all houses and open lands in the city and the inquiries made in this connection were completed in the year 1889. Houses, building sites and open lands in the city were

surveyed, their boundaries settled and a register of such houses and lands with their maps was prepared by an officer specially appointed for the purpose. The Chief Revenue Officer was authorized to revise the decisions of the above officer relating to city survey, in those cases in which petitions were preferred for revision at any time after two years from the completion of the said survey. Thus even after the lapse of the limitation period applications used to be heard by the Darbar. This tended almost to nullify the work of the city survey and therefore a final period of grace of four months only was allowed by a notification published in the State Gazette in June 1905 during which time, all applications of review against the decision of the inquiring officer passed by him in 1889 were ordered to be preferred. It is due to this order that no such applications were filed either during the year or in the year previous. The three applications that were pending from the year 1905-06 remained undisposed of at the close of the year under review.

7. 2 sanads only were given during the year leaving a balance of 2192. The work in this connection is under the supervision ef the Kolhapur City Municipality and the expenditure incurred on this account amounted to Rs. 180.

3. Alienation.

Alienated land.

8. The area of alienated land in the State proper, exclusive of the Feudatory Jahagirs was 4,95,951 acres assessed at Rs. 11,58,239 during the year. Of this, the area of Devasthan and Dharmadaya alienations was 18,329 acres assessed at Rs. 72,335. It came to the notice of the Darbar that the property attached to these Devasthans is not solely applied to the purpose for which it was given by the donor and thereby the temples and mandaps of most of the Devasthans had gone out of repairs. It was therefore thought desirable to inquire into such alienations and Mr. D. N. Phansalkar was appointed at the close of the year as a special Devasthan officer for the purpose.

Settlement cases.

9. There was no settlement case during the year. The two cases that were pending for the last two years remained undisposed of at the end of the year under review.

Succesion inquiries.

10. Original succession inquiries were held in 78 cases in 67 of which, the holdings were continued and in 11 they were resumed. Sanction for mutation of names on the deaths of alienees of the Inam lands previously adjudicated upon was given in 600 cases.

4. Boundary disputes.

Boundary disputes.

11. 12 disputes relating to boundaries between the villages of the Kolhapur Darbar and those of British Government, S. M. C. States and the Feudatory Jahagirs of Kolhapur were reported to have arisen during the year, all of which remained pending inquiry at the close of the year.

Injuries to the boundary marks.

12. 401 cases about injuries done to the boundary marks were reported, in 393 of which persons were found guilty and the amount of fine inflicted on them was Rs. 966.

5. Waste lands.

13. The following table shows the variations in area of land under cultivation in the past two years:— Area brought under cultivation.

Name of State or Estate.	1906-07.			1907-08.		
	Culturable area.	Occupied.	Culturable waste.	Culturable area.	Occupied.	Culturable waste.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Kolhapur (proper).	10,93,350	9,91,321	1,02,029	11,15,134	9,97,791	1,17,343
Feudatory Estates.						
Vishalgad	1,22,798	25,592	97,206	1,22,798	22,400	1,00,398
Bavda	1,27,134	1,27,134	....	1,27,134	1,27,134	...
Kagal (Senior)	64,417	62,439	1,978	64,417	62,439	1,978
Kapshi	19,116	18,685	431	19,116	18,685	431
Ichalkaranji	1,14,398	1,00,184	14,214	1,14,398	97,951	16,447
Kagal (Junior)	10,093	6,604	3,489	10,093	6,313	3,780
Total...	15,51,306	13,31,959	2,19,347	15,73,090	13,32,713	2,40,377

Waste lands.

14. In the State Proper, the areas of culturable waste increased by 50 per cent in Karvir and Bhudhargad talukas where the figures of revision survey were taken into account during the year while in Gad-Hinglaj it decreased by about 5 per cent. The variations in other talukas were very small and need no explanation. 320 acres of land assessed at Rs. 145 were absolutely relinquished during the year against 278 acres assessed at Rs. 462.

6. Tagai advances.

Advances.

15. Tagai advances to the extent of Rs. 2,300 only were given during the year against Rs. 12,500 in the preceding year.

Funds raised to help the poor.

16. After the demise of Her Majesty the late Queen Empress of India, the State servants and the land holders in the State raised, in honour of Her Majesty's memory, a fund of Rs. 33,000 with a view to help the poor indebted farmers that form the bulk of the population. This fund which is styled as "Victoria Memorial fund" has been at present held in trust by the Darbar and the District officer s. d. has been authorized to give loans to farmers and others at a moderate interest after necessary inquiries in the matter. Similar funds raised for promoting education among Marathas, Jains &c. and amounting to Rs. 35,000 in all, are utilized for the purpose. The whole of the sum has been put out to interest and the interest derived during the year was Rs. 4,403. The interest accrued on the sums of Victoria Memorial fund is added to the fund while that on other funds is spent for the award of scholarships &c. for which they have been raised.

7. Framing of watan Registers of Patils and Kulkarnis.

Watan Registers.

17. 5 Kulkarni watan registers only were framed during the year. There are as yet 22 Patilki and 9 Kulkarni watan registers to be framed, of which 7 Patilki and 3 Kulkarni watans are from Ichalkaranji Jahagir.

Appeals.

18. Inclusive of previous year's balance of 4, the Chief Revenue officer had before him for disposal 8 appeals against the decisions of the Watan Registering officers. Of these 6 were disposed of, in 2 of which the original decisions were confirmed and in 4 they were reversed.

8. Sheri lands or His Highness' personal holdings.

Sheri lands.

19. The area under Sheri lands or His Highness' personal holdings was, 20,429 acres against 15,971 of the last year. The total demands on account of these were Rs. 74,113 against Rs. 73,389.

9. Wards' Estates.

Wards' Estates.

20. The number of wards under the management of the Darbar was 8 and that of encumbered estates was 2 during the year. The estate of Bhope was received during the year and that of Minchekar was handed over to its holder. Particulars of these are shown in the subjoined statement:—

No.	Name.	Age.	Place of birth.	Place of education.	Balance at the beginning of the year.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Balance at the close of the year	Value of moveable property in hand.	Area of land under management.
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.
1	Shankarrao Vithalrao Shinde, Nesarikar.	12	Kolhapur city	Kolhapur. Learing with Shrimant Yuvaraj Maharaj.	1,343	18,898	18,171	2,065	12,000	1,688
2	Vithalrao Dhondjirao Nimbalkar Inamdar Yedrao.	20	„	Kolhapur. Now not attending School.	1,272	5,201	2,628	3,845	...	6,556
3	Laxmanrao alias Balasaheb Shitaramrao Ghorpade Navalihalkar.	22	Kokrud	Kolhapur. Learnt up to 4th Standard.	3,413	3,623	2,048	4,988	8,000	...
4	Appajirao Nathajirao Jadhav Japtanmulukh.	22	Kolhapur city	Kolhapur. Learnt up to Standard 3rd.	4,292	7,163	7,176	4,278	...	1,551
5	Bhawanrao Alias Appajirao Ishwarrao Bhosale Inamdar Amshi.	15	Amashi, Karvir Tal.	Kolhapur. Learning Ver. Standard V.	85	431	438	78	...	538
×6	Dattajirao Dinkarrao Bhosale, Sawardekar.	33	Khanvat Poona Dt.	Kolhapur. Learnt up to Standard VII	5,953	2,987	6,393	2,547	...	3,310
7	Dattajirao alias Gondajirao Bhosale, Sadolikar.	13	Bele, Tal, Karvir	Learning Ver. 1st Str. at Bele.	191	730	750	171	500	194 bighas.
8	Murararao Dharrao Ghorapade.	33	Khadakwada GadHinglaj Tal.	Kolhapur. Able to read and write.	2,744	3,815	3,972 §	2,587	...	...
9	Narayanrao Jivarao Shinde Nesarikar.	42	Nesari	„	904	2,186	2,363 †	727	...	...
10	Amritrao alias Bhausaheb Bhope.	7	Karvir	Kolhapur. Learning privately St. I.	52	8,806	7,442	1,416	...	...

× Through mental debility of the ward the estate continued te be managed by the Darbar.

† Of the debts amounting to Rs. 7.604, Rs. 544 were paid off during 1906—07.

§ Rs 1,150 were paid towards the reduction of debts that amounted to Rs. 6,360 at the close of the year 1905—06.

CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION.

1. Legislation.

Legislation.

1. No new act was introduced but the following are the orders passed by the Darbar during the year:—

(*a*) The instructions issued by the Government of India to the Mysore Darbar in the matter of the jurisdiction of Criminal Courts in Native States over Native officers and soldiers of the Indian Army and communicated by the Political Agent Kolhapur and S. M. Country in his letter No. 2,735 of 17th July 1905 were made applicable to all the courts in the Kolhapur State including the Feudatory Jahagirs with the sanction of the Government of Bombay with effect from the 1st of January 1907.

(*b*) In view of the agitation carried on by irresponsible persons, an order preventing the holding of political meetings without the express permission of the District Magistrate previously obtained, who shall have full discretion to stop such meeting altogether or allow it to be held under such conditions as it may be deemed expedient to impose, was passed and brought into force on the 11th of June 1907.

2. Military force.

Military.

2. The Military establishment of the State consists of two divisions (1) Kolhapur Infantry under a European officer and (2) Red coated Risala or His Highness' body-guard under a Native officer. Information as regards the strength and cost of the force is given in Appendix III, consecutive enclosure No. 3.

1.—KOLHAPUR INFANTRY.

Strength.

3. The sanctioned strength of the force is 553 but the actual Strength at the close of the year was 552, wanting only in one private. Major R. S. Pottinger performed the duties of the Second-in-Command and Adjutant Kolhapur Infantry for April and May 1907. Captain E. O'Brien took over charge of the duties of Second-in-Command and adjutant Kolhapur Infantry on the 1st of June 1907. Lieut. L. S. Fenton took over charge of the Adjutancy Kolhapur Infantry on the 1st of October 1907. The total strength of the Band was 26 forming both Brass and String Bands.

Musketry.

4. In the annual course of musketry there were in all 203 marksmen from the regiment against 166 of the previous year and the average figure of merit obtained during the year was 56·81 against 50·14. This year's course was

exceptionally easy and so fair comparison cannot be made with last year's figures. Band Private Hussan khan F company was the best shot in the whole regiment having obtained 75 points out of a possible 90. He received Rs. 13 in addition to the prize of a marksman as the first musketry prize.

Admissions.

5. 47 recruits were enlisted during the year, and 67 were drafted into the ranks after passing their course of drill and musketry.

Signalling.

6. Signalling is carried out as usual according to the Signalling Regulations for 1906. The number of signallers under instruction was 32.

Inspection.

7. The annual inspection of the Regiment by the then Commandant Colonel W. B. Ferris was held on the 4th and 5th March 1908. The regiment was inspected in attack practice, company drill and physical drill. The Commandant expressed himself much pleased with the efficiency of the Regiment.

Pensions and discharges.

8. 1 Jamadar, 4 havaldars and 11 privates were pensioned, and 12 were discharged, one with gratuity, 7 at their own request and the rest for misconduct or otherwise.

Health of the regiment.

9. The health of the Regiment was generally good. The number of deaths was 4 against 5 in the preceding year.

Cost of the regiment.

10. The total cost of the Regiment amounted to Rs. 82,561 against Rs. 91,975 of the last year. The decrease was mainly due to the absence of expenditure on account of grain compensation and the purchase of ammunition which last year amounted to Rs. 12,582.

2.—RED-COATED RISALA.

Strength and cost.

11. The established strength of the force is 156 and the actual strength at the end of the year was 154 as will be seen from Appendix III, 2 places being vacant at the close of the year. The cavalry continued to be in command of Risaldar Rangrao Surve. The total expenditure of the force amounted to Rs. 1,00,395 against Rs. 40,029. The increase is due to the adjustment of the amounts spent for the purchase of gram &c. in the previous year. The conduct of the force was satisfactory.

3. Police.

Strength.

12. The total Police force of the Principality including the feudatory Jahagirs stood at 857 officers and men compared with 856 in the previous year. The force was maintained at a cost of Rs. 77,384 or Rs. 9,574 less than in previous year. The decrease in expenditure was due to the fact that last year grain compensation was required to be given owing to the abnormal rise in prices of staple food grains.

Proportion to area and population.

13. Comparing the number of Policemen employed on regular police duty with the area and population of the whole Principality, it is seen that there was on an average one policeman for an area of 3·7 square miles and for every grant of 1,062 men.

14. The number of Police force of the State proper fell from 608 to 603 and the maintenance charges from Rs. 65,436 to Rs. 55,180. The force contains 20 persons in all, holding service lands of whom one is a Fouzdar, one a Jamadar, 2 Naiks and 16 men. The police force of the State proper.

15. The total number of educated officers in the force remained the same *viz.* 66 as in the year previous while that of men has slightly increased from 101 to 105. The education of men in most cases, is only elementary. Education.

16. The total number of punishments inflicted was 84 against 71 in 1906. The average percentage of punishments to total strength was 9·8 and the same for the State proper was 10·3 against 11·2 of the last year. Punishments.

17. The number of offences reported to the Police fell from 640 to 590 and that of persons arrested from 460 to 426, of whom 422 were sent for trial and 267 or 62·6 percent were convicted against 269 or 58 per cent of the last year. In the State proper, in addition to 316 persons arrested during the year there were 3 pending from last year. Of these 313 were sent for trial and these with those *viz.* 130 pending from last year in magisterial courts made up the total of 443 for trial before magistrates. Of these 219 or 49·4 per cent were convicted and 124 or 28 per cent were acquitted or discharged, 3 died, 2 escaped and 95 remained awaiting trial and 6 in the custody of the Police, 2 of whom escaped at the close of the year. The total number of persons arrested by Police during the year inclusive of those pending from last year was 114 in the Feudatory Jahagirs, of whom 109 were sent for trial and 5 remained in the custody of the Police. 109 with 67 from last year were put upon trial, of whom 48 or 27·2 per cent were convicted and 83 or 47 per cent acquitted or discharged, 2 died and the rest awaited trial at the close of the year. Working of the police.

18. Property valued at Rs. 72,020 was reported to have been stolen during the year of which Rs. 34,856 or 48·3 were recovered against 42·16 per cent of the last year. The percentage of the State proper was 51·02 against 39·57 of the previous year. Stolen property recovered.

19. The total number of impressions taken during the year was 74 and 3 slips of the impressions taken were sent to the finger print bureau Bombay Presidency for record in that office as they belonged to persons residing in British Districts. Finger tip impressions.

4. Criminal Justice.

20. The number of criminal courts in the Principality rose from 73 to 75 and they were as detailed below:— Criminal Courts.

1 His Highness' Court.
10 Courts of Sessions:—
2 Sessions Judges' Courts (one of the Chief Judge and the other of Joint Sessions Judge.)
8 Courts of Feudatories having limited powers of Sessions Judges.

64 Courts of magistrates as shown in the subjoined statement—

Sub-divisions.	District Magistrates.	Magistrates.		
		1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.
Kolhapur (Proper) ...				
Stipendiary...	1	7	11	8
Honorary	...	...	8	1
Vishalgad	1	1	2	2
Bavda	1	...	1	1
Kagal (Senior)	1	...	1	1
Kapshi	1	1	...	1
Ichalkaranji	1	....	4	2
Kagal (Junior)	1	....	1	...
Himmat Bahadur	...	1	...	...
Sarlashkar Bahadur.	....	1	1	1
Total...	7	11	29	17

Offences.

21. The total number of offences reported during the year fell from 3,398 to 3,079. There was a slight increase in almost all classes of offences while there was a fall of about 1 percent in other offences which include offences under special and local laws such as relating to Abkari, Forest &c.

Criminality of several parts of the principality.

22. The following table shows the comparative criminality of the several parts of the Principality:—

Name of Taluka, Mahal or Estate.	Population.	1906.		1907.	
		No. of offences.	Proportion of offences to population.	No. of offences.	Proportion of offences to population.
Kolhapur city	54,373	465	1 to 118	446	1 to 122
Karvir Taluka	1,03,066	494	1 to 209	515	1 to 200
Panhala „	1,13,085	332	1 to 341	411	1 to 275
Alte „	1,13,485	201	1 to 564	138	1 to 822
Shirol „	59,566	227	1 to 264	178	1 to 351
Gad-Hinglaj „	1,04,661	459	1 to 229	401	1 to 261
Bhudhargad „	94,761	305	1 to 312	257	1 to 369
Raibag Mahal	29,362	106	1 to 227	99	1 to 293
Katkol „	19,681	104	1 to 190	69	1 to 285
Feudatory Estates:					
Vishalgad...	35,258	171	1 to 206	139	1 to 253
Bavda	44,400	29	1 to 1,513	25	1 to 1,776
Kagal (Senior)	49,233	167	1 to 294	147	1 to 335
Kapshi	13,754	103	1 to 133	71	1 to 194
Ichalkaranji	68,414	210	1 to 328	159	1 to 430
Kagal (Junior)	6,912	25	1 to 276	24	1 to 279

Cases of trial.

23. The total number of cases for trial fell from 2,447 to 2,077 and that of persons involved therein from 7,750 to 7,683. (See Appendix VII consecutive enclosure No. 7).

Persons.

24. Of the 7,683 persons dealt with, 5,004 or nearly 65 per cent were acquitted or discharged; 841 or nearly 11 per cent were convicted; 103 or nearly 1·3 per cent died or escaped; and 1,732 or 22·5 per cent remained under trial at the close of the year. The percentages of the last year were 61, 12, 1 and 26 respectively.

Original regular cases disposed.

25. The number of original regular cases disposed of during the year was 1,659 against 2,028 in the last year. Of these, 1,614 were disposed of by Magisterial courts and the rest *viz.* 45 by courts of Sessions. The average duration of cases was 60 against 63 days of the preceding year. Of the persons convicted, 13·4 were convicted on regular and 47·1 per cent on summary trial.

Sessions cases.

26. Inclusive of previous year's balance of 9 cases with 116 persons the Chief Judge and the Joint Sessions Judge had before them 46 cases involving 229 persons for disposal. Of these 42 cases with 218 persons were disposed of leaving 4 cases with 11 persons pending trial. Of the persons tried, 62 were convicted, 155 acquitted and one died during trial. There were three cases in the sessions courts of Bavada, Kagal (Senior) and Junior involving in all 5 persons of whom 3 were convicted, 1 acquitted and 1 remained awaiting trial.

Punishments.

27. The punishments inflicted during the year are contrasted below with those of the preceding year:—

	1906.	1907.
Death.	1	....
Transportation.	3	4
Imprisonment.	355	336
Fine.	585	502
Whipping	....	2
	944	844

In 234 cases the term of imprisonment did not exceed 6 months. The total amount of fines imposed during the year was Rs. 6,856 against Rs. 5,724.

Appeals.

28. The total number of appeals was 142 against 180 of the last year involving 347 against 391 persons. Of these 1 was rejected and sentences were confirmed in 57 cases, modified in 13 and reversed in 42; in one the proceedings were quashed, in one further inquiry was ordered and one was referred to His Highness and 26 remained pending disposal at the close of the year. The percentages of the reversals, confirmations and modifications were respectively 29, 40, and 13 against 26, 58 and 12 of the last year. (For further details see Appendix IX.)

Revisions.

29. There were in all 153 applications for revision of the decisions of the lower courts for disposal, of which 80 were rejected, in 15 original decisions were reversed, in 4 they were modified and 10 referred to His Highness' court and 20 to lower courts for further inquiry and 24 remained pending at the end of the year.

Extradition.

30. The number of persons surrendered to the Darbar for trial in courts of the State by British Government and the S. M. C. States was 14 and that surrendered by the Darbar was also 14.

Receipts and expenditure.

31. The receipts and expenditure of the department amounted to Rs. 8,241 and Rs. 24,880 against Rs. 8,360 and Rs. 19,865 respectively of the last year.

5. Prisons.

Number of Jails and lock-ups.

32. The number of criminal jails aud lock-ups was the same *viz.* 20. Neither additions nor alterations were made in the Jail buildings at Kolhapur and other places during the year.

Total number of prisoners.

33. The total population of all classes of prisoners confined in Jails and lock-ups was 1,084 against 1,293, of whom 516 were convicts and the rest were under-trial prisoners. The daily average population was 259 against 280 of the previous year. The percentage of all classes of prisoners to free population was 0·119 against 0·153 of the last year and that of convicts only was 0·056 against 0·063 in 1906.

Convicts.

34. The total number of convicts admitted during the year was 322 (Vide Appendix XIII consecutive enclosure No. 13). This includes the number of persons *viz.* 8 that had been sentenced to fine only but in default of the payment of the same had to undergo imprisonment till the amount was paid, 9 were received from Railway Magistrate and 4 from Kagal Senior Jahagir in the Central Jail Kolhapur.

Religion.

35. Of the admissions 93·5 per cent were Hindus, 3·2 per cent Mahomedans, 2·3 per cent Jains and 1 per cent Christians. The percentages of the last year were 89, 8, 3 and 0 respectively.

Age.

36. 45 per cent of the convicts were between 20 and 30 years, 19 per-cent between 30 and 40 years; 17 per cent were below 20 and the rest above 40.

Occupation.

37. 50 per cent of the convicts were from agriculturists, 22 per cent from labourers and menial servants, 5 per cent from State servants, 3 per cent from merchants and 11 per cent from persons without occupation and 9 per cent of these were females.

Disposal of convicts in the Central Jail.

38. The number of convicts inclusive of the previous year's balance of 176, was 392 against 425 in the Kolhapur Central Jail. Of these 34 were released on appeal, 162 on expiry of sentence, 35 on remission rules, 6 died and 155 remained in the Jail.

Reconvictions.

39. The number of reconvicted prisoners admitted during the year was 12 against 9. Of these 1 was convicted 6 times, 1 five times, 2 four times, 3 thrice and the rest twice.

Employment of prisoners.

40. The daily average number of prisoners sentenced to labour was 179 against 191. Of these 8 on an average were employed in the factory, 19 as warders and Jail servants, 26, 101 and 12 were respectively engaged on miscel-

laneous, outdoor and indoor duties and 13 on an average were exempted from work being sick in the hospital.

Punishments.

41. Corporal punishment was resorted to on three occasions when some of the prisoners refused to work and on the fourth occasion a convict warder was fined one month's marks on account of a slight fault. With these exceptions the conduct of the prisoners was good.

Under-trial prisoners.

42. The number of under-trial prisoners admitted into the Jail was 77 against 73 and that remaining from last year was 3. Of these 27 were released, 23 convicted and sentenced, 22 transferred and 8 remained at the close of the year. The average period of accused under trial was 8 against 35 days of the preceding year. The average for the whole Principality was 34 against 29.

Night school.

43. The daily average attendance in the night school attached to the Jail was 2 against 3. The fall was due to the school being closed for some months during the plague time.

Jail factory.

44. Weaving carpets, *saris* and other coarse cloth, cane-work and making coir mats and other works of minor importance are the chief industries carried on in the factory. This year 69 carpets, 25 saris, 1 woollen blanket, 9 headkerchiefs, 399 articles of coarse cloth, 16 articles of cane-work and 22 coir mats were made at a cost of Rs. 1,530 and the amount realized from them was 1,795 the net profit being Rs. 265 against Rs. 58 of the last year.

Receipts and expenditure.

45. The total receipts of and expenditure on the Jail were Rs. 7,421 and Rs. 18,678 against Rs. 7,910 and Rs. 22,026 respectively of the preceding year. The gross earnings per prisoner amounted to Rs. 40 and the cost per head was Rs. 99.

Health of Prisoners.

46. 143 against 317 were admitted during the year in the Jail Hospital and there were 6 against 23 deaths in the Central Jail. The deaths were due to plague 2, debility and oldage 2, meningitis 1 and pleurisy 1. From these figures it will be seen that the health of prisoners was good throughout the year. This year almost all the prisoners got themselves inoculated and as an inducement to this operation, remissions of sentences were granted by the Darbar.

6. Civil Justice.

Civil Courts.

47. The number of civil courts in the Principality remained unchanged *viz.* 41 and they were as shown below:—

1 His Highness' court exercising the powers of a High court having jurisdiction throughout the Principality.

1 His Highness' court having powers of a District Judge with respect to the three Jahagirs of the Senapati of Kapshi, the Himmat Bahadur and Sarlaskar Bahadur.

1 Combined court of His Highness and the Political Agent Kolhapur and S. M. Country having powers to try suits against the higher Sardars mentioned in the treaty of 1862.

6 Courts having powers of a District Judge as regards appeals and original suits and superintendence over the proceedings of the subordinate courts.

1 Chief Judge's court having jurisdiction iniKolhapur proper and the Torgal Jahagir under the management of the Darbar.

5 Courts of Feudatories of Vishalgad, Bavada, Kagal (Senior), Ichalkaranji and Kagal (Junior) having jurisdiction in their respective villages.

6

2 Courts of Assistant Judges disposing of 1st appeals having jurisdiction in Kolhapur proper.

3 1st class Subordinate Judges' courts with appellate powers presided over by the Senapati of Kapshi, the Himmat Bahadur and the Sarlaskar Bahadur having jurisdiction in their respective Jahagirs.

1 Sadar Amin's court having ordinary powers to try suits upto Rs. 10,000 in amount or value arising in Kolhapur city and suits between Rs. 5,000 and 10,000 in other parts of the State proper.

20 Munsiffs' courts having powers to try suits not exceeding Rs. 5,000 in amount or value.

3 In the State proper, one having jurisdiction in Karvir and Panhala Talukas, another in Shirol and Alte Talukas and the third in Gad-Hinglaj and Bhudhargad Talukas.

9 In Feudatory Jahagirs, one in each except Ichalkaranji where there are two, one having jurisdiction in Ichalkaranji Taluka and the other in Ajra Taluka.

8 Honorary Munsiffs' courts *viz:*—those of Meherban Patankar, Meherban Shri Raghupati Pandit Maharaj, Meherban Malharrao Gaikwad Vishwasrao, Meherban Ballalrao Joshirao, the Swami Jagadguru, and the Inamdars of Chinchli, Ghosarwad and Meherban Shahajirao Bhosale Khanwatkar having jurisdiction in their respective Inam villages.

20

5 Small causes courts:—

1 The court of Mr. M. V. Damle having powers to try suits of the nature not exceeding Rs. 200 in amount or value, in the city of Kolhapur.

3 Courts of Messrs N. S. Bapat and V. G. Deshapande and the Joint Munsiff at Mahagaon having powers to try suits of the value of Rs. 100, the first having jurisdiction in Karvir and Panhala Talukas, the second in Shirol and Alte Talukas and the third in the town of Mahagaon.

1 Katkol Mahalkari's court having powers to try suits not exceeding Rs. 50 in amount or value, arising in Katkol Mahal and Torgal Jahagir.

5

1 Chanwad Mahalkari's court having ordinary powers to try suits upto Rs. 100 in amount or value in the Chanwad Mahal.

41

48. Meherban Hanmantrao Gopalrao Nimbalkar Sarlashkar Bahadur having been repeatedly absent from his Jahagir for the benefit of his health, the civil powers exercised by him were withdrawn at his request and conferred on the Chief Judge Kolhapur in the month of November 1907. The powers of the Sarlaskar Bahadur withdrawn

49 The total number of suits instituted during the year in all courts fell from 4,834 to 4,633 and that in the State proper from 3,390 to 3,232. The fall in number was seen in all kinds of suits. The percentage of suits for money or moveable property fell from 84 to 83 and that of suits relating to immoveable property from 15 to 14. The aggregate value of suits went down from Rs. 7,24,570 to 5,88,291. Suits between Rs. 500 and 1,000 in value show an increase while those under other heads show a decrease. Number of suits instituted.

50. Of 7,538 suits for disposal, 4,373 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 3,165 (Vide Appendix X consecutive Enclosure No. 10). The percentage of contested suits rose from 20 to 32. The average duration of cases disposed rose from 237 to 286 days. The rise is due mainly to the disposal of some old cases of more than 5 years' standing on the Chief Judge's file. Suits for disposal &c.

51. The following table will show the comparative litigiousness in the several parts of the Principality:— Litigiousness in several parts of the Principality.

Sub-divisions.	Population.	No. of suits instituted during the year.	Proportion to population of suits instituted.	Total number of decided suits.	Proportion of contested suits to the No. of decided suits.
Kolhapur city	54,373	337	1 to 140	307	1 to 4
Kolhapur Districts ...	6,37,667	2,922	1 to 218	2,918	1 to 3
Vishalgad	35,258	412	1 to 85	281	1 to 11
Bavda	44,400	147	1 to 309	144	1 to 3
Kagal (Senior)	49,233	230	1 to 214	230	1 to 4
Kapshi	13,754	125	1 to 110	105	1 to 5
Ichalkaranji	68,414	386	1 to 177	366	1 to 2
Kagal (Junior)	6,912	24	1 to 184	22	1 to 4

Joint Court.

52. Only one case valued at Rs. 1,253 was filed and disposed of by the combined court leaving no balance at the close of the year.

Appeals.

53. The number of appeals presented went down from 209 to 175. This with the balance of 347 from last year made up the total of 522 for disposal. Of these 114 against 161 were decided leaving a balance of 408 at the end of the year. (Vide Appendix XII). The decree was confirmed in 34 or 29 per cent of cases, modified in 16 or 14 per cent, reversed in 27 or 24 per cent. 17 cases were remanded for retrial and 20 cases were otherwise disposed of. The average duration of appeals was 482 against 572 days in 1906.

Miscellaneous appeals.

54. The total number of miscellaneous appeals for disposal was 50 against 55 of the last year. Of these 15 were disposed of leaving a balance of 35 at the end of the year. Of the appeals disposed, 3 were granted, 6 rejected, one remanded for retrial, in one the original decision was amended and 4 were otherwise disposed of.

Miscellaneous work.

55. The number of miscellaneous applications, in His Highness' court exercising the powers of a District court with respect to the three Jahagirs of the Senapati of Kapshi, the Himmat Bahadur and the Sarlaskar Bahadur, requiring judicial inquiry such as applications for certificates of heirship, guardianship of minors and administration of estates &c. decided during the year was 6. The number of such applications disposed of in Chief Judge's court was 145 against 114 of which 85 were contested and the rest uncontested.

Special appeals.

56. Inclusive of the last year's balance of 171 there were in all 205 special appeals for disposal in His Highness' court, of which 38 were disposed of leaving a balance of 167 at the close of the year. The details of the disposal are shown below:—

Number in which original decisions were confirmed	18 or 47	per cent.
Do. Do. reversed	11 or 29	,,
Number of appeals remanded	1 or 2·7	,,
Do. Do. struck off the file.	8 or 21	,,

A bench of Judges.

57. A bench of two Judges consisting of the Chief Judge and Mr. B. V. Jadhav M. A. L L. B. has been appointed at the close of the year to dispose of the heavy arrears of appeals.

Applications for the execution of decrees.

58. Of the total number of applications for execution of decrees *viz.* 6,321, 3,089 against 2,628 involving claims of Rs. 3,73,129 against Rs. 3,29,914 were disposed of leaving a balance of 3,232 (For details see appendix XI.)

Pleaders.

59. The total number of pleaders holdings sanads was 147 against 138 of the last year. The details of qualifications are as follows:—

25 Barristers and L L. Bs.
52 Kolhapur State pleaders.
20 District pleaders.
50 Pleaders holding sanads by special permission of His Highness.

Besides the above, there were about 100 mukhtyars practising in the several lower courts of magistrates in the Principality.

7. Chalu Vahiwat or Possessory suits.

Possessory suits.

60. The total number of Chalu Vahiwat or possessory suits instituted during the year was 426 against 466 of the last year and this with the balance of 51 made up the total of 477 for disposal. Of these 414 or 87 per cent were disposed of and 63 or 13 per cent remained pending at the end of the year. Last year 90 percent of the total number of suits for disposal were decided. The details are shown in the following table:—

Name of state or Jahagir.	Opening balance.		No filed during.		Total.		No disposed of during.		Closing balance.	
	1906	1907	1906	1907	1906	1907	1906	1907	1906	1907
Kolhapur proper ...	27	33	364	321	391	354	358	318	33	36
Feudatory Estates.										
Vishalgad	4	4	21	14	25	18	21	12	4	6
Bavda	2	...	12	16	14	16	14	16	...	...
Kagal (Senior) ...	1	2	4	10	5	12	3	4	2	8
Kapshi	...	...	9	16	9	16	9	14	....	2
Ichalkaranji	3	5	45	38	48	43	43	40	5	3
Kagal (Junior) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Himmat Bahadur ...	...	7	11	11	11	18	4	10	7	8
Sarlashkar Bahadur.	....	....	....	...	....	...	....	...	...	...
Total...	10	18	102	105	112	123	94	96	18	27
Grand Total....	37	51	466	426	503	477	452	414	51	63

Applications for revision.

61. Inclusive of the last year's balance of 37, there were in all 54 applications for revision before His Highness' court. Of these 13 were disposed of leaving a balance of 41 at the close of the year. In 4, the original decisions were confirmed, in 6 they were reversed, 2 applications were remanded for retrial and one was otherwise disposed of.

Applications before the chief Revenue officer.

62. 28 applications were received by the Chief Revenue officer. Of these 14 were rejected, 13 referred to His Highness and one remained pending at the close of the year.

Average duration.

63. The average shortest and longest periods taken by each mamledar in disposal of these cases were 10 and 227 days respectively. The average duration of each case was about 97 days during the year under report.

8. Madat Cases.

Madat cases.

64. Inclusive of last year's balance of 44, there were in all 693 against 751 cases for disposal. Of these 573 were disposed of leaving a balance of 120 at

the close of the year. The details are shown in the statement below :—

Name of state or Jahagir.	Opening balance.		No. filed during.		Total.		No. disposed of during.		Closing balance.	
	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08
Kolhapur (proper)...	17	22	648	582	665	604	643	519	22	85
Feudatory Estates.										
Vishalgad	....	...	24	11	24	11	24	9	...	2
Bavda	....	9	14	17	14	26	5	13	9	13
Kagal (Senior) ...	....	7	7	7	7	14	...	3	7	11
Kapshi	...	...	6	...	6	...	6	...	...	....
Ichalkaranji ...	...	...	14	15	14	15	14	15	...	...
Kagal (Junior) ...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...
Torgal	...	...	...	...	....	...	...	...	...	...
Himmat Bahadur ...	2	1	7	6	9	7	8	7	1	...
Sarlashkar Bahadur.	7	5	5	9	12	14	7	5	5	9
Total...	9	22	77	67	86	89	64	54	22	35
Grand Total...	26	44	725	649	751	693	707	573	44	120

Revenue Appeals.

65. The District officers N. D. and S. D. had before them 28 appeals for disposal of which 8 were decided during the year. In 5 the original decisions were confirmed and 3 remanded for retrial.

Appeals against the decisions of District officers.

66. There were 7 appeals for disposal against the decisions of the District officers, of which 5 were disposed of leaving a balance of 2. In 4 of these the original decisions were confirmed and in one it was reversed.

9. Registration.

Registration transactions.

67. The total number of documents presented for registration fell from 6,147 to 5,901 and the value of property involved from Rs. 19,79,469 to Rs. 17,87,896. The fees realized during the year were Rs. 29,732 against Rs. 31,607 of the last year. There was an increase in the number of wills and miscellaneous documents while there was a decrease in all other kinds of documents (For particulars see Appendix XIV).

Compulsory and optional registrations.

68. The total number of documents registered under compulsory registration in the State proper was 4,416 and the fees realized therefrom amounted to Rs. 15,756. Under the head of optional registration 54 documents were registered, the fees realized being Rs. 55. The percentage of optional registration was the same as in last year *viz.* 1·2 of the total registration.

Refusals to register.

69. Refusals to register have decreased from 17 to 9. 6 appeals were preferred to the Chief Judge. One of these was decided during the year in which the document was ordered to be registered. There were 3 appeals before the District Registrar Kolhapur in one of which the document concerned was ordered to be registered during the year.

70. The number of deeds impounded during the year for being insufficiently stamped was 3 against 1. Deeds impounded.

71. There was no prosecution for breach of the registration rules during the year under report. Prosecution.

72. 1,231 documents or about 27 per cent of those admitted for registration remained to be recorded in the books of registrars and 455 or about 13 per cent of those actually recorded during the year remained to be returned to the parties concerned. The percentages of the last year were 18 and 29 respectively. Documents remained to be registered &c.

73. The total receipts from registration in the State proper decreased from Rs. 24,282 to Rs. 23,472 but the expenditure increased from Rs. 5,586 to 6,209. The income and expenditure on this account in the Jahagirs of Vishalgad, Bavada, Kagal, (Sr.) and Ichalkaranji amounted to Rs. 588, 331, 2,369 and 2,972 and Rs. 217, 79, 227 and 707 respectively. Receipts and expenditure.

74. There were 4 Joint Stock companies with limited liabilities, registered under the Indian companies Act VI of 1862, at the close of the year, one of which *viz.* Ahilyabai Specie Bank was registered during the year. Of the 4 companies, 2 are doing banking business, one trades in Indian goods and the object of the fourth is to start a spinning and weaving cotton mill at Kolhapur. The number of documents registered under the Indian companies Act was 7 and the fees realized were Rs. 168. Joint stock companies.

10. Municipal Administration.

(1) KOLHAPUR CITY MUNICIPALITY.

75. Mr. B. V. Jadhav M.A. LL.B. Superintendent continued to be in charge of the City Municipality. Municipal administration.

76. The year opened with a balance of Rs. 51,117. The income realized during the year rose from Rs. 96,903 to Rs, 1,15,805 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,08,919 from Rs. 80,974. Excluding the items of double entry the net receipts amounted to Rs. 67,523 and the expenditure to Rs. 51,611. The closing balance of the year was Rs. 58,003 of which Rs. 52,309 are deposited in the Bombay Bank and Huzur Treasury Kolhapur. Receipts and expenditure.

77. The total amounts of receipts from taxation were Rs. 40,058 against Rs. 47,505 in the previous year. The incidence of taxation per head of population in Municipal limits of the town (49,096) decreased from Re-0-15-6 to Re-0-13-1, the decrease being due to the non-recovery of toll duties. Complaints against the recovery of assessment were only 33 against 200 of the preceding year. Taxation.

78. The area of roads metalled during the year decreased from 1,98,882 sq. ft. to 1,94,850 sq. ft. but the cost rose from Rs. 2,204 to 3,051. Notices for the removal of unsafe buildings were 8 against 6. Public works.

79. The total number of kerosine oil lamps was 429 against 425 and the Public lighting

cost of lighting amounted to Rs. 3,277 against Rs. 2,400. The increase in expenditure was due to the extra expenses incurred on account of the kitson lamps lighted in the various parts of the town during the wedding ceremony of His Highness' daughter in the month of March 1908.

Fires.

80. Property to the estimated value of Rs. 1,000 was reported to have been destroyed by fire in the town. There were 7 calls of fire, the fire brigade staff was prompt in rendering assistance required.

Public health.

81. The total mortality of the year was 3,226 against 2,205. The increase was due to the virulence of plague which alone carried away 2,062 persons during the year. The number of births registered was 1,065. The total number of cases in the Plague Hospital Kolhapur was 99 of which 36 or 36·3 per cent were cured. With a view to popularise the measure of inoculation the Municipality offered to give 4 as. to every person in the town that got himself inoculated.

(2) DISTRICT MUNICIPALITIES.

Receipts and expenditure.

82. The number of district municipalities remained the same *viz.* 8. The aggregate receipts of the year were Rs. 23,915 against Rs. 24,875 and expenditure Rs. 27,845 against Rs. 24,376. (For particulars see appendix XVI).

CHAPTER IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

1. Agriculture.

1—CROPPED AREA.

1. The principal crops raised in the Principality are jowari, bajari, rice, wheat, cotton, tobacco, sugar-cane &c. a brief description of each of which is given in last years' report. Crops grown in the state.

2. The gross area cropped during the year showed a net increase of 11 thousand acres which is 1 per cent over the last year's figure and 6 per cent over the average. The net area under crops expanded by nearly 21 thousand acres or 2 percent over the previous year. The increase was due chiefly to the favourable rains in June and July but owing to its scantiness in October the area cropped more than once showed a decrease of 8 thousand acres. The area in acres sown during the year as compared with the average of the past five years and the previous year's areas under principal crops is shown in the statement below:— Cropped area.

Crops.	Cropped area in acres.			Percentage by which area in col 4 exceeds (+) or falls short of (—) that in.	
	Average for the past five years.	1906-07	1907-08	Col. 2	Col. 3
1	2	3	4	5	6
Jowari	2,96000	2,94,619	2,64,342	-11	-10
Bajari	64,000	61,681	63,366	- 1	+3
Paddy	1,66,000	1,63,870	1,63,728	- 1	—1
Ragi or Nachna	1,13,000	1,24,153	1,23,057	+ 9	- 1
Wheat	10,000	11,178	10,269	+ 2	- 8
Others	1,44,000	1,64,563	1,82,563	+13	-11
Total cereals ..	**7,93,000**	**8,20,064**	**8,07,325**	**+ 2**	**— 2**
Tur	38,000	39,197	35,648	- 6	- 9
Gram	17,000	15,672	18,622	+ 9	+19
Others	25,000	27,084	26,731	+ 7	- 1
Total pulses ...	**80,000**	**81,953**	**81,001**	**+ 1**	**— 1**
Tobacco	16,000	15,965	20,486	+28	+27
Sugar cane	15,000	14,807	18,785	+25	+26
Oil seeds	35,000	37,363	43,297	+24	+16
Cotton and other fibres	30,000	42,633	41,953	+40	- 2
Miscellaneous	75,000	80,183	91,405	+22	+14
Total Non food crops...	**1,71,000**	**1,90,951**	**2,15,926**	**+26**	**+13**
Total cropped area...	**10,44,000**	**10,92,968**	**11,04,252**	**+ 6**	**+ 1**
Deduct double cropped area...	40,000	44,349	36,413	- 9	-18
Net cropped area ...	**10,04,000**	**10,48,619**	**10,67,839**	**+ 6**	**+ 2**

Increase and decrease.

3. From the above it will be seen that there was neither appreciable rise nor fall in the total areas under cereals and pulses but the area under non-food crops exceeded the average by 26 percent and the previous year's figure by 13 percent. The marked increase is due mainly to the fact that owing to the uncertain nature of the rainfall the people are inclined to produce crops that require less rain but bring in more cash than the food-crops.

Irrigated area.

4. The irrigated area in the State proper was 25,250 acres or 3·4 per cent of the net cropped area, the normal being about 20 thousands of acres. The area under wells increased from 12,000 to 14,000 acres and that under other sources, decreased from 12,000 to 11,000 acres and that under tanks was only 58 acres. Of crops irrigated in the State, the acres under wheat and food crops increased by 200 and 500 acres respectively, that under other food crops declined by 200 acres.

Water supply.

5. The number of pakka wells for irrigation increased from 5,484 to 5,563; there was, however, a decrease in the number of kacha wells from 839 to 777. Other wells numbered 5,670 pakka and 166 kacha against 5,638 and 89 for last year Increases in the number of wells occurred in Karvir, Panhala and Gad-Hinglaj Talukas while decrease took place chiefly in Shirol Taluka. The number of tanks remained unchanged.

2—PLANTATIONS.

Coffee.

6. Coffee was planted in Panhala and Bhudhargad Talukas in 12 acres and 2 gunthas of land. This year the outturn of the crop was 162 lbs. against 100 lbs. of the last year.

Cardamom.

7. Cardamom was planted only in Panhala in about 37 gunthas of the land but owing to excessive rain in August and September the crop did not fare well.

Tea.

8. Tea was planted at Panhala garden under the supervision of a Punjabi gardener in one acre and 20 gunthas of land and its total yield was 180 lbs. against 63 lbs. of the last year.

2. Agricultural Stock.

Heads of cattle.

9. The number of heads of cattle during the year under report and the year preceding it is shown in Appendix XX consecutive enclosure No. 20. The total number of cattle has decreased this year by 2·10 per cent and the decrease is mainly due to the prevalence of cattle disease in Gad-Hinglaj and Bhudhargad talukas during the year. The plough cattle decreased by 1·5 per cent, the milch cattle by 4·8 per cent and the other cattle by 1 per cent. There was a decrease of about 600 in the number of ploughs with two bullocks and of about 300 in that of heavy ploughs. The riding carts decreased from 1,501 to 1,348 while the load carrying ones increased from 16,527 to 17,229. Cropped land per pair of plough cattle was about 12 acres during the year.

State Paddock.

10. There were in all 137 animals at the beginning of the year under review. The number of births was 38 and 9 were admitted for breeding and rearing purposes. Of the total number of animals *viz.* 184, 5, died, 16 were sold,

and 2 transferred to Risala leaving a balance of 161 at the close of the year, of which 37 were mares, 3 stallions, 12 colts, 10 fillies, 1 teaser and 98 sheep.

Horse breeding.

11. 16 mares in all were covered by the two stallions *viz.* "Royal artillery" and "Veneda" T. B. E. during the year of which 8 were successful, 6 unsuccessful and the remaining two doubtful. The young stock by the Royal artillery is decidedly handsome, promising and much improved in quality.

Mule breeding.

12. In the Wagjai paddock 6 mares were served. One of them produced one filly and the rest proved unsuccessful. Three mares of the pony breed were covered, two of which brought forth one colt and one filly and the third was not successful. In the New Palace paddock no mares were covered during the year.

Camel breeding.

13. The addition of young stock to the camel herds of the State was 39, 26 of which were male and the rest female.

3. Weather and Crops.

Monsoon rains.

14. The monsoon made its appearance in the middle of June but its current being a weak one, the fall in the month of June was much below the normal varying from 15 to 65 per cent in all parts except in Bavada where it was a little above the average. It therefore could not afford sufficient moisture, for Kharip sowings which however made considerable progress in western parts by the end of the month. The rain in July though not up to the average enabled the completion of the Kharip sowings almost every where. The standing crops flourished under sufficient and seasonable rain in August but there being very high floods of rivers lasting for more than a week or so, the river side crops suffered to some extent. The September rain was very heavy and in some places was even double or three times the average. This checked the progress of the Kharip crops to some degree but afforded sufficient moisture for the Rabi sowing. The later rains from October to February were much less than the average and consequently the Rabi crops suffered much every where and almost failed in Raibag and Katkol Mahals. The total rainfall was, however, much above the average of the past five years as will be seen from Appendix XVII consecutive enclosure No. 17. The general character of this year's season may be considered fair on the whole.

Temperature.

15. The mean temperature for the year under report was 76·5° against 76·9° for the last year. April and May 1907 were abnormally hot months, their mean temperatures, being 80·6° and 83·1° while December and January 1903 were abnormally cold, their mean tempeartures being 71·3° and 69·9° respectively. The monthly mean temperatures of the remaining months were within 2° to 4° of the average of the year. The maximum and minimum mean temperatures as recorded by the minimum and maximum thermometers were 83° and 61·4° respectively. The maximum temperature recorded during the year was 101° on the 6th of May 1907 and the minimum was 46° on the 13th of January 1908.

4. Out-turn of crops.

Outturn of crops.

16. The subjoined table shows the average out-turn in annas of the princi-

pal Kharip and Rabi crops in the various parts of the Principality.

Name of Taluka, Mahal or Estate.	Kharip.				Rabi.			
	Jwari.	Bajari.	Rice.	Nagli.	Wheat.	Tobacco.	Tur.	Groundnut.
Taluka Karvir ...	7	6	12	5	8	7	6	5
„ Panhala ...	8	4	6	6	1	3	2	3
„ Alte	8	4	5	12	8	...	8	12
„ Shirol ...	12	2	....	1	1	4	2	...
„ Gad-Hinglaj.	8	8	10	4	2	8	10	6
„ Bhudhargad	8	1	12	8	4	2	4	...
Mahal Raibag	1	4	...	...	1	...	...	...
„ Katkol ...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	....
Jahagir Vishalgad....	6	...	8	8	10	8	4	4
„ Bavda	...	...	10	8	...	...	4	....
„ Kagal(Senior)	8	8	12	4	8	8	12	8
„ Ichalkaranji.	12	7	10	4	6	8	4	4

17. The estimated out-turn of Kharip Crops was on the whole fairly good every where excepting Raibag and Katkol where it was about 35 per cent of the average. The Rabi crops yielded a fair harvest in Karvir, Alte, and Gad-Hinglaj Talukas of the State proper and in the Jahagirs of Vishalgad, Kagal, and Ichalkaranji while in other places they suffered to some extent and almost failed in Raibag and Katkol.

5. Prices.

18. The harvest of Kharip crops was fairly good but owing to the prevalence of famine in a greater portion of Northern India, the prices of the staple food-grains rose high and were above the normal in some places by about 15 to 20 per cent at the close of the year under report. The price of jagree ruled lower while that of tobacco was almost steady. The out-turn of cotton increased from 45 to 70 thousands of maunds or about 55 per cent on last year and consequently there was a fall in prices of about 12 percent.

6. Wages

19. The character of the season being favourable and the prices of staple food grains being abnormally high there was a little rise in the wages of both the skilled and unskilled labourers. The wages for unskilled labour ranged from 2 to 4 annas per day and the rate for skilled labour was from 4 to 12 annas. The labourers were able to find sufficient employment near their homes.

7. Forests.

Reserved and protected forests.

20. The area of reserved forest increased by 1 sq. mile and 562 acres and that of protected forest by 2 sq. miles and 410 acres. The increase is chiefly due to the settlement of two villages in Gad-Hinglaj Taluka.

Offences.

21. There were altogether 103 forest offences reported during the year against 79 of the last year. Of these 4 cases were sent for trial before Magis-

trates and the rest were disposed of under section 46 of the forest rules. The total amount of fine imposed during the year amounted to Rs. 1,783 against Rs. 1,058 of the preceding year. Out of the total number of cases 72 cases were from Panhala and Bhudharged talukas. And the rest belonged to Karvir and Gad-Hinglaj Talukas. There was no case at all in Alte and Shirol talukas. The percentage of convictions in the cases tried by Magistrates was 75 during the year.

Fires.

22. There were in all 15 fires and the area affected by them rose from 289 to 10,630 acres and the estimated damage caused by them was Rs. 47 only.

Free grants.

23. Free grants of timber to the value of Rs. 1,096 were made, those of previous year amounting to Rs. 400.

Plantations.

24. No new plantations were made during the year but those raised in previous years are generally doing very well. There are two plantations of tea under the supervision of the forest Department, one in Panhala and the other in Bhudhargad taluka. Each of these plantations contains 10,000 plants. During the year 150 lbs. of tea were produced, some of which was sold by auction. There being some defect in curing the tea, the quantity of the produce was inferior and so it could not fetch a good rate at the auction sale.

Rosha oil.

25. During the year about 40 seers of Rosha oil was extracted against 36 seers in the previous year. The oil is yet to be sold.

Hirda crop.

26. The total collection of the hirda crop was 19,462 khandies against 20,425 of the preceding year. The income derived from sale fell from Rs. 1,64,500 to 1,62,081.

Revenue and finance.

27. The total receipts of the Department decreased from Rs. 1,79,256 to Rs. 1,78,725. The expenditure on conservancy amounted to Rs. 92,467 against Rs. 92,239 and that on establishment to Rs. 19,106 against Rs. 17,297. The net profit of the year fell from Rs. 69,720 to Rs. 67,352.

8. Manufactures and Industries.

Silk farm.

28. A silk farm of about 17 acres in area has been raised at Radhanagari and the mulberry trees that have been planted in the farm are doing well.

Mill.

29. The work of erecting buildings of Shri Shahu Chhatrapati spinning and weaving manufacturing mill at Kolhapur is in progress.

Shahu loom factory.

30. A loom factory named 'Shahu loom factory' was started at Raibag at the beginning of the year, under the kind patronage of His Highness the Chhatrapati Maharaja Saheb who was pleased to advance Rs. 6,000 as capital to commence the business with. It is His Highness' desire that hand-looms of improved type should be used. Cloth rough as well as fine is turned out in the factory. Raibag was once a flourishing centre of weaving industry and the interest taken by His Highness in its revival and the facilities afforded to weavers have already attracted many weavers to the place which now bids fair to rise erelong to its former importance.

A weaving factory.

31. During the year a weaving factory called "Shri Vyanktesh Rang Tantu Shala" was started at Ichalkaranji in which eight looms are being worked with steam power.

Dyeing of silk and cotton.

32. The industries of dyeing of silk and cotton yarn in the Ichalkaranji Jahagir were in good progress and the commodities turned out during the year were worth Rs. 80,000 of which those worth about Rs. 35,000 were exported.

Other industries.

33. Besides the above, pottery, oil pressing, brass and copper ware, making brass locks and leather work made fair progress.

9. Trade.

Imports.

34. Of imports, the proportion to the total of grain and pulses is 35·8 per cent, of salt 5·5 per cent, of other provisions with spices 12 per cent, of sugar and molasses 5 per cent, of fodder 2·6 per cent, of oils and oil seeds 10 per cent, of raw cotton and cotton manufactures 4 per cent, of metals and minerals 6·5 percent and of timber and other miscellaneous articles 19·8 percent. The total import trade this year decreased by about 20 per cent.

Exports.

35. Of the total exports, 53 per cent was jagree, 22 per cent dyes and tans including myrobalans, 3·5 per cent raw cotton, 8 per cent oil seeds, 2·5 per cent, tobacco, 2·5 percent grain and pulses, 2 percent jute, hides and skins, and 6·5 percent other articles. The total export trade increased by about 7·3 per cent.

Shahupuri market.

36. Trade transactions at Shahupuri market were satisfactory. New blocks for building shops and factories were taken by merchants in auction sale and the work of erecting houses is in progress. The transactions carried on in the market this year increased by about 8 lakhs or 20 per cent over that of the last year.

10. Public Works.

Total out-lay.

37. The total out-lay on public works fell from Rs. 4,14,825 to Rs. 3,65,437 of which Rs. 1,70,479 were spent on original works. The details are shown in appendix XIX consecutive enclosure No. 19.

1—BUILDINGS &c.

38. The following major works were either in progress or completed during the year.

Name of the work.	Amount spent during the year. Rs.
The memorial of Her Majesty the late Queen Empress of India.	672
A mandap for the wedding of His Highness' daughter at the old palace	16,107
An elephant Stall at Radhanagari.	16,315
A modikhana at Kolhapur.	7,159
Additions to the Huzur Record Katchery.	6,164

A Record room near Mamletdar's Katchery at Panhala.	3,756
Additions to the contagious ward in the A. E. Hospital.	565
Works in connection with His Highness' palaces &c.	18,000
An elephant car.	9,708
2 Schools for boys	2,365

2—ROADS AND BRIDGES.

39. A bridge over the Dudhaganga river at Saravade on the Nipani Phondaghat Road was built at a cost of Rs. 2,847 and a bridge over the Chikotra Nalla at a cost of Rs. 1,492. The culvert in mile No. 18 of the Kolhapur Gaibikhind Road was reconstructed at a cost of Rs. 875.

3—WATER WORKS.

40. The Kalamba tank bund was improved at a cost of Rs. 2,435 and the water of the Kalamba tank was supplied to Shahupuri at a cost of Rs. 844. Besids 47 connections of pipes were made to the homes of private persons in the town during the year.

11. Irrigation.

41. The big project of Shri Laxmi tank at Fejivade was surveyed during the year at a cost of Rs. 2,147. This was shown to His Excellency the Governor of Bombay during his visit to Kolhapur in March 1908 and met with His Excellency's approbation. His Excellency took the trouble of personally visiting the site of the tank.

12. Kolhapur State Railway.

42. The gross earnings of the State Railway from the first of January to the end of December 1907 amounted to Rs. 1,81,886 against Rs 1,76,234 and the expenditure on revenue account was Rs. 1,04,637 against Rs. 1,04,423 in the preceding year. The net earnings of the year were Rs. 77,249 against Rs. 71,811 yielding a return of 3·32 on the capital outlay (Rs. 23,26,251) against 3·08 per cent in the previous year. The net earnings of the Railway.

43. There being a large increase in the traffic on the State Railway, the Railway authorities have arranged, at the request of the Darbar, to run a fourth train on the Railway since March last.

13. Post and Telegraph Offices.

44. The postal service in the Principaltity is performed by the Imperial Postal Department. The number of Post offices at the end of the year under report was 45 against 44, the increase of one being due to the opening of a new sub-office in the city near Babujamal since January 1908. This office is a receiving office and does not deal in the business of delivery of letters or money orders. At present about 200 letters and some 2 money orders on an average are daily received in this office. Number of post offices.

Telegraph offices.

45. Of the 45 Post offices nine are combined Post and Telegraph offices, the increase of one being due to the branch post office at Ichalkaranji being made a combined post and telegraph office during the year.

46. The work of 23 branch offices is performed by the School masters of the State in addition to their duties. The details as to what functions each office conducts are shown in last year's report.

CHAPTER V.—FINANCIAL REVIEW.

1. Gross Revenue and Expenditure.

1—GROSS REVENUE.

1. There was an increase of 2 lakhs in the total gross receipts during the year. Excluding the debts, deposits and advances and the items of double entry the net receipts amounted to Rs. 22,61,961 being about 5,000 less than those in the preceding year. There was an increase of 8 lakhs in the recovery of advances due to the adjustment of accounts and an increase of about one lakh in alienations due to the application of revised rates of assessment in Karvir and Bhudargad talukas during the year and these mainly account for the rise in the total gross receipts.

2—GROSS EXPENDITURE.

2. The total gross expenditure rose this year by 4 lakhs and the net expenditure that amounted to Rs. 22,50,281 by about 1½ lakhs. The increases under various heads amounted to about 6½ lakhs and the decreases to about 2½ lakhs, effecting on the whole an increase of 4 lakhs under gross expenditure. The increase of about one lakh under political and of about 2½ lakhs under military were due to the adjustment of advances made for the pay of the Political Agent's office and the Kolhapur Infantry and of the amounts spent for the purchase of forage for horses in Risala. Greater amounts of revenue deposits were repaid during the year and this accounts for the rise of one lakh under the head deposits. The excess of one lakh under advances is attributed to the amounts issued for the wedding expenses and that of one lakh under alienations was due to the application of revised rates of assessment in Karvir and Bhudhargad talukas during the year. The decreases were chiefly under the heads khasgi (1 lakh), public works (¾ lakh), Abkari (½ lakh) and miscellaneous (¼ lakh). The decrease under khasgi is due to non-adjustment of advances made during the year; that under public works is due to less amounts being spent on repairs; that under Abkari was owing to less amounts of abkari compensation being paid during the year and that under miscellaneous was mainly attributable to smaller sums being spent on grain compensation allowances.

3—GROSS BALANCE.

3. The gross balance at the close of the year was Rs. 12,46,497 being about 2 lakhs in excess of the last year's balance. It was as detailed below:—

Cash in Huzur and Taluka treasuries	Rs. 4,84,147
Currency notes	„ 2,250
Promissory notes	„ 7,50,100
	Total Rs. 12,36,497

4. Detailed information about the receipts and disbursements under various heads is shown in Appendix XXII consecutive enclosure No. 31 in which important variations under each head are explained.

2. Land Revenue.

Demands, collections &c.

5. The total demand including the outstandings for former years amounted to Rs 19,36,674 and collections to Rs. 12,97,406. As compared with the figures of the previous year there was a decrease of about 11 thousand in the demand and of about 37 thousand in collections. The decrease was general and the talukas considerably in arrears are Shirol with arrears of about 1¼ lakhs, Gad-Hinglaj of 1½ lakhs, and Karvir including Huzur Treasury of 1¾ lakhs. The percentage of collections to the total demand fell from 68·4 to 67.

Outstanding balance.

6. Outstandings on account of former years at the beginning of the year amounted to Rs. 6,02,660. Of these Rs. 64,440 were collected and Rs. 1,800 were written off as irrecoverable, leaving a balance of Rs. 5,36,420 at the close of the year. Besides this, outstandings of the current year were Rs. 84,017. Of the total outstandings Rs. 4,21,518 are recoverable by instalments &c. Rs. 1,596 were collected after the close of the year. Rs. 51,312 are likely to be written off as irrecoverable Rs. 9,976 to be adjusted from the revenue of the attached estates on completion of succession inquiries and Rs. 1,35,965 are of disputed nature.

3. Local Funds.

Receipts.

7. The receipts from total funds under different items are compared below with those of the preceding year:—

	Name of item.	1906–07	1907–08
1	One anna local cess	1,12,897	1,18,418
2	Toll bar receipts...	36,360	45,204
3	Educational Endowment funds	9,077	4,864
4	Ferries	1,312	1,361
5	Cattle pound receipts	1,964	2,269
6	Miscellaneous	34,760	34,784
	Total Rs....	1,96,970	2,06,900

8. The increase under item No. 1 was due to the revised rates of assessment being introduced in the Karvir and Bhudhargad Talukas and that under item No. 2 to the amounts of bids being larger during the year. The decrease under item No. 3 is attributed to non-recovery of arrears as in previous year. The other items being fluctuating need no explanation.

4. Opium.

Receipts.

9. The balance of opium at the beginning of the year was 42 lbs. in Karvir Mamledar's Katchery and 559 lbs. were purchased during the year, thus making a total of 601 lbs. for sale. Out of this 475 lbs. against 416 lbs. were sold leaving a balance of 126 lbs, at the end of the year. The cost price of the opium import-

ed during the year was Rs. 4,483 and the sale proceeds including those of farms amounted to Rs. 8,333.

10. No offence was reported to have been committed against the opium act during the year under report. Offences.

5. Abkari.

11. Khan Bahadur Hormusjee Manikjee Bhivandiwala who has been allowed to manage the farm under a contract to pay annually a minimum amount of Rs. 1,00,000 as guarantee till the end of July 1908 continued to hold the license of manufacturing and selling country liquor in the Kolhapur Principality during the year under report. Besides the guaranteed amount, the contractor has to pay Rs. 440 a month to the Darbar for charges in connection with the State Abkari establishment including rent of building &c. Contract of the farm.

12. The total receipts from still-head duty amounted to Rs. 1,84,919 against Rs. 1,59,585 of the preceding year. The total number of gallons issued for sale in the Principality from the distillery increased from 42,059 to 48,871 gallons and that supplied to the Kurundwad State was 1,150 against 900 gallons. The average rate of consumption per head of population was 2·6 drams against 2·2 of the preceding year. The rate was highest in Kolhapur city (10·05 drams) and lowest in Bavda (0·8 dram). Receipts.

13. The total number of shops selling country spirit, ganja, opium and other intoxicating drugs increased from 281 to 302 and the income derived therefrom rose from Rs. 2,03,841 to Rs. 2,07,617. The details are shown in Appendix XXI consecutive enclosure No. 21. Number of shops.

14. During the year 23 offences against the Abkari Act involving 25 persons were reported to have been committed; of the latter 13 were convicted, 10 acquitted and 2 remained under trial. Offences.

6. Stamps.

15. The year opened with a balance of 83,742 general stamps of the value of Rs. 27,732. 1,93,790 stamps of the value of Rs. 39,287 were printed during the year. Of these 1,74,105 stamps worth Rs. 23, 395 against 2,35,985 stamps worth Rs. 36,888 were issued for sale leaving a balance of 1,03,427 of Rs. 43,624 at the close of the year. General stamps.

16. Inclusive of the last year's balance there were in all 1,55,526 stamps of the value of Rs. 3,13,095. Of these 57,696 stamps worth Rs. 31,350 were sold during the year. Court fee stamps.

17. The gross receipts of the year fell from Rs. 73,653 to Rs. 70,772, the fall being chiefly due to the decrease in the sale of stamps during the year. Of the total receipts the amount of stamp duty and penalties realized by the Revenue and civil courts on unstamped and insufficiently stamped documents was Rs. 1,265. Receipts.

18. The total expenses of the Department were Rs. 4,870 against Rs. 9,342, the decrease being due to expenses for purchasing paper not having been incurred like last year.

Licenses.

19. The number of stamp vendors in the state proper was 50 and the amount of discount allowed was Rs. 1,413 against Rs. 1,475.

7. Sayar Revenue.

20. The demands on account of Sayar Revenue inclusive of arrears rose this year from Rs. 3,61,313 to Rs. 3,76,517 and the collections from Rs. 1,93,347 to Rs. 2,10,064. The increase was due to the rise in Abkari receipts during the year.

CHAPTER VI.—MEDICAL RELIEF AND VITAL STATISTICS.

1. Medical Relief.

Changes in the staff.

1. Dr. Raghunath Vithal Khedkar, L. R. C. P., F. R. C. S., D. P. H. &c. returned from England and resumed charge of his duties on the 22nd October 1907 after having duly passed the D. P. H. and F. R. C. S. (Dublin). The resignation of the office of Darbar Surgeon Kolhapur tendered by Dr. Gopal Govind Vatve M. D., L. R. C. P. &c. having been accepted, Dr. Khedkar has been appointed to succeed Dr. Vatve as Darbar Surgeon and Dr. Vinayak Sadashiva Tengshe L. M. & S., M. D. as Assistant Darbar Surgeon Kolhapur.

2. Mr. Maruti Nana Chavan Assistant Superintendent of Vaccination and Sanitation died and Mr. Balvant Raghoba Chavan Hospital Assistant has been appointed in his place.

Medical institutions.

3. The number of medical institutions administering English medicine was the same *viz.* 15. The total number of patients treated in these institutions was 1,35,710 against 1,39,738 for the last year. Of these 2,032 were in-door and 1,33,678 out-door patients. Of the former 1,858 were cured, 64 died, the percentage of deaths being 3·1 against 6·9 in the previous year.

Attendance by class.

4. Of the total treated in the A. E. Hospital 86·1 per cent were Hindus 10·7 percent Mahomedans, 23 or 0·05 per cent Europeans and Eurasians and 3·15 Native christians and Parsis.

Surgical operations.

5. The total number of surgical operations performed in all the institutions during the year was 3,647 against 3,377. Of these about 200 were major and the rest minor operations. Of the 253 in-door patients in the Albert Edward Hospital 252 were cured and only 1 died.

Homeopathic dispensary.

6. The total number of patients treated during the year was 14,915 against 16,829, the daily average being 164 against 180. The maintenance charges of the Dispensary amounted to Rs. 4,532 against 3,552 of the last year. 535 operations were made in the Dispensary. This year the number of plague cases treated was 152 of which 62 or 40·8 percent were cured against 39 percent of the last year.

Ahilyabai Deshi Davakhana.

7. The number of admissions at Her Highness Ahilyabai Deshi Dawakhana was 30,946 against 31,425 and the daily average was 84 against 86 of the last year. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,254 against Rs. 1,270 in the preceding year.

Private dispensaries.

8. Besids the above, there are a few private dispensaries in the city conducted by Native doctors and one at Kodoli a town in Panhala taluka managed Dr. A. S. Wilson M. D. of American Presbyterian Mission. The number of in-door patients treated in this institution during the year 1907 was 213 against 59 of the previous year and that of out-door patients was 6,655 against 4,226 in the preceding year.

Prevailing diseases.

9. These have been malarial fevers, rheumatism, respiratory affections and influenza, diseases of stomach and bowels inclusive of worms and skin diseases.

2. Lunatic Asylum.

10. The number of lunatics treated during the year under report was 21 against 20 of the previous year. Of these 10 were supported by their relatives and 11 by the State. Of these 6 were cured, 11 improved and 4 remained at the close of the year.

3. Leper Asylum.

11. The number of lepers at the end of the year was 97 of whom 52 were male and the rest female the daily average being 111 against 118. The total expenditure incurred during the year for their maintenance &c. amounted to Rs. 5,544.

4. Vital Statistics.

Births.

12. The number of births registered was 26,789 in the year 1907-08 against 24,291 in the year 1906-07 showing an increase of 2,498 for the year. The ratio per mille was 29·1 against 26·6. The birth rate shows an increase in all parts of the Principality excepting Vishalgad Jahagir, where plague was raging nearly throughout the year. The proportion of male to female children born was 105·99 to 100. The birth rate among Hindus, Mahomedans and Christians was 29·39, 26·14 and 15·09 per mille.

Deaths.

13. The deaths recorded during the year were 48,580 showing an increase of 12,567, being chiefly due to the prevalence of virulent plague in almost all parts of the Principality. The death-rate among the Hindus rose from 39·4 to 52·6, and that among the Mahomedans from 47·7 to 73·4 but that amongst the Christians fell from 17·0 to 12.7.

Causes of deaths.

14. Out of a total number of 48,580 deaths and a rate per mille of 53·3 fevers accounted for 12,501 deaths or 13·74 per mille, Bowel complaints 3,785 or 4·16 per mille and plague for 24,941 or 27·4 per mille. Other causes account for 7·38 per mille, while injuries and small-pox stand at ·33 and ·02 per mille. The rate under plague has this year increased from 8·06 to 27·4 and the mean for the last five years was 14·3 per mille.

Injuries &c.

15. Of the 308 deaths from injuries and accidents 216 were due to drowning, 5 from wild beasts, 38 from snake-bites and the rest from minor injuries.

Plague.

16. Plague was the only epidemic prevailing during the year in the Principality. The number of persons attacked during the year was 32,260 against 9,885 and the number of deaths 24,941 against 7,330. These are the highest figures recorded in the history of plague in the principality. Nothing can be said with certainty regarding the cause of the abnormal virulence of the epidemic beyond the facts that the disease made its appearance before the close of the monsoons thereby rendering evacuation almost impossible especially in the beginning. In the city of Kolhapur people evacuated only after the place was in the grip of the disease and then it was too late.

17. Next to evacuation, inoculation has been found to be the only remedy against plague. With a view to popularise it, His Highness the Chhatrapati Maharaja got himself and his whole family including Kumars inoculated and was pleased to offer to each low paid servant of the State, and the wife and children of such servant the sum of 8 annas inducement to submit to the operation. His Highness' officers and sardars followed his example and 4,340 against 108 persons were inoculated during the year. Almost all the operations were made by Mr. Gopal Krishna Pendharkar Hospital Assistant and in consideration of his valuable services in this connection, he was given special promotion and a gold medal was awarded to him. Among those inoculated 22 were attacked by plague but only two of them fell victim to it. Considering that people resorted to inoculation when plague was raging in the town this result cannot but be considered very satisfactory. A comparison of the death rates in individual camps is indeed most stricking. His Highness the Maharaja's camp had one case of plague, it proved fatal and the whole camp of about 700 persons was inoculated. The effect was magical. There were only three attacks and one death in the whole camp. In the Brahmpuri camp of the S. P. G. Mission the results were equally gratifying. There, as soon as people got themselves inoculated plague stopped, while in an adjoining part of the town, where the deep rooted prejudice of men against the operation prevailed, people died in scores. Unless well-organised efforts are made to encourage inoculation and introduce the remedy even in distant villages there is hardly any hope of stamping out the fell disease.

Inoculation.

5. Vaccination.

18. There were 18,877 persons primarily vaccinated and 1,650 revaccinated compared with 20,472 and 2,701 in the previous year, showing a decrease of 2,595 in primary and 1,051 in revaccination. The decrease was mainly due to the presence of plague in the State during the greater part of the year. The number of operations performed in the State proper and the Feudatory Estates to-gether with their results is shown in the following table:—

Vaccine operations.

Name of Districts.	Operation by whom performed.	Number of persons inoculated in		Result.			
				Successful.		Unsuccessful.	
		1906-07.	1907-08.	1906-07	1907-08.	1906-07.	1907-08
Kolhapur including petty Jahagirs	The Assistant Superintendent and 13 Vaccinators.	18,828	15,468	18,352	15,048	361	361
Feudatories							
Vishalgad		618	820	574	816	42	2
Bavada		1,493	1,133	1,425	1,099	51	33
Kagal (Senior)		1,370	1,405	1,370	1,404	...	1
Ichalkaranji		1,864	1,701	1,807	1,641	31	38
Total...		24,173	20,527 *	23,528	20,008	485	435

* Of the total operations the result of 84 operations was unknown.

Success of operations.

19. Out of 18,877 persons primarily vaccinated 18,760 vaccinations or 99·4 per cent were successful while the number of successful cases among the revaccinated was 1,248 or 75-6 per cent. There were 9,673 males and 9,204 females primarily vaccinated and 1,172 males and 478 females revaccinated.

Animal vaccination.

20. Animal vaccination was carried on as usual at almost all the Taluka centres of the State. The number of calves operated upon was 146 and the number of children vaccinated direct from the calves was 3,576. The extra expenditure incurred on this account was Rs. 665 against Rs. 797 of the previous year. The quality of the lymph and the work done by the vaccinators were generally satisfactory.

Preserved lymph.

21. The introduction of the use of the preserved lymph as an experimental measure for one year in the Kolhapur State and the deputation of the present Assistant Superintendent of vaccination to Belgaum for being initiated in the use of the lymph have been sanctioned by the Huzur.

Inspection.

22. The Darbar Surgeon and the Assistant Superintendent of Vaccination inspected during the year 8,227 children in 277 towns and villages of whom about 90 per cent were found to have been successfully vaccinated.

6. Veterinary Work.

Veterinary dispensary.

23. The total number of patients treated in the Dispensary was 1,831 against 1,579 of the preceding year. Of these 61 were treated as in-patients and the rest as out-patients. Of the total number of patients 191 were horses, 801 bullocks and cows, 520 she-buffaloes, 29 sheep, 275 dogs and 20 other animals. Of these 142 were relieved, 1,324 cured, 33 died and 13 were incurable. The result of 309 was unknown.

Condition of cattle &c.

24. During the year under report so far as the Kolhapur State is concerned, there being sufficient rain, both corn and fodder were expected to be cheap. But owing to the prevalence of famine in many other parts of India there was a great demand on the local produce and so the prices ran high. Besides at the commencement of the year there was an out-break of rinderpest through-out the state, that lasted for about three months and the state became quite free in the month of July 1907. Since then upto the end of January 1908, the condition of the cattle was good. But unfortunately again the cattle plague made its appearance in February last and was raging till the close of the year. Proper treatment was given to all the rinderpest patients that came to the Dispensary and 90 percent of those that received treatment in time were cured. Of the total admissions 429 or about 25 percent suffered from foot and mouth and rinderpest diseases. Besides, a dresser attached to the Dispensary was sent on cattle plague duty in the Districts where he treated in all 1,437 cases very successfully. In Kolhapur and in the districts 209 inoculations were performed during the year. Of these only about 5 percent had the disease afterwards.

CHAPTER VII.—INSTRUCTION.

Education.

1—GENERAL.

1. The total number of educational institutions maintained by the state inclusive of the aided indigenous ones rose from 310 to 332 and the number of pupils fell from 13,137 to 12,969. The decrease was mainly due to plague. The number of private unaided institutions fell from 56 to 35 and that of pupils from 1,493 to 1,232. The percentage of pupils under instruction to the population was 1·5 against 1·6. The number of schools and scholars.

2. In the state proper with an area of 2,093·2 square miles, containing 810 towns and villages with an estimated population of 6,92,040, there were 248 public institutions with 9,642 pupils and 35 private institutions with 1,232 pupils. The number of villages provided with schools increased from 135 to 155 and the average number of square miles to each village with a school was 13·5 against 15 of the last year. The percentage of revenue spent on education was 5·5. Distribution of schools in the state.

3. The number of Brahmins amongst the pupils rose from 2,258 to 2,438 and that of Marathas fell from 3,615 to 3,454. The number of Lingayat pupils remained almost unchanged; while those under other castes fell by about 25 percent. Distribution by race.

4. The following table shows the number of schools and scholars in the Feudatory Jahagirs together with the amounts of expenditure incurred on them- Schools & scholars in the Feudatory estates.

Name of Estate.	No. of Schools.		No. of pupils.		Expenditure.		
	Secondary.	Primary.	Secondary.	Primary.	Secondary.	Primary.	Total.
Vishalgad ...	1	3	113	154	800	623	1,423
Bavda ...	1	10	8	513	144	2,333	2,477
Kagal (Sr.)...	2	13	39	698	2,399	3,672	6,071
Kapshi ...	1	2	81	102	636	436	1,072
Ichalkaranji ..	2	49	78	1,543	2,657	8,335	10,992

2—RAJARAM COLLEGE AND HIGH SCHOOL.

5. This consists of two sub-divisions. (*a*) Rajaram College and (*b*) Rajaram High School. Subdivisions.

(*a*) *Rajaram College.*

6. The College consists of two classes in which students are taught for Intermediate and Previous Examinations. The total number on roll on the 31st March 1908 in the College rose from 64 to 70 and the daily average attendance from 46 to 55. Attendance.

University results.

7. 19 against 23 appeared for the I. E. and 8 against 14 passed; while 41 against 32 were sent up from the P. E. class of whom 15 against 22 were successful. One of them stood in the 1st class winning Jaganath Shankar Shet Scholarship and Bai Dayakar Scholarship and 5, in the 2nd class.

College Hostel.

8. The College Hostel in Raviwar Peth which is not far from the main building had 16 students at the close of the year, 11 from the High School and 5 from the College. The students in the hostel are under the control of a Superintendent who is generally appointed from the Assistant Masters in the High School. Receipts in the form of fees &c. during the year amounted to Rs. 96; while the expenditure came to Rs. 719.

College library.

9. 38 volumes were added to the State library at a cost of Rs. 532 and 100 to the college library at a cost of Rs. 462 during the year.

Changes in the staff.

10. Mr. A. S. Lucy Principal, who was on leave for 6 months from April 1907 resigned his post and Mr. S. P. Dastur B. A. Vice Principal, was appointed temporary Principal and Professor R. N. Apte, Acting Vice Principal and Mr. A. B. Lathe, M. A. Acting Ghorapade Lecturer and professor of English.

(*b*) *Rajaram High School.*

Attendance.

11. The daily average attendance was 294 against 295 and the monthly average was 367 against 368 of the preceding year. The number of pupils on roll on the 31st of March 1908 was 417 against 355. The number on the roll this year was higher than it has been for the last 15 years. The rise was probably due to the fact that the city was quite free from Plague when the school opened in the month of January 1908 after the Christmas holidays.

Matriculation results.

12. 74 against 60 students were sent up for the Matriculation Examination of whom 33 against 37 passed. Mr. V. C. Natu came up high on the list of successful candidates and gained the Sir Le Grand Jacob Scholarship.

Results of the lower standards.

13. The school was not visited by the Educational Inspector S. D. as it remained closed this year on account of plague from the 10th of September to the 9th of December 1907. The annual examination was held by the Principal in the month of December and out of 193 students presented for examination 133 or 68 9 percent passed in all heads. The percentage for the last year was 39·3.

School Final classes.

14. The number of students attending the senior and junior classes was respectively 16, and 12. 14 against 15 students were sent up for the S. F. Examination of whom 5 against 6 passed.

Drawing.

15. 365 against 337 students attended the Drawing class. In the Drawing Examination held by the Principal Sir J. J. school of art Bombay in August 1907, 9 out of 18 passed in the 1st grade and 2 out of 8 in the Second grade.

Model farm.

16. The crops grown on the farm were as follows:—jwari, groundnut, paddy, ragi, vara, lucerne, potatoes, onions, chillies, brinjal, different variaties of cabbage and knolkhol and other English and Native vegetables. Sugar

and plantain crops were again put in on the farm last year just after the monsoon after the Padmala tank was filled with water. Ground-nut (American and Japanese), potatoes and maize (American varieties) suffered very much owing to the excessive rain which continued for about a month and a quarter. The produce of ground-nut was only 3 annas, the maize yielded only the seed for the next year's crop and the produce of potatoes was almost nil. Jwari too suffered but not so much as ground-nut, the yield being 8 annas. All other Kharip crops grew pretty well but they could not be expected to bring in so much revenue as crops under artificial manure. The tank mud when available is generally mixed with soil on the farm. This silt when properly utilized not only effects a considerable saving in manure but it tends to invigorate and hasten the growth of crops and it was owing to this that farm vegetables were generally in demand in the market last year. This year 10 canditdates of the S. F. class took up Agriculture as their optional subject and 8 passed. The income and expenditure on the farm amounted to Rs. 584 and Rs. 832. The deficit was Rs. 242 against 485 of the last year.

Physical education.

17. The physical education of students has been properly cared for. The students continue to take an active part in out-door games. The college students have taken a great deal to boating and tennis whilst the school boys are fond of cricket and foot-ball.

3—SECONDARY AND PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Secondary schools

18. In the 1st Grade A. V. Schools at Kagal and Ichalkaranji, instruction up to English standard V is imparted while the 2nd Grade A. V. Schools at other places impart instruction up to standard III. At the A. V. school at Kagal 36 students presented themselves for examination of whom 24 came out successful. 8 of the 2nd Grade schools were examined during the year, in which 74 students presented for examination of whom 42 passed in all heads.

Aided English schools.

19. Of the aided English schools the Private High School imparts instruction upto to the VII standard. 17 students were sent up this year from this school to the Matriculation Examination and 3 to the School Final Examination of whom 7 and 3 respectively came out successful. Under Anglo-vernacular standards I to VI it presented 214 scholars at the annual examination of whom 85 or 39 percent passed. The other school called the City school teaching standards I to V was examined this year and out of 50 presented for examination 22 or 44 percent passed.

Primary schools.

20. 150 schools in all were examined during the year. 3,984 students were examined under Vernacular standards I to VII of whom 2,257 passed in all heads. 19 girls' schools were examined and the rest being closed on account of plague their records were only inspected. Of 212 girls presented for examination 168 passed. The percentage of passes in the boys' and girls' schools was respectively 58 and 79 against 59 and 66 of the last year.

Children of high class families.

21. The number of young Sardars and children belonging to high class families learning in the Vernacular as well as Anglo Vernacular Schools was 11

only, none of them being girls. Their attendance, studies and conduct are reported to be generally good.

Aided indigenous schools.

22. These schools had a net increase of 14 in their number. In the State proper two of these schools were made State schools and 12 more registered for aid of which 7 were given aid under the new scheme graciously set on foot by His Highness the Chhatrapati Maharaja saheb. This new scheme appears to have been appreciated by the people as many more applications for aid of this kind have been received. 58 of these schools were examined. 1,163 boys and 14 girls appeared for the examination of whom 767 boys and 10 girls passed. Of the other aided indigenous schools the most important is the Sanskrit Pathshala at Kolhapur which had 24 against 22 scholars on the roll. It presented 13 students for examination under the special standards I to V of whom 9 passed.

Free education.

23. Primary education has been made free by the Jahagirdar of Vishalgad in his Jahagir. In Bavada Jahagir the scholars belonging to the Jahagir alone are exempted from fees in the Primary schools while in Ichalkaranji Jahagir fees for the first four standards have been abolished for one year as an experiment.

Drawing.

24. 39 students presented themselves for the 1st Grade Drawing Examination of whom 22 passed while for the 2nd Grade 8 appeared and 4 passed. These students were mostly from the Vernacular Schools in the city of Kolhapur. From the two aided English institutions 33 were sent up for the 1st Grade of whom 14 came out successful while for the 2nd Grade 7 appeared and 2 passed.

Physical education.

25. In 15 of the State Schools arrangements are made to impart physical education. Besides, the Managers of the two aided English Schools in the city and one of the aided indigenous schools in the mofussil have made provision for this. Drill is taught in the two A. V. Schools at Shirol and Gad-Hinglaj where special teachers are appointed for the purpose and a gymanst has been added to the list of teachers in the first grade Vernacular school at Kolhapur.

4—JAYASINGRAO GHATGE TECHNICAL SCHOOL.

Attendance.

26. This school was attended by 41 students at the close of the year against 39 of the last year. The average daily attendance also shows an increase, it being 33 against 31.

Subjects taught.

27. Carpentry and brass and iron work are taught in the school. Of the 41 boys 26 were studying carpentry while 15 brass and iron work as classified below:—

Caste.	Carpentry	Brass and iron work.
Brahmans	11	3
Marathas	13	7
Mahomedans	1	4
Other castes	1	1
	26	15

28. The annual examination was held during the year in the month of May 1907 by the Educational Inspector Kolhapur and 24 were examined in Carpentry and 12 in Brass and Iron work of whom 19 and 12 respectively passed. Examination.

29. The drawing examination was held this year in the month of August 1907. 9 students appeared for the 1st Grade Examination and 5 for the 2nd Grade, of whom 8 and 1 respectively passed. Drawing.

5—UNAIDED INDIGENOUS SCHOOLS.

30. The number of such schools and that of scholars attending them were respectively 35 and 1,232 against 56 and 1,493 of the last year. The most important of these were the Mission High school at Kolhapur and the Sanskrit Path Shala at Narsobawadi. The first was attended by 57 scholars of whom 3 were girls. It teaches according to the European school code. The expenditure incurred on its account by the Mission amounted to Rs. 6,150. The attendance at Sanskrit Path Shala at Narsobawadi was 10 against 11 of the last year. The teacher is paid a monthly allowance of Rs. 10 by the local municipality. The boys are not taught according to any special standard but learn only such subjects as are useful to them. Number an attendance.

6—SCHOLARSHIPS &c.

31. The Educational Endowment funds of which the Darbar is a trustee amount to Rs. 1,62,400 in all which are invested in G. P. notes of 3½ o/o loan. The interest realized thereon is spent in giving scholarships, prizes, medals &c. the award of which is regulated by different sets of rules for different funds. The amount of interest received on each fund and the expenditure incurred during the year are shown in the statement below:— Funds.

No.	Name of Accounts.	Amount of G. P. Notes.	*Balance on 7th June 1907.	Amount of interest received during the year.	Total amounts of balance and interest &c.	Amount of scholarships, prizes, medals &c. paid during the year.	Balance on 6th June 1908.	Remarks.
1	Alfred Scholarship	52,000	1,240	1,768	3,008	1,986	1,022	
2	Rajaram Scholarship	21,000	413	714	1,127	812	315	
3	Fergusson Scholarship	20,000	5,036	680	5,716	520	5,196	
4	Waller Prize and Medal ...	900	236	31	267	15	252	
5	Krishnaji Bachaji Sovani Prize...	1,500	154	51	205	48	157	
6	Bhikajipant Gokhale scholarship	1,500	79	51	130	48	82	
7	Chhatre Memorial Prize ...	500	167	17	184	15	169	
8	Rajaram College Poor Boys' Library Fund	1,300	...	44	44	22	22	
9	Jaysingrao Ghatge scholarship ...	1,500	...	51	51	51	...	
10	Ghorapade Fellowship and Lecturership	15,000	...	255	255	255	...	
11	Jaysingrao Ghatge Technical School Fund	26,900	3,140	965	4,105	964	3,141	
12	Jahagirdar School Fund ...	18,500	3,455	629	4,084	...	4,084	The interest is applied towards the expenses of the Sardar master's pay. The amount of his pay which has been paid by debit to Educational head is to be adjusted.
13	Mrs. Parr Fund...	300	87	8	95	...	95	
14	Jayasingrao Ghatge scholarship (by Mr. T. M. Marathe) ...	1,500	125	51	176	48	128	
		1,62,400	14,132	5,315	19,447	4,784	14,663	

State Scholarships.

32. Besides, 20 scholarships in all were awarded by the Darbar to students learning in medical and other colleges in Poona, Bombay and other places. The total amount spent on this account during the year was Rs. 2480.

7—PUBLIC SERVICE CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION.

33. 196 against 187 students appeared for the Public Service Certificate Examination, of whom 51 against 33 passed. Of the successful candidates 33 were Brahmans, 13 Marathas, 1 Lingayat, 2 Mahomedans and 2 others.

8—THE EDUCATION OF MAHOMEDANS.

34. The number of serparate schools teaching Urdu and that of Urdu classes attached to Anglo Vernacular and Vernacular schools remained stationary. They were attended by 394 scholars of whom 81 were girls against 204 and 18 of the last year. The number of Mahomedan students studying in all State and aided schools in the State was 730 against 817 in the previous year.

9—THE EDUCATION OF LOW CASTES.

35. The number of special schools for low castes was 16 or 4 more than that of the last year. They were attended by 418 scholars of whom 40 were girls against 396 of whom 25 were girls. The number of low caste children studying in all Vernacular aided and unaided schools in the State was 494 against 419 in the preceding year.

10—PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS UNDER HIS HIGHNESS' PATRONAGE.

(1) *Victoria Maratha Boarding Institute.*

36. The number of students in the institution this year rose from 44 to 60. Of the 60 boys only 20 were from British Districts and the rest belonged to the Principality. 36 students of this institute presented themselves at the examination of whom 12 passed. The receipts and expenditure amounted to Rs. 5,011 and 4,906 respectively. A liberal donation of Rs. 200 was made to this institution by His Excellency Sir George Clarke, the Governor of Bombay on the occasion of his arrival to Kolhapur for the wedding ceremony of His Highness' daughter Shrimati Sakal Saubhagya Sampann Vajrachudemandit Radhabai Akasaheb Maharaj, in the month of March 1908.

(2) *Southern Maratha Digamber Jain students' Institute.*

37. The institute had 44 students on the roll during the year, of whom 18 were paying, 3 half free, and 23 free boarders. 36 attended the Rajaram High School and the rest were studying Sanskrit and Jainism in the Sanskrit class of the institute. Of the 27 students that appeared for the annual examination 21 passed with credit. About 300 volumes have been added this year to the library. The income and expenditure were Rs. 4,239 and Rs. 3500. This institution also received a donation of Rs. 150 from His Excellency the Governor of Bombay.

(3) *Dakshin Maharashtra Veershaiv Samaj.*

Veer Shaiv Samaj.

38. This samaj was founded in the year 1907 with a view chiefly to spread

higher education amongst the Lingayats of the Kolhapur and S. M. Country States that are about 260 thousands in number. A boarding house for the Lingayat students has been opened at Kolhapur under the kind patronage of His Highness the Maharaja. It had been located temporarily in the State bungalow to the west of Rankala which was afterwards purchased by the Samaj at a cost of Rs. 5,000 and made the permanent hostel of the Lingayat students. It is equipped with residential quarters, superintendent's bungalow, gymnasium, play ground &c.

Number of students.

39. The number of students in the institution was 16 at the close of the year of whom 4 attended the college and the rest were studying in the High School. 6 of these students have been exempted by His Highness from paying their college and school fees. 3 of the students were admitted as free boarders.

Funds.

40. The permanent funds of the institution amount to Rs. 21,400 of which Rs. 12,000 have been contributed by Shri Sir Desai of Vantmuri, Rs. 7,000 by Mr. Shintre of Kurli and the rest by the Lingayats of the State. Besides, a sum of Rs. 300 contributed by the Lingayats of the Kolhapur city has been set apart for the expenses of the free boarders.

(4) *Mahomedan Boarding Institute.*

41. In order to spread education among the Mahomedans in the State, a Mahomedan Education Society has been formed at Kolhapur since November 1906. Contributions towards the maintenance of this institution were made to the amount of Rs. 1,134 till the close of the year and a boarding house with accommodation for 10 students for the present was built during the year. His Highness has been pleased to grant a site free of cost near the Risala for the boarding institute and an annual donation of Rs. 200 was made for the award of scholarships to Mahomedan students. It may be noted that His Highness the Maharaja of Bhavnagar made a handsome donation of Rs. 100 to the institution during his visit to Kolhapur.

(5) *The Society for the promotion of education amongst the so-called untouchable classes.*

Formation of the society.

42. A society presided over by Rao Bahadur R. V. Sabnis B. A., the Diwan of Kolhapur, has been founded here in the month of February 1908 with the object of spreading education among the so called untouchable classes of the Kolhapur State, that number over a hundred thousand persons. Messrs G. K. Kadam and A. B. Olkar B. A. are its secretaries. They have at present secured an annual subscription of Rs. 300. and the society expect a substantial addition to this from His Highness the Chhatrapati Maharaja to whose sympathy the society chiefly owes its existence. It may be observed that Major Wodehouse, the Political Agent takes a deep interest in the society and has become a first class member of it.

Coaching class.

43. The immediate object of the society being to help some of the promising boys of those classes to complete their secondary and higher education in the local Rajaram High School and College, they have at present founded a special class to coach up some boys in their Vernacular studies. 10 students are attending the class. One of the secondary objects of the society is to raise these un-

clean classes to a higher level of social life and for this purpose, special prizes are awarded to clean boys in the coaching class. Four scholarships have been awarded to deserving pupils of the untouchable classes at Kolhapur.

Lectures.

44. A course of lectures has been arranged to foster a desire for education among these classes and small but numerous prizes are proposed to be awarded to deserving students belonging to these classes in all the primary schools in the State.

His Highness' encouragement to backward classes.

45. His Highness is a great believer in the policy of levelling up and his steady efforts to lift-up the educationally backward classes by giving them a helping hand have thus far been successful. The founding of the above institutes has given an impetus to the education of the comparatively illiterate communities and the Maharaja has been further encouraging them by offering them suitable appointments in the State. This is expected in the long run to result in a proper balance of the different castes in the administrative machinery.

2. Encouragement to Literature.

46. 1,212 copies of books of the aggregate value of Rs. 2,095 were purchased during the year against 1,011 copies of books worth of Rs. 912 in the previous year.

CHAPTER VIII.—MISCELLANEOUS.

1 Wild animals and Venomous Snakes.

1. The number of deaths from wild animals was 5 and that from snake bite was 38 during the year. Damage.

2. Rs. 29 were paid in rewards for the destruction of 5 tigers. No snakes were reported to have been killed during the year. Besides many wild beasts were shot by His Highness and his party in Shikar. Rewards.

2. Records.

3. There were 10,304 daftars of A papers and 465 daftars of B papers lodged in the Huzur Record office Kolhapur at the close of the year under review. The record rooms being now wholly occupied new additions are being made to the office. No papers were received during the year from any of the State offices for want of room in the office. Records in the State proper.

4. The Judicial papers in the estates of Vishalgad and Ichalkaranji have been arranged and indexed upto the end of the year 1907, those of Bavda and Kagal upto the year 1906, and those in other estates upto the year 1905. The revenue papers in the Ichalkaranji Jahagir have been arranged and indexed upto the end of the year 1906-07, those in Bavda and Kapshi upto the end of the year 1905-06, and those in other Jahagirs upto the end of the year 1904-05. Records in the Feudatory Jahagirs.

3. Libraries.

5. The number of libraries in the Principality was 19 of which 8 were in the State proper and 11 in the Feudatory Estates. The Native General Library Kolhapur and the libraries at Gad-Hinglaj and Kagal only have been registered in the office of the Director of Public Instruction Bombay. The largest library in the State is the Native General library at Kolhapur which contained 7,720 volumes at the close of the year and the number of newspapers and periodicals subscribed during the year was 85. The library was generally used by pleaders, students, traders and other persons, the average attendance being about 75 a day. The income derived from subscription amounted to Rs. 2,166 and the expenditure amounted to Rs. 1892. Number of Libraries.

4. Printing Presses.

6. The State printing work continued to be carried on under a contract by Mr. Khemraj Shri Krishnadas, manager and proprietor Shri Vyankteshwar Press Bombay who has opened a branch at Kolhapur. Bills of Printing charges amounting to Rs. 3,245 against Rs. 4,476 were paid off during the year and Rs. 3,003 were spent for the purchase of paper &c. State printing.

Printing presses.

7. The number of printing presses remained the same *viz.* 9 during the year ending 31st December 1907. The Shahu Vijaya press ceased to exist and the Chakrapani press came into existence during the year. The details as to the newspapers and periodicals published by each press and the names of managers and proprietors conducting them are given in the subjoined statement:—

No.	Town and District.	Name of the Press	Name of Proprietor or Manager.	Particulars.	
				News Papers.	Periodicals.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Kolhapur	"Dnyana Sagar" Typographic and Lithographic	Vishnu Vithal Mantri Proprietor	"Dnyana Sagar" published every Monday	None
2	Do.	"Arya Prabodha" Typographic	Deorao Waman Chitnis Proprietor	None	None
3	Do.	"Mission Press" Typographic	The Society for the Propagation of the Gospel	None	"Prakashak" published on the 1st of every month
4	Do.	"Vidya Vilas" Lithographic and Typographic	Ganesh Shankar Gokhale, Proprietor	"Vidya Vilas" published every Tuesday and Friday	'Hospital Assistant' printed at the press for the Editor and Proprietor Mr. R. V. Bapat
5	Do.	"Shri Samarth Prasad" Typographic and Lithographic	Vinayak Narayan Joshirao Manager and Wasudeo Govind Bijapurkar Proprietor	"Samarth" published every Wednesday	The press prints a monthly journal called 'Vishwa Vritta' edited and owned by Mr. Vishnu Govind Bijapurkar
6	Do.	"Chakrapani" Press Typographic	Dhondi Babaji Mhendarkar Proprietor	None	None
7	Do.	"Shri Jainendra Press" Typographic	Kallappa Bharmappa Nitve, Proprietor	None	Two monthly magazines by name "Mahapuran and the Jainbodhak"
8	Do.	"Shri Vyaenkateshwar Samachar" Typographic	Khemraj Shri Krishnadas Proprietor	"State Gazette" published every Saturday and 'Sunritavadini' every Thursday	"Sanskrit Chandrika printed for Editor and Proprietor Appashastri Rashivadekar
9	Do.	"Job printing Press" Typographic	Vasudev Ramkrishna Alekar, Proprietor	None	None.

5. Industrial Museum.

8. The museum continued to be in charge of Mr. S. S. Katre Superintendent J. G. Technical School Kolhapur. No new articles were added during the year.

FINIS.

R. V. Sabnis

DIWAN OF KOLHAPUR.

PART III.

STATISTICAL RETURNS.

APPENDIX I.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE NO. 1.

Names of principal Officers in the Kolhapur State showing changes in the personnel of administration during the year ending 31st March 1908.

Name of Officer.	Appointment.	Period. From.	Period. To.	Remarks.
Rao Bahadur R. V. Sabnis, B. A.	Diwan and President and Finance member of the Council.	1-4-07	31-3-08	
Mr. K. N. Pandit, B. A. LL. B.	Chief Judge and Judicial member of the Council.	,,	,,	
,, R. R. Shirgavkar, B. A. LL. B.	Chief Revenue Officer and Revenue member of the Council.	,,	,,	
,, T. M. Marathe, B. A.	Daftardar and District Registrar.	,,	,,	
,, K. Gaikwad.	Huzur Chitnis.	,,	,,	
,, V. B. Gokhale, B. A. LL. B.	Joint Sessions Judge.	,,	,,	
,, B. V. Jadhav, M. A. LL. B.	District Magistrate, Superintendent Municipality Kolhapur, &c.	,,	,,	
,, V. K. Kirtikar, B. A.	District Officer N. D.	,,	,,	
,, V. S. Desai.	District Officer S. D.	,,	,,	
,, M. V. Damle.	Sadar Amin and Assistant Judge.	,,	,,	
,, H. K. Washikar.	Forest Officer Kolhapur.	,,	,,	
,, B. D. Pendharkar.	Chief Police Officer.	,,	,,	
,, N. P. Bhide, B. A.	Khasgi Karbhari and Private Secretary to H. H. the Chhatrapati Maharaja.	,,	,,	
Medical.				
Dr. R. V. Khedkar, L. R. C. P. F. R. C. S, &c.	Darbar Surgeon and Jail Superintendent.	22-10-07	,,	
,, V. S. Tengshe, L M. and S.(Panjab.) M. D. (New York.)	Assistant Darbar Surgeon.	1- 4-07	,,	
,, Krishnabai Kelavkar, L. M. & S. &c	Lady Doctor A. E. Hospital.	,,	,,	
,, S. N. Savardekar, G. B. V. C.	State Veteranian.	,,	,,	
,, D. H. Chitnis, G. B. V. C.	Supt. State Paddock.		,,	

P. W. Department.				
Mr. D. A. Vichare, L. C. E.	State Executive Engineer.	,,	,,	
,, S. S. Gupte, L. C. E.	Supervisor.	,,	,,	
,, M. Mitter, L. C. E.	Supervisor.	,,	,,	
Educational.				
Mr. S. P. Dastur, B. A. (Cantab.)	Acting Principal Rajaram College.	,,	,,	
,, R. N. Apte, M. A. LL. B, F. R. A. S.	Acting Vice Principal Rajaram College.	,,	,,	
,, M. G. Dongre, B. Sc. L. C. E.	Professor of Science.	,,	,,	
,, H. B. Karmarkar, B. A.	,, of Sanskrit.	,,	,,	
,, Kunjalal Dilwali, M. A. (Cal.)	,, of Persian.	,,	,,	
,, A. B. Lathe, M. A.	Professor of English and Ghorapade Lecturer.	,,	,,	
,, T. G. Natu, B. A.	Educational Inspector.	,,	,,	
Mrs. Rakhmabai Kelavkar.	Lady Supdt. Ahilyabai girls' School.	,,	,,	
Mr. S. S. Katre, L. M. E.	Supdt. J. S. Technical School.	,,	,,	
Karbharis of the Feudatory Estates.				
Mr. G. V. Khandekar, B. A. LL. B.	Karbhari of Vishalgad.	,,	,,	
,, B. A. Borgavkar.	,, ,, Bavada.	,,	,,	
,, B. V. Khandekar, B. A.	,, ,, Kagal (Senior.)	,,	,,	
,, R. N. Inamdar, B. A. LL. B.	,, ,, Kapshi.	,,	,,	
,, B. K. Rashingkar.	,, ,, Ichalkaranji.	,,	,,	
,, G. G. Padalkar, B. A.	,, ,, Kagal (Junior.)	,,	,,	
,, M. M. Masurkar.	,, ,, Torgal.	,,	,,	
,, D. K. Padhye, B. A.	,, to the Himmat Bahadur.	,,	,,	
,, D. S. Kale.	,, ,, Sarlashkar Bahadur.	,,	25-9-07	Mr. Kale has been on leave and during his absence Mr A. N. Phansalkar has been appointed as Incharge Karbhari

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX II.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 2.

List of Laws in force in the Kolhapur Principality at the close of the year 1907.

	Description.	British Indian Acts from which adapted.			When formally introduced.	Remarks.
		No.		Year.	Year.	
1	The constitution of Courts of Civil Justice	Reg.	2	of 1827	1888	So much of Section 21 as refers to interference of civil courts in caste questions is applicable.
2	Limitation as to time within which civil actions may be prosecuted	,,	5	of 1827	,,	
3	The formal recognition of heirs, &c	,,	8	of 1827	,,	
4	Police	,,	12	of 1827	,,	Section 19 clauses 1 and 8 only are applicable.
5	Realization of Land Revenue	,,	17	of 1827	,,	Section 16 only is applicable.
6	Stamps	,,	18	of 1827	,,	Sections 8 and 9 only.
7	Award of interest in certain cases	Act	XXXII	of 1839	,,	
8	Protection of moveable and immoveable property against wrongful possession in cases of disputed succession	,,	XIX	of 1841	,,	
9	Regarding Pleaders...	,,	I	of 1846	,,	
10	Protection of Judicial Officers	,,	XVIII	of 1850	,,	
11	Relating to Usury Laws	,,	XXVIII	of 1855	,,	
12	Providing for the Estates of Lunatics	,,	XXXV	of 1858	,,	
13	Lunatic Asylums	,,	XXXVI	of 1858	,,	
14	Civil Procedure Code	,,	VIII	of 1859	1879	The whole Act as amended by Act XXIII of 1861 has been made applicable with the exception of that part which provides for execution against immoveables & execution by imprisonment.

15	For recovery of debts on succession	Act	XXVII of 1860	1888	
16	Indian Penal Code	„	XLV of 1860	1867	The whole Code and certain subsequent Acts amending the same with a special ruling of His Highness under Section 497 making both parties to the offence liable to punishment.
17	Custody and guardianship of Minors	„	IX of 1861	1888	
18	Regulating the establishment of markets and fairs	„	IV of 1862	1906	This Act is with its repealing Acts XII of 1873 & III of 1886 is followed in spirit in Kolhapur State Proper only.
19	Whipping	„	VI of 1864	1876	
20	Regarding the care of person and property of Minors	„	XX of 1864	1888	
21	Limiting the liability of a son, grand-son, or heir of a deceased Hindu for the debts of his ancestors	„	VII of 1866	„	
22	Sale of poisons	„	VIII of 1866	1867	
23	District Police	„	VII of 1867	1871	
24	Village Police	„	VIII of 1867	1888	
25	Printing Presses and Newspapers	„	XXV of 1867	1896	Only the spirit is followed.
26	Local Fund cess	„	III of 1869	1838	Spirit only is followed.
27	Consolidating and amending the law of District and subordinate courts	„	XIV of 1869	„	This is in force as amended by Section 6 of Act 1 of 1900.
28	Prisoners' testimony	„	XV of 1869	„	
29	Land Acquisition	„	X of 1870	„	This Act is in force with the exception of part VII.
30	Weights and Measures	„	XI of 1870	1874	Proposed for repeal.
31	Cattle Trespass Act	„	I of 1871	1882	
32	The Indian Evidence Act	„	I of 1872	1888	
33	The Indian Contract Act	„	IX of 1872	„	
34	The Oaths Act	„	X of 1873	„	
35	Jails...	„	II of 1874	1885	
36	Bombay Hereditary Offices Act	„	III of 1874	1888	The spirit of this Act is followed with Sections 5 and 11 A & as amended by Act V of 1886.

APPENDIX II—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 2. *(Continued.)*

List of Laws in force in the Kolhapur Principality at the close of the year 1907.

	Description.	British Indian Acts from which adapted.	When formally introduced.	Remarks.
		No, Year.	Year.	
37	European Vagrancy Act	Act IX of 1874	1888	
38	Kolhapur Registration Rules	Based on Act VIII of 1874	1875	
39	Levy of tolls on Public Roads, &c...	Act III of 1875	1888	Only the spirit is followed.
40	Opium Act	„ I of 1878	1880	This Act with the rules made there-under in 1883 is applicable.
41	Abkari Act...	„ V of 1878	1881	This Act as amended by Act V of 1901 with rules framed there-under is in force.
42	Indian Forest Act	„ VII of 1878	1888	This Act is in force in spirit only.
43	Land Revenue Code	„ V of 1879	„	This Act with the rules there-under has been brought in force only in spirit.
44	Foreign Jurisdiction and Extradition Act	„ XXI of 1879	„	
45	Kolhapur Forest Rules	Based on Act VII of 1878	1880	
46	Indian Companies Act	Act VI of 1882	1899	With subsequent amendments.
47	Criminal Procedure Code	„ X of 1882	1888	As amended by Act III of 1894.
48	Kolhapur Alienation Rules	Based on Act XI of 1852	1882	
49	Kolhapur Stamp Rules (General and Judicial)	... ...	„	
50	Kolhapur Treasure-Trove Rules	Based on Act VI of 1878	„	
51	Kolhapur Mamledar's Courts' Rules	Based on Act III of 1876	1886	
52	Bombay Provincial Small Cause Courts Act	Act IX of 1887	1903	
53	Kolhapur Municipal Rules...	... ...	1889	With the additions made thereto in 1904.

54	Rules for the sale of Court Fee and General Stamps	...	1889	
55	Rules for the prevention of Gambling	Based on Act IV of 1887	1890	
56	Dramatic Performance Rules	Under Reg. 12 of 1827	1895 & 1899	
57	Kolhapur Public Conveyances Rules	Based on Act VI of 1863	1894	
58	Kolhapur Epidemic Diseases Rules	Based on Act III of 1897	1897	
59	Indian Post Offices Act	Act VI of 1898	1900	
60	Indian Census Act...	„ X of 1900	1900	
61	Kolhapur Game Preservation Rules	... ...	1902	Limited to Kolhapur Proper only.
62	Saranjam Rules	... ...	1902	Spirit only is followed.
63	Kolhapur Arms Rules	Based on Act II of 1878	1905	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX III.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 3.

Statement showing the Strength, Cost and other particulars of the Military Force in the Kolhapur State for the year ending 31st December 1907.

Arm of Service.	Number of Fighting Officers and Men.						Details of Force at the end of the year.						Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force, including Followers.	Remarks.
	At the end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Casualties.			At the end of the current year.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of Guns.	Number of men.					
			Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted &c.				European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers.	Fighting Men		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Cavalry	140	16	2	....	....	154	...	...	....	...	26	128	23,774	
Sappers	...	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	...	...	...	....	
Artillery	22	...	...	....	....	22	...	*55	...	....	....	22	1,370	*Of these 10 only are mounted and are in use for giving salutes only.
Infantry	517	47	4	...	29	531	....	....	2	12	97	420	75,428	
Imperial Service-Troops.	....	....	...	....	....	....	....	....	..	...	....	....	....	
Total...	679	63	6	....	29	707	....	55	2	12	123	570	1,00,572	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX IV.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 4.

Statement showing the Strength, Cost, Discipline and Education of the Police for the year 1907.

Description of Officer.	Number.	Pay of the Grade.	Total Expenditure.	Punishment.			Rewards.		Education		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money rewards.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Kolhapur (*Proper.*)											
Chief Police Officer ...	1	150		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Special Police Officer ...	1	70		....	....	...	...	...	1	...	
Attache to the Chief Police Officer... ...	1	50		...	...	...	..	...	1	...	
Fouzdar 1st Class ...	1	50		...	...	...	...	....	1	...	
,, 3rd ,, ...	6	30		...	1	....	...	1	3	3	
Jamadar 1st Class ...	1	30		...	...	...	....	...	1	...	
,, ,, ,, ..	6	20		...	...	...	.	1	6	...	
,, 2nd ,, ...	8	15		...	1	...	1	...	5	3	
Havaldars	16	12		...	2	...	4	2	6	3	
Naiks 1st Class ...	15	10		...	...	...	...	...	6	4	
,, 2nd ,, ...	44	9		...	5	...	3	2	15	5	
Sepoys 1st ,, ...	85	8		...	10	...	6	1	14	5	
,, 2nd ,, ...	122	7		....	17	...	6	3	19	13	
,, 3rd ,, ...	296	6		...	26	...	5	2	26	33	
Establishment ...	....	94		...	...	...	...	...	5	...	
Total Kol. (Proper)...	603	...	55,180	...	62	...	25	12	110	69	
Vishalgad.											
Fouzdar	1	35		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Jamadar 1st Class ...	1	15		...	...	....	...	...	1	...	
,, 2nd ,, ...	1	12		...	1	1	....	...	...	...	
Havaldar 1st ,, ...	1	12		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
,, 2nd ,, ...	1	10		...	...	....	...	...	...	...	
Naik 1st ,, ..	1	10		....	..	...	...	...	1	...	
,, 2nd ,, ...	3	9		...	...	....	...	...	1	...	
Sepoys 1st ,, ...	4	8		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
,, 2nd ,, ...	17	7		...	2	...	...	...	3	.	
,, 3rd ,, ...	24	6		...	5	...	....	....	3	...	
Total for Vishalgad...	54	...	5,098	...	8	1	...	...	10	...	
Bavada.											
Fouzdar	1	25		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Jamadar	1	10		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Naik	1	6		....	...	...	...	...	1	....	
Sepoys	20	4		...	...	...	...	...	2	...	
Total for Bavada...	23	...	1,853	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	
KAGAL (SENIOR.)											
Fouzdar	1	30		....	...	...	...	...	1	..	
Jamadar 2nd Class ...	1	15		...	...	...	..	...	...	...	
Havaldar 1st ,, ...	1	12		...	...	...	...	....	...	...	
,, 2nd ,, ...	1	11		...	...	...	....	...	1	...	

APPENDIX IV.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 4.—(*Continued*).

Statement showing the Strength, Cost, Discipline and Education of the Police for the year 1907.

Description of Officer.	Number.	Pay of the Grade.	Total Expenditure.	Punishment.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money rewards.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Naik 1st Class	2	10		...	1	...	...	...	1	...	
„ 2nd „	2	9		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
„ 3rd „	4	8		...	...	....	...	...	...	...	
Sepoys 1st „	2	8		....	...	...	....	...	...	...	
„ 2nd „	7	7		...	...	...	...	....	1	...	
„ 3rd „	33	6		...	...	...	...	...	15	...	
Total for Kagal (Sr.)	54	...	4,812	...	1	....	...	...	20	...	
KAPSHI.											
Fouzdar	1	20		...	...	...	...	....	1	...	
Naik 1st Class	1	10		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
„ 2nd „	1	9		...	...	....	...	...	...	...	
Sepoys 1st „	1	8		...	...	...	....	...	...	...	
„ 2nd „	3	7		...	...	...	...	...	....	...	
„ 3rd „	8	6		...	...	...	....	...	3	...	
Total for Kapshi...	15	...	1,457	....	...	...	...	...	5	....	
ICHALKARANJI.											
Police Inspector	1	...		...	...	...	...	....	1	...	
Fouzdars....	2	25		...	1	...	...	...	2	....	
Jamadars	3	12, 15		...	...	...	2	....	1	1	
Havaldars	2	11		....	...	...	1	....	1	....	
Naik 1st Class	1	10		...	....	...	...	...	1	....	
„ 2nd Class	5	9		...	...	...	...	...	...	5	
Last Naiks	5	7		...	....	...	...	...	...	5	
Sepoys 1st Class	4	8		1	....	...	...	...	....	4	
„ 2nd „	9	7		...	1	...	...	...	3	5	
„ 3rd „	56	6		...	9	...	....	....	4	47	
Temporary „ Sepoys ...	8	5		...	...	...	...	....	...	8	
Total for Ichalkaranji...	96	...	7,940	1	11	...	3	...	13	75	
KAGAL (JUNIOR).											
Fouzdar	1	22		...	...	....	...	...	1	...	
Naik 1st Class...	1	9		...	...	...	...	...	..	1	
„ 2nd „	1	7		...	...	...	...	...	1	....	
Sepoys 1st „	1	7		....	....	...	...	....	1	...	
„ 2nd „	2	6		...	...	...	...	...	2	...	
„ 3rd „	6	5		...	...	...	...	...	3	3	
Total...	12	...	1,044	...	...	...	...	...	8	4	
Grand Total...	857	...	77,384	1	82	1	28	12	171	148	

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX V.—CONSECUTIVE EXCLOSURE No. 5.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Kolhapur State and the Feudatory Estates during the year ending 31st December 1907.

Name of State.	Number of offences.		Details of persons arrested by police.										Details of Persons sent for trial.															
			Number of persons under Police investigation at the beginning of the year.		Number of persons arrested during the year.		Total.		Number of persons sent for trial.		Number of persons remaining under investigation.		Number of persons awaiting trial at the beginnig of the year		Number of persons sent for trial		Total.		Number of persons acquitted or discharged		Number of persons Convicted		Number of persons awaiting trial at the close of the year		Percentage of convictions (Columns 6 and 7.)		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.	
	1906.	1907	1906.	1907.	1906.	1907.	1906.	1907.	1906.	1907.	1906.	1907.	1906.	1907.	1906.	1907.	1906.	1907.	1906.	1907.	1906.	1907.	1906.	1907.	1906.	1907.	1906.	1907.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	19	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29.
Kolhapur (Proper)	436	426	3	3	278	316	281	319	278	313	3	*4	129	130	278	313	407	443	91	124	185	219	130	×95	66·5	69·3	45·4	49·4
Feudatory Estates.																												
Vishalgad	39	29	...	3	39	13	39	16	36	13	3	3	...	13	36	13	36	26	10	5	13	7	13	14	33·3	53·8	36·1	26·9
Bavada	6	7	...	...	8	21	8	21	8	21	...	...	1	3	8	21	9	24	2	20	4	1	3	3	50	4·7	44·4	4·1
Kagal (Senior)	48	33	1	1	58	20	59	21	58	20	1	1	1	23	58	20	59	43	10	16	26	15	23	12	44·8	75	43·3	34·8
Kapshi	23	17	...	...	18	17	18	17	18	17	...	...	...	...	18	17	18	17	2	10	16	7	...	...	88·8	41·1	88·8	41·1
Ichalkaranji	76	63	...	...	51	31	51	31	51	30	...	1	...	24	51	30	51	54	8	27	19	14	24	$11	37·2	45·1	38	25·9
Kagal (Junior)	12	15	...	...	8	8	8	8	8	8	...	...	4	4	8	8	12	12	2	5	6	4	4	3	75	50	50	33·3
Total...	204	164	1	4	182	110	183	114	179	109	4	5	6	67	179	109	185	176	34	83	84	48	67	43	46·1	43·6	45·4	27·2
Grand Total...	640	590	4	7	460	426	461	433	457	422	7	9	135	197	457	422	592	619	125	207	269	267	197	138	58	62·6	45·4	43·1

|| 1 died $ 2 died × 3 died and 2 escaped * 2 escaped

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX VI.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 6.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and the amount of recoveries in the Kolhapur State and the Feudatory Estates during the year ending 31st December 1907.

Name of State.	Amount Stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		Remarks.
	1906	1907	1906	1907	1906	1907	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Kolhapur (Proper).... ...	52,937	62,278	20,951	31,778	39·57	51·02	
Feudatory Estates.							
Vishalgad	3,583	2,354	2,612	598	72·8	25·4	
Bavada	271	329	270	152	100·0	46·3	
Kagal (Senior)	675	712	342	432	50·6	60·6	
Kapshi	330	105	63	105	18·8	100	
Ichalkaranji	3,031	3,018	1,306	1,596	43·08	52·8	
Kagal (Junior)	220	3,224	196	195	89·09	6·04	
Total....	8,110	9,742	4,789	3,078	59·04	31·5	
Grand Total....	61,047	72,020	25,740	34,856	42·16	48·3	

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX VII.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 7.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and the cases awaiting trial in the Kolhapur State (Proper) and the Feudatory Estates during the year ending 31st December 1907.

Description of Crimes or Offences.	Number of offences.			Number of cases disposed of during past year.	Number of cases undisposed of during present year	Number of persons apprehended.	Number of persons convicted.	Number of persons sentenced.							Number of persons acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons confined, being insane.	Number of persons died during or before trial or fled.	Term of imprisonment.									Awaiting trial.
								Imprisonment		Imprisonment and fine																	
	Balance on the 1st of January.	Committed during the present year.	Total.					Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
False evidence	7	15	22	7	14	22	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	5	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Offences against coin and stamp...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Murder	1	5	6	4	3	23	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	8
Culpable homicide	...	4	4	4	...	6	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	2	...	...	...
Attempt to murder	3	6	9	5	2	29	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	5
Causing miscarriage	1	4	5	3	3	9	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Grievous hurt	14	30	44	11	16	197	19	...	5	...	9	5	...	19	94	...	3	1	...	...	2	7	...	...	4	...	...	81
Hurt and criminal force	103	820	923	544	74	2,356	90	5	5	5	8	67	...	90	1,869	...	22	18	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	375
Kidnapping	4	8	12	4	2	24	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	11	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Rape	2	1	3	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Theft and misappropriaton of cattle	7	21	28	23	4	58	12	1	6	...	4	1	...	12	33	...	2	2	3	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Simple theft	63	223	286	196	67	871	191	4	73	14	64	36	...	191	390	...	13	43	27	11	19	12	20	18	5	...	...	...	277
Dacoity	40	74	114	54	23	644	16	...	4	...	...	12	...	16	364	...	15	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	249
Highway robbery	...	4	4	2	3	23	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	17
Aggravated theft and extortion ...	10	65	75	34	5	95	5	...	3	...	2	...	...	5	67	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
Receiving stolen property	2	23	25	17	1	25	22	...	12	...	3	5	2	22	3	...	...	12	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
House-breaking	62	319	381	165	33	698	65	2	13	1	19	30	...	65	483	...	6	14	6	6	5	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	144
Forgery...	8	10	18	5	6	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
Adultery	2	16	18	12	3	34	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	21	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Other Offences	356	1,430	1,786	564	159	2,525	406	7	28	8	17	346	...	406	1,605	...	36	27	...	...	12	7	7	5	2	...	...	...	478
Total...	685	3,079	3,764	1,659	418	7,683	844	19	158	29	130	502	2	840	5,004	...	103	122	39	24	49	33	29	24	16	...	4	...	1,732

N. B.— Of the total (340) of columns (9, 10, 11, 12, 28, and 29,) 301 persons were sent to the Jail during the year to undergo imprisonment. Besides these, the total includes 27 persons who were involved in more cases than one, being counted more than once; 3 persons who were already prisoners in the Jail being again counted as they were tried and convicted in other cases and 9 persons that were sentenced to one day's imprisonment and were not therefore sent to the Jail.

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX VIII.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 8.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and persons dealt with within the Kolhapur State and its Feudatory Estates during the year ending 31st December 1907.

Name of Court.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.									Persons disposed of.						
			Remaining at the end of the last year.	Brought to trial in 1907.						Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.	Persons remaining at the end of the year.
	1906.	1907.		Arrested by the Police	Arrested by Abkari and Forest inspectors &c.	Upon warrant.	Upon summonses.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate.	1906.	1907.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
The Sessions Courts of the Chief Judge and the Joint Sessions Judge Kolhapur	...	...	116	...	...	...	...	...	....	3	116	...	155	62	...	1	11
The Sessions Courts of the Feudatory Estates.	...	....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	1
Total...	...	...	117	...	...	...	...	....	....	3	117	...	155	65	...	* 1	12
The Court of the District Magistrate, Kolhapur.	168	216	68	21	...	87	22	5	109	279	312	142	11	120	....	3	36
The Courts of the 1st, 2nd & 3rd Class Magistrates of Kolhapur (Proper.)	2,428	2,206	1,493	286	21	2,006	1,557	105	140	5,780	5,608	3,276	413	470	87	82	1,280
Total...	2,596	2,422	1,561	307	21	2,093	1,579	110	249	6,059	5,920	3,418	424	590	87	85	1,316
The Courts of the District Magistrates 1st, 2nd and 3rd Class Magistrates in the Feudatory Estates	747	590	288	112	2	315	721	7	38	1,574	1,483	572	333	180	29	15	354
The Courts of the Jahagirdars exercising powers of Magistrates by themselves or by stipendiary Magistrates.	55	67	15	3	57	31	53	...	4	114	163	96	6	9	...	2	50
Total....	802	657	303	115	59	346	774	7	42	1,688	1,646	668	339	189	29	17	404
Grand Total...	3,398	3,079	1,981	422	80	2,439	2,353	117	291	7,750	7,683	4,086	918	844	*116	103	1,732

* These persons with 117 remaining in the Sessions Courts were tried by the Sessions Judges, the details of which are shown against Session Courts in Columns 13 to 18.

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX IX.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 9.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminl Courts in the Kolhapur State and its Feudatory Estates during the year ending 31st December 1907.

No.	Tribunals.	Number of applications.	Number of persons and cases															
			Applications rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further inquiry, &c., ordered.		Pending.	
					Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.									
			Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.
1	The Court of His Highness	33	...	...	15	10	1	1	6	4	...	...	2	1	...	...	105	17
2	The Court of the Chief Judge, Kolhapur...	25	...	...	10	7	15	7	42	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
3	The Court of the District Magistrate, Kolhapur	65	1	1	65	33	4	4	43	23	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	3
	Total...	123	1	1	90	50	20	12	91	36	...	...	2	1	2	1	110	22
	Feudatory Estates.																	
1	Court of the Jahagirdar of Vishalgad ...	2	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Do Jahagirdar Bavda	5	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	2	...	...	...	...	..	...	9	2
3	Do Jahagirdar Kagal (Senior) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Do the Senapati of Kapshi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Do Jahagirdar of Ichalkaranji	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Do Meherban Dattajirao Ghatge of Kagal (Junior).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Do Himmat Bahadur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Do Sar-Lashkar Bahadur	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
9	Do District Magistrate, Vishalgad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Do District Magistrate, Kagal (Senior)	4	...	...	5	3	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Do District Magistrate, Kapshi	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
12	Do District Magistrate, Ichalkaranji...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Do „ „ Kagal (Junior)	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total...	19	...	...	9	7	1	1	9	6	1	1	...	...	...	...	11	4
	Grand Total...	142	1	1	99	57	21	13	100	42	1	1	2	1	2	1	121	26

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX X.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 10.

Civil Work.—Nature and value of Original Suits filed and disposed of during the year ending 31st December 1907.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year, received by transfer or on demand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed during the year 1907.									Suits disposed of during the year 1907.						
											Value.	Suits regarding landed property	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1000	No. of suits above Rs. 1000 & under Rs. 5000	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.	*Ex parte.*	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Valu e	Average duration.	
	1906	1907	1906	1907	1906	1907	1906	1907	1906	1907															Y.	m. d.
1	2		3		4		5		6		7	8								9				10	11	
Kolhapur proper																										
1 Chief Judge's Court...	19	14	5	1	24	15	10	4	14	11	20	1	...	...	1	..	..	..	..	...	..	3	1	13,800	4	4 ...
2 Sadar Amin's " ...	160	160	242	280	402	440	242	218	160	222	1,22,117	45	232	3	181	65	19	12	3	56	49	1	112	77,470	...	6 24
3 Karvir Munsiff's " ..	506	592	816	713	1,322	1,305	730	680	592	625	68,967	86	614	13	576	119	14	4	...	413	43	1	223	68,935	..	8 2
4 Shirol ... " ...	510	462	712	656	1,222	1,118	760	526	462	592	1,43,159	169	487	...	468	128	31	29	...	287	24	5	210	1,31,303	..	6 14
5 Gad-Hinglaj " ...	325	509	984	913	1,309	1,422	800	1,130	509	292	82,623	154	739	20	758	126	14	5	..	525	180	24	401	1,40,152	...	7 9
6 Katkol Mahalkari's " ...	31	10	38	75	69	85	59	80	10	5	2,540	...	75	...	75	...	...	..	...	22	20	4	34	2,680	...	5 27
7 Chanwad " " ...	113	143	95	71	213	214	70	72	143	142	2,825	9	62	...	60	11	...	..	...	19	45	3	5	2,673	...	10 23
8 to 10 Small Causes Courts (Messrs M. W. Damle, N. S. Bapat and V. G. Deshapande.)	235	209	382	408	617	617	408	355	209	262	20,246	...	408	...	390	18	...	...	...	214	52	19	70	17,407	...	4 20
11 Patankar's Court	9	12	26	15	35	27	23	10	12	17	3,481	...	14	1	11	3	1	...	...	7	2	...	1	818	...	9 25
12 Raghupati Pandit Maharaja's ... " ..	2	5	7	15	9	20	4	10	5	10	1,257	4	11	..	13	2	...	...	...	2	6	2	...	725	...	8 16
13 Malharrao Gaikwad's " ...	18	22	29	34	47	56	25	39	22	17	3,130	1	33	...	29	4	1	...	...	35	3	...	1	2,406	...	9 28
14 Chinchli Inamdar's " ..	*41	*14	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	... ...
15 Ghosarwad " " ...	18	8	3	11	21	19	13	9	8	10	828	...	11	...	8	3	...	...	...	...	6	...	3	457	...	4 12
16 Jagadguru Munsiff " ...	21	27	46	30	67	57	40	23	27	34	2,783	6	24	...	24	6	...	...	...	5	8	2	8	1,796	...	10 26
17 Ballalrao Joshirao's " ...	1	2	1	8	2	10	..	3	2	7	564	8	...	...	6	2	...	...	...	3	..	..	...	510	0	5 7
18 Khanwatkar's " ..	...	4	4	2	4	6	...	5	4	1	117	...	2	..	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	330	..	10 25
Total...	1,973	2,179	3,390	3,232	5,365	5,411	3,184	3,164	2,179	2,247	4,54,657	483	2712	37	2602	497	80	50	3	1,588	438	67	1,071	4,61,467		285 days
Feudatory Estates.																										
19 Vishalgad Jahagirdar's Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	... ...
20 Bavda " " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...
21 Kagal Senior " " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...
22 Senapati of Kapshi " ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	7,093	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	..	...	7,093	...	7 4
23 Ichalkaranji Jahagirdar's "	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	... ...
24 Kagal (Junior) " " ...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...
25 Himmat Bahadur's " ...	...	1	2	...	2	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	..	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	... ...
26 Sarlashkar " ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	... ...
27 Vishalgad Munsiff's " ...	37	59	300	402	337	461	278	272	59	189	22,699	10	391	1	357	43	2	...	...	199	35	12	26	17,080	...	4 29
28 Bavda " " .	22	17	164	147	186	164	169	144	17	20	8,650	1	146	...	131	15	1	...	...	70	23	7	44	7,897	...	2 27
29 Kagal (Senior) " " ..	76	91	290	230	366	321	275	230	91	91	27,841	26	203	1	177	45	4	4	...	80	5	83	62	29,870	..	7 2
30 Kapshi " " ...	147	195	126	124	273	319	78	104	195	215	10,103	4	120	...	113	10	...	1	...	65	12	7	20	6,873	1	6 25
31 Ichalkaranji " " ...	176	175	222	197	398	372	223	236	175	136	32,349	9	180	8	160	26	4	7	...	87	35	...	114	38,080	...	9 21
32 Ichalkaranji Joint " " ..	60	61	195	189	255	250	194	130	61	120	13,339	114	70	5	180	7	...	2	...	36	36	5	53	9,769	...	5 8
33 Kagal (Jr.) Munsiff's " ...	30	26	35	24	65	50	39	22	26	28	1,821	3	21	..	21	3	...	...	...	13	...	4	5	2,318	1	5 23
34 Himmat Bahadur's " ...	86	93	79	60	165	153	72	42	93	111	8,535	10	50	...	52	7	..	1	...	18	17	7	...	7,881	1	6 8
35 Sarlashkar " " " ...	2	7	18	17	20	24	13	19	7	5	809	4	13	..	17	...	...	...	...	14	2	3	...	1,669	...	7 5
36 Mahagaon Joint " " ..	1	1	13	10	14	11	13	9	1	2	395	..	10	...	10	..	...	...	...	4	4	...	1	423	...	6 27
Total...	637	726	1,444	1,401	2,081	2,127	1,355	1,209	726	918	1,33,634	182	1204	15	1218	156	11	15	1	586	170	128	325	1,28,903		289 days
Grand Total..	2,610	2,905	4,834	4,633	7,444	7,538	4,539	4,373	2,905	3,165	5,88,291	665	3916	52	3820	653	91	65	4	2,174	608	195	1,396	5,90,370		286 days

* The balance of 14 in Chinchali Inamdar's Court was transferred to Shirol Munsiff's Court for disposal and so it is not taken into account in totalling the figures.

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XI.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE NO. 11.

Civil Work—Results of applications for execution of Decrees.

No.	Name of Court.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for 1907.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of 1907.			Remarks.
		1906.	1907.		1906.	1907.	Value for 1907.	1906.	1907.	Value for 1907	1906.	1907.	Value for 1907.	1906.	1907.	Value for 1907.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
1	2	3		4	5			6			7			8			9			10
	Kolhapur proper.																			
1	Chief Judge's Court...	66	65	1,58,084	8	7	53,500	74	72	2,11,584	9	7	8,615	65	65	2,02,969	10	10	45	
2	Sadar Amin's " ...	256	291	1,54,859	238	263	67,879	494	554	2,22,738	203	304	73,885	291	250	1,48,853	85	56	109	
3	Karvir Munsiff's " ...	448	705	1,12,791	660	557	66,397	1,108	1,262	1,79,188	403	539	56,052	705	723	1,23,136	219	232	272	
4	Shirol " " ..	546	348	63,170	448	510	59,829	994	858	1,22,999	646	497	73,047	348	361	49,952	181	98	82	
5	Gad Hinglaj" " ...	465	662	1,61,702	571	678	90,708	1,036	1,340	2,52,410	374	576	56,940	662	764	1,95,470	348	156	260	
6	Katkol Mahalkari's " ...	1	2	82	3	49	1,623	4	51	1,705	2	22	702	2	29	1,004	21	6	2	
7	Chanwad " ..	69	95	4,144	77	64	5,226	146	159	9,370	51	111	7,135	95	48	2,235	24	12	12	
8 to 10	Small Causes Courts of Messrs M. W. Damle, N. S. Bapat and V. G. Deshapande	41	77	4,139	132	167	9,292	173	244	13,431	96	132	6,343	77	112	7,088	50	44	18	
11	Patankar's Court ...	6	4	370	4	14	1,155	10	18	1,525	6	7	669	4	11	856	8	1	2	
12	Raghupati Pandit Maharaja's "	7	7	945	4	8	837	11	15	1,782	4	11	1,239	7	4	543	1	2	1	
13	Malharrao Gaikwad's " ...	9	7	1,269	6	7	495	15	14	1,764	8	1	430	7	13	1,334	3	4	6	
14	Chinchli Inamdar's " ...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15	Ghosarwad " " ..	5	8	514	12	5	367	17	13	881	9	9	310	8	4	571	...	3	1	
16	Jagadguru Munsiff Matha Karvir Court ..	24	43	3,060	31	20	3,178	55	63	6,238	12	20	1,307	43	43	4,931	11	6	26	
17	Ballalrao Joshirao " ...	...	1	13	1	7	509	1	8	522	...	5	349	1	3	173	...	2	1	
18	Khanwatkar's " ...	...	4	142	4	2	61	4	6	203	..	5	155	4	1	48	...	1	...	
	Total...	1,943	2,319	6,65,284	2,199	2,358	3,61,056	4,142	4,677	10,26,340	1,823	2,246	2,87,178	2,319	2,431	7,39,162	961	633	837	
	Feudatory Estates.																			
19	Vishalgad Jahagirdar's Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	
20	Bavda " " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	
21	Kagal (Senior)" " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	
22	Senapati of Kapshi's " ...	1	1	9,110	...	...	...	1	1	9,110	...	1	9,110	1	...	...	...	...	...	
23	Ichalkaranji Jahagirdar's " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
24	Kagal (Junior) " " ...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	
25	Himmat Bahadur's " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
26	Sarlashkar " " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
27	Vishalgad Munsiff's " ...	128	176	10,578	279	289	13,081	407	465	23,659	291	178	8,569	116	227	15,090	113	30	84	
28	Bavda " " ...	62	45	11,261	67	152	10,142	129	197	21,403	84	117	9,069	45	80	12,334	12	49	19	
29	Kagal (senior) " " ...	85	108	12,325	147	128	13,551	232	236	25,876	124	172	17,983	108	64	7,893	22	11	31	
30	Kapshi " " ...	98	129	10,249	35	26	1,954	133	155	12,203	4	4	416	129	151	11,787	17	9	125	
31	Ichalkaranji " " ...	73	90	23,087	105	139	13,937	178	229	37,024	88	156	18,071	90	73	18,953	18	21	34	
32	Ichalkaranji Joint Munsiff's ..	54	119	25,716	182	130	12,215	236	249	37,931	117	139	8,749	119	110	29,182	59	19	62	
33	Kagal (Jr.) Munsiff's " ...	7	4	540	12	9	783	19	13	1,323	15	4	511	4	9	812	4	4	1	
34	Himmat Bahadur " " ...	95	91	12,848	65	35	5,206	160	126	18,054	69	51	3,829	91	75	14,225	19	11	45	
35	Sarlashkar " " " ...	5	10	8,696	9	14	1,761	14	24	10,457	4	16	9,355	10	8	1,102	5	1	2	
36	Mahagaon Joint " " ...	8	3	214	4	6	291	12	9	505	9	5	289	3	4	216	3	...	1	
	Total...	616	716	1,24,624	905	928	72,921	1,521	1,644	1,97,545	805	843	85,951	716	801	1,11,534	242	155	404	
	Grand Total...	2,559	3,035	7,89,908	3,104	3,286	4,33,977	5,663	6,321	12,23,885	2,628	3,089	3,73,129	3,035	3,232	8,50,756	1,203	788	1,241	

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XII—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 12.

Civil Work—Number and results of appeals in civil suits.

No.	Tribunal.	Opening Balance.		Filed during.		Total.		Disposed of during.		Closing Balance.		Value of appeals filed during.		How Disposed of.										Average duration.	
														Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases rom and ed for trial.		Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of			
		1906	1907	1906	1907	1906	1907	1906	1907	1906	1907	1906	1907	1906	1907	1906	1907	1906	1907	1906	1907	1906	1907	1906	1907
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
																								y. m. d.	y. m. d.
1	Chief Judge's court including courts of asstt. and spl. asstt. Judges Court	253	300	171	142	424	442	124	91	300	351	41,200	22,379	50	24	23	22	14	15	9	13	28	17	1 6 15	1 11 ...
2	Vishalgad Jahagirdar's „	12	13	6	9	18	22	5	7	13	15	438	1,796	4	2	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	2	2 9 24	... 7 27
3	Bavda „ „	2	2	8	7	10	9	8	5	2	4	1,122	385	4	...	1	1	2	...	...	3	1	1	.. 3 22	. 9 13
4	Kagal (Sr.) „ „	23	23	14	...	37	23	14	...	23	23	9,352	6,674	7	...	1	...	...	...	..	...	6	..	1 3 24	... .
5	Kapshi Senapati's „	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	... .	... ...
6	Ichalkaranji Jahagirdar's„	4	5	4	12	8	17	3	9	5	8	99	850	2	7	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1 3 25	... 11 12
7	Kagal Jr. „ „	...	...	5	..	5	...	5	...	...	...	323	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	... 5 25	.. .. ..
8	Himmat Bahadur's „	2	2	1	4	3	6	1	...	2	6	50	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	.. 3 9	... .
9	Sarlaskar „ „	3	2	...	1	3	9	1	2	2	1	386	...	..	1	1	...	..	...	...	1	...	...	5 3 17	2 4 21
	Total ..	299	347	209	175	508	522	161	114	347	408	52,970	39,160	70	34	27	27	18	16	9	17	37	20	572 d.	482 d.

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XIII—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 13.

Statement showing the number of persons convicted or confined in the Jail and Lockups in the Kolhapur Principality during the year ending 31st December 1907.

Stations.	Number of prisons.	Number of Prisoners.						Daily average in jail.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.		Total cost of jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial	Remarks showing the mortality among convicts in the Jail.
		Remaining from last year.		Admitted during the year.		Total.								
		Convict prisoners.	Under trial.	Convicts.	Under trial.	1906.	1907.	1906.	1907.	Convicts.	Under trial.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
												Rs.	Days.	
Kolhapur Central Jail	1	176	3	216	77	558	472	213	187	155	8	17,455	8	There were 6 deaths during the year:—2 from Plague, 2 from debility and oldage, 1 from Meningitis and 1 from Pleurisy.
Karvir Taluka	1	...	7	...	108	85	115	4·0	10	...	11	398	31	
Panhala	1	1	...	3	24	18	28	2·39	4·41	...	1	72	17	
Alte	1	...	4	3	21	60	28	8·3	3·8	...	...	256	52	
Shirol	1	1	6	3	48	66	58	8·00	·17	...	5	304	30	
Gad-Hinglaj	1	....	1	25	45	73	71	6·68	11·79	1	3	564	88	
Bhudhargad	1	...	4	1	18	27	23	4·33	4·80	...	3	191	62	
Raibag	1	...	11	11	35	45	57	2·68	5·45	...	2	242	31	
Katkol	1	...	2	10	25	38	37	4·12	3·21	...	...	63	..	
Chanwad	1	...	...	3	12	14	15	·14	·03	...	...	35	6	
Malkapur (Vishalgad) } Mahagaon ... „ ...	2	...	....	6	10	29	16	1·19	·29	2	...	88	29	
Bavda	1	...	...	4	3	17	7	·64	...	1	...	9	14	
Kagal (Senior) ...	1	3	8	11	29	63	51	8·1	4·3	2	11	324	92	
Kapshi	1	3	16	2	4	77	9	2·71	1·49	...	...	62	73	
Ichalkaranji ... ... } Ajra	2	10	...	20	32	96	78	12·21	12·84	8	...	622	43	
Kagal (Junior) ...	1	...	...	2	6	10	8	·49	·43	....	2	33	37	
Himat Bahadur's lockup	1	...	2	1	1	7	4	·10	·11	...	...	13	20	
Sarlaskar Bahadur's „	1	...	...	1	6	10	7	·81	·65	...	...	17	3	
Total...	20	194	64	322*	504	1,293	1,084	279·89	250·71	169	46	20,748	34	

Of the 322 convicts admitted during the year, 301 were received from Criminal Courts of the State, 9 from Railway Magistrate and 4 from Kagal senior Jahagir. The remaining 8 were those that had been sentenced to fine only and in default of the payment of the same had to undergo imprisonment till the amount was paid.

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XIV.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE NO. 14.

Registration of documents in the Kolhapur Principality during the year ending 31st March 1908.

Name of State or Estate.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of Documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of Documents registered.		Documents refused to be registered.		Documents remaining unregistered pending inquiry at the close of the year.	
			Mortgages.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.									
	1906-1907.	1907-08.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1906-07.	1907-08.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1. Kolhapur (Proper)	4,807	4,637	2,075	1,930	1,614	1,497	30	38	16	11	1,072	1,161	4,782	4,623	15,32,666	14,27,148	13	8	12	6
Feudatory Estates.																				
2. Vishalgad	180	135	92	71	61	43	....	1	1	...	26	20	180	134	44,245	32,676	...	1	...	...
3. Bavda	50	61	37	35	9	21	...	...	1	...	3	5	48	61	22,650	23,260	1	...	1	....
4. Kagal (Senior) ...	538	479	257	175	93	87	4	1	2	1	182	215	535	478	1,83,242	1,24,847	2	...	1	1
5. Ichalkaranji	572	589	260	259	172	178	4	9	1	3	135	140	571	589	1,96,666	1,79,965	1	...	...	...
Total...	6,147	5,901	2,721	2,470	1,949	1,826	38	49	21	15	1,418	1,541	6,116	5,885	19,79,469	17,87,896	17	9	14	7

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XV.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 15.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year ending 31st March 1908.

Description.	1906-1907.			1907-1908.			Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
1. Deeds of mortgage	2,721	10,84,992	15,164	2,470	9,55,667	13,498	
2. Deeds of sale...	1,949	7,00,300	9,709	1,826	6,32,500	8,871	
3. Wills	38	155	103	49	254	309	
4. Money-bonds	21	4,270	85	15	4,789	65	
5. Miscellaneous deeds	1,418	1,89,752	4,850	1,541	1,94,686	5,311	
6. Miscellaneous receipts	...	....	1,696	...	...	1,678	
Total...	6,147	19,79,469	31,607	5,901	17,87,896	29,732	
Deduct Expenditure			6,824			7,438	
Net profit...			24,783			22,294	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XVI.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 16.

Receipts and expenditure of the Municipalities in the Kolhapur Principality during the year ending 31st March 1908.

No.	Name of Municipality	Opening balance on 1st April 1908.	Receipts during the year.		Total in current year 1907-1908	Expenditure during the year		Balance on the 31st March 1907-1908.	Remarks.
			1906-1907.	1907-1908.		1906-1907.	1907-1908.		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1	Vadgaum...	3,457	6,026	5,968	9,425	4,501	5,597	3,828	
2	Hatkalangda	1,157	1,363	1,318	2,475	1,074	934	1,541	
3	Shirol	1,960	4,403	2,052	4,012	3,118	2,726	1,286	
4	Narsoba Vadi	2,784	2,041	1,579	4,363	4,324	2,243	2,120	
5	Gad-Hinglaj	5,116	2,006	2,342	7,458	2,648	3,834	3,624	
6	Katkol	3,230	1,957	2,598	5,828	2,320	4,431	1,397	
7	Malkapur....	2,294	2,577	2,670	4,964	2,344	2,052	2,912	
8	Ichalkaranji	5,896	4,502	5,386	11,284	4,047	6,028	5,256	
	Total...	25,894	24,875	23,915	49,809	24,376	27,845	21,964	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XVII.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE NO. 17.

Statement of rainfall in the Kolhapur Principality for the year ending 31st March 1908.

Name of place.	Rainfall during the year 1907-08.													Total rain for the past year.	Average of past 5 years.
	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October	November.	December.	January.	February	March.	Total.		
Kolhapur...	1·50	·34	3·63	8·33	17·38	10·29	·25	·36	·10	...	...	·42	42·60	30·40	30·37
Panhala	3·44	...	8·27	17·22	31·5	8·45	·30	·6	...	...	·10	...	68·89	42 86	46·5
Hatkalangda	1·87	...	2·5	6·18	11·85	8 67	·91	·11	...	...	...	...	31·64	29·51	26·20
Shirol	3·84	...	1·85	3 4	5·80	9· 4	·15	·56	·5	...	...	...	24·33	24·77	22·45
Raibag	3·63	...	·94	2 65	6·1	10·83	·83	·66	2·39	...	...	...	27·94	29·50	22·46
Gad-Hinglaj	2·52	·50	4·9	8·58	16·17	10·97	·67	·99	....	....	...	...	44·49	33·77	32·93
Katkol	2·51	...	2 80	4·8	2·16	11·1	·4	1·36	·8	·4	...	....	24·8	22·71	19·73
Gargoti	3 6	·43	4·58	17 81	35·29	9·78	·45	·54	...	·10	...	...	72·4	39·95	50·37
Malkapur...	3·67	...	10·68	31·14	48·30	7·81	·99	...	...	...	...	...	102 59	57·69	63·98
Bavda	3·83	..	41·55	98·22	115·91	18·93	·99	·51	...	...	...	·10	280·4	225·22	196·74
Kagal	2·27	1·23	4·27	8·57	15·31	6·99	·74	·51	....	·2	...	·5	39·96	30·29	29·62
Ichalkaranji	2·98	·8	2·9	4·17	10· 0	9·78	·33	·45	...	....	...	...	29·88	32·91	25·7
Ajra...	7·78	·83	7·94	24·44	48·66	9·36	1·89	·50	·4	·5	...	·5	101·54	61·59	68·83

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XVIII.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 18.

Statement showing monthly Average Prices of food Stuffs for five years at Kolhapur during the years 1903-04 to 1907-08.

Month	1903-1904				1904-1905				1905-1906				1906-1907				1907-08			
	Seers for one rupee				Seers for one rupee				Seers for one rupee				Seers for one rupee				Seers for one rupee			
	Jwari.	Rice.	Wheat.	Bajri.	Jwari.	Rice.	Wheat.	Bajri.	Jwari.	Rice.	Wheat.	Bajri	Jwari.	Rice.	Wheat.	Bajri.	Jwari.	Rice.	Wheat.	Bajri.
April... ...	15 25	7·50	8·50	15·75	19	8·50	11	20	13	7·50	9·75	12·50	7·25	5	6	8·25	13	6·75	6·75	13·25
May	16·25	7	8·25	15·75	19	8·25	10·50	20·25	13	7·50	9·75	12·50	7·50	5	5·75	8	12·25	6	6·25	12·50
June... ...	15 50	7·50	8·25	16	17	8	10·25	19·50	13	7·50	9·50	12	7	5	5·75	8	11	6	7	11
July	15	8	8·50	15·50	16	8	10	16	12·50	7·50	9·25	12	7	5	6	6·50	10	6 25	6·75	10·50
August ...	16·50	7	8	16·50	15·50	8	10·50	16·50	12	7	9·25	11·50	7·25	5·25	6·50	7·50	10·50	6·50	6 75	10·75
September.	17·25	6·75	8	18·50	15·25	7·75	9·50	15·50	12	6·50	9	11	8·25	5·25	7·50	9	10 50	6·25	6·75	11·75
October ...	21	7·50	8	23·25	15·50	8	9·50	15·25	10	6	8·25	10	8·50	5·75	7·50	10	11·25	6·75	6·50	12
November....	23·50	9	8·50	25·50	16	8	10	15	10	5·25	8	9·75	9	6	7·50	12	10·50	7·50	6·25	11·75
December...	21.25	9	9·50	22·75	15·25	8	9·75	13·25	9	5	7·25	8·75	14	10 50	6·50	14	10	6·50	6	10
January ...	19·50	8	9	21·75	13·75	8	9·75	13	8	5	7·50	8·25	14	6·50	6·50	13·50	9·25	6·25	6·25	9·50
February ...	19·75	8·50	10	20·50	13	7·75	9·75	12·50	7·25	5	6	7·50	13	6·50	7·50	13·50	9·50	6	6	9·50
March ...	19·25	8·50	10·50	20	13	7·50	9·50	12·50	7· 25	5	5·50	7·75	13	6·25	6·75	13·50	9·50	6·25	5 75	9·25

N. B. A Seer weighs 100 tolas each.

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XIX.-CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 19.

Statement showing the expenditure on Public Works during the year 1907-1908.

Description of work.	State funds.			Local funds.			Totals.	Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs	Total.		
Buildings State and Public other than Educational	1,39,184	84,095	2,23,279	149	1,978	2,127	2,25,406	
Roads and Bridges	10,874	33,467	44,341	234	26,758	26,992	71,333	
Road-side trees	1,248	8,338	9,636	...	...	...	9,636	
Water works	10,433	6,753	17,186	...	1,156	1,156	18,342	
Boats	690	799	1,489	...	846	846	2,335	
Educational buildings	3,656	1,366	5,022	2,891	3,198	6,089	11,111	
Kolhapur Infantry	102	...	102	...	...	...	102	
Miscellaneous	871	8,310	9,181	157	206	363	9,544	
Tools and plant	...	2,405	2,405	...	663	663	3,068	
Establishment	...	14,560	14,560	...	...	...	14,560	
Total...	1,67,058	1,60,143	3,27,201	3,431	34,805	38,236	3,65,437	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XX.—CONSECUTVIE ENCLOSURE No. 20.

Agricultural stock in the Kolhapur Principality during the year ending 31st March 1908.

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and Fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and Goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding.	Load Carrying.	
				Male.	Female										
Kolhapur Principality	1906-07	1,40,928	1,03393	54,029	78,399	2,052	1,371	469	1,079	1,89,329	41,396	12,299	1,545	16,827	
	1907-08	1,34,666	97,281	57,475	75,805	1,666	1,417	575	981	1,87,918	40,830	12,047	1,301	17,229	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXI.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE NO. 21.

Statement showing the excise shops and excise revenue of the Kolhapur State during the year 1907-08.

State.	Year.	Country Spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Tadi and Shindi.		Total.		Remarks.
		Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	
Kolhapur State.	1906-07.	172	1,76,282	31	8,115	49	8,301	29	11,143	281	2,03,841	
	1907-08.	176	1,84,919	47	8,333	48	10,987	31	3,378	302	2,07,617	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Vishalgad Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1907-08.	Collection during the year 1906-07.	Remission during the year 1907-08.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				85,773	1,14,882			
A—Land Revenue								
1 Fixed	19,779	69,360	89,139	68,511	6 ,995	90	20,53?	
2 Fluctuating	5,866	8,659	14,525	8,316	8,388	...	6,209	
3 Miscellaneous	...	86	86	86	242	...	...	
Total...	25,645	78,105	1.03,750	76.913	73,625	90	26,747	
B.—Forest Revenue								
1 Timber duty	...	81	81	81	160	...	...	
2 Jungle produce	...	24,182	24,182	24,182	24,374	...	...	
3 Miscellaneous	...	507	507	507	591	...	...	
Total.	...	24,770	24,770	24,770	25,125	...	...	
C.—Excise Revenue.								
1 Opium license fee	...	58	58	58	56	...	...	
2 Ganja license fee	...	3	3	3	3	...	...	
3 Miscellaneous Sayar receipts	452	219	671	216	208	...	455	
Total...	452	280	732	277	267	...	455	
D.—Stamp Revenue.								
1 Sale proceeds of court fee stamps	...	1,510	1,510	1,510	1,452	...	...	
2 Sale- proceeds of general stamps	...	632	632	632	612	...	...	
3 Miscellaneous	...	19	19	19	9	...	...	
Total...	...	2,161	2,161	2,161	2,073	...	...	
E.—Law and Justice.								
1 Sale-proceeds of unclaimed property	...	37	37	37	...	...	...	
2 Sale–proceeds of intestate property	...	58	58	58	...	...	...	
3 Process-servers' fees ...	...	752	752	752	426	...	...	
4 Other items	...	24	24	24	5	...	...	
5 Criminal fines	...	454	454	54	164	...	...	
Total...	...	1,325	1,325	1,325	640	...	...	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 22.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1908.

Nature of Expenditure	DISBURSEMENTS				Remarks.
	Budget Estimate,		Actual Expenditure		
	Current year 1907-08	Previous year 1906-07	Current year 1907-08	Previous year. 1906-07	
A—Tribute.	...		...	...	
B—Refunds.					
1 Of revenue, ...	740		385	278	
2 Of fees, fines, and forfeitures,	60		30	80	
3 Of lapsed deposits	...		...	...	
Total...	**800**		**415**	**358**	
C—Administration,					
1 Judicial Department ...	4,205		2,979	2,717	
2 Revenue Department ...	10,675		9,687	11,748	
3 Police Department	5,676		5,105	4,790	
4 Jail Department	149		103	65	
5 Forest Department	3,262		2,790	2,942	
6 Travelling allowance of Revenue and Judicial officers of head-quarters office	75		88	15	
7 Contingencies and stationery for Karbhari's offices ...	1,040		542	...	
Total	**25,082**		**21,294**	**22,277**	
D—Public Instruction	**3,034**		**2,590**	**2,082**	
E—Dispensary charges,	**2,022**		**1,818**	**1,185**	
F—Domestic charges,	**42,426**		**62,642**	**55,453**	Increase:—Due to the celebration of Thread bearing ceremony of the Jahagirdar's sons.
G—Religious charges,	**5,805**		**6,625**	**5,835**	
H—Public Works Department					
(i) Establishment, travelling allowances and contingencies	933		829	912	
(ii) Original works ...	14,000		641	4,647	
(iii) Repair " ...	5,475		2,981	3,167	
(iv) Petty "	175		185	99	
Total...	**20,583**		**4,636**	**8,825**	

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Vishalgad Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1907-08.	Collection during the year 1906-07.	Remission during the year 1907-08.	Balance	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
F.—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts								
1 Ghatkar (Ferries) ...	...	224	224	224	210	...	...	
Total...	...	**224**	**224**	**224**	**210**	...	...	
G.—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees...	...	273	273	273	295	...	...	
2 Registration Receipts ...	...	604	604	604	633	...	...	
3 Interests—								
(*a*) On Government securities	...	4,611	4,611	4,611	...	...	...	
(*b*) On loans	...	2,333	2,333	2,333	170	...	...	
(*c*) On kist khelapi	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	
Total...	...	**7,821**	**7,821**	**7,821**	**1,099**	...	...	
Other Receipts.								
1 Police Department... ...	...	12	12	12	9	...	...	
2 Education	...	18	18	18	100	...	...	
3 Local Funds (one anna cess)	1,223	4,120	5,343	3,980	3,965	5	1,358	
4 Military	...	20	20	20	179	...	...	
5 P. W. Department ...	...	13	13	13	84	...	...	
6 Medical	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	
7 Miscellaneous	...	94	94	94	157	...	...	
Total...	**1,223**	**4,277**	**5,500**	**4,137**	**4,502**	**5**	**1,358**	
H.—Debts.								
1 Deposits—								
(*a*) Revenue and civil deposits	...	25,037	25,037	25,037	15,954	...	...	
(*b*) Judicial deposits ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(*c*) Miscellaneous deposits ...	...	567	567	567	1,187	...	...	
2 Advances recovered ...	1,00,999	39,873	1,40,872	23,648	35,307	...	1,17,224	
3 Loans recovered	48,289	709	48,998	4,245	145	...	44,753	
Total...	**1,49,288**	**66,186**	**2,15,474**	**53,497**	**52,593**	...	**1,61,977**	
Alienations	...	22,029	22,029	22,029	22,393	...	...	
Total Receipts ..	**1,76,608**	**2,07,178**	**3,83,786**	**1,93,154**	**1,85,527**	**95**	**1,90,537**	
GRAND TOTAL...	**1,76,608**	**2,92,951**	**469,559**	**2,78,927**	**300409**	**95**	**1,90,537**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSUE No. 22.*(Continued).*

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1908.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1907-08.	Previous year 1906-07,	Current year 1907-08.	Previous year 1906-07.	
I—Stamp Department					
1 Purchase of stamp papers, ...	400		206	291	
2 Discount paid to license Vendors	...		...	...	
Total ..	**400**		**206**	**291**	
J—Pension	**1,600**		**1,757**	**1,505**	
L—Miscellaneous charges.					
1 Registration charges ...	130		155	129	
2 Subscriptions &c	146		158	146	
Total ..	**276**		**313**	**275**	
M—other heads.					
1 Military Department ...	20,027		18,672	22,420	
2 Funds	165		199	148	
3 Miscellaneous	309		132	276	
Total...	**20,501**		**19,003**	**22,844**	
Total of Heads A to M...	**1,22,529**		**1,21,299**	**1,20,930**	
N—Debts.					
1 Repayments of deposits–					
(*a*) Of Revenue deposits...	...		5,683	4,557	
(*b*) Of Judicial deposits	...		...	...	
(*c*) Of Miscellaneous „	...		...	...	
2 Advance made	...		38,872	65,937	
3 Loans given	...		1,709	1,025	
Total...	...		**46,264**	**71,519**	
Alienations	22,353		22,029	22,393	
Total Expenditure ...	**1,44,882**		**1,89,592**	**2,14,842**	
Surplus at the end of the year.	...		89,430	85,773	
GRAND TOTAL...	**1,44,882**		**2,79,022**	**3,00,615**	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Bavda Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1907-08.	Collection during the year 1906-07.	Remission during the year 1907-08.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				6,235	8,088			
A—Land Revenue								
1 Fixed	62,447	85,572	1,48,019	86,985	81,102	...	61,034	
2 Fluctuating	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total...	**62,447**	**85,572**	**1,48,019**	**86,985**	**81,102**	...	**61,034**	
B.—Forest Revenue								
1 Timber duty	...	368	368	368	668	...	...	
2 Jungle produce	1,066	18,923	19,989	19,464	22,607	...	525	
3 Charcoal fees	...	87	87	82	43	...	5	
4 Miscellaneous	628	1,839	2,467	1,763	1,187	...	704	
Total..	**1,694**	**21,217**	**22,911**	**21,677**	**24,505**	...	**1,234**	
C.—Excise Revenue.								
1 Opium license fee	7	21	28	28	11	...	...	
2 Country spirit license fee ...	2,395	2,395	4,790	2,395	6,370	...	2,395	
3 Duty on the sale of Ganja...	...	49	49	43	32	...	6	
Total...	**2,402**	**2,465**	**4,867**	**2,466**	**6,413**	...	**2,401**	
D.—Stamp Revenue.								
1 Sale proceeds of court fee stamps	...	349	349	349	367	...	...	
2 Sale- proceeds of general stamps	...	1,073	1,073	1,073	1,264	...	...	
3 Miscellaneous	...	154	154	154	70	...	...	
Total...	...	**1,576**	**1,576**	**1,576**	**1,701**	...	...	
E.—Law and Justice.								
1 Sale-proceeds of unclaimed property	...	1	1	1	2	...	...	
2 Process-servers' fees ...	...	252	252	252	276	...	...	
3 Other items	...	188	188	188	96	...	...	
4 Magisterial fines	...	39	39	39	553	...	...	
Total...	...	**480**	**480**	**480**	**927**	...	...	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 23.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1908.

DISBURSEMENTS					
Nature of Expenditure	Budget Estimate,		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1907–08	Previous year 1906–07	Current year 1907–08	Previous year. 1906–07	
A—Tribute.	...	...	...	...	
B—Refunds.					
1 Of fees, fines, and forfeitures,	1,537	1,800	1,537	18,00	
Total...	**1,537**	**1,800**	**1,537**	**1,800**	
C—Administration,					
1 General Department ...	75,650	74,205	72,943	69,879	
2 Criminal ,, ...	1,279	1,351	1,007	1,321	
3 Revenue & Civil Depts ...	8,518	9,972	7,430	8,561	
4 Process charges	48	48	52	52	
5 Police Department	1,514	1,566	1,422	1,476	
6 Jail Department	200	200	98	22	
7 Law charges...	...	11	...	11	
8 Forest Department	8,065	9,446	8,065	9,446	
9 Contingencies	564	499	564	499	
10 Travelling allowance of Revenue and Civil officers ...	108	73	108	73	
11 Miscellaneous (unforeseen)...	...	...	...	...	
Total	**95,946**	**97,371**	**91,689**	**91,340**	
D—Public Instruction	**3,056**	**2,821**	**2,963**	**2,293**	
E—Dispensary charges,	**1,931**	**1,788**	**1,941**	**1,751**	
F—Domestic charges,					
1 Domestic servants	978	984	942	834	
2 Elephant establishment ...	1,422	1,422	602	998	
Total...	**2,400**	**2,406**	**1,544**	**1,832**	
G—Religious charges,	**11,665**	**11,460**	**11,006**	**10,869**	
H—Public Works Department					
1 Repairs &c,...	1,411	1,311	1,411	1,311	
Total...	**1,411**	**1,311**	**1,411**	**1,311**	

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Bavda Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1907-08.	Collection during the year 1906-07.	Remission during the year 1907-08.	Balance	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
F.—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
G.—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees...	...	82	82	82	150	...	...	
2 Registration Receipts ...	...	320	320	320	316	...	...	
3 Interests—								
(*a*) On Government securities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(*b*) On loans	...	32	32	32	46	...	...	
(*c*) On kist khelapi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4 Sale proceeds of old stores materials & live stock &c	...	12	12	12	5,709	...	...	
5 Miscellaneous receipts ...	1,606	1,380	2,986	1,498	1,880	...	1,488	
Total...	**1,606**	**1,826**	**3,432**	**1,944**	**8,101**	...	**1,488**	
H.—Debts.								
1 Deposits—								
(*a*) Revenue and civil deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(*b*) Judicial deposits ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(*c*) Miscellaneous deposits ...	...	12,078	12,078	12,078	5,324	...	...	
2 Advances recovered—								
By cash	21,874	5,385	27,259	2,555	7,825	...	24,704	
By work done	26,328	20,592	46,920	11,090	3,958	...	35,830	
3 Loans recovered	4,408	18	4,426	715	723	...	3,711	
Total...	**52,610**	**38,073**	**90,683**	**26,438**	**17,830**	...	**64,245**	
Alienations	...	4,456	4,456	4,456	4,456	...	...	
Total Receipts...	**1,20,759**	**1,55,665**	**2,76,424**	**1,46,022**	**1,45,035**	...	**1,30,402**	
GRAND TOTAL...	**1,20,759**	**1,61,900**	**2,82,659**	**1,52,257**	**1,53,123**	...	**1,30,402**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 23.*(Continued).*

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1908.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1907-08.	Previous year 1906-07.	Current year 1907-08.	Previous year 1906-07.	
I—Stamp Department					
1 Purchase of stamp papers, ...	265	213	265	...	
2 Discount paid on the sale of stamps to the license vendors	55		55	64	
Total ..	**320**	**213**	**320**	**64**	
J—Pension	**501**	**501**	**582**	**440**	
L—Miscellaneous charges.					
1 Value of police clothing &c.	...	472	...	472	
2 Registration charges ...	98	112	87	105	
3 Miscellaneous	...	15	...	15	
Total ..	**98**	**599**	**87**	**592**	
Total of Heads A to L...	**1,18,865**	**1,20,270**	**1,13,080**	**1,12,292**	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayment of deposits ...			6,458	4,734	
2 Advance made			22,676	25,173	
3 Loans given			18	233	
Total...			**29,152**	**30,140**	
Alienations	4,456	4,456	4,456	4,456	
Total Expenditure ...			**1,46,688**	**1,46,888**	
Surplus at the end of the year.			5,569	6,235	
GRAND TOTAL ..			**1,52,257**	**1,53,123**	

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R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kagal (Senior) Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1907-08.	Collection during the year 1906-07.	Remission during the year 1907-08.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				1,01,780	1,24,603			
A—Land Revenue								
1 Fixed	3,823	75,833	79,656	74,467	78,532	...	5,189	
2 Fluctuating	1,515	19,526	21,041	19,534	20,015	...	1,507	
4 Miscellaneous	1,919	13,335	15,254	12,756	3,340	21	2,477	
Total...	**7,257**	**1,08,694**	**1,15,951**	**1,06,757**	**1,01,887**	**21**	**9,173**	
B.—Forest Revenue								
1 Timber duty	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2 Jungle produce	319	1,062	1,381	1,062	1,943	...	319	
Total..	**319**	**1,062**	**1,381**	**1,062**	**1,943**	...	**319**	
C.—Excise Revenue.								
1 Opium license fee	19	272	291	269	220	...	22	
2 Country spirit license fee ...	5,678	5,678	11,356	5,678	22,068	...	5,678	
3 Ganja licence fee	...	341	341	316	198	...	25	
4 Duty on the sale of Ganja...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5 Miscellaneous	42	218	260	115	209	...	145	
Total...	**5,739**	**6,509**	**12,248**	**6,378**	**22,695**	...	**5,870**	
D.—Stamp Revenue.								
1 Sale-proceeds of court-fee & general stamps... ...	...	3,781	3,781	3,781	4,934	...	...	
2 Stamps duty on plaints shortly stamped or unstamped...	...	50	50	50	167	...	...	
Total...	...	**3,831**	**3,831**	**3,831**	**5,101**	...	...	
E.—Law and Justice.								
1 Sale-proceeds of unclaimed property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2 Process-fees	...	741	741	741	925	...	...	
3 Criminal fines	...	884	884	884	779	...	...	
4 Other fees, fines &c. ...	...	138	138	138	143	...	...	
Total...	...	**1,763**	**1,763**	**1,763**	**1,847**	...	...	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 24.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1908.

Nature of Expenditure	DISBURSEMENTS. Budget Estimate, Current year 1907-08	Budget Estimate, Previous year 1906-07	Actual Expenditure Current year 1907-08	Actual Expenditure Previous year. 1906-07	Remarks.
A—Tribute.	2,000	2,000	14,000	14,000	
B—Refunds.					
1 Of revenue			1,291	406	
2 Of fees, fines, and forfeitures,			40	94	
Total...	1,000	1,000	1,331	500	
C—Administration,					
1 General Department ...	13,250	13,250	4,672	5,243	
2 Criminal ,, ...	1,539	1,539	1,214	1,076	
3 Revenue & Civil Depts ...	32,531	32,531	24,033	24,461	
4 Police Department	4,910	4,910	3,948	3,891	
5 Jail Department	375	375	96	146	
6 Law charges...	226	226	304	121	
7 Forest Department	592	592	325	507	
8 Travelling allowance of Revenue and Civil officers ...	1,603	1,603	2,162	1,491	
9 Miscellaneous (unforeseen)...	21,630	21,630	1,768	2,659	
Total	76,656	76,656	38,562	39,595	
D—Public Instruction	8,320	8,320	7,164	7,770	
E—Dispensary charges,	2,725	2,725	2,859	2,378	
F—Domestic charges,	25,000	25,000	33,000	25,000	
G—Religious charges,	1,406	1,406	809	799	
H—Public Works Department					
1 Establishment, travelling allowance &c.	4,230	4,230	2,940	2,734	
2 Original works	7,341	7,341	7,391	5,994	
3 Repair ,, ...	5,350	5,350	1,728	1,453	
4 Petty ,, ...	852	852	435	823	
Total...	17,773	17,773	12,494	11,004	

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kagal (Senior) Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1907-08.	Collection during the year 1906-07.	Remission during the year 1907-08.	Balance	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
F.—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.								
1 Local funds	732	7,505	8,237	7,134	7,440	...	1,103	
2 Miscellaneous other receipts.	85	1,812	1,897	1,799	1,900	...	98	
Total ...	**817**	**9,317**	**10,134**	**8,933**	**9,340**	...	**1,201**	
G.—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees...	...	143	143	143	124	...	...	
2 Copying & Searching fees ...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	
3 Registration Receipts ...	...	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,992	...	...	
4 Interests	...	36	36	36	17	...	...	
5 Miscellaneous receipts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(*a*) Refunds	...	100	100	100	22	...	...	
(*b*) Other Miscellaneous ...	...	815	815	815	950	...	...	
Total...	...	**3,294**	**3,294**	**3,294**	**4,108**	...	...	
H.—Debts.								
1 Deposits—								
(*a*) Revenue and civil deposits	...	5,865	5,865	5,865	7,067	...	...	
(*b*) Judicial deposits ...	...	32	32	32	117	...	...	
(*c*) Miscellaneous deposits ...	...	2,498	2,498	2,498	2,544	...	...	
2 Advances recovered—								
By cash	...	15,578	15,578	15,578	32,503	...	...	
By work done	...	3,650	3,650	3,650	5,773	...	...	
3 Loans recovered	...	2,328	2,328	2,328	9,749	...	...	
Total...		**29,951**	**29,951**	**29,951**	**57,753**	...	...	
Alienations	...	52,070	52,070	52,070	52,050	...	...	
Total Receipts ..	**14,132**	**2,16,491**	**2,30,623**	**2,14,039**	**2,56,724**	**21**	**16,563**	
GRAND TOTAL...	**14,132**	**3,18,271**	**2,32,403**	**3,15,819**	**3,80,727**	**21**	**16,563**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 24.*(Continued).*

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1908.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1907-08.	Previous year 1906-07.	Current year 1907-08.	Previous year 1906-07.	
I—Stamp Department					
1 Purchase of stamps	966	966	515	553	
2 Discount paid in the sale of stamps	125	125	79	103	
Total .	**1,091**	**1,091**	**594**	**656**	
J—Pension	**4,251**	**4,251**	**2,296**	**3,476**	
K—Miscellaneous charges.					
1 Value of police clothing &c	...	...	...	...	
2 Registration Receipts ...	328	328	229	327	
Total .	**328**	**328**	**229**	**327**	
Total of Heads A to K ..	**,40,550**	**1,40,550**	**1,13,338**	**1,05,505**	
L—Debts.					
1 Repayments of deposits:—					
(*a*) Of Revenue & civil ...			8,593	1,559	
(*b*) Of Judicial			...	...	
(*c*) Of Miscellaneous „			1,778	1,687	
2 Advance made			37,775	1,18,058	
3 Loans given			...	...	
Total ..			**48,146**	**1,21,304**	
Alienations			52,070	52,050	
Total Expenditure ...			**2,13,554**	**2,78,859**	
Surplus at the end of the year.			1,02,286	1,01,780	
GRAND TOTAL .			**3,15,840**	**3,80,639**	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kapashi Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1907-08.	Collection during the year 1906-07.	Remission during the year 1907-08.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				2,629	2,014			
A.—Land Revenue								
1 Fixed	2,509	13,805	16,314	13,471	13,587	...	2,843	
2 Fluctuating	47,601	11,628	59,229	9,701	11,221	146	49,382	
4 Miscellaneous	4,748	2,168	6,916	1,922	1,95[illegible]	...	4,994	
Total...	54,858	27,601	82,459	25,094	26,763	146	57,219	
B.—Forest Revenue	14	579	593	579	393	...	14	
C.—Excise Revenue.								
1 Country spirit license fee ...	8,388	1,398	9,786	...	...	...	9,786	
2 Ganja licenee fee	102	90	192	80	38	...	112	
3 Miscellaneous (Sayar bab)	315	183	498	182	191	...	316	
Total...	8,805	1,671	10,476	262	229	...	10,214	
D.—Stamp Revenue.	5,030	1,006	6,036	...	...		6,036	
E.—Law and Justice.								
1 Process-fees	...	251	251	251	267	...	...	
2 Civil forfeitures	...	25	25	25	1	...	...	
3 Criminal fines	...	322	322	322	172	...	...	
4 Other fees, fines &c. ...	...	40	40	40	236	...	...	
Total...	...	638	638	638	676	...	...	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 25.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1908.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure	Budget Estimate, Current year 1907–08	Budget Estimate, Previous year 1906–07	Actual Expenditure Current year 1907–08	Actual Expenditure Previous year. 1906–07	Remarks.
A—Tribute.	1,400	1,400	...	...	
B—Refunds.					
1 Of revenue	100	100	...	...	
2 Of fees, fines &.	...	...	10	125	
Total...	100	100	10	125	
C—Administration.					
1 General Department ...	556	716	435	339	
2 Judicial „	1,076	866	1,140	844	Increase:—Due to promotions given to some servants.
3 Revenue „	5,807	5,615	4,810	4,035	
4 Police „	1,476	1,476	1,292	1,320	
5 Jail „	90	90	38	67	
6 Forest „	147	147	121	81	
7 Unforeseen	150	150	...	...	
Total	9,302	9,060	7,836	6,686	
D—Public Instruction	1,529	1,385	1,310	1,041	
E—Dispensary charges.	1,050	1,050	1,038	1,048	
F—Domestic charges.					
1 Maintenance allowance of Dowager Ranee	3,984	3,984	3,988	3,374	
2 Domestic servants	1,408	1,408	1,157	584	
3 Other Khasgi expenditure ...	10,125	10,465	9,842	18,273	
Total...	15,517	15,857	14,987	22,231	
G—Religious charges.	3,378	3,378	1,611	1,980	

APPENDIX XXII,--

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kapshi Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1907-08.	Collection during the year 1906-07.	Remission during the year 1907-08.	Balance	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
F.—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.								
1 Local funds	2,966	2,330	5,296	2,178	2,267	...	3,118	
Total ...	**2,966**	**2,330**	**5,296**	**2,178**	**2,267**	...	**3,118**	
G.—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees...	...	49	49	49	64	...	...	
2 Copying & Searching fees ...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	
3 Interests	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	
4 Sale-proceeds of old stores...	...	5	5	5	6	...	...	
5 Miscellaneous receipts ...	...	18	18	18	1	...	...	
Total...	...	**73**	**73**	**73**	**79**	...	...	
H.—Debts.								
1 Deposits—								
(*a*) Revenue and civil deposits	...	1,938	1,938	1,938	2,608	...	...	
(*b*) Judicial deposits ...	...	246	246	246	...	...	...	
(*c*) Miscellaneous deposits ...	...	537	537	537	87	...	...	
2 Advances recovered—								
By cash	...	108	108	108	...	...	...	
By work done	...	694	694	694	9,499	...	...	
Total...		**3,523**	**3,523**	**3,523**	**12,194**	...	...	
Alienations	...	22,326	22,326	22,326	22,368	...	...	
Total Receipts...	**71,673**	**59,747**	**1,31,420**	**54,673**	**64,969**	**146**	**76,601**	
GRAND TOTAL...	**71,673**	**62,376**	**1,34,049**	**57,302**	**66,983**	**146**	**76,601**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 25.*(Continued).*

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1908.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1907-08.	Previous year 1906-07.	Current year 1907-08.	Previous year 1906-07.	
H—Public Works Department					
1 Establishment	252	252	267	228	
2 Original works	...	...	...	...	
3 Repair "	1,045	1,345	739	379	
Total ..	**1,297**	**1,597**	**1,006**	**607**	
J—Pension	**464**	**488**	**372**	**456**	
Total of Heads A to J ...	**34,037**	**34,315**	**28,170**	**34,174**	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayments of deposits:—					
(*a*) Of Revenue			715	954	
(*b*) Of Judicial			...	...	
(*c*) Of Miscellaneous „			139	43	
2 Advance made			5,876	6,815	
Total...			**6,730**	**7,812**	
Alienations			22,326	22,368	
Total Expenditure ...			**57,226**	**64,354**	
Surplus at the end of the year.			222	2,629	
GRAND TOTAL ..			**57,448**	**66,983**	

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R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Ichalkaranji Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1907-08.	Collection during the year 1906-07.	Remission during the year 1907-08.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				94,722	1,74,731			
A—Land Revenue								
1 Fixed	39,396	2,05,002	2,44,398	2,06,890	2,06,074	880	36,628	
2 Fluctuating	10,927	4,853	15,780	5,105	829	...	10,675	
3 Miscellaneous	205	544	749	544	1,392	...	205	
Total...	**50,528**	**2,10,399**	**2,60,927**	**2,12,539**	**2,08,295**	**880**	**47,508**	
B.—Forest Revenue								
1 Timber duty	...	16	16	16	70	...	...	
2 Jungle produce	724	13,578	14,302	13,345	12,177	...	957	
3 Miscellaneous	...	513	513	513	353	...	...	
Total. .	**724**	**14,107**	**14,831**	**13,874**	**12,600**	...	**957**	
C.—Excise Revenue.								
1 Opium license fee	150	122	272	121	113	...	151	
2 Country spirit license fee ...	1,03,342	8,668	1,12,010	10,657	...	...	1,01,353	
3 Tari license fee	47	31	78	42	53	...	36	
4 Ganja licence fee	81	128	209	86	42	...	123	
5 Duty on the sale of Ganja...	...	3	3	3	5	...	...	
Total...	**1,03,620**	**8,952**	**1,12,572**	**10,909**	**213**	...	**1,01,663**	
D.—Stamp Revenue.								
1 Sale proceeds of general and court-fee stamps	...	6,339	6,339	6,339	5,904	...	...	
2 Stamp duty on plaints shortly stamped or unstamped	...	96	96	96	16	...	...	
Total ..	...	**6,435**	**6,435**	**6,435**	**5,920**	...	...	
E.—Law and Justice.								
1 Sale-proceeds of unclaimed property	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	
2 Sale-proceeds of intestate property	...	13	13	13	138	...	...	
3 Process-fees	...	1,190	1,190	1,190	1,175	...	...	
4 Civil forfeitures	...	20	20	20	2	...	...	
5 Criminal forfeiture ...	...	10	10	10	...	...	...	
6 Criminal fines	...	440	440	440	978	...	...	
7 Other fees, fines &c. ...		78	78	78	87	...	...	
Total...	...	**1,753**	**1,753**	**1,753**	**2,380**	...	...	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 26.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1908.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure	Budget Estimate, Current year 1907–08	Budget Estimate, Previous year 1906–07	Actual Expenditure Current year 1907–08	Actual Expenditure Previous year. 1906–07	Remarks.
A—Tribute.	...	...	...	...	
B—Refunds.					
1 Of revenue			3,380	1,110	
2 Of fees, fines &c.			95	77	
3 Of lapsed deposits			...	69	
Total...	**5,630**	**7,635**	**3,475**	**1,256**	
C—Administration.					
1 Criminal Department ...	3,025	2,701	2,281	2,501	
2 Revenue and Civil Depts ...	29,122	28,838	28,488	29,726	
3 Police Department	9,274	8,380	7,945	8,165	
4 Jail ,, ...	655	631	471	468	
5 Law charges...	...	...	51	...	
6 Printing charges	400	400	...	215	
7 Forest Department	3,85.	4,416	2,449	2,127	
8 Travelling allowance of Revenue and Judical officers at head quarters	456	492	663	549	
9 Miscellaneous (unforeseen) administrative charges ...	4,000	4,000	...	...	
Total	**50,782**	**49,858**	**42,348**	**43,751**	
D—Public Instruction	**13,422**	**9,726**	**11,038**	**9,249**	Increase:—Due to opening of more schoos.
E—Dispensary charges.	**5,241**	**5,143**	**4,728**	**4,458**	
F—Domestic charges.					
1 Domestic servants	4,874	4,874	4,135	4,014	
2 Elephant establishment ...	1,600	1,600	2,117	1,602	
Total...	**6,474**	**6,474**	**6,252**	**5,616**	
G—Religious charges.	**8,276**	**8,276**	**9,178**	**9,610**	
H—Public Works Department.					
1 Establishment, travelling allowance &c.	2,556	2,425	2,457	2,747	
2 Original works	33,050	20,042	30,814	29,652	
3 Repair ,, ...	13,966	12,771	9,501	10,109	
Total...	**49,572**	**35,238**	**42,772**	**42,508**	

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Ichalkaranji Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1907-08.	Collection during the year 1906-07.	Remission during the year 1907-08.	Balance	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
G.—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees...	...	206	206	206	212	...	...	
2 Copying & Searching fees ...	...	3	3	3	5	...	...	
3 Registration Receipts ...	...	3,145	3,145	3,145	2,995	...	...	
4 Interests—								
(*a*) On Government securities	...	3,546	3,546	3,546	1,606	...	...	
(*b*) On loans...	1,124	3,814	4,938	4,432	3,026	...	506	
5 Sale-proceeds of old stores...	...	7	7	7	75	...	...	
6 Miscellaneous receipts ...	...	1,041	1,041	1,041	2,402	...	...	
Total...	1,124	11,762	12,886	12,380	10,321	...	506	
Receipts under other heads ..	40,812	19,690	60,502	16,999	11,242	...	43,503	
H.—Debts.								
1 Deposits	...	16,155	16,155	16,155	17,317	...	...	
2 Advances recovered ...	94,531	33,997	1,28,528	24,246	41,413	...	1,04,282	
3 Loans recovered	1,77,301	1,45,626	3,22,927	97,726	76,546	...	2,25,201	
Total...	2,71,832	1,95,778	4,67,610	1,38,127	1,35,276	...	3,29,483	
Alienations	...	41,923	41,923	41,923	42,117	...	...	
Total gross Receipts ..	468,640	5,10,799	979,439	454,939	4,28,364	880	5,23,620	
GRAND TOTAL...	468,640	6,05,521	10,74,161	5,49,661	603,095	880	5,23,620	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 26.*(Continued).*

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1908.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1907-08.	Previous year 1906-07.	Current year 1907-08.	Previous year 1906-07.	
I—Stamp Department.					
1 Purchase of stamps including contingencies ...	1,275	1,912	461	692	
2 Discount paid on the sale of stamps	135	195	70	110	
Total ..	**1,410**	**2,107**	**532**	**802**	
J—Pension	**2,000**	**1,824**	**1,868**	**1,496**	
L—Miscellaneous charges.					
1 Payment of interest ...	...	...	27	122	
2 Value of police clothing &c.	500	500	...	...	
3 Registration charges ...	812	812	641	727	
Total...	**1,312**	**1,312**	**668**	**849**	
Expenditure on other heads...	**1,62,584**	**1,12,594**	**1,19,247**	**1,13,801**	Increase—Due to Jahagirdar's visit to Benares.
Total of Heads A to L and the above ...	**3,06,703**	**2,40,187**	**2,42,106**	**2,33,396**	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayments of deposits:—					
(*a*) Of Revenue & civil ,,			15,643	30,779	
(*b*) Of Miscellaneous ,,			...	6,421	
2 Advances made			34,297	34,543	
3 Loans given			1,45,326	1,61,116	
Total...			**1,95,266**	**2,32,859**	
Alienations			41,923	42,117	
Total Expenditure ...			**479,295**	**5,08,372**	
Surplus at the end of the year.			71,246	94,723	
GRAND TOTAL ..			**5,50,541**	**603,095**	

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R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kagal (Junior) Estate

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1907-08.	Collection during the year 1906-07.	Remission during the year 1907-08.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				54,655	56,715			
A—Land Revenue								
1 Fixed	28,674	23,862	52,536	21,660	22,424	6	30,870	
2 Fluctuating	4,250	13,493	17,743	14,105	13,331	...	3,638	
3 Miscellaneous	...	8	8	8	15	...	...	
Total...	**32,924**	**37,363**	**70,287**	**35,773**	**35,770**	**6**	**34,508**	
C.—Excise Revenue.	**5,400**	**383**	**5,783**	...	...	**469**	**5,314**	
D.—Stamp Revenue.	**810**	**90**	**900**	...	...	...	**900**	
E.—Law and Justice.								
1 Process servers' fees ...	...	130	130	130	98	...	...	
2 Criminal fines	...	187	187	187	84	...	...	
3 Other fees, fines &c. ...	...	25	25	25	...	...	...	
Total...	...	**342**	**342**	**342**	**182**	...	...	
F—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts								
1 Sayar	125	243	368	220	255	...	148	
2 Miscellaneous	16	695	711	676	699	...	35	
3 Kurans	...	17,64	1,764	1,764	2,031	...	...	
Total..	**141**	**2,702**	**2,843**	**2,660**	**2,985**	...	**183**	
G—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees...	...	63	63	63	52	...	...	
2 Copying and Searching fees	...	2	2	2	2	...	...	
3 Interest	...	3,209	3,209	3,209	...	...	...	
4 Miscellaneous	...	561	561	561	642	...	...	
Total...	...	**3,835**	**3,835**	**3,835**	**696**	...	...	
H—Debts.								
1 Deposits	...	3,149	3,149	3,149	2,825	...	...	
2 Advances recovered ...	1,26,687	11,239	1,37,926	76,352	9,626	...	61,574	
Total...	**1,26,687**	**14,388**	**1,41,075**	**79,501**	**12,451**	...	**61,574**	
Alienations...	...	3,438	3,438	3,438	3,438	...	...	
Total receipts...	**1,65,962**	**62,541**	**2,28,503**	**1,25,549**	**55,522**	**475**	**1,02,479**	
GRAND TOTAL ...	**1,65,962**	**1,17,196**	**2,83,158**	**1,80,204**	**1,12,237**	**475**	**1,02479**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 27.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1908.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure	Budget Estimate, Current year 1907–08	Budget Estimate, Previous year 1906–07	Actual Expenditure Current year 1907–08	Actual Expenditure Previous year. 1906–07	Remarks.
A—Tribute	**2,154**	**2,154**	...	...	
B—Refunds.	**100**	**100**	**108**	**23**	
C—Administration.					
1 General Department ...	1,254	1,254	1,414	1,857	
2 Criminal Department ...	657	613	688	516	
3 Revenue and Civil Depts ...	8,185	7,985	6,349	8,327	
4 Police Department	1,044	1,068	1,127	941	
5 Jail ,, ...	100	100	33	7	
6 Law charges...	100	10	60	58	
7 Contingencies &c.... ...	420	420	443	422	
8 Travelling allowances ...	150	150	90	99	
9 Miscellaneous (unforeseen)	1,550	1,680	6,0456	1,147	Increase:—Due to the adjustment of the advances issued for the expenses in connection with the civil suits between the Kagal (Jr.) and (Sr.) Estates
Total	**13,460**	**13,320**	**70,660**	**13,374**	
F—Khasgi Department	**22,755**	**22,282**	**30,222**	**28,944**	
G—Religious charges.	**303**	**303**	**278**	**250**	
H—Public Works Department.					
1 Original works	1,000	1,000	3,655	1,727	
2 Repair ,, ...	350	350	418	351	
Total...	**1,350**	**1,350**	**4,073**	**2,078**	
J—Pension.	**666**	**312**	**669**	**445**	
L—Miscellaneous charges					
1 Copying & Searching fees ...	...	...	7	...	
2 Value of police clothing ...	73	73	8	9	
3 Miscellaneous	...	...	77	178	
Total...	**73**	**73**	**92**	**187**	
Total of heads A to L ..	**40,861**	**39,894**	**1,06,102**	**45,301**	
M—Debts					
1 Repayments of deposits ...			2,400	526	
2 Advance made			11,115	8,317	
3 Loans given...			125		
Total...			**13,640**	**8,843**	
Alienations			3,438	3,438	
Total Receipts..			**1,23,180**	**57,582**	
Surplus at the end of the year ...			57,499	54,655	
GRAND TOTAL...			**1,80,679**	**1,12,237**	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII,—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Torgal Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1907-08.	Collection during the year 1906-07.	Remission during the year 1907-08.	Balance	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year.				8,070	2,808			
A—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	67,833	20,975	88,866	27,061	24,116	...	61,807	
2 Fluctuating	4,789	4,039	8,828	693	2,677	...	8,135	
3 Miscellaneous	1,021	185	1,206	297	211	...	909	
Total...	73,703	25,199	98,902	28,051	27,004	...	70,851	
B.—Forest Revenue	...	186	186	186	52	...	...	
C—Miscellaneous Receipts	...	132	132	132	96	...	...	
D.—Debts.								
1 Deposits		5,649	5,649	5,649	1,795	...	...	
2 Advances recovered		1,419	1,419	1,419	109	...	...	
Total...	...	7,068	7,068	7,068	1,904	...	...	
Alienations		25,133	25,133	25,133	25,298	...	...	
Total Receipts ..	73,703	57,718	1,31,421	60,570	54,354	...	70,851	
GRAND TOTAL...	73,703	65,788	1,39,491	68,640	57,162	...	70,851	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 28.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1908.

DISBURSEMENTS.					
Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1907-08.	Previous year 1906-07,	Current year 1907-08.	Previous year 1906-07.	
A—Tribute			...	...	
B—Refunds...			759	...	
C—Administration			3,213	4,606	
F—Domestic charges ...			15,384	13,968	
G—Religious charges ...			1,196	188	
J—Pension			57	53	
L—Miscellaneous charges.			...	...	
Total of Heads A to L			20,609	18,815	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayments of deposits: ...			1,929	369	
2 Advances made			13,722	4,610	
Total...			15,651	4,979	
Alienations			25,133	25,298	
Total Expenditure ...			61,393	49,092	
Surplus at the end of the year.			7,247	8,070	
GRAND TOTAL ...			68,640	57,162	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Himmat Bahudur Estate

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1907-08.	Collection during the year 1906-07.	Remission during the year 1907-08.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				10,266	26,793			
A—Land Revenue								
1 Fixed	2,025	42,614	44,639	40,149	39,654	104	4,386	
2 Fluctuating	1,413	22,929	24,342	17,947	18,503	...	6,395	
3 Miscellaneous	1,651	2,272	3,923	3,152	1,350	...	771	
Total...	**5,089**	**67,815**	**72,904**	**61,248**	**59,507**	**104**	**11,552**	
B—Forest Revenue.	...	127	127	108	603	...	19	
C—Excise Revenue.								
1 Duty on the sale of Ganja...	...	140	140	13	99	...	12	
2 Miscellaneous receipts ...	...	72	72	72	40	...	...	
Total...	...	**212**	**212**	**85**	**139**	...	**127**	
D.—Stamp Revenue.		**89**	**89**	**89**	...	...	...	
E.—Law and Justice.								
1 Sale of unclaimed property	...	12	12	12	...	...	...	
2 Process fees	...	171	171	171	568	...	...	
3 Criminal fines &c.... ...	...	54	54	54	27	...	...	
Total...	...	**237**	**237**	**237**	**595**	...	...	
F—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts								
1 Ghatkar fees	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	
2 Local Fund cess	9	...	9	...	...	...	9	
3 Miscellaneous	1	252	253	100	186	...	153	
Total..	**10**	**253**	**263**	**101**	**187**	...	**162**	
G—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts								
1 Pound fees...	...	99	99	99	72	...	...	
2 Other Miscellaneous receipts	...	339	339	339	852	...	...	
Total...	...	**438**	**438**	**438**	**924**	...	...	
H—Debts.								
1 Deposits	...	8,646	8,646	8,646	7,289	...	...	
2 Advances recovered ...	...	2,196	2,196	2,196	782	...	...	
Total...	...	**10,842**	**10,842**	**10,842**	**8,071**	...	...	
Alienations...	...	22,125	22,125	22,125	21,987	...	...	
Total receipts...	**5,099**	**1,02,138**	**1,07,237**	**95,273**	**92,013**	**104**	**11,860**	
GRAND TOTAL ...	**5,099**	**1,12,404**	**1,17,503**	**1,05,539**	**1,18,806**	**104**	**11,860**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 29.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1908.

DISBURSEMENTS					
Nature of Expenditure	Budget Estimate,		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1907–08	Previous year 1906–07	Current year 1907–08	Previous year. 1906–07	
A—Tribute.			4,000	4,000	
B—Refunds..			69	35	
C—Administration.					
1 General Department ...			4,217	4,335	
2 Revenue ,, ...			16,172	29,854	
3 Jail ,, ...			5	3	
4 Law charges...			296	319	
5 Forest Department			...	88	
6 Contingencies & Stationery			250	298	
7 Travelling allowance of the Revenue and Judicial officer			222	957	
8 Miscellaneous (unforeseen)			249	691	
Total			21,411	36,545	
F—Khasgi Department			38,822	39,098	
G—Religious charges.			867	864	
H—Public Works Dept.			267	129	
J—Pension.			252	284	
L—Miscellaneous charges			...	...	
Total of heads A to L ..			65,688	80,955	
M—Debts					
1 Repayments of deposits ...			786	2,217	
2 Advance made			8,211	3,381	
Total...			8,997	5,598	
Alienations...			22,125	21,987	
Total Receipts.			96,810	1,08,540	
Surplus at the end of the year ...			8,833	10,266	
GRAND TOTAL...			1,05,643	1,18,806	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII.--

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Sarlaskar Bahadur's Estate

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1907-08.	Collection during the year 1906-07.	Remission during the year 1907-08.	Balance	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year.				8,182	23,087			
A—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	21,018	38,468	59,486	39,760	40,609	152	19,574	
2 Fluctuating	7,045	4,620	11,665	4,011	4,730	...	7,654	
3 Miscellaneous	1,518	32	1,550	231	347	...	1,319	
Total...	**29,581**	**43,120**	**72,701**	**44,002**	**45,686**	**152**	**28,547**	
C—Excise Revenue								
1 Opium license fee	10	...	10	...	5	...	10	
2 Ganja licence fee	37	3	40	...	4	...	40	
3 Miscellaneous	1	15	16	15	14	...	1	
Total...	**48**	**18**	**66**	**15**	**23**	...	**51**	
E—Law and Justice.								
1 Process server's fees ...	...	45	45	45	38	...	...	
2 Criminal fines	...	34	34	34	3	...	...	
3 Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	
Total ..	...	**79**	**79**	**79**	**66**	...	...	
F—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.								
1 Ghatkar (ferries)... ...	19	25	44	16	...	...	28	
2 Local fund cess	811	2,498	3,309	2,432	2,452	9	868	
3 Miscellaneous	...	36	36	36	36	...	...	
Total..	**830**	**2,559**	**3,389**	**2,484**	**2,488**	**9**	**896**	
G.—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees...	...	72	72	72	40	...	...	
2 Interest	203	56	259	61	3,377	...	198	
3 Other Miscellaneous ...	...	51	51	51	26	...	...	
Total...	**203**	**179**	**382**	**184**	**3,443**	...	**198**	
H.—Debts.								
1 Deposits	...	6,680	6,680	6,680	1,851	...	...	
2 Advances recovered ...	...	2,251	2,251	2,251	8,329	...	...	
Total...	...	**8,931**	**8,931**	**8,931**	**10,210**	...	...	
Alienations	...	11,951	11,951	11,951	11,956	...	...	
Total Receipts ..	**30,662**	**66,837**	**97,499**	**67,646**	**73,872**	**161**	**29,692**	
GRAND TOTAL...	**30,662**	**75,019**	**1,05,681**	**75,828**	**96,959**	**161**	**29,692**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 30.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1908.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1907-08.	Previous year 1906-07.	Current year 1907-08.	Previous year 1906-07.	
A—Tribute			18,538	9,376	Increase:—The current years's figure includes Rs. 9,000 of the arrears of Nazarana that were paid to the Darbar and hence the increase.
C—Administration					
1 General Department ...			5,691	3,086	
2 Judical ,,			511	1,026	
3 Revenue ,,			3,745	5,376	
4 Jail ,,			18	...	
5 Contingencies stationery...			120	178	
6 Travelling allowance of Revenue & Judicial officers			121	90	
Total...			10,206	9,756	
F—Domestic charges ...			10,829	36,505	
G—Religious charges ...			2,830	957	
H—Public Works Department					
1 Original works			1,000	...	
2 Repair ,, ...			224	46	
3 Petty ,, ...			49	45	
Total...			1,273	91	
J—Pension			88	102	
L—Miscellaneous charges.			22	5	
Total of Heads A to L			43,786	56,792	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayments of deposits. ...			1,094	779	
2 Advances made			12,023	19,250	
Total...			13,117	20,029	
Alienations			11,951	11,956	
Total gross Expenditure ...			68,854	88,777	
Surplus at the end of the year.			7,135	8,182	
GRAND TOTAL ..			75,989	96,959	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kolhapur State proper

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1907-08.	Collection during the year 1906-07.	Remission during the year 1907-08	Balance.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.				
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				10,71,998	13,65,938		
A—Land Revenue							
1 Fixed	2,62,949	12,41,542	15,04,491	12,01,418	12,07,115	17,690	2,85,383
2 Fluctuating	3,40,049	92,472	4,32,521	96,153	1,19,641	1,141	3,35,227
3 Miscellaneous	...	8,289	8,289	8,289	6,552	...	...
Total...	6,02,998	13,42,303	19,45,301	13,05,860	13,33,308	18,831	6,20,610
B—Forest Revenue.							
1 Timber duty	...	31	31	31	...	...	...
2 Jungle produce	4,391	1,67,058	1,71,449	1,65,315	1,50,520	12	6,122
3 Miscellaneous	...	8,486	8,486	8,486	4,977	...	...
Total...	4,391	1,75,575	1,79,966	1,73,832	1,55,497	12	6,122
C—Excise Revenue.							
1 Abkari—							
1 Opium license fee	609	...	609	222	2,081	...	387
2 Country spirit license fee ...	1,61,887	2,00,136	3,62,023	1,99,648	1,75,363	...	1,62,375
3 Tari and Shindi license fee	3,887	6,188	10,075	7,757	11,222	...	2,318
4 Ganja license fee	920	81	1,001	280	2,246	...	721
5 Duty on the sale of Ganja...	...	...	...	...	353	...	...
6 Miscellaneous receipts ...	...	13,620	13,620	13,620	12,576	...	...
2 Sayer—	663	3,162	3,825	3,174	3,060	...	651
Total...	1,67,966	2,23,187	3,91,153	2,24,701	2,06,901	...	1,66,452
D.—Stamp Revenue.							
1 Contribution towards establishment from feudatories.	6,050	200	6,250	60	220	...	6,190
2 Sale proceeds of court-fee stamps	...	45,075	45,075	45,075	45,911	...	...
3 Sale proceeds of general stamps	...	23,016	23,016	23,016	23,941	...	...
4 Stamp duty on unstamped documents	...	57	57	57	87	...	...
5 Stamp duty in pauper suits	...	370	370	370	330	...	...

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 31.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1908.

Nature of Expenditure	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year. 1907-08	Previous year. 1906-07	Current year. 1907-08	Previous year. 1906-07	
	DISBURSEMENTS				
A—Tribute	...	...	...	...	
B—Refunds—					
1 Of Revenue ...	21,200	27,568	9,000	13,775	
2 Of fees fines & forfeiture ...	1,900	2,100	1,226	2,079	
3 Miscellaneous	...	...	211	815	
Total...	**23,100**	**29,668**	**10,437**	**16,669**	
C—Administrations—					
1 Judicial Department---					
(i) Civil	56,821	57,373	41,425	40,664	
(ii) Criminal	28.904	29,847	29,989	27,415	
2 Revenue Department—					
(i) Political	28,450	28,450	77,236	7,161	Increase:—owing to adjustment of previous year's accounts.
(ii) Revenue	1,45,632	1,87,440	1,58,166	1,58,495	
(iii) Abkari	33,659	31,551	29,562	62,440	Decrease:—Due to less amount of compensation being paid off during the year,
(iv) Kuran	...	40,678	3,711	4,128	
3 Police Department—					
(i) Pay of Police ...	51,504	51,504	50,049	50,173	
(ii) Contingencies ...	723	723	968	937	
(iii) Travelling allowances	3,331	3,330	3,263	3,383	
(iv) Clothing expenses ...	4,800	4,800	1,008	4,316	
(v) Prosecutor's fees ...	500	550	59	854	
(vi) Temporary establishment &c	4,155	7,751	6,590	6,131	
4 Jail Department	26,497	34,441	22,93	24,422	
5 Printing charges	16,044	16,036	8,217	10,180	
6 Forest Department—					
(i) Establishment ...	16,619	16,691	17,007	15,797	
(ii) Contingencies ...	505	505	508	514	
(iii) Travelling allowances	2,354	2,354	1,964	1,954	
(iv) Hirda collection ...	27,000	15,000	1,26,722	91,765	
(v) Miscellaneous ...	43,659	43,620	5,450	3,587	
Total...	**4,91,157**	**5,72,844**	**5,84,825**	**5,14,316**	

APPENDIX XXII—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kolhapur State proper

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1907-08.	Collection during the year 1906-07.	Remission during the year 1907-08.	Balance.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.				
6 Penalties on documents unstamped and insufficiently stamped	...	1,141	1,141	1,141	1,575	...	...
7 Miscellaneous	...	1,052	1,052	1,052	1,589	...	...
Total...	**6,050**	**70,911**	**76,961**	**70,771**	**73,653**	...	**6,190**
E.—Law and Justice.							
I Criminal—							
(i) Sale proceeds of uncliamed property	...	332	332	332	647	...	...
(ii) Process fees & fines ...	...	7,575	7,575	7,575	7,312	...	...
(iii) Miscellaneous...	...	396	396	396	217	...	...
II Civil—							
(i) Process fees and fines ...	...	8,840	8,840	8,840	9,391	...	...
(ii) Auction fees	...	535	535	535	375	...	...
(iii) Fees for sanads of pleaderships	...	465	465	465	580	...	...
(iv) Miscellaneous	...	2,948	2,948	2,948	3,836	...	...
Total...	...	**21,091**	**21,091**	**21,091**	**22,358**	...	...
F—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts							
1 Ghatkar (ferries)	96	1,359	1,455	1,361	1,270	...	94
2 Jail Receipts—							
(*a*) Manufacture	...	1,882	1,882	1,882	2,055	...	...
(*b*) Prison labour	...	3,144	3,144	3,144	7,219	...	...
(*c*) Miscellaneous		67	67	67	133	...	...
Total...	**96**	**6,452**	**6,548**	**6,454**	**10,677**	...	**94**
G—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.							
1 Pound fees...	...	1,825	1,825	1,825	1,642	...	...
2 Registration Receipts ...							
(*a*) Registration fees	...	16,040	16,040	16,040	17,052	...	...
(*b*) Copying fees	...	5,664	5,664	5,664	6,024	...	...
(*c*) Miscellaneous	...	1,402	1,402	1,402	1,467	...	...
3 Interest—							
(*a*) On Government securities...	...	26,590	26,590	26,590	26,253	...	...
(*b*) On loans	7,359	3,961	11,320	7,357	4,035	...	3,963

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 31.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1908.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year 1907-08.	Previous year 1906-07.	Current year 1907-08.	Previous year 1906-07.	
D—Public Instruction					
I State funds—					
(i) College expenses ...	45,991	45,493	39,998	45,108	
(ii) Educational Inspector's office...	10,676	10,984	11,682	8,263	
(iii) Grant to authors of books	1,000	1,000	...	200	
(iv) Scholarships &c. ...	6,048	5,985	2,146	3,527	
(v) Prizes to girls &c. ...	380	380	6,900	5,070	
(vi) Technical School ...	5,260	5,276	5,979	6,314	
II Local funds—					
(i) Boys' schools	51,966	53,265	47,376	50,577	
(ii) Girls' schools	10,838	10,949	9,017	8,582	
III General funds —	5,500	4,952	4,360	5,514	
Total..	**1,37,659**	**1,38,284**	**1,27,458**	**1,33,155**	
E—Dispensary charges.					
I State funds—					
(i) Albert Edward Hospital & Kolhapur Infantry Hospital	39,758	41,115	36,782	31,961	
(ii) Deshi Dawakhana ...	1,296	1,260	1,582	1,627	
II Local funds—					
(i) Taluka and Travelling Dispensaries	16,942	16,441	14,060	13,120	
(ii) Vaccination	4,488	4,715	3,503	3,555	
(iii) Veterinary Dispensary ...	2,683	2,789	1,491	614	
(iv) Leper Asylum	6,620	6,619	5,715	6,496	
Total...	**71,787**	**72,939**	**63,133**	**57,373**	
F—Domestic charges ...					
1 Khasgi Department ...	3,67,000	3,55,000	4,41,942	5,38,493	
Total...	**3,67,000**	**3,55,000**	**4,41,942**	**5,38,493**	
G—Religious charges					
1 Devasthan and Dharmadaya allowances			19,965	18,864	

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Sarlaskar Bahadur's Estate

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1907-08.	Collection during the year 1906-07.	Remission during the year 1907-08.	Balance
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.				
(c) On kist khelapi ...	2,509	2,875	5,384	1,578	1,135	1,127	2,679
(d) On shares in silk and cotton manufacturing Co.	...	2,843	2,843	2,843	2,842	...	...
(e) On deposits in the bank of Bombay	...	10,712	10,712	10,712	...	...	...
4 Khasgi Receipts from Sheri lands received by the Darbar...	...	...	...	...	2,473	...	...
Total...	9,868	71,912	81,780	74,011	62,923	1,127	6,642
H—Receipts under other Heads							
1 Police—							
(i) Contribution from Jahagirdars	13,100	3,400	16,500	...	...	...	16,500
(ii) Miscellaneous... ...	...	130	130	130	193	...	...
2 Education—							
(i) One third of one anna local cess... ...	10,861	40,535	51,396	39,099	37,472	373	11,924
(ii) High school patti ..	25,406	3,803	29,209	1,872	1,794	...	27,337
(iii) College & school fees..	...	30,121	30,121	30,121	33,534	...	...
(iv) Miscellaneous	...	10,686	10,686	10,686	14,397	...	...
3 Medical—							
(i) Municipal contribution	...	300	300	300	300	...	...
(ii) State grants	...	9,614	9,614	9,614	9,329	...	...
(iii) Miscellaneous ...	...	254	254	254	125	...	...
4 Public works—							
(i) Rent of State buildings	106	864	970	757	1,367	...	213
(ii) Toll receipts	18,792	41,920	60,712	40,105	35,240	5,099	15,508
(iii) Irrigation and water charges	98	7,678	7,776	7,776	9,235	...	...
(iv) Miscellaneous... ...	...	9,416	9,416	9,416	9,496	...	...
5 Military—							
(i) Contribution from Feudatories...	64,000	12,420	76,420	7,420	10,840	...	69,000
(ii) Risala...	...	705	705	705	2,226	...	...

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 31.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1908.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year 1907-08.	Previous year 1906-07.	Current year 1907-08.	Previous year 1906-07.	
2 Miscellaneous Mahalmajkur allowances			1,05,530	1,13,242	
Total...	**1,38,000**	**1,38,900**	**1,25,495**	**1,32,106**	
H—Public works Department					
I Out of State funds—					
(i) Establishment travelling allowances &c.	42,746	40,034	23,223	34,402	
(ii) Original works	1,06,520	1,23,215	2,90,173	2,03,420	
(iii) Repair „	1,31,438	1,45,377	28,211	1,55,506	
(iv) Miscellaneous	51,694	27,712	10,281	24,128	
II Out of local funds—					
(i) Establishment	1,164	1,260	964	1,260	
(ii) Original works	28,275	27,629	2,365	768	
(iii) Repair „	40,875	41,485	35,124	35,762	
(iv) Miscellaneous	6,000	2,000	36	63	
(v) Travelling Bungalows and Dharmashalas	585	585	564	561	
Total...	**4,09,297**	**4,09,297**	**3,90,941**	**4,55,870**	
I—Stamp Department.					
1 Establishment	852	852	796	813	
2 Discount paid in the sale of stamps	1,650	1,650	1,413	1,475	
3 Contingencies	78	75	99	89	
4 Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	
(a) Printing charges ...	400	100	167	221	
(b) Compensation ...	1,550	2,000	190	241	
(c) Purchase of papers	18,000	18,045	2,205	6,503	
Total...	**22,530**	**22,722**	**4,870**	**9,342**	
J—Pension—					
1 Pension	28,585	26,275	34,384	28,133	
2 Maintenance charges ...	9,101	9,876	8,733	8,735	
3 Gratuity	600	600	64	96	
Total ..	**38,286**	**36,751**	**43,181**	**36,964**	
K—Conservancy Charges					
1 Grants to Municipalities ...	1,100	1,100	600	3,050	
2 Sanitary charges to Gargoti	...	...	238	132	
Total...	**1,100**	**1,100**	**838**	**3,182**	

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Sarlaskar Bahadur's Estate

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1907-08.	Collection during the year 1906-07.	Remission during the year 1907-08.	Balance
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.				
(iii) Laskarfad fines &c....	...	518	518	518	171	...	...
(iv) Miscellaneous ...	...	959	959	959	2	...	...
6 Kurans	...	411	411	411	7,024	...	...
7 Tributes and contributions	17,854	32,521	50,375	30,148	30,477	...	20,227
8 Printing press	...	1,428	1,428	1,428	1,512	...	...
9 Kolhapur State Railway ...	...	77,249	77,249	77,249	71,818	...	...
10 Pension Contributions ...	...	408	408	408	127	...	...
11 Local funds excluding those under heads education and Medical	22,497	85,432	1,07,929	82,619	76,630	878	24,432
12 Miscellaneous	3,658	10,930	14,588	6,927	27,942	...	7,661
Total...	1,76,372	3,81,702	5,58,074	3,58,922	3,81,251	6,350	1,92,802
I—Debts.							
1 Deposits							
(*a*) Revenue deposits ...	...	3,68,246	3,68,246	3,68,246	3,81,416	...	...
(*b*) Judicial deposits ...							
Civil		34,963	34,963	34,963	23,861	...	...
Criminal		2,097	2,097	2,097	774	...	...
(*c*) Miscellaneous Devasthan deposits		15,503	15,503	15,503	16,827	...	...
2 Advances recovered—							
By cash	6,006	2,150	8,156	1,382	1,950	...	6,774
By work done	24,73,578	12,23,500	36,97,078	13,81,409	5,92,055	...	23,15,669
3 Loans recovered	1,00,975	34,448	1,35,423	22,200	24,137	...	1,13,223
Total..	25,80,559	16,80,907	42,61,466	18,25,800	10,41,020	..	24,35,666
Alienations...		18,23,111	18,23,111	18,23,111	17,49,956	...	...
Total Receipts...	35,48,300	57,97,151	93,45,451	58,84,553	50,37,544	26,320	34,34,578
GRAND TOTAL...	35,48,300	68,69,149	1,04,17449	69,56,551	64,03,482	26,320	34,34,578

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 31.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1908.

DISBURSEMENTS

Nature of Expenditure	Budget Estimate. Current year. 1907-08	Budget Estimate. Previous year. 1906-07	Actual Expenditure. Current year. 1907-08	Actual Expenditure. Previous year. 1906-07	Remarks.
L.—Miscellaneous charges					
1 Registration Charges ...	6,779	7,495	5,956	5,884	
2 Subscriptions &c.	5,000	5,000	4,575	974	
Total...	**11,779**	**12,495**	**10,531**	**6,858**	
M-Other heads of expenditure.					
1 Military—					
(*a*) Infantry	87,323	87,933	2,30,091	28,341	Increase:—Advances having been adjusted during the year.
(*b*) Red-coated Risala ...	92,892	83,700	1,00,395	40,029	Increase—Adjustment of the amounts spent for the purchase of gram &c.
(*c*) Lashkarfad	40,853	40,853	38,122	38,109	
2 Irrigation charges	...	1,164	...	...	
3 Miscellaneous	65,249	1,32,922	77,653	95,314	
4 Local funds	420	594	369	404	
Total...	**2,86,737**	**3,47,166**	**4,46,630**	**2,02,197**	
Total of heads A to M ..	**19,98,432**	**21,37,166**	**22,50,281**	**21,06,525**	
N—Debts.					
1 Repayment of deposits ...					
(*a*) Of Revenue deposits ...			3,69,036	2,93,128	
(*b*) Of Judical deposits ...					
(i) Civil „ ...			24,371	24,418	
(ii) Criminal „ ...			86	495	
(*c*) of Miscellaneous ...			19,39.	12,144	
2 Advance made			12,23,500	11,19,482	Increase:—More advances being made in connection with the wedding of His Highness' daughter.
3 Loans given...			36,598	45,622	
Total...			**16,72,982**	**14,95,289**	
Alienations...	...	...	18,23,111	17,49,956	Increase:—Due to the introduction of revised rates of assessment in Karvir and Bhudhargad Talukas during the year.
Total Gross Expenditure...			**57,46,374**	**53,51,770**	
Surplus at the end of the year ...			12,36,497	10,71,998	
GRAND TOTAL ...			**69,82,871**	**64,23,768**	

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R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXIII—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 32.

Statement of medical relief afforded in the Kolhapur Principality during the year ending 31st March 1908.

Name of Hospital or Dispensary.	Number of patients treated.		Results of in-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door	In-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
							Rs.		
A. E. Hospital	41,652	1,266	1,107	38	59	62	34,818	346	
Panhala Dispensary ...	6,418	6	6	...	...	...	1,117	17·5	
Vadgaon „ ...	4,657	...	...	...	...	....	1,372	36·4	
Shirol „	6,953	16	12	3	...	1	1,521	38·3	
Gad-Hinglaj „	5,048	14	12	...	2	...	1,118	32·4	
Gargoti „	7,683	19	17	2	...	...	1,216	47·7	
Raibag „	3,666	4	2	1	1	...	1,132	18·7	
Katkol „ ...	5,843	1	1	....	...	....	923	42·6	
Travelling „ ...	676	...	...	...	...	...	181	2·8	
Malkapur „ ...	10,937	5	4	...	1	....	1,331	61·6	
Bavda „	7,553	10	10	...	...	...	919	38·2	
Kagal „ ...	9,821	6	4	1	1	...	1,774	88·6	
Kapshi „ ...	7,124	4	3	...	....	1	913	31·2	
Ichalkaranji „ ...	10,900	6	6	...	...	....	3,204	78·5	
Ajra „	4,747	2	1	1	...	...	1,337	28·7	
Total...	1,33,678	1,359	1,185	46	64	64	52,876	909·2	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXIV.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 33.

Statement showing the Vital statistics of the Kolhapur Principality for the year ending 31st March 1908.

Name of State.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.				Remarks.
		1906-07.	1907-08.			1906-07.	1907-08.			births.		Deaths.		
										1906-1907.	1907-1908.	1906-1907.	1907-1908.	
Kolhapur town	54,373	1,065	1,064	....	1	2,205	3,226	1,021	...	19·4	19·5	40·5	59·3	
Districts	8,55,638	23,226	25,725	2,499	....	33,808	45,354	11,546	...	28·1	30·12	39·5	54·29	
Total....	9,10,011	24,291	26,789	2,199	1	36,013	48,580	12,567	...	26·6	29·4	39·5	53·3	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXV.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE NO. 34.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by Kolhapur and its Feudatory Estates for the year ending 31st March 1908.

Number of schools.		Description of Schools.	Number of pupils on roll on 31st March.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure				Remarks
1906-07.	1907-08.		1906-07.	1907-08.	1906-07.	1907-08.	High School and College.	Secondary.	Primary.	Total.	
		(a.) College proper and High School.									
1	1	Rajaram College	64	70	46	55	19,429	....	...	19,429	
		„ High School.....	355	417	295	294	21,399	...	....	21,399	
		(b.) Secondary Schools.									
1	1	1st Grade A. V. School Kagal	....	31	...	28·3	...	2,429	...	2,429	
13	13	2nd Grade A. V. Schools ...	429	329	326	210	...	3,184	...	3,184	
1	1	English School at Ichalkaranji	54	64	39	46·8	...	2,237	...	2,237	
2	2	Aided Private High Schools	336	368	258	276	...	6,539	...	6,539	
		(c.) Primary Schools.									
		FOR BOYS.									
173	179	Vernacular Day Schools	8,211	7,797	6,078	5,999	...	...	56,725	56,725	
5	5	„ Night Schools	126	93	73	53	...	...	322	322	
80	94	Aided indigenous Schools ...	2,309	2,388	1,394	2,211	...	...	7,413	7,413	
2	2	Sanskrit schools	30	32	27	23	....	...	623	623	
		FOR GIRLS.									
31	33	Vernacular Girls' Schools ...	1,184	1,339	564	716	...	...	10,758	10,758	
309	331	Total of *(a)*, *(b)*, and *(c)*	13,098	12,928	9,100	9,912·1	40,828	14,389	75,841	1,31,058	
1	1	J. G. Technical school	39	41	32	34	....	...	7,951	7,951	
310	332	Grand Total.....	13,137	12,969	9,132	9,946·1	40,828	14,389	83,792	1,39,009	

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

REPORT

ON THE

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

KOLHAPUR STATE

FOR THE YEAR

1908-09.

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BRANCH KOLHAPUR.

1909.

In rounding off figures in several places fractions exceeding one-half have been reckoned as equivalent to one and those equal to or less than one-half have been left out of consideration; in consequence, a slight discrepancy may sometimes occur in additions and subtractions, especially in the case of sums of money.

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REPORT ON THE GENERAL ADMINISTRATION OF THE KOLHAPUR PRINCIPALITY FOR THE YEAR 1908-09.

PART II.

CHAPTER I.—GENERAL & POLITICAL.

I Area, Population &c.

General.

As stated in previous reports the Kolhapur Principality lies between 17° 10′ 45″ and 15° 50′ 20″ North latitudes and 74° 44′ 11″ and 73° 43′ 10″ East longitudes. Besides the main territory of the Principality there are 5 isolated groups of villages, 4 to the East and one to the West of Kolhapur. Inclusive of these groups of villages, the whole territory has an area of 3165·3 square miles of which 2093·2 belong to Kolhapur proper and the rest to the Feudatory Jahagirs of the State. The population as returned by ths census of 1901 is 9,10,011 and the gross revenue on an average is Rs. 51,78,527 a year.

Sub-divisions, their area &c.

2. The area and population of the various sub-divisions of the Principality are given in the following statement:—

Sub-divisions.	Area in sq. miles.	Population.	Population per sq. mile	No. of towns.	No. of villages.
Karvir Taluka	278·4	1,53,636	552	1	128
Panhala including Chanwad Mahal	430	1,10,025	282	...	191
Alte Taluka	219	1,13,585	518	2	47
Shirol including Raibag Mahal	327·7	88,828	271	1	63
Gad-Hinglaj including Katkol Mahal	487	1,24,342	255	2	164
Bhudhargad including Radhanagari Mahal	543·1	1,01,624	180	...	211
Total Kolhapur (proper) ...	2,285·2	6,92,040	303	6	804
Feudatory Estates.					
Vishalgad	235	35,258	150	1	65
Bavda	243	44,400	141	...	69
Kagal (Senior)	111·8	49,233	439	1	39
Kapshi	32	1 3,754	429	...	10
Ichalkaranji	241	68,414	283	1	77
Kagal (Junior)	17·3	6,912	406	....	6
Total...	880·1	2,17,971	248	3	266
Grand Total...	3,165·3	9,10,011	287	9	1,070

3. The villages of the Himmat Bahadur and Sarlaskar Bahadur Estates being scattered over in various Talukas are included in the figures for those Talukas and those of Torgal in the Gad-Hinglaj Taluka.

Population.

4. Over four-fifths of the total population or 8,18,005 are Hindus. The Jains number 50,924 or a little above one-sixteenth of Hindus. The Mahomedans are 38,553 in number forming less than one twentieth of the Hindu population. There are also 2,517 Christians, 10 Parsees and two Shikhs.

Occupations.

5. According to the census of 1901 the population may be thus classed according to occupation :—

Government service.	40,585	or 4·4 per cent.
Pasture and Agriculture.	6,65,243	or 72·9 per cent.
Personal service.	21,060	or 2·9 per cent.
Suppliers of materials.	94,445	or 10·1 per cent.
Commerce and storage.	12,702	or 1·3 per cent.
Professions.	8,911	or ·9 per cent.
Unskilled and Non-agricultural labour.	51,958	or 5·7 per cent.
Independent occupation.	15,107	or 1·6 per cent.
	9,10,011	

2. Administration.

His Highness' personal rule.

6. The year under report is the 15th in succession of the personal rule of His Highness the Chhatrapati Maharaja, G. C. S. I., G. C. V. O., LL. D. &c. Maharaja of Kolhapur. His Highness enjoyed good health. His Highness made several visits to Bombay, Poona, Dewas and other places out-side Kolhapur and also tours of inspection in the State.

Changes in the form of administration.

7. There was no change in the form of administration. Mr. B. V. Jadhav M. A., LL. B. continued to work as an additional member of council as before.

Changes in the personnel of administration.

8. List of principal officers in the State showing changes in the personnel of administration during the year under review is given in Appendix I consecutive enclosure No. 1. Services of Mr. C. A. Kincaid I. C. S., District Judge Poona were temporarily placed at the disposal of the Darbar and he was appointed as Special Sessions Judge Kolhapur to dispose of the 4 Sessions cases committed to the Court of Sessions at the close of the year 1908. He joined his appointment on the 11th of January 1909 and worked in that capacity till the end of February 1909.

3. His Highness' house hold.

Education of His Highness' children.

9. The two young Kumars who have now attained the ages of 12 and 10 respectively were placed from the beginning of the year, under the tuition of a European scholar the late Dr. J. M Irwin M. A., PH. D. Unfortunately he died a premature death on the 28th of November 1908 at Dajipur where he had accompanied the Kumars. The Darbar had great hopes that under his able guardian-

ship the education of the Kumars would be looked after most carefully and would, place on record the heavy loss they have suffered owing to his untimely death. The Kumars have now been placed partly under the guardianship of Mrs. Irwin. Most part of the work of actual instruction has been entrusted to native graduates and teachers specially appointed for the purpose. A separate school has been organised for the Kumars and their companions which is at present located at the Old Palace Kolhapur. They are also being trained in riding, swimming, cricket, tennis, handling of fire-arms and in other physical exercises. Their progress in education during the year was satisfactory.

The consumation ceremony of H. H. the Akasaheb Maharaj.

10. H. H. the Rajesaheb of Dewas accompained by his Diwan and attendants visited Kolhapur in connection with the religious ceremonies performed subsequent to wedding for which an auspicious day had been chosen. It fell on 22nd of October 1908. H. H. the Rajesaheb stayed here for about a month. During his stay he paid visits to Panhala, Dajipur and other places in the State and left for Dewas with Her Highness Shrimati Akasaheb Maharaj on the 15th of November 1908 by the mail train. This being the first visit of Her Highness to Dewas, the Jahagirdar of Kagal and others accompanied the distinguished couple to Dewas. Their Highnesses the Rajesaheb and Ranisaheb of Dewas visited Kolhapur twice again during the year.

The demise of His Highness' Stepmother.

11. A sad event of domestic importance occurred during the year. Shrimati Radhabaisaheb of Kagal (Senior), His Highness' step mother from the family of his birth, breathed her last at the premature age of only 44. She came of the Surve family of Kuchumbe, a village in Chiplun Taluka. In 1878 after the death of his first wife, she was married at the age of 14 to the late Shrimant Jaysingrao *alias* Abasaheb Ghage, Jahagirdar of Kagal and Regent in Council. She was brought up on strictly orthodox principles and her education was purely of a domestic nature. Soon after her marriage she applied herself zealously to literary pursuits and other occupations befitting her high position. She had two daughters, one of whom died in her husband's life-time and the other a few years later. She became a widow in 1886 and since then led a retired life. She went to Benares last year on pilgrimage. Her funeral was an imposing one. It was headed by His Highness the Maharaja who was followed by the nobility, State Officers, and other leading men of Kolhapur. All offices, schools and shops were closed as a mark of respect to her memory.

4. Chief events of the year.

His Highness' salute raised to 21 guns.

12. The most remarkable event of the year was that His Highness the Chhatrapati Maharaja's salute was raised from 19 to 21 guns on the new year's day *i. e.* the first of January 1909 as a personal honour to mark His Highness' loyalty to British throne.

50th anniversary of the assumption of the Government of India by the British Crown

13. The 2nd of November 1908 being the 50th anniversary of the assumption of the Government of India by the British Crown was celebrated in Kolhapur with great *eclat*. The day was observed as a public holiday throughout the principality. A salute of 31 guns was fired at sunrise and the Kolhapur Infantry held a parade in the morning. Sweetmeats were distributed among the school-

going children of the State. In memory of this occasion some prisoners were discharged from the jail while a few others had their sentences reduced.

The visit of H. H. the Maharaja of Baroda to Kolhapur.

14. During the year Kolhapur had the honour of a visit from His Highness Sayajirao Gaikwad, Maharaja of Baroda on his way to Nilgiri hills in the last summer. His Highness with his private staff motored from Mahableswar to Kolhapur and arrived here exactly at 11 A. M. on the 3rd May 1909. After a sojourn of 4 days at Kolhapur His Highness motored to Nilgiri *via* Belgaum on the 6th idem. His Highness paid visits to Panhala, Dajipur and other places and quite enjoyed his short stay here. He had the pleasure of addressing meetings held in his honour in the Maratha and Jain Boarding Institutes.

5. General review of the year.

General review.

15. This year the monsoon made an excellent beginning and consequently the area taken up for cultivation increased by about 6 thousand acres. July and August rains were very excessive and there were high floods of rivers lasting continuously for more than a fortnight or so and resulting in serious damage to the river-side crops. The fall in later months being scanty the kharip crops suffered to some extent and the rabi crops failed in the greater part of the Principality. The out-turn of the principal food-grains was in most places much below the average. The supply of water and fodder was not deficient. The abnormal rise in prices of staple food-grains continued throughout the year. There was no sign of the increase in crime which is the usual concomitant of scarcity. There was, however, an increase in the number of civil suits and registration transactions. Cattle disease prevailed in some parts of Alte, Bhudhargad and Gad-hinglaj Talukas where a number of cattle is reported to have died. Plague seemed to have almost disappeared as there were only 1,258 deaths against 23,890 in the preceding year. There was thus a decided fall in the death rate and there was an increase in the birth rate. Education, particularly Primary education, continued to make satisfactory progress as is shown by a general increase in the number of schools and an appreciable improvement in the average attendance. There was a rise in the exports and imports by Railway. Drunkenness of the people seems to have gone down a little. Land revenue was collected without much difficulty. On the whole the condition of the people was fairly satisfactory.

Sedition in Kolhapur.

16. The Darbar had been closely watching if there were any seditious tendencies especially among school boys in the State and the vigilance of the Criminal Investigation Department was rewarded by the detection of a nefarious plot against the life of the late Political Agent Colonel W. B. Ferris. But for the prompt and timely action taken by His Highness the contagion would no doubt have spread and resulted in the loss of valuable lives. The strong measures taken by His Highness may, it is hoped, have a salutary influence and effectively cut short incipient sedition.

6. Feudatory Jahagirs.

17. All the nine feudatory Jahagirs mentioned in the treaty of 1862 were managed by their respective holders. A short account of each is given below.

Tabulated statements showing receipts and disbursements in each of the Jahagir's with explanations of important variations are attached hereto as Consecutive Enclosures Nos. 22 to 31.

18. The total area of these Estates is 1072·1 square miles, the population according to the census of 1901 is 2,58,114 and the gross revenue on an average is Rs. 14,07,832 a year.

1—VISHALGAD.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Abajirao Krishna Pant Pratinidhi; *Residence*:—Malkapur; *Caste*:—Brahman, Madhyandin; *Age*:—41 years; *Educated* at Rajaram and Elphinstone Colleges; *Has male heirs.*

Area:—235 Sq. miles; *Population*:—35,258; *Gross Revenue* Rs. 2,35,159; *Contribution towards the maintenance of military force*:—Rs. 5,000.

Chief events.

1. This year the Jahagirdar's eldest son Bhavanrao passed the Matriculation Examination of the Bombay University and his wife Shrimati Parvatibai Saheb gave birth to a daughter on the 27th of February 1909.

Police.

2. The strength of the police force was 54 and the expenditure fell from Rs. 4,870 to 4,570. The number of offences reported to the police was 24 against 29. 17 persons were arrested and sent up for trial and convictions were obtained against 7. Property worth Rs. 750 was stolen. Recoveries amounted to Rs. 423 or 56·3 per cent.

Criminal Justice.

3. The number of Criminal Courts was 6 and that of cases disposed of by them was 133. Out of 256 persons dealt with convictions were obtained against 18 only. No appeal was either filed or disposed of during the year.

Prisoners.

4. The total number of persons confined in the prisons was 21 and the cost Rs. 143.

Civil Justice.

5. In the two original courts of the Jahagir 373 cases were disposed of. 13 appeals were heard leaving a balance of 13 for the next year.

Registration.

6. The number of documents registered was 161 against 134 and the fees realized were Rs. 574 against 588.

Municipality.

7. There is only one municipality in the Jahagir *viz.* at Malkapur. The income and outgoings of the municipality amounted to Rs. 3,778 and Rs. 2,704 respectively.

Vital statistics.

8. The total number of births and deaths in the Jahagir during the year were 1,141 and 633 respectively against 1,008 and 1,586 of the last year.

Vaccination.

9. The number of vaccinations rose from 820 to 870.

Education.

10. Two more schools were opened during the year. The number of pupils on rolls has risen from 267 to 370.

Local funds.

11. The receipts from local funds amounted to Rs. 4,056 and the expenditure on education, public works and medical dispensary was Rs. 2,971, 17,608 and 1,637 respectively.

Receipts and expenditure.

12. The net receipts of the Jahagir rose from Rs. 1,17,723 to 1,19,363 and the net expenditure from Rs. 1,21,299 to Rs. 1,32,647.

2.– BAVADA.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Madhavrao Moreshwar Pant Amatya; *Residence*:—Bavada; *Caste*:—Brahman Deshastha; *Age*:–51 years; *Educated* at Rajaram College Kolhapur; *Has male heir.*

Area:—243 Square miles; *Population* (1901):—44,400; *Gross Revenue*:–Rs. 1,48,665; *Contribution towards the maintenance of military force*:—Rs. 3,420.

Chief events.

1. No event of importance occurred during the year.

Police.

2. The number of Police was 23 maintained at a cost of Rs, 1,533. 14 persons were sent for trial of whom 3 or 17·6 per cent were convicted. The property reported as stolen was worth Rs. 69 only, the whole of which was recovered during the year.

Criminal Justice.

3. 22 cases involving 70 persons were disposed of. The number of accused convicted was 8 or 11 per cent. There were two appeals, in one, the original sentence was confirmed and in the other it was reversed.

Prisoners.

4. The number of prisoners in the Bavada lock-up was 7 maintained at a cost of Rs. 20 only.

Civil Justice.

5. 176 civil suits were disposed of leaving a balance of 17 at the close of year. 9 appeals were heard and one only remained pending for the next year. In 5 the original decisions were confirmed, in 3 they were reversed and one was otherwise disposed of.

Registration.

6. The total number of documents registered was 66 against 61 and the amount of fees realized was Rs. 336 against Rs. 331.

Vital statistics.

7. The birth and death rates *per mille* were 35 and 22·8 as compared with 33·2 and 22·1 respectively during the year 1907–08.

Education.

8. The number of schools was 11 and that of scholars attending them was 586.

Local funds.

9. The receipts from local funds amounted to Rs. 5,203 and the expenditure on education, public works and medical dispensary was Rs. 1,301, 718 and 384 respectively.

Income and expenditure.

10. The net income of the year fell from Rs. 1,15,128 to Rs. 1,06,468 and the net expenditure, from Rs. 1,13,080 to Rs. 1,12,068.

3.—KAGAL (SENIOR).

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Pirajirao Jayasingrao Ghatge C. I. E. Sarjerao Vajarat Ma-ab; *Residence:*—Kagal and Kolhapur; *Caste*—Maratha; *Age:*–33 years; *Educated* in company with His Highness the Chhatrapati Maharaja; *Has no male heir.*

Area:—111·8 Sq. Miles; *Population:*—49,233, *Gross Revenue:*—2,27,328; *Contribution towards the maintenance of military force*:—Rs. 2,000.

Chief events.

1. No event of importance occurred during the year.

Police.

2. The Police force numbered 54 and the cost was Rs. 4,584. In 62 reported offences 95 persons were arrested and sent for trial. The percentage of convictions to the number of accused sent for trial was 47·6 against 34·8 in the preceding year. The value of property stolen was Rs. 18,006, an increase of Rs. 17,294 over the last year and the percentage of recoveries was 83·3 against 60·6 of the last year.

Criminal Justice.

3. In the 3 Magisterial Courts of the Jahagir 150 cases involving 514 persons were tried, the percentage of convictions being 14·5 against 15 for the previous year. Criminal appeals decided during the year were 4, in all of which the original sentences were confirmed.

Prisoners.

4. The inmates of the Jail numbered 96 and the cost of maintenance was Rs. 361.

Civil Justice.

5. There were 333 civil suits for disposal, of which 241 were disposed of, compared with 230 during the previous year. Of the 38 appeals for disposal, 11 were decided during the year.

Registration.

6. 501 documents of the value of Rs. 1,63,284 were registered, the fees realized being Rs. 2,734.

Births and deaths.

7. The number of births decreased from 1,601 to 1,466 and that of deaths from 2,249 to 793.

Vaccination.

8. The number of vaccine operations performed during the year was 1,254 against 1,405 in the preceding year.

Education.

9. The number of schools was the same viz. 15 but that of scholars increased from 737 to 885.

Local funds.

10. Local fund receipts amounted to Rs. 7,549 and the amounts spent on education, public works and medical dispensary were Rs. 7,620, 18,070 and 2,701 respectively.

Revenue and finance.

11. The revenue of the Jahagir was Rs. 1,39,405 and the expenditure Rs 1,26,716 against Rs. 1,32,040 and Rs. 1,13,338 respectively of the last year.

4.—KAPSHI.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Jaysingrao Laxmanrao Ghorpade, Senapati; *Residence:*–Kapshi and Kolhapur; *Caste:*—Maratha; *Age:*—33 years; *Educated* at Rajaram High School Kolhapur; *Has male heir.*

Area:—32 sq. miles; *Population* (1901):—13,754; *Gross Revenue:*—Rs. 58,337 ; *Service commutation paid to the Darbar:*—Rs. 3,365.

Chief events.

1. No event of either political or domestic importance occurred during the year under report.

Police.

2. The strength of the force was the same *viz.* 15 and its cost was Rs. 1,500 against Rs. 1,457 of the last year. 20 persons were arrested and sent for trial, of

whom 18 or 90 percent were convicted. Out of property worth Rs. 549 stolen, property worth Rs. 247 was recovered, the percentage of recoveries being 45·07.

Criminal Justice. 3. 98 cases involving 190 persons were disposed of. The number of accused convicted was 44 or 23 percent of the total number of persons put upon trial. There was only one appeal before the Senapati's court, which remained to be decided at the close of the year.

Prisoners. 4. There were in all 18 prisoners confined in the Kapshi prison and their cost of maintenance was Rs. 28.

Civil Justice. 5. The total number of suits for disposal was 323 and of these 112 were disposed of, compared with 104 last year. 3 appeals were filed during the year, of which 2 were decided.

Vital statistics. 6. The number of births increased from 329 to 362 and that of deaths decreased from 344 to 122.

Schools. 7. The number of schools was 3 with an attendance of 159 pupils. The daily attendance decreased from 139 to 124.

Local funds. 8. The income derived from local funds amounted to Rs. 2,164 and the amounts spent on education, public works and medical dispensary were 1,202, 633 and 10,70 respectively.

Revenue and finance. 9. Receipts at the treasury totalled Rs. 28,940 and payments Rs. 25,453, the closing balance being Rs. 959.

5.—TORGAL.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Murarrao Sambhajirao Shinde, Senakhaskhel of Torgal; *Caste*:—Marhatha; *Age*:—39 years; *Educated* privately at Torgal; *Has no male issue.*

Area:—120 square miles; *Population* (1901):—13,058; *Gross Revenue*:—Rs. 65,349 ; *Service commutation paid to the Darbar*:—1,040.

Administration. 1. Only the revenue administration of the Jahagir continued to be in charge of the Sena khaskhel of Torgal. The civil and criminal work of the Jahagir is conducted by the courts of the Darbar.

Receipts and expenditure. 2. The net revenue of the year rose from Rs. 28,369 to Rs. 31,883 and the expenditure from Rs. 20,609 to Rs. 29,115.

6.—ICHALKARANJI.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Narayanrao Govind Ghorapade; *Caste*:—Brahman Kokanasth *Age*:—38 years; *Educated* at Rajaram and Elphinstone Colleges; *Has no male heir.*

Area:—241 square miles; *Population* (1901):—68,414 ; *Gross Revenue*:—Rs. 4,82,594; *Contribution towards the maintenance of military force*:—Rs. 2,000.

Important events. 1. No event of importance occurred during the year. The Jahagirdar being a member of the Legislative Council Bombay paid several visits to Bombay and Poona to attend the meetings of the Council.

2. The Police force consisted of 93 men against 96 in the preceding year. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 7,311 against Rs. 7,940. The number of offences reported to the Police was 69. 31 persons were arrested and 25 of these were sent up for trial. The percentage of convictions was 25 against 25·9. Property worth Rs. 3,216 was stolen. Rocoveries amounted to Rs. 118 (3·6 percent) only. Police.

3. 361 persons in 179 cases were dealt with by Criminal Courts in the Jahagir, of whom 79 persons were convicted. Criminal appeals were 2 in number, in one of which the original sentence was confirmed and in the other it was modified. Criminal Justice.

4. The total number of persons confined in the prisons was 35, the daily average 7 and the total cost Rs. 508. Prisoners.

5. There were 399 suits for disposal. Of these 271 were disposed of. Of the 29 appeals, 19 were heard during the year, leaving a balance of 10. There were 236 applications for execution of decrees of which 150 were disposed of. Civil Justice.

6. The number of documents registered and the fees realized rose from 589 and Rs. 2,972 in the preceding year to 692 and Rs. 3,772 during the year under report. Registration.

7. The income of the Ichalkaranji Municipality fell from Rs. 5,388 to 5,120 but the expenditure rose from Rs. 6,028 to 6,208. Municipality.

8. The total outlay on public works amounted to Rs. 28,827, of which Rs. 15,840 were spent on original works. Public works.

9. Births and deaths numbered 1,939 and 1,275 respectively, compared with 1,914 and 3,996. Plague which swelled last year's death figures, was far less severe. There were 1,310 vaccinations of which 1,277 were successful. Births & deaths.

10. There were 50 schools with an attendance of 1,794 scholars maintained at a cost of Rs. 13,237. Education.

11. The net revenue of the Jahagir fell from Rs. 2,75,769 to Rs. 2,64,289 and the expenditure from Rs 2,42,106 to Rs. 2,37,307. The receipts from Local funds were Rs. 12,492 and the expenditure debited to that head was Rs. 29,924. Revenue and expenditure.

7—KAGAL (Junior).

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Dattajirao Narayanrao Ghatge Sarjerao; *Caste*:—Maratha; *Age*:—34 years; *Educated* at Rajaram High School and in company with H. H. the Chhatrapati Maharaja of Kolhapur; *Has male heir.*

Area:—17·3 Sq. miles; *Population*:—6,912; *Gross Revenue* Rs. 95,990; *Service commutation paid to the Dabar*:—Rs. 2,154.

1. No event of importance occurred during the year. Chief events.

2. A force of 12 police was maintained at a cost of Rs. 1,044. Offences reported to the Police numbered 26 against 15 last year. 21 persons were arrested and sent for trial, of whom 6 were convicted during the year. Out of property worth Rs. 226 reported as stolen, the percentage of recoveries was 77·7 Police.

3. 28 cases involving 48 persons were disposed of. The percentage of convictions was 16 against 20 last year. Criminal Justice.

4. 26 persons were admitted in the Kagal Junior prison and maintained at a cost of Rs. 94. Prisoners.

Civil Justice.

5. There were 64 cases for disposal of which 38 were disposed of. There was no appeal either filed or pending from last year.

Income and expenditure.

6. The net income and out-goings of the Jahagir were respectively Rs. 40,475 and Rs. 42,102 against Rs. 43,085 and Rs. 1,06,102 in the preceding year.

8.—HIMMAT BAHADUR'S ESTATE.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Udajirao Ranojirao Chavan Himmat Bahadur; *Residence*:—Kolhapur; *Caste*:—Maratha; *Age*:—34 years; *Educated* at Rajaram High School Kolhapur; *Has no male heir.*

Area:—49 square miles; *Population*:—19,441; *Gross Revenue*:—Rs. 62,594; *Service commutation paid to the Darbar*:—Rs. 4,000.

Chief events.

1. No event of importance occurred during the year.

Criminal Justice.

2. 112 persons involved in 25 cases were tried by the courts of the Jahagir of whom 5 only were convicted. No appeal was filed during the year.

Civil Justice.

3. There were 216 suits for disposal. Of these 86 were disposed of. Of the 7 appeals for disposal only one was decided.

Receipts and expenditure.

4. The net receipts of the year increased from Rs. 62,410 to Rs. 62,594 while the expenditure decreased from Rs. 65,688 to Rs. 65,546.

9.—SARLASHKAR BAHADUR'S ESTATE.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Hanmantrao Gopalrao Nimbalkar Sarlashkar Bahadur; *Residence*:—Kolhapur; *Caste*:—Maratha; *Age*:—41 years; *Educated* at Rajaram College Kolhapur; *Has male heir.*

Area:—23 square miles; *Population* (1901):—7,644; *Gross Revenue*:—Rs. 66,194; *Service commutation paid to the Darbar*:—Rs. 2,626.

Chief events.

1. Meherban Hanmantrao Nimbalkar stayed at Palus a village in Satara Collectorate throughout the year. The Civil and Criminal administration of his Jahagir continued to be under the management of the Darbar.

Revenue and finance.

2. The receipts and disbursement of the year were Rs. 36,893 and Rs. 43,786 against Rs. 46,925 and Rs. 43,786 respectively of the previous year.

Local funds.

19. The one anna local cess in the Estates of Kagal (Junior) Torgal, Himmat Bahadur and Sarlaskar Bahadur is received by the parent State which pays for the education, public works and vaccination in these Estates. No Police force is allowed to be maintained in these Estates except in Kagal (Junior.)

7. The condition of people in the Feudatory Jahagirs.

20. The rain-fall though abnormal was excessive in the beginning and insufficient towards the end of season. Kharip crops suffered a little while the Rabi crops failed in many parts owing to the deficiency of rain in the months of October and November. The prices of food-grains were high during the whole of the year. Supply of water and fodder was sufficient. There was a rise in the birth rate and a fall in the death rate. The progress of education was good. Commercial transactions were carried on as usual. There was neither emigration nor inmigration except in Torgal Jahagir. The people thereof had to go into British Districts for employment as usual. The weaving factory started last year at Ichalkaranji is doing well. The financial results of the year are satisfactory.

CHAPTER II.—ADMINISTRATION OF LAND.

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Realization of Land Revenue.

Revenue system.

1. The revenue year begins on the 7th of June and ends on the 6th Idem, corresponding with the Fasli year and collections of revenue are made by two instalments of about 50 per cent each, in the months of December and February in the Western or Konkan parts and January and March in the Eastern or Desh parts. The revenue is levied in cash in almost all parts of the Principality excepting some portions of Bavda Jahagir where it is recovered in kind.

Coercive measures.

2. Of the coercive measures for the recovery of arrears mentioned in section 150 of the Land Revenue Code, those by arrest and imprisonment of the defaulters under sections 157 and 158 are strictly forbidden in the State. Issuing a notice of demand on the defaulter under section 152 and distraint and sale of the defaulter's moveable property are generally adopted here. The number of notices issued during the year was less by 2,700 and the amount for the recovery of which they were issued fell by Rs. 6 000. The process of distraint and sale of the defaulter's moveable property is seldom used and was adopted this year in 5 cases only for the recovery of about Rs. 100 in all.

Collections &c

3. The actual collections of revenue were 72 per cent of the total demand against 67 per cent in the preceding year. The percentage of collections of the current year's demand only was 92 per cent and that of out-standings recovered during the year was 24 per cent of the total arrears remaining at the close of the last year. The remissions and suspensions were made to the amounts of Rs. 25,000 and Rs. 64,000 in round numbers. The increase in the amount of remissions was due to the excess assessment not being levied according to section 104 of the Land Revenue Code in certain villages of Karvir and Gad-Hinglaj Talukas where the new Survey rates were introduced some two years ago.

Condition of the tenant class.

4. From the above it will be seen that the agriculturists experienced less difficulty than last year in meeting the land revenue demand. The high prices prevailing throughout the year compensated to some extent for the impaired outturn of crops and the tenants were able to pay off the rents (generally in cash amounts) to the superior holders who had recourse to the courts less frequently than last year as will be seen from the figures of assistance cases instituted during the year shown in Chapter III. The condition of the rent paying class was on the whole satisfactory.

2. Survey and Settlement.

Revision survey.

5. The State lands have been brought under the Survey operation, excepting the Bavda Jahagir and some Dumala villages scattered over in various Talukas which have not been at all subjected to Survey operations as their holders do not consent to the measure. The new rates are generally 25 percent in excess of the old but no complaints are reported to have been made by the *rayats* against the former. No new surveys were undertaken this year.

City survey.

6. The city Survey department continued to be under the supervision of the Kolhapur city Municipality and the expenditure incurred on this account amounted to Rs. 180.

7. The three applications of review against the decision of Special Mamledar city Survey, pending in Chief Revenue Office were disposed of during the year. No new application was filed.

3. Alienation.

Alienated land.

8. The area of Devasthan and Dharmadaya alienations in Dumala and Khalsa villages in the State proper was 21,326 acres assessed at Rs. 88,480. Besides 15 villages of the annual income of Rs. 19,000 are given in Inam to the Devasthans and cash allowances made to them every year amount to Rs. 25,000. The Devasthan officer inspected 24 Devasthans situated in the city of Kolhapur during the year. The temples of these were found in good order while the rest were out of repairs. Necessary steps are being taken to get them repaired by their respective Vahiwatdars.

Settlement cases.

9. There was no settlement case instituted during the year. The two cases that were pending from last year remained undisposed at the close of the year.

Succesion inquiries.

10. Original succession inquiries were held in 84 cases, in 68 of which the holdings were continued and the rest resumed. Sanction for mutation of names on the deaths of alienees previously adjudicated upon was given in 553 cases.

4. Boundary disputes.

Boundary disputes.

11. The boundaries between the villages of the Kolhapur Darbar and those of British Government, S. M. C. States and the Feudatories of Kolhapur were inspected during the year, most of which were found to have been in good order. No disputes relating to boundaries arose during the year and those pending from the last year remained under inquiry at the close the year.

Injuries to the boundary marks.

12. 622 cases about injuries done to the boundary marks were brought to notice during the year, in 618 of which persons were found guilty and the amount of fine inflicted on them was Rs. 2,733.

5. Waste lands.

Culturable and cultivated areas.

13. The following table shows the variations in area of land under cultivation in the past two years:—

Name of State or Estate.	1907-08.			1908-09.		
	Culturable area.	Occupied.	Culturable waste.	Culturable area.	Occupied.	Culturable waste.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Kolhapur (proper).	11,15,134	9,97,791	1,17,343	11,17,599	10,02,499	1,15,100
Feudatory Estates.						
Vishalgad	1,22,798	22,400	1,00,398	1,22,798	22,123	1,00,675
Bavda	1,27,134	1,27,134	...	1,27,134	1,27,134	....
Kagal (Senior)	64,417	62,439	1,978	64,417	62,439	1,978
Kapshi	19,116	18,685	431	19,116	18,685	431
Ichalkaranji	1,14,398	97,951	16,447	1,14,371	99,495	14,876
Kagal (Junior)	10,093	6,313	3,780	10,093	6,313	3,780
Total...	15,73,090	13,32,713	2,40,377	15,75,528	13,38,688	2,36,840

14. The increase both in the culturable and cultivated areas was due to some forest lands being taken up for cultivation during the year. Owing to inability to pay off the Government rent the tenants absolutely relinquished 328 acres of land assessed at Rs. 201 against 320 acres assessed at Rs. 145 in the preceding year.

6. Tagai Advances.

Tagai.

15. There was little demand for Tagai and so only Rs. 800 were advanced for the purposes of improving wells &c. to the agriculturists during the year under review.

Loans given from funds.

16. The Victoria Memorial Fund was raised with a view to help the poor indebted farmers that form the bulk of the population. Besides this, Maratha Education Society Fund, Jain Boarding Fund, Lingayat Boarding Fund, Bhavanagar Fund and others have been started for the promotion of education among various classes of people. These amount to Rs. 82,000 which sum has been held in trust by the Darbar. The whole of it has been put out to interest and the interest derived therefrom during the year was Rs. 7,140 The interest accrued on the sums of the Victoria Memorial Fund is added to the Fund while that on other Funds is spent for the award of scholarships and other educational purposes for which they have been raised.

7. Watan Registers.

Watan Registers.

17. 4 Patilki and three Kulkarni registers were framed during the year. There are yet 18 Patilki and 6 Kulkarni registers to be framed, of which 7 Patilki and 3 Kulkarni watans belong to Ichalkaranji Jahagir.

Appeals.

18. There were 4 appeals against the decisions of the Watan Registering officers for disposal of which 2 were disposed of. In one the original decision was confirmed and in the other it was modified.

8. Sheri Lands.

Area and income.

19. The area of Sheri lands or His Highness' personal holdings increased from 20,429 to 26,167 acres and the total demands on their account from Rs. 74,113 to Rs. 77,612. The increase was due chiefly to certain forest lands being brought under cultivation and included under this head during the year under notice.

9. Wards' Estates.

Wards' Estates.

20. There were 11 Estates under the management of the Darbar. Of these 5 belonged to minors, 4 to persons heavily incumbered with debts and 2 to holders mentally incapable of managing them. The total receipts amounted to Rs. 57,994 against Rs. 53,835 and the expenditure to Rs. 49,493 against Rs. 51,381 in the preceding year. The private debts of the four incumbered estates amounted to Rs. 32,000 at the close of the year 1906-07, towards the liquidation of which Rs. 700 were paid during the year. A Kamgar has been appointed to manage the

estate of the minor Bhope and the other estates are managed by Karkoons specially appointed for the purpose. Budgets of expenditure are framed with due regard to the pecuniary condition and social position of the family of each ward. The savings of the wards are generally deposited in the Taluka treasuries. The full details of these will be found in the subjoined statement:—

No	Name.	Age.	Place of birth.	Place of education.	Balance at the beginning of the year.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Balance at the close of the year	Value of moveable property in hand.	Area of land under management.
	Wards.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.
1	Shankarrao Vithalrao Shinde, Nesarikar.	12	Kolhapur city	Kolhapur, Learing in the Yuvaraj School.	2,065	14,163	14,270	1,958	12,000	1,688
2	Bhawanrao Alias Appajirao Ishwarrao Bhosale Inamdar Amshi.	16	Amashi, Karvir Tal.	Kolhapur. Learnnig Ver. Standard VII.	78	351	413	16	...	538
3	Dattajirao alias Gondajirao Bhosale, Sadolikar.	14	Bele, Tal. Karvir	Learning Ver. 2nd St. at Bele.	171	558	626	103	500	291
4	Amritrao alias Bapusaheb Bhope.	8	Kolhapur.	Kolhapur, Learning Ver. Standard II.	7,242	9,559	7,736	9,065	10,000	4,922
5	Ramrao Tatyasaheb Herwadkar.	6	Herwad, Tal. Shirol.	Herwad Learning St. II.	1,416	5,214	4,150	2,480	...	...
	Other Estates.									
6	Vithalrao Dhondjirao Nimbalkar Inamdar Yedrao.	21	Kolhapur.	Kolhapur, Now not attending School.	3,845	5,757	2,627 *	6,975	...	6,556
7	Laxmanrao alias Balasaheb Shitaramrao Ghorpade Navalihalkar.	23	Kokrud	Kolhapur. Learnt up to 4th Standard.	4,988	5,996	4,797	6,187	8,000	...
8	Narayanrao Jivarao Shinde Nesarikar.	43	Nesari	Kolhapur. Able to read and write.	1,158	3,032	2,601 †	1,589	...	...
9	Mururarrao Dharrao Ghorapade.	34	Khadakwada GadHinglaj Tal.	,,	2,587	3,835	2,525	3,897	...	...
10	Dattajirao Dinkarrao Bhosale, Sawardekar.	34	Khanvat Poona Dt.	Kolhapur. Learnt up to Standard III.	2,547	2,113	2,856	1,804	...	3,310
11	Appajirao Nathajirao Jadhav Japtanmulukh.	23	Kolhapur city	Kolhapur. Learnt up to Standard III.	4,278	7,416	6,892	4,802	...	1,551
				Total...	30,375	57,994	49,493	38,876	30,500	18,856

* Of these Rs. 182 were spent in payment of debts amounting to 8,286 at the close of the year 1906-07.

† Rs. 425 were paid towards the reduction of debts that amounted to Rs. 6,848.

N. B.—No payments were made to-wards the liquidation of debts of the Estates Nos. 6 and 8 which were respectively Rs. 1,000 and 5,210 at the close of the year.

CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION.

1. Legislation.

Laws introduced during the year.

1. As factories making use of steam power were of late started in the State limits, Factory Rules based on Act 15 of 1881 for regulating labour in factories and Boiler Inspection Rules based on Act 2 of 1891 providing for the inspection and management of steam boilers &c. were framed and introduced in the Kolhapur State proper from the 7th March 1908.

Press and News Paper Rules were brought into force on the 13th of June and the Explosives Rules based on the Acts 4 of 1884 and 6 of 1908 on the 1st August 1908.

Laws to be introduced.

2. The question of introducing all Laws in force in British India *mutatis mutandis* has been under consideration and the work of preparing necessary schedules is entrusted to Messrs G. K. Sovani B. A., LL. B. Public Prosecutor and G. R. Shrikhande Head clerk to the Diwan.

2. Military.

Military.

3. The Military establishment of the State consists of two divisions (1) Kolhapur Infantry under the command of a European officer and (2) Red-coated Risala or His Highness' body guard under a Native officer. Information as regards the strength and cost of the force is shown in Appendix III, consecutive enclosure No. 3.

1.—KOLHAPUR INFANTRY.

Strength.

4. The sanctioned strength of the force is 553 but the actual strength at the close of the year was 543 wanting in one bugler and 9 privates. Until the 16th of April 1908 Captain E. Obrien performed the duties of the 2nd in-Command Kolhapur Infantry. Lieut. L. S. Fenton and Lieut. B. R. Reilly took over charge of the duties of 2nd in Command and Adjutant respectively on the 17th April 1908. The total strength of the band was 32 forming both brass and string bands.

Musketry.

5. The figure of merit obtained in the musketry course for the year 1908-09 by the Regiment was 78·94 as against 56·81 last year. The number of marksmen was 49 against 203 last year. This year's course was a proper soldier's course and the average of marksmen was good. Naik Shaik Rahiman, F Company, was the best shot in the Regiment having obtained 110 points out of a possible 128. He received Rs. 19 in addition to the prize of a marksman as the first musketry prize. The sectional independent firing was carried out on the range and the percentage for the whole Regiment was 27. No field firing was carried out this year.

Admissions.

6. 46 recruits have been enlisted during the year under report. 29 were drafted into the ranks after passing their course of drill and musketry.

Signalling.

7. Signalling is carried out according to the Signalling Regulations, for 1906. The number of signallers under instruction was 23. One non-commissioned officer had been at Poona for Signalling Refreshing course. The Brigade Signalling officer Belgaum had an inspection on the 21st February 1909, and found that the signallers were very well trained.

Annual inspection.

8. The annual inspection of the Regiment by the commandant Major F. W. Wodehouse was held on the 23rd March 1909. The Regiment was inspected in company drill, free gymnastics, and extended order drill. The commandant passed his remarks as follows :—

> " The Drill and discipline on parade was excellent reflecting the very greatest credit on the 2nd in Command Kolhapur Infantry, Adjutant and all ranks.
>
> " The Political Agent and Commandant has during the past year been very pleased to see the zeal and enthusiasm with which all ranks enter into Regimental games and sports which engender " *esprit de corps* " and give the British officers of the corps better opportunities of knowing the rank and file and he has been much impressed with the fair play of the men in all games and contests. The Second in-Command Lieut Fenton is much to be congratulated on the interest he has taken in the corps.
>
> " The Commandant feels sure that the Kolhapur Infantry will in the future worthily uphold the good name, which they have always borne."

Pensions, discharges &c.

9. 2 Subhedars, 4 Havaldars, 1 Bugler, 1 Lance Naik, 3 Musicians and 13 Privates were pensioned. Two Privates discharged with gratuity and 17 others were discharged either at their own request or for being unfit for further service. Two recruits deserted and did not join the regiment again.

Health of the regiment.

10. The health of the regiment has been generally good. The average attendance of the sick treated in the Infantry hospital was 3·7 against 6·9 in the preceding year. The total number of deaths was 8 during the year under report.

Cost of the regiment.

11. The total cost of the regiment has this year increased from Rs. 82,561 to Rs. 95816. The increase was noticed under the pay of the European officers and the grain compensation paid to the Infantry men during the year.

Conduct.

12. The conduct of the Regiment was generally good. One private was tried by summary court martial and sentenced to one month quarter guard and two privates were tried by Regimental court martial and dismissed.

2.—RED-COATED RISALA.

Strength.

13. The fixed strength of the force is 156 whereas the actual strength at the end of the year stood at 155 men and officers. The Cavalry continued to be under the command of Risaldar Rangrao Surve. The general conduct of the force was satifactory. The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 89,716.

3. Police.

Strength and cost.

14. The total Police force of the Principality including the Feudatory Jahagirs stood at 825 consisting of 39 officers and 786 footmen. The cost of maintenance rose from Rs. 77,384 to Rs. 78,981. There was on an average one policeman for an area of 3·9 square miles and for every group of 1,100 men.

The police force of the State proper.

15. The number of police force in the State proper decreased from 603 to 577 but the cost of the department increased from Rs. 55,180 to Rs. 58,419, mainly due to the issue of new dress. The number of hereditary police holding service Inam lands was 18 of whom 1 was a Fouzdar, 1 Jamadar, 1 Naik and 15 Sepoys.

Education.

16. The standard of education has slightly improved. The number of officers and men able to read and write was 185 or 22·4 percent against 20 percent last year.

Punishments.

17. The number of punishments dropped from 84 to 39 and the average percentage of punishments to total strength from 9·8 to 4·7.

Rewards.

18. Rewards by promotion, cash payments &c. were 70 against 40, the percentage being 8·5 against 4·7 of the preceding year.

Working of the police.

19. The number of offences reported to the police this year decreased further from 590 to 513 and the number of persons arrested from 426 to 421. 419 persons were sent for trial of whom 242 or 43·4 were convicted against 43·1 percent last year. (For further details vide Appendix V consecutive enclosure No. 5.)

Property stolen and recovered.

20. Property valued at Rs. 73,409 was stolen during the year, the corresponding figure for last year being Rs. 72,020. The percentage of recoveries was 58·1 against 48·3 in the previous year.

Finger impressions.

21. 150 impressions were taken and recorded during the year under report.

4 Criminal Justice.

Criminal Courts.

22. The number of criminal courts in the Principality fell from 75 to 73 as shown below. The decrease was in the number of magisterial courts.

1. His Highness' Court.

10. Courts of Session:—

2 Sessions Judges' Courts (one of the Chief Judge and the other of Joint Sessions Judge.)

8 Courts of Feudatories having limited powers of Sessions Judges.

62 Courts of Magistrates as classified below:—

Sub-divisions.	District Magistrates.	Magistrates.		
		1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.
Kolhapur (Proper)...				
Stipendiary...	1	6	12	8
Honorary	...	...	8	1
Vishalgad	1	1	2	2
Bavda	1	...	1	1
Kagal (Senior)	1	...	1	1
Kapshi	1	1	...	1
Ichalkaranji	1	....	4	1
Kagal (Junior)....	1	...	1	...
Himmat Bahadur	...	1	....	...
Sarlashkar Bahadur.	....	1	...	1
Total...	7	10	29	16

Number of offences.

23. The total number of offences reported during the year fell from 3,079 to 2,948. There was a slight increase in the cases of hurt, criminal force, simple thefts &c. while there was a general fall in almost all other offences. The number of murders was 11 against 5. The proportion of cases to population was 1 to 392, the largest being in Kolhapur city (1 to 120) and the lowest in Bavada Jahagir (1 to 2,000). The decrease in crime was general throughout the Principality.

Cases for trial.

24. The number of cases brought to trial rose from 2,077 to 2,320 but the number of persons involved fell from 7,683 to 7,118. Of the latter 82·5 per cent were acquitted or discharged and 16·9 per cent convicted compared with 84·2 and 14·2 respectively last year. The ratio of persons convicted to persons charged was 48·3 against 45·3 per cent in the previous year.

Original cases disposed of.

25. The number of original cases disposed of was 1,888 against 1,659 last year. Of these 1,838 were disposed of by magistrates. Of the persons convicted 93 per cent were convicted on regular and 7 per cent on summary trial. The average duration of cases was 70 against 60 days in the previous year.

Sessions cases.

26. The Chief Judge and the Joint Sessions Judge had before them in all 47 cases involving 179 persons for disposal. Of these 41 cases with 102 persons were disposed of leaving 6 cases with 77 persons pending trial. Of the persons tried, 58 or 56·8 per cent were convicted and 44 or 43 per cent were acquitted. The percentages of acquittals and convictions for the last year were 71 and 28·6 respectively. Of the 41 Sessions cases disposed of, in 5 cases there was no necessity of taking aid of the assessors in administering justice. In 30 cases the Judge agreed with all the assessors and differed wholly or partly in the remaining 6. There were 3 sessions cases in the courts of Feudatory Estates—two in the Kagal Senior Jahagirdar's court and one in the Ichalkaranji Jahagirdar's court. Of the 5 persons involved in these cases 2 were convicted and 3 acquitted.

Punishments.

27. No sentence of death was passed during the year. Sentences of transportation increased from 4 to 7 and those of imprisonment and fine from 336 and 502 to 337 and 586 respectively. In 119 cases the term of imprisonment did not exceed one month and in 151 it was between 1 month and 6 months. The total amount of fines imposed rose from Rs. 6,856 to Rs. 7,785. 898 were sentenced on first conviction and 32 on re-conviction.

Appeals.

28. There were 197 appeals of which only one was rejected. The sentence was confirmed in 45·6 per cent, modified in 9·6 per cent, and reversed in 30·4 per cent of the total number for disposal. The percentages of the last year were 40, 13 and 29 respectively.

Revision.

29. Out of applications of revision 69 were rejected. In one the sentence was modified, in 28 they were reversed. Further inquiry was ordered in 15 cases and 8 were referred to His Highness' Court.

Extradition.

30. There was a decrease in the demands of extradition made upon the Kolhapur State, the persons surrendered being 7 against 14 last year. The number of persons received by the Kolhapur Darbar during the year was the same *viz.* 14 as last year. Out of the 14 extradited persons one was convicted 2 discharged, 2 committed to Sessions court and 9 remained to be tried in three cases.

5. Prisons.

Number of jails and lock-ups.

31. The number of criminal jails and lock-ups was 21 against 20, the lock-up at Radhanagari Mahal being newly added during the year.

Population.

32. The total population of all classes of prisoners confined in the jails and lock-ups was 974 against 1,084, a decrease of 110. The daily average population was 184, a decrease of 67. The number of female convicts was 20 compared with 24 last year. The percentage of prisoners to free population was 0·107 as against 0·119 in 1907.

Convicts.

33. The total number of convicts admitted during the year was 311. This includes the 6 persons that were sentenced to fine only but in default of the payment of the same had to undergo imprisonment till the amount was recovered and 9 received from Railway Magistrate. 85 per cent of these were Hindus, 4 per cent Mahomedans and 10 per cent Jains. There was one Christain. 5 of the admitted were under 16 years of age. More than half the number of convicts were admitted from the agricultural class, about 16 percent were from menial servants, 10 per cent from Government Servants and 8 percent from merchants.

Disposal of prisoners.

34. Of the 370 prisoners in the Central Jail Kolhapur 64 were released on appeal, 146 on expiry of sentence and 19 on remission mark system. 16 prisoners were employed as convict warders and Jail servants.

Habitual Criminals.

35. The number of habitual convicts admitted in Jail decreased from 12 to 5. Of these one was convicted twice, three were convicted thrice, and the remaining one five times.

Night school.

36. The daily average attendance in the night school attached to the Jail was 7 against 2 in the preceding year.

Jail Factory.

37. Weaving carpets, saries and other coarse cloth, cane-work, making coir mats and other works of minor importance are the principal industries carried on in the Jail factory. This year 1,155 articles in all were manufactured at a cost of Rs. 1,822, and the amount realized from them was Rs. 2,220 the net profit being Rs. 398 or 21·3 per cent on the cost price against 17·3 in the preceding year. The increase in the profit was due to the raw materials being purchased direct from Bombay this year.

Receipts and expenditure.

38. The total receipts of and expenditure on the Jail were Rs. 4,777 and Rs. 16,667 against Rs. 7,421 and Rs. 18,678. The gross earnings per prisoner were Rs. 34 against Rs. 40 and the cost per head was Rs. 119 against Rs. 99.

Health of prisoners.

39. 111 against 143 were admitted during the year in the Jail hospital and there was only one death from Asthma in the central Jail.

6. Civil Justice.

Civil courts.

40. A new Mahalkari's Court was created at Radhanagari from 1st of March 1908 with powers to try suits not exceeding Rs. 200 in amount or value and that of the Sarlaskar Bahadur was suspended. Therefore, the number of courts remained stationary at 41 as detailed in last year's report.

Number of suits instituted.

41. The total number of suits instituted during the year rose from 4,633 to 5,524. Suits for rights fell by about 15 percent while those for money transactions and landed property increased by about 19 and 23 percent respectively. The aggregate value of suits was Rs. 8,50,506 against 5,88,291. The increase in value was due chiefly to the rise in the number of suits over Rs. 500 in value.

Disposal of suits.

42. The total number of suits for disposal was 8,689 against 7,538 in the preceding year. Of these 5,797 were disposed of leaving a balance of 2,892 against 3,165 last year. More than one fourth of the number disposed of were contested cases. The average duration of cases rose from 286 days in the last year to 314 days in the year under review. The increase in duration was chiefly due to the disposal of some complicated cases of long standing particularly the three old cases of the Chinchli Inamdar's Court.

Joint court.

43. Only one case valued at Rs. 1,000 was filed in the Combined Court. It remained undisposed of at the close of the year. The parties concerned in the case were the Jahagirdar of Torgal and a pleader from Bijapur.

Appeals.

44. The number of appeals presented rose from 174 to 280 and of appeals decided from 112 to 244. Arrears numbered 443 against 407. The decree was confirmed in 32 percent of the cases, reversed in 23 percent and amended in 9 percent. The average duration of appeals disposed of was 642 days against 482 in 1907. The increase was due to the disposal of appeals of very long standing in the Himmat Bahadur and Bavada Jahagirdars' Courts.

Miscellaneous appeals.

45. Of the 75 miscellaneous appeals for disposal, 29 were disposed of leaving 46 at the close of the year. Of the appeals disposed of, 12 were granted, 7 rejected, 6 remanded for retrial and 4 were struk off the file.

Miscellaneous work.

46. There were 9 miscellaneous applications requiring judicial inquiry such as applications for certificates of heirship, guardianship &c. for disposal in His Highness' Court exercising the powers of a District Court with respect to the two Jahagirdars, the Senapati of Kapshi and the Himmat Bahadur. Of these 3 were decided and 6 remained pending at the close of the year. The number of such applications to the Chief Judge's Court was 282, of which 252 against 145 were disposed of. The abnormal rise in the number of these applications was due to the fact that a large number of applications for staying execution of decrees and transfer of civil cases &c. which according to the existing practice were not filed in any register were ordered to be filed in the register of miscellaneous applications.

Special appeals.

47. There were in all 200 special appeals for disposal in His Highness' Court of which 40 were decided leaving a balance of 160 against 167 last year. In 11 or 27 percent of the total number disposed of, the original decisions were confirmed, in 23 or 57 percent they were reversed, in one further inquiry was ordered and 4 were struck off the file and one otherwise disposed of. Of the 40, 9 were from the Feudatory Jahagirs and the rest belonged to the State proper. The average duration of these appeals was about 4 years.

Applications for execution of decrees.

48. The number of applications for execution rose from 6,321 to 6,693. Disposals numbered 3,770 against 3,089 and arrears 2,923 against 3,232. The value of the decrees executed increased from Rs. 3,73,129 to Rs. 4,68,292.

Pleaders.

49. It being found expedient to change the existing practice as to the grant of sanads to pleaders desiring to practise in the several courts of the State by renewing every year the sanads issued to them consistently with the practice followed in Kathiawar Agency States and in the Kolhapur and S. M. C. Agency office, it was ruled that an annual fee of Rs. 25 be levied for renewing the sanads for all the Courts of the State, Rs. 15 for sanads authorising to practise in all the Criminal Courts of the State and Rs. 12 for those authorising to practise in any one of the subordinate Civil Courts. This rule reduced the number of pleaders from 147 to 134 at the close of the year when it was brought in force in the Kolhapur State. Of the total number of pleaders, 17 were LL. BS., 16 District pleaders, 44 Kolhapur State pleaders, and 57 special Sanad holders. The number of Mukhtyars was the same *viz.* 100 as last year.

7. Chalu Vahiwat or Possessory suits.

Possessory suits.

50. Inclusive of last year's balance, there were in all 487 against 477 cases for disposal. Of these 430 were disposed of leaving a balance of 57 against 63.

Applications for revision.

51. Of the 55 applications for revision before His Highness' Court 41 were disposed of leaving a balance of 14 at the end of the year. In 7 the original

decisions were confirmed, in 5 they were reversed, 11 were remanded for retrial and the rest were otherwise disposed of.

Applications before the Chief Revenue Officer.

52. 20 applications were received by the Chief Revenue Officer. Of these 8 were rejected and 8 referred to His Highness' Court and four remained pending at the close of the year.

8. Madat Cases.

Madat cases.

53. 612 against 649 cases were filed during the year and these with the balance from last year made up the total of 722 for disposal. Of these 663 were disposed of and 59 remained undisposed. The average shortest duration for the disposal of the cases was 46 days and the longest period taken was 170 days.

Revenue appeals.

54. The two District officers had before them 44 appeals for disposal of which 35 were decided during the year. 9 were granted, 24 rejected and two remanded for retrial leaving a balance of 9 at the end of the year.

Appeals before Chief Revenue Officer.

55. Against the decisions of the District officers there were 6 appeals in the Chief Revenue Officer's Court, all of which were decided. In 4 the original decisions were confirmed, in one it was reversed and in one modified.

9. Registration.

Registration transactions.

56. The total number of registrations increased from 5,885 to 6,806 and the value of property involved therein from Rs. 17,87,896 to Rs. 20,69,721. The increase was in all kinds of documents and almost throughout the Principality.

Compulsory registrations &c.

57. Compulsory registrations showed a considerable increase over the last year's figure. They were 5,152 against 4,416 and the fees realized for them amounted to Rs. 17,738 against 15,756. There was also an increase of 10 in optional registrations. The increase was due partly to the creation of a new Sub-registrar's office in Radhanagari Mahal.

Refusals to register.

58. 6 documents were refused registration against 9 last year. Of these 2 were refused as the parties concerned denied execution, 2 for being presented not in time and the rest for other reasons. 3 appeals were preferred to the Chief Judge, one of which was decided with the result that the document was ordered to be registered.

Documents impounded.

59. 3 documents were impounded during the year under report for being insufficiently stamped. There was no prosecution for breach of the Registration rules.

Documents remained to be registered &c.

60. 910 documents or 13 percent of the total number admitted for registration remained to be recorded in the register books, and 947 or 16 percent of the number actually recorded remained to be returned to the parties concerned. The percentages of the last year were 27 and 13 respectively.

61. The gross receipts amounted to Rs. 33,963 and the expenditure to Rs. 7,443, showing a net surplus of Rs. 26,520. Financial results.

62. The number of registered companies remained the same *viz.* 4 at the close of the year. Of the 4 companies, 2 are Banks, one trades in Indian goods and the object of the fourth is to start a spinning and weaving cotton mill at Kolhapur. Registered companies.

10. Municipal Administration.

(1) Kolhapur City Municipality.

63. Mr. B. V. Jadhav M. A. LL. B. Superintendent continued to be in charge of the City Municipality. General.

64. The year opened with a cash balance of Rs. 58,003. The revenue amounted to Rs. 1,12,330 and the expenditure to Rs. 93,297. Excluding the items of double entry the net receipts were Rs.84,767 against Rs. 67,523 and the expenditure Rs. 59,369 against Rs. 51,611. The increase in receipts is due to the recovery of arrears in tolls and house rent &c. and the increase under expenditure is due mainly to the construction of light Railway line opened during the year for the carriage of night soil to the depot which is at a distance of about a mile from the town. The closing balance of the year was Rs. 77,036 of which Rs. 65,321 are deposited in the Bombay Banks and the Kolhapur Huzur treasury. Finance.

65. The total amount of receipts from taxation was Rs. 46,956 against Rs. 40,058. The incidence of taxation calculated on the census of 1901 works out at Re. 0–15–3 per head of population, an increase of Re. 0–2–2. The increase is accounted for partly by the recovery of arrears and partly by the amounts of water tax being credited to Municipal accounts as the management of the Kalamba tank works was handed over to the Municipality during the year. Complaints against the recovery of assessment were 97 against 33 of the last year. Taxation.

66. The area of roads metalled during the year increased from 1,94,850 sq. ft. to 3,83,810 sq. ft. including light Railway line and the cost rose from Rs. 3,501 to Rs. 13,879. 15 notices were issued for the removal of dangerous buildings. Public Works.

67. The number of Kerosine oil lamps has increased from 429 to 451 and the cost of lighting from Rs. 3,277 to Rs. 3,774. Public lighting.

68. The loss of property through fire was Rs. 10,215, an increase of about Rs. 9,000 over last year's figure. There were 7 calls of fire and the fire brigade staff was prompt in rendering assistance required. Fires.

69. The total mortality for the year was 1,039 against 3,226. The decrease is attributed to the absence of Plague during the year. There was a rise in the number of births which was 1,384 against 1,065 last year. Public health.

(2.) DISTRICT MUNICIPALITIES.

Income and expenditure.

70. The aggregate income of the 8 District Municipalities in the State was Rs. 27,113 against Rs. 23,915 and expenditure Rs. 26,237 against Rs. 27,845. (For particulars see Appendix XVI. Consecutive Enclosure No. 16.)

CHAPTER IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

1. Agriculture.

1—Cropped Area.

Crops grown in the state.

1. The principal crops raised in the Principality are jowari, bajari, rice, wheat, cotton, tobacco, sugar-cane &c., a brief description of which in regard to the mode of their cultivation &c. is given in the report for the year 1906-07.

Cropped area.

2. The gross and net cropped areas increased by about 5 and 1 thousand acres respectively in the Principality. May and June rains were timely and sufficient for the Kharip sowings resulting in the above increase. The area cropped more than once also showed an increase of 4 thousand acres over the last year and reached the average figure. The increase was mainly due to the favourable rains in September in some parts of the Principality. The areas under principal crops as compared with the average of the past five years and the previous year's figures, are shown in the subjoined statement:—

Crops.	Cropped area in acres.			Percentage by which area in col. 4 exceeds (+) or falls short of (—) that in.	
	Average for the past five years.	1907-1908	1908-1909	Col. 2	Col. 3
1	2	3	4	5	6
Jowari	2,96000	2,64,342	2,84,794	- 6	+8
Bajari	64,000	63,366	55,825	-14	-13
Paddy	1,66,000	1,63,728	1,74,935	+5	+7
Ragi or Nachna	1,13,000	1,23,057	1,26,577	+11	+3
Wheat	10,000	10,269	10,974	+ 9	+ 7
Other crops	1,44,000	1,82,563	1,68,412	+17	-18
Total cereals ..	**7,93,000**	**8,07,325**	**8,21,517**	**+ 3**	**+2**
Tur	38,000	35,648	33,938	-11	- 6
Gram	17,000	18,622	18,110	+ 6	- 3
Other crops	25,000	26,731	27,957	+ 12	+ 5
Total pulses ...	**80,000**	**81,001**	**79,905**	**+01**	**— 2**
Tobacco	16,000	20,486	16,228	+ 1	-21
Sugar cane	15,000	18,785	15,415	+ 3	-18
Oil seeds	35,000	43,297	47,684	+ 36	+10
Cotton and other fibres	30,000	41,953	42,882	+43	+ 2
Miscellaneous	75,000	91,405	85,489	+11	- 7
Total Non-food crops...	**1,71,000**	**2,15,926**	**2,07,698**	**+21**	**— 8**
Total cropped area...	**10,44,000**	**11,04,252**	**11,09,120**	**+ 5**	**+05**
Deduct double cropped area...	40,000	36,413	40,811	+ 2	+11
Net cropped area ...	**10,04,000**	**10,67,839**	**10,68,309**	**+ 6**	**+01**

Increase and Decrease.

3. From the above it will be seen that area under food crops exceeded the average as well as the last year's figure by about 3 per cent and the area under non-food crops was above the average by 21 per cent but below the previous year's figure by 8 per cent. The cultivation of jowari showed an increase of 20 thousand acres. It was noticeable chiefly in the Western portion of the Principality, the people whereof owing to the uncertainty of the S. W. monsoon for the last twelve years, especially in its latter part, found it prudent to grow jowari and other crops requiring less moisture. This year, in the months of May and June, the rainfall being timely and sufficient for the Kharip sowings in the Western parts, the area sown under paddy and ragi crops increased by 11 and 3 thousand acres respectively. The rain in Raibag, Katkol and other Eastern parts of the State where the crop of bajari is generally grown, being untimely and insufficient, the area under that crop fell by about 8 thousand acres. The scanty fall of rain in October, November and succeeding months of the last year told upon the years' water supply for hot weather crops reducing the area of sugarcane cultivation by about 3,000 acres. Heavy rain in July and August checked the plantation of tobacco to the extent of 4,000 acres. The cultivation of oilseeds increased by 4 thousand acres, the most of which was claimed by ground-nut. There was a rise of about 1,000 acres in the area under cotton and other fibres mainly in Kagal and Ichalkaranji Jahagirs. The wheat area increased by about 600 acres. The cultivation of pulses though less by 2 per cent than the last year was equal to the average.

Irrigated area.

4. The area irrigated by rivers, nallas and wells amounted to 25,000 acres, a decrease of 250 acres from last year's area, but an increase of about 3,000 acres over the normal area. The percentage to the net area cropped fell from 3·4 to 2·4. The area under wells rose by 800 acres while that under other sources fell by 600 acres. Complete information about area under tanks was not received. The areas under wheat and other food crops declined by about 3,000 acres while those under miscellaneous crops expanded by about 4 thousand acres.

Water supply.

5. The number of pakka wells for irrigation fell from 5,563 to 5,524 and of kacha wells rose from 777 to 790. Other wells numbered 5,691 pakka and 96 kacha against 5,670 pakka and 166 kacha wells last year. The fall in the number of wells is shared by Shirol, Gadhinglaj and Bhudhargad Talukas including the mahals lying under them and it was due to the insufficiency of rains in October.

2—PLANTATION.

Coffee.

6. Coffee was planted in Panhala and Bhudhargad Talukas in 11 acres of land. The crop yielded an out-turn of 490lbs. against 162lbs. of the last year.

Cardamom.

7. Cardamom was planted in about 37 gunthas of land and the yield was about 22lbs. during the year.

Tea.

8. The tea planted in Panhala garden under the supervision of a Panjabi gardener fared well and yielded a produce of 309lbs. during the year. No more land was taken up for its cultivation during the year under review. This year's produce was about 72 percent in excess of the last year's.

3—Agricultural Experiments.

Crops grown on the farm.

9. On the Model farm attached to the Rajaram High School Kolhapur the crops grown during the year under report were paddy, jowari, ground-nut, ragi, sugarcane, plantains, lucerne, chillies, brinjals, cabbage and some other minor vegetables and grains. The heavy and continuous rain-fall in the beginning of the monsoon caused considerable damage to the jowari and lucerne crops and almost all the monsoon vegetables and delayed the planting of brinjals and chillies. Owing to the scanty irrigation, especially in the hot season, sugarcane also suffered a little. Receipts of the year have however increased from Rs. 509 to Rs. 1,135, the increase being mainly due to the recovery of the accumulated bills of the last year.

Manure experiments.

10. With regard to the manure experiments on the farm, liquid manure with some salt in it has been found to be efficacious on cabbages and onions if it be occasionally applied during the growth of these crops. This is a very economical manure. Green manure has been found to be equally economical. Karanja cakes have been found to act better on sugarcane than night soil manure. The raw sugar produced from the use of the latter contains a greater proportion of molasses than that produced from the former.

Improved plough.

11. The soil occupied by sugarcane was ploughed only once by the improved Arlington plough and not thrice as all other *rayats* do. The work done by this improved plough was both economical and complete.

Articles sent to Dharwar Exhibition.

12. Mr. D. B. Marathe, the Agricultural Teacher was deputed to Dharwar for the Agricultural and Cattle Exhibition held in the month of February 1909 with some exhibits from here. Among the articles exhibited the cloth prepared from the plantain fibres extracted on the Farm, Tea from Panhala, silk from Radhanagari were much appreciated by the visitors. Among other articles sent for the Exhibition, arrow-root starch, arrow-roots, arrow-root plants and the raw sugarcakes prepared from sugar-cane raised on the model farm treated with different manures, attracted the attention of many.

4—Agricultural Stock.

Heads of cattle.

13. The number of heads of cattle during the year under report and the year preceding to it is given in Appendix XX Consecutive Enclosure No. 20. There was a further decrease of 1·3 percent in the total number of cattle this year and this was due mainly to the prevalence of cattle disease in some parts of Alte, Gad-Hinglaj and Bhudhargad Talukas during the year. The number of milch cattle alone decreased by 8 per cent while the plough cattle and other cattle increased by 1·7 and 2·2 per cent respectively. There was a decrease of about 2,000 in the number of ploughs with two bullocks and of about 400 in that of heavy ploughs. The riding carts decreased from 1,301 to 1,006 while the load carrying ones increased from 17,229 to 17,458. Cropped land per pair of plough cattle was 11 against 12 acres last year.

State Paddock

14. The number of animals at the beginning of the year was 161. Births numbered 39 and 10 were admitted during the year for breeding and other pur-

poses. Of the total number of animals *viz.* 210, 21 died, one was killed and 26 were presented or transferred, leaving a balance of 162 at the close of the year, of which 44 were mares, 2 stallions, 9 colts, 14 fillies, 1 teaser and 92 sheep.

Horse breeding.

15. 23 mares were served by the two stallions "Royal artillery" and "Veneda" T. B. E. during the year of which 11 were successful, 5 unsuccessful and the rest doubtful. The number of coverings increased by 7 but the percentage of successful cases to the total coverings fell from 50 to 48.

Mule breeding.

16. No mares were served during the year in any of the Paddocks in the State.

Camel breeding.

17. The addition of young stock to the camel herds of the State during the year under report was 39 in all, out of which 16 were male and the rest female.

2. Weather and Crops.

1—Note on the weather for the year 1908-09.

Monsoon.

18. The monsoon rains commenced on the 11th June but the current being very weak, it was not till the end of that month that monsoon conditions were fully established every where. In the first week of July the current appreciably strengthened and from that time till the middle of August there was a heavy rainfall in almost all parts excepting the Katkol Mahal where the fall was much below the average and insufficient for the crops. Then there was a long and continuous break for a month or so and the fall in the month of September was in most parts much less than the average. It was, however, abnormal in Shirol, Raibag, Gad-Hinglaj, Kapshi und Ichalkaranji and was beneficial to the crops there. The total rainfall for the period June to September was in excess of the average by 20 to 75 per cent in all parts except Shirol and Katkol where it was less by 6 and 31 per cent respectively.

19. During the north-east monsoon period–October to December–rainfall was mainly confined to Western parts but was very scanty even there. The aggregate rain-fall of the cold weather period—January to March—was rather excessive at Katkol only but very defective else where.

Temperature at Kolhapur.

20. The mean temperature for the year under report was 76° against 76° 5 last year. The mean temperature (83°·8) of the month of April was in excess of the last year's temperature by 3°·2 and it was the hottest month of the year. December was the coolest month, its mean temperature (68°·3) being 1°·6 below the last year's temperature. The mean temperatures of the remaining months were within 2° to 4° of the average of the year. The maximum and minimum mean temperatures as recorded by the maximum and minimum thermometers were 83°·3 and 62°·4 against 83° and 61°·4 respectively of the preceding year. The maximum temperature recorded during the year was 102° on the 1st May 1908 and the minimum was 46° recorded on the 3rd of December 1908.

2—Out-turn of Crops.

21. The following table gives the average out-turn in annas of the principal crops during the year under report:—

Name of Taluka, Mahal or Estate.	Kharip.								Rabi.				
	Jowari.	Bajari.	Paddy.	Ragi.	Vari.	Tur.	Udid, Mug &c.	Cotton.	Jowari.	Wheat.	Gram.	Tobacco.	Ground-nut.
Karvir Taluka	7	6	12	4	...	10	5	8	8	10	6	8	12
Panhala „ ...	7	4	6	6	3	2	4	...	5	2	1	3	4
Alte „	8	14	4	8	11	12	6	12	12	8	12	...	12
Shirol „ ...	10	2	1	1	...	4	1	8	4	4	8	8	...
Gad-Hinglaj „ ...	4	10	8	4	...	10	2	6	8	10	12	8	6
Bhudhargad „ ...	8	1	8	7	4	3	4	4	1	4	2	2	...
Raibag Mahal ...	1	2	...	...	...	1	1	4	6	4	6	....	...
Katkol „ ...	4	4	...	....	...	2	1	...	...	3	...	...	...
Vishalgad Jahagir ...	10	...	12	12	14	10	...	....	5	14	8	10	4
Bavda „ ...	...	...	12	10	12	1	2	...	4	1	....	....	1
Kagal (Senior)„ ...	8	9	12	4	...	8	...	6	8	10	8	12	12
Ichalkaranji „ ...	12	6	12	4	....	6	4	12	10	5	10	8	8

22. The out-turn of Kharip crops was on the whole fairly good everywhere excepting in Raibag and Katkol Mahals where it was about 10 to 35 per cent of the average. There was a failure of Rabi crops also in the Katkol Mahal while in Raibag they yielded nearly half the normal out-turn. They fared well in other parts yielding a fair harvest.

3—Prices.

23. The prices of staple food-grains rose considerably in every part of the Principality. Low stocks, sub-normal harvest, rise in wages for agricultural labour, a large demand of corn from outside &c. probably account for the high prices. The rice crop being fairly good the price rose from 20 to 30 per cent. The harvest of Jowari and Bajari crops being below the average by 20 to 60 per cent they were sold dearer by 3 to 4 seers per rupee. The prices of wheat advanced by 25 per cent. The price of tobacco was lower while that of Jagree remained stationary.

4—Wages.

24. The high rates of wages prevailing last year either exceeded or were maintained in the several parts of the Principality. The principal cause of increase was the same everywhere, that the demand exceeded the supply. Shahupuri works and the tank works at Fejiwade offered employment to a large number of hands. Thus the skilled as well as unskilled labourers were able to find sufficient employment near their homes.

3. Forests.

Areas.

25. A net addition of 250 acres was made to the reserved forest area while there was a decrease of 185 acres in the area of protected forest during

the year. The areas under reserved and protected forests were 326 and 180 sq. miles respectivly.

Offences.

26. There were in all 135 offences reported during the year against 103 in the previous year. 2 of these cases were sent to the magistrates for trial, in one of which conviction was secured and the other remained pending at the close of the year. Other cases were dealt with departmentally in accordance with the Forest Rules. The total amount of fine imposed was Rs. 2,404 against 1,783 last year.

Fires.

27. The number of forest fires was 15 and the area affected by them was 916 against 10,630 acres in the preceding year. The estimated damage caused by these fires was Rs. 17 only.

Free grants.

28. The value of timber &c. given free fell from Rs. 1,096 to Rs. 379.

Plantation.

29. The control over tea plantations was transferred to the Khasgi Department. Information about the condition of the several plantations was not received. About 325 lbs. of tea were produced during the year. The quality of tea being inferior it was not readily sold in the market. About 200 lbs. still remain to be sold. The quantity sold fetched Rs. 34.

Rosha oil.

30. As the season this year was not favourable Rosha oil was not extracted during the year.

Hirda crop.

31. The collection of the hirda crop fell from 19,462 to 16,235 khandis and the income from Rs. 1,62,081 to Rs. 1,33,654.

Financial results.

32. Receipts fell from Rs. 1,78,925 to Rs. 1,55,560. The expenditure on conservancy amounted to Rs. 75,440 being less than last year's amount by Rs. 17,027. While that on establishment rose from Rs. 19,106 to 19,245. The net surplus of the year was Rs. 60,875 against Rs. 67,352.

4. Manufactures and Industries.

33. Two sugar manufacturing industries were newly started during the year, one at Shahupuri and the other in the city of Kolhapur. Sugar was manufactured with the aid of Haddi's machines, the total manufacture of the year being worth about Rs. 30,000. The industries mentioned in last year's report fared well.

5. Trade.

Imports and exports.

34. The total import trade increased this year by about 18 per cent and the total export trade by about 32 per cent. There was a fall of 2·3 per cent in the imports of grain and pulses while there was a rise of about 98 per cent in exports. There was a general improvement in the trade of all kinds of goods. The proportion of sugar and molasses to the total imports was about 3 against 4 per cent; of provisions and spices 15 against 12 per cent; of oils and oil seeds 9 against 10 per cent; of raw cotton and cotton manufactures 4 against 4 per cent. Of exports, about 50 per cent was sugar and jagree, 7 per cent grain and

pulses, 6·9 per cent oils and oil seeds, 9 per cent ghee and other provisions, 7 per cent hides and skins, 2 per cent tobacco, 18 per cent hirda, timber and other goods.

35. Trade transactions at Shahupuri Market were satisfactory. Shahupuri Market.

6. Public Works.

36. The total out-lay on Public Works rose this year from Rs. 3,65,437 to Rs. 3,76,103 of which Rs. 2,07,961 were spent on original works. The details are shown in Appendix XIX Consecutive Enclosure No. 19. Total out-lay.

1—Buildings.

37. Rs. 2,15,080 were spent during the year on the construction of new buildings and repairing the old ones. The following are the principal works that were newly undertaken or completed during the year:—

Name of work.	Cost Rs.
A Shed for pleaders and witnesses near the Chief Judge's office...	1,492
Hatti Mahal at Radhanagari	2,292
Compound to the Shivateerth palace at Raibag...	3,882
Extension to the bungalow occupied by R. B. Diwan at Kolhapur	2,634
A waiting room attached to the New Paga in the New Palace compound	1,732
Benajar bungalow at Radhanagari	1,928
Addition to the Hatti Mahal at Radhanagari ...	5,638
A bungalow for H. H. Sakwarbai Ranisaheb at Kolhapur	3,056

2—Roads and Bridges.

38. There are about 100 public roads of the total length of 581 miles communicating with the various parts in the State. Roads of 93 miles in length or 16 per cent of the total length are good metalled roads while the rest are either partly metalled or partly muroomed ones. Metalled roads.

39. During the year Rs. 13,501 were expended on original works connected with roads. Out of this Rs. 12,706 were provided from Provincial and the rest from Local funds. The principal works carried out during the year were the three bridges—one over the Dudhaganga river, the other over the Nalla at Valivade and the third over the Chikotra Nalla. The amounts spent on these works were Rs. 895, 406 and 933 respectively. The wooden culvert in mile No. 18 of the Kolhapur Gaibi Khind Road was rebuilt at a cost of Rs. 1,927. Principal works carried out during the year.

3—Water works.

40. Special repairs to the Kalamba Tank bund were made during the year at a cost of Rs. 1,215 and it was given in charge of the Kolhapur City Municipality from the 25th February 1909. Kalamba Tank.

41. New boats for the river fords at Bhadgaum, Danwad, and Narsobawadi were purchased during the year at a cost of Rs. 2,735.

7. Irrigation.

Tank works at Fejivade.

42. The execution of the big project of Maharani Shri Laxmibai tank at Fejivade was this year taken in hand and the work of constructing the dam was given in contract to Messrs Crowder and Company, Bombay. The contractors, however, did not act up to the terms of the agreement entered into by them with the Darbar. The cost of the project is estimated at Rs. 33 lakhs. Steps will soon be taken to push the work on.

8. Kolhapur State Railway.

Receipts and expenditure.

43. The gross earnings of the Kolhapur State Railway rose from Rs. 1,81,886 in 1907 to Rs. 2,22,259 in 1908, the earnings per week per mile being Rs. 146 against 119. Working expenses amounted to Rs. 1,34,106 or 60·34 per cent of the total earnings against 57·53 per cent in the previous year. The net earnings of the year were Rs. 88,153 yielding a return of 3·79 per cent on the capital outlay spent on the Railway by the Darbar against 3·32 per cent in the previous year. There is a satisfactory rise in receipts from goods as well as coaching traffic for all the trains that run daily from Miraj to Kolhapur on the State line.

9. Post and Telegraph offices.

Number of offices.

44. The postal service in the Principality is performed by the British Postal Department. The number of Post offices at the end of the year was the same *viz* 45 as last year. Of these 9 are combined Post and Telegraph offices. The work of 22 branch offices is performed by the school masters of the State in addition to their school duties.

CHAPTER. V.—FINANCIAL REVIEW.

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1. Gross Revenue and Expenditure.

1—Gross Revenue.

1. The gross receipts for the year 1908-09 amounted to Rs. 57,94,552, a decrease of Rs. 1,16,321 from the last year's figure. Excluding debts, deposits and advances and the items of double entry, the net receipts were Rs. 25,34,464 being in excess of last year's by about 2¼ lakhs of Rupees. The noticeable increase was under 'Land Revenue' and 'Miscellaneous'. The increase under Land Revenue was Rs. 1,18,000. It was due partly to the recovery of arrears and partly to the application of Revision Survey rates in some parts of the state according to the rising scale of the Igatpuri Settlement. The increase under Miscellaneous amounted to Rs. 2,30,000 being due mainly to the readjustment of the accounts of His Highness' tour to England and to the distribution of some of the items of the same to different heads. A noticeable decrease of Rs. 1,50,000, was seen under 'Forest' being chiefly due to the absence of adjustment of the Forest deposits of hirda sale as in the preceding year.

2—Gross Expenditure.

2. The total gross expenditure of the year was Rs. 51,45,619 a decrease of 6 lakhs from the last year's amount. There was a decrease of 7 lakhs in the amounts of advances given during the year and an increase of 1 lakh in the alienations which was due to the correct figures furnished by the Feudatory Jahagirs being taken into account this year and hence there was a decrease 6 lakhs in the gross expenditure of the year. There was not an appreciable difference between the net expenditure of the year (Rs. 22,51,414) and of the preceding year (Rs. 22,50,251). There was a decrease of 2 lakhs in the military expenditure which was due to the absence of adjustment of advances which swelled the last year's figure. The yield of hirda crop being less, the gathering charges fell this year by about Rs. 38,000 and hence there was also a decrease of Rs 40,000 under 'Forest'. The increase was chiefly noticeable under the heads, 'Khasgi' (Rs. 37,000), 'P. W. Department' (Rs. 36,000), 'Religious charges' (Rs. 16,000) and 'Judicial Department' (Rs. 15,000). The increase under Khasgi was on account of some items of the accounts of His Highness' tour to England being adjusted to this head. The excess in expenditure on repairs accounts for the increase under Public Works. The rise in religious charges was due to the payment of arrears and that under Judicial head to the temporary appointment of a Special Sessions Judge and to the payment of Barristers' fees in the sessions-cases during the year.

3—Gross Balance.

3. The gross balance at the close of the year amounted to Rs. 18,85,429 being about 6½ lakhs in excess of the last year's balance. It was as detailed below:—

Cash in Huzur and Taluka Treasuries	Rs.	3,58,434
Currency notes	„	3,54,845
Promissory notes	„	7,60,100
Fixed deposits in the Bank of Bombay ...	„	4,12,050
Total Rs....		18,85,429

4. Detailed information about the receipts and expenditure under various heads is shown in Appendix XXII Consecutive Enclosure No. 31 in which important variations under each head are explained.

2—Land Revenue.

Demands, collections &c.

5. The total demand including the out-standings for former years amounted to Rs. 19,80,769 and collections to Rs. 14,03,784 compared with Rs. 19,36,674 and Rs. 12,97,406 respectively last year. The increase of Rs. 44,000 in the demand was due mainly to the calculations made during the year according to the revised rates of assessment that were made applicable a year or two ago in some parts of the State. The increase of Rs. 1,06,000 in the actual collections was due to the recovery of arrears which the *Rayats* could pay easily owing to the prevalence of high prices during the year. The percentage of collections to the total demand rose from 67 to 70·8.

Out-standings.

6. Out-standings on account of former years at the beginning of the year amounted to Rs. 6,20,437. Of these Rs. 1,46,660 or 24 per cent of the total arrears, were collected and Rs. 8,107 written off as being irrecoverable, leaving a balance of Rs. 4,65,670. Besides this, outstandings on account of the current year amounted to Rs. 86,031. Of the total arrears, Rs. 4,89,470 are recoverable by instalments &c. and Rs. 56,076 would have to be written off as being irrecoverable. Rs. 17,002 were on account of the revenue due from attached estates. The sum will have to be eventually adjusted on completion of succession inquiries. Rs. 1,42,081 are of disputed nature.

3. Local Funds.

Receipts.

7. The receipts from Local funds under various items are given below:—

Name of item.	1907-08 Rs.	1908-09 Rs.
1 One anna local cess	1,18,418	1,21,704
2 Toll bar receipts	45,204	35,216
3 Educational Endowment funds ...	4,864	4,866
4 Ferries	1,361	1,040
5 Cattle pound receipts	2,269	2,156
6 Miscellaneous	34,784	31,932
Total Rs....	2,06,900	1,96,914

8. The increase under item No. 1 was due to the application of revised rates of assessment in some parts of the State. The decrease in No. 2 was owing to the smaller amounts of bids during the year.

4. Opium.

Receipts.

9. 558 lbs. of opium were purchased during the year and this with the balance from last year made up the total of 684 lbs for sale. Of this 433 lbs. against 475 lbs. were sold leaving a balance of 251 lbs at the end of the year. The cost price of opium imported was Rs. 4,960 against Rs. 4,483 and the sale proceeds including those of farms amounted to Rs. 8,875 against Rs. 8,664.

Offences.

10. One offence against the opium Act was detected during the year. A man of Naslapur, a village under Rayabag Mahal, cultivated some poppy plants in contravention of the provision of the said act. He was tried and convicted by the Raibag Magistrate and sentenced to a fine of Rs. 50.

5. Abkari.

Contract of the Abkari farm.

11. The period of the former contract of the Abkari farm having expired on the 31st July 1908, a fresh contract on the same terms was given for a period of five years more to the same contractor, Khan Bahadur Hormusjee Manikjee Bhivandiwala of Bombay. Besides the guaranteed minimum amount of Rs. 1,00,000, the contractor is required to pay Rs. 440 a month for the charges of the State Abkari establishment including rent of buildings &c.

Receipts.

12. The total receipts from still-head duty fell from Rs. 1,84,919 to Rs. 1,81,718. The number of gallons issued for sale in the Principality also fell from 48,871 to 46,895 while the number of gallons supplied to the Kurundwad State rose from 1,150 to 1,330. The average rate of consumption per head of population was 2·4 against 2·6 drams last year.

Number of shops.

13. The total number of shops selling country spirit, ganja, opium and other intoxicating drugs rose from 302 to 379 but the revenue derived therefrom fell from Rs. 2,07,617 to Rs. 2,02,990. The details are shown in Appendix XXI Consecutive Enclosure No. 21. There were 3 shops selling foreign liquors and the amount of license fees received during the year was Rs. 600.

Offences.

14. During the year 35 offences involving 37 persons were reported to have been committed against the Abkari Act, 19 of the accused were convicted, 12 acquitted and 6 remained under trial.

6. Stamps.

General stamps.

15. The year opened with a balance of 1,03,427 general stamps worth Rs. 43,624. 3,94,520 stamps of the value of Rs. 44,238 were got printed during the year against 1,93,790 stamps worth Rs. 39,287 last year. Of these 2,28,011 stamps worth Rs. 37,283 against 1,74,105 of Rs. 23,395 were issued for sale leaving a balance of 2,69,936 stamps of the value of Rs. 50,579.

Court fee stamps.

16. Inclusive of last year's balance there were in all 2,08,596 stamps valued at Rs. 3,30,922 against 1,55,526 valued at Rs. 3,13,095. Of these 94,733 stamps worth Rs. 83,731 against 57,696 stamps of Rs. 31,850 were issued for sale.

Printing of Stamps.

17. The printing work of the stamp papers was given in contract to the Curator Mission Press for the current year only. The increase in the number of stamps printed was due to the next year's stock being also got printed in advance during the year.

Receipts and expenditure.

18. The aggregate receipts of the year rose from Rs. 77,772 to Rs. 90,942. The increase was chiefly due to the rise in the sale proceeds of court fee as well as general stamps. The total expenditure also rose from Rs. 4,870 to 9,841. The increase was due to the purchase of hand-made foolscap paper for stamps during the year.

Licenses.

19. The number of stamp vendors in the State was 50 and the discount allowed to them amounted to Rs. 1,739 against Rs. 1,413.

7. Sayar Revenue.

20. The total demands inclusive of the arrears fell from Rs. 3,76,517 to Rs. 3,58,448 and the collections from Rs. 2,10,064 to Rs. 1,95,851. The decrease in demands as well as collections was due to the sale of the Abkari farms of Ganja, Opium and Shindi &c. for less amounts during the year.

CHAPTER VI.—MEDICAL RELIEF AND VITAL STATISTICS.

I.—Medical Relief.

1. There were no changes in the medical staff during the year under report. Medical staff.

2. The number of medical institutions administering English Allopathic medicines remained the same *viz.* 15. The total number of patients treated in these institutions fell from 1,35,710 to 1,29,384. Of these 1,346 were in-patients. The death rate amongst the in-patients this year rose from 3·1 to 4·9 per cent. The daily average attendance of out-patients was 842 against 909 of the last year. Medical institutions.

3. Of the total number treated, 80 per cent were Hindus, 13 per cent Mahomedans, 3 percent Europeans and Eurasians and 7 per cent Native Christians and Parsees. Attendance by caste.

4. The number of surgical operations performed was 3,228 showing a decrease of 219 as compared with those of the last year. Of these 310 were major operations. Surgical operations.

5. This is the fifth year since the establishment of this charitable dispensary which attracts more patients every year. The number of patients treated during the year was 17,486 against 14,919. The daily average attendance was 33 males and 17 females. The amount spent for the maintenance of the dispensary rose from Rs. 4,532 to Rs. 6,735. 271 minor operations were made during the year in the dispensary. Homœopathic Dispensary.

6. The Ahilyabai Deshi Dawakhana administering Native Ayurvedic medicines treated during the year 29,519 patients against 30,946 in the previous year, the daily average attendance being 80 against 84. The expenditure incurred on this account amounted to Rs. 1,268 against Rs. 1,254 in the preceding year. Deshi Dawakhana.

7. Besides the above institutions, there were a few private dispensaries in the city conducted by Native practitioners and one at Kodoli, a town in Panhala Taluka, managed by Dr. A. S. Wilson M. D. of the American Presbyterian Mission. The working of the dispensary is reported to have been systematic and satisfactory. The number of in-door patients treated here was 194 against 213 and that of out-door patients was 4,671 against 6,655. Private Dispensaries.

Prevailing diseases.

8. These have been malarial fevers, diseases of the respiratory and digestive systems, eye, ear and skin diseases.

2. Lunatic Asylum.

9. The number of lunatics treated in the Asylum during the year was 23 against 21 of the previous year. Of these 12 were supported by their relatives and 11 by the State. 9 of them were cured, 7 improved, 2 removed, 1 died and 4 remained at the close of the year.

3. Leper Asylum.

10. The total number of inmates at the end of the year was 56 males and 59 females compared with 52 males and 45 females in 1907-08. Of those admitted during the year, two-thirds belonged to the Kolhapur State and the rest were from the British Districts. Of the 115 inmates, 113 were Hindus and 2 were Mahomedans. The daily average attendence was 120 against 111 of the last year. The total expenditure increased from Rs. 5,544 to Rs. 5,722 and the cost per leper per month was Rs. 3-15-7 against Rs. 4-2-8 of the previous year. The health of the lepers was good.

4. Vital Statistics.

Births.

11. The number of births registered was 28,961 in 1908-09 against 26,789 in 1907-08 showing an increase of 2,172 for the year. The ratio per mille has this year increased from 29·4 to 31·8.

Deaths.

12. The deaths recorded during the year were 16,384 against 48,580, a decrease of 32,196. The death-rate was 18·7 per mille in the case of males and 17·2 in the case of females. The death-rate amongst Hindus fell from 52·6 to 18·1, that amongst Mahomedans from 73·4 to 16·7 and that amongst Christians from 12·7 to 2·7 per mille.

Causes of deaths.

13. Out of the total number of deaths 16,384 or 18 per mille, fevers accounted for 8,189 or 8·99 per mille, bowel complaints for 1,815 or 1·99 per mille, plague for 1,258 or 1·38 per mille, small-pox for 12 or ·01 per mille, injuries for 295 or ·32 per mille and other diseases for 4,875 or 5·3 per mille. The figures of plague show a decrease of 22,632 over last year and hence there was a large decrease in the death-rate this year.

Accidents and injuries.

14. Of the 295 deaths from injuries and accidents, 202 were due to drowning, 6 to wild beasts, 42 to snake-bites and the rest to minor injuries.

5. Vaccination.

Vaccine operations.

15. There were 21,573 persons primarily vaccinated and 1,192 revaccinated showing an increase of 14·3 per cent in the case of primary vaccination and a decrease of 27·8 percent in the case of revaccination. There were 10,858 males and 10,715 females primarily vaccinated and 908 males and 284 females revaccinated.

16. Out of 21,573 persons primarily vaccinated, 21,496 or 99·6 per cent were successful, while the number of successful cases among the revaccinated was 960 or 80·5 against 99·4 and 75·6 percents of the previous year respectively. The number of operations performed in the State proper and the Feudatory Estates to-gether with their results is shown in the following table:— Success.

Name of Districts.	Operation by whom performed.	Number of persons inoculated in.		Result.			
				Successful.		Unsuccessful.	
		1907 08.	1908-09.	1907-08	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.
Kolhapur including petty Jahagirs	The Assistant Superintendent and 13 Vaccinators.	15,468	18,176	15,048	17,972	361	157
Feudatories							
Vishalgad		820	870	816	865	2	5
Bavada		1,133	1,155	1,099	1,088	33	56
Kagal (Senior)		1,405	1,254	1,404	1,254	1	...
Ichalkaranji		1,701	1,310	1,641	1,277	38	27
Total...		20,527	22,765 *	20,008	22,456	435	245

* Of the total operations the result of 64 operations was not known.

17. Animal vaccination was carried on as usual at almost all the Taluka centres of the State. The number of calves operated upon was 115 and that of children vaccinated direct from the calves was 4,089. The extra expenditure incurred on this account amounted to Rs. 631 against Rs. 665 of the preceding year. The quality of the lymph and the work done by the vaccinators were generally good. Animal vaccination.

18. The Darbar Surgeon and the Assistant Superintendent of vaccination inspected during the year 8,815 children in 427 villages, most of whom were found to have been successfully vaccinated. Inspection.

6. Veterinary.

19. The total number of patients treated in the Dispensary was 1,799 against 1,831 in the previous year. Of these 68 were treated as in-patients and the rest as out-patients. Of the total number of patients 196 were horses, 810 bullocks and cows, 380 buffaloes, 54 sheep, 328 dogs and 31 other animals. Of these 1,467 or 81 percent were relieved or cured, 15 died and 27 were found to be incurable. The result of 290 was not known. Veterinary Dispensary.

20. During the year under report the rain-fall was excessive in the beginning and insufficient at the end of the monsoon. The supply of fodder was not deficient as far as Kolhapur State is concerned but there being a greater demand on the local produce from outside the Principality the prices of fodder rose high. No specific disease of the epidemic form made its appearance but a few cases of

rinderpest, foot and mouth diseases, however, prevailed in Kolhapur town and in some of the villages of the Alte, Gad-Hinglaj and Bhudhargad Talukas of the State (proper). The condition of cattle was generally fair.

Expenditure.

21. The expenditure incurred during the year on the dispensary amounted to Rs. 1,616 only.

CHAPTER VII.—INSTRUCTION.

1. Education.

1—General.

The number of schools & scholars.

1. The total number of public institutions rose from 332 to 341 and the number of pupils from 12,969 to 15,474. The number of private institutions was 47 against 35 and the number of pupils 860 against 1,232. The percentage of all pupils under instruction to the population was 1·8 against 1·5

Distribution of schools in the state.

2. In the State proper with an area of 2,093·2 sq. miles, containing 810 towns and villages with an estimated population of 6,92,040, there were 256 public institutions with 11,671 pupils and 47 private institutions with 860 pupils. The number of villages with schools was 266 and the average number of sq. miles to each village with a school was 8. The percentage of revenue spent on education was 4·9.

Distribution by race.

3. The number of Brahmins amongst the pupils increased from 2,438 to 2,731 and that of other Hindus including Marathas from 7,691 to 9,394. The number of Mahomedans rose from 743 to 938. All other classes also showed a slight increase during the year.

2—English Education.

Rajaram College.

4. This College is affiliated to the Bombay University and has got at present only two classes in which students are prepared for the Previous and Intermediate Examinations. There were 75 students on the College rolls at the end of the year as against 70 in the previous year. Of these 50 attended the Previous class and 25 were in the Intermediate class. This being the only college on the Southern side of the Bombay Presidency it attracts students from the S. M. Country States and the British Districts such as Satara, Belgaum, Dharwar, Ratnagiri &c. This year 25 were from British Districts, 7 from S. M. C. States and the rest belonged to the Kolhapur territory.

College staff.

5. Besides the Principal and the Vice Principal the college staff had 4 other professors and one Lecturer in Sanskrit. The Principal A. S. Lucy having resigned his post, Mr. A. Darby M. A. was appointed as Principal on the 15th April 1908. Just after his appointment Mr. Darby went on a leave of 9 months to England and returned in January 1909. During his absence on leave Mr. S. P. Dastur B. A. Vice Principal acted as Principal and Professor R. N. Apte M. A. LL. B. as Vice Principal. Mr. A. B. Lathe M. A. who worked as Professor of English during Mr. Darby's absence on leave was appointed supernumerary Professor of English on the latter's return from leave.

University results.

6. 22 students appeared for the Intermediate Examination this year against 19 in the preceding year of whom 12 against 8 were successful. 30 against 15 passed in the Previous examination out of 57 against 41 sent up from the College. 10 of the successful students stood in the 2nd class, 5 in the I. E. and 5 in the Previous Examination. The results of the year were satisfactory the percentage in the Intermediate Examination being 54·5 against 42·1 and that in the Previous Examination 52·6 against 36·6 in the preceding year.

Library.

7. The College commands the use of a well equipped library containing in all 8,670 volumes at the end of the year. 232 of these were added during the year at a cost of Rs 1,032.

College Hostel.

8. The College Hostel in Raviwar Peth which is not far from the main building of the college, was attended at the end of the year by 13 students, 8 from the High School and 5 from the College. The students are provided with quarters only and are under the control of a superintendent who is one of the Assistant Masters in the High School. The amount of room-rent received from boys was Rs. 95 only and the expenditure including the rent of the building and the superintendent's pay amounted to Rs. 720.

High Schools.

9. Besides the Rajaram High School Kolhapur there is another high school supported by grant-in-aid at Kolhapur *viz.* the Private High School Kolhapur. The results of the Matriculation and School Final Examinations achieved by these are compared in the following table:—

Name of High School.	Matriculation.				School Final.			
	1907		1908		1907		1908	
	No. of students sent up.	No. of Students passed.	No. of students sent up.	No. of students passed.	No. of students sent up.	No. of students passed.	No. of students sent up.	No. of students passed.
Rajaram High School.	74	33	74	22	14	5	12	3
Private High School.	17	7	21	7	7	3	3	1

10. The results are not satisfactory, the reason being that in addition to a second language one of the Vernaculars has been made compulsory for the Matriculation Examintion by the University since 1907.

Anglo Vernacular Schools.

11. The number of State Anglo Vernacular Schools in the Principality decreased from 15 to 14, the one at Gagan Bavda having stopped teaching English standards for want of students. Besides these, there was one aided A. V. School at Kolhapur teaching upto standard V.

12. The total number of students during the last two years in the different schools referred to above in which English is taught, is given in the Statement below:— Number of students in English Schools.

Institutions.	No. of students.	
	1907-08	1908-09
2 High Schools	723	783
2 Ist Grade A. V. Schools	95	125
12 2nd Grade A. V. Schools... ...	329	401
1 Grant-in-aid School	62	75
Total...	1,209	1,384

13. Adding to these the number of students at the Rajaram College, the total number of students in the English teaching institutions was 1,459 against 1,279 the daily average attendance being 1,133 against 910 last year.

Results of the lower standards.

14. The Educational Inspector S. D. in his inspection tour paid a visit to Kolhapur in the month of September 1908. The annual examination of the lower standards I to VI in the Rajaram High school was held by the Inspector and out of 303 students presented for examination 133 or 43·9 per cent passed in all heads. 578 students in the other schools were examined by the Educational Inspector Kolhapur and 293 or 50·7 per cent were successful.

Drawing.

15. Drawing is taught in all these institutions. 58 students appeared for the 1st Grade examination, of whom 34 were successful and 8 out of 15, passed in the 2nd Grade.

Agriculture.

16. Agriculture is taught to the two S. F. classes, Senior and Junior in the Rajaram High School Kolhapur. 9 candidates took up agriculture for their optional subject and 8 passed with credit during the year.

Physical education.

17. The physical education has been properly cared for. The Dumbell teacher holds classes for College and High School students and all the standards from 1st to 7th attend the gymnasium. The managers of the two aided institutions in Kolhapur have also made provisions to give this kind of education in their schools.

Scholarships.

18. 33 scholarships of the monthly value of Rs. 102 are awarded by the State to students learning in the Rajaram High School. There are 5 more scholarships maintained by the Pant Amatya of Bavda for the benefit of students from his jahagir, learning in the Rajaram High School.

Educational endowment funds.

19. Besides the scholarships paid from the State funds, there are several educational endowment funds, of which the Darbar is a trustee. They amount to

Rs. 1,62,400 in all, which are invested in G. P. notes of 3½% loan. The interest realized thereon is spent in giving scholarships, prizes, medals &c., the award of which is regulated by sets of rules for different funds. The amount of interest received on each fund and the expenditure incurred therefrom during the year are shown in the statement below:—

No.	Name of Accounts.	Amount of G.P. Notes.	Balance on 7th June 1908.	Amount of interest received during the year.	Total amounts of balance and interest &c.	Amount of scholarships, prizes, medals &c. paid during the year.	Balance on 6th June 1909.	Remarks.
1	Alfred Scholarship	52,000	1,022	1,768	2,790	1,950	840	
2	Bhikajipant Gokhale scholarship	1,500	82	51	133	48	85	
3	Jayasingrao Ghatge scholarship (by Mr. T. M. Marathe) ...	1,500	128	50	178	48	130	
4	Waller Prize and Medal ...	900	252	31	283	28	255	
5	Krishnaji Bachaji Sovani Prize...	1,500	157	51	208	48	160	
6	Rajaram Scholarship	21,000	315	714	1,029	670	359	
7	Chhatre Memorial Prize ...	500	169	17	186	15	171	
8	Jaysingrao Ghatge scholarship ...	1,500	...	51	51	51		
9	Fergusson Scholarship	20,000	5,196	682	5,878	398	5,480	
10	Jaysingrao Ghatge Technical School Fund	26,900	3,014	915	3,929	704	3,225	
11	Mrs. Parr Fund...	300	95	9	104	...	104	
12	Rajaram College Poor Boys' Library Fund	1,300	22	44	66	66	...	
13	Ghorapade Fellowship and Lecturership	15,000	...	510	510	510	...	
14	Jahagirdar School Fund ...	18,500	4,084	629	4,713	...	4.713	
	Total...	1,62,400	14,536	5,522	20,058	4,536	15,522	

Fund scholarships &c.

20. The total number of scholarships and stipends paid from the above funds are 65 of the aggregate monthly value of Rs. 325. Besides, there are 3 prizes and one medal of the aggregate value of Rs. 91. 13 scholarships, 1 prize and a medal are awarded to students learning in Rajaram and other Colleges, 16 scholarships and a prize in the Rajaram High School, 1 in the A. V. School at Kagal and 35 in the J. G. Technical School Kolhapur.

Poor boys' Library and other funds.

21. The interest on poor Boys' Library fund is spent in providing class-books to poor students learning in College and High School. The interest of the Jahagirdar School fund is applied towards the expenses of the Sardar master's pay (Rs. 60 per month) in the Rajaram High School. The interest realized by the Darbar on this fund is less than the amount of pay. The deficit is borne by the Darbar. The amount of interest received for the last few years being not brought to account and adjusted to proper heads the balance has risen.

Students sent abroad.

22. 18 students were sent out to the different educational institutions in India for learning some useful arts. One of these was a girl learning in the Female Training College Poona. The total expenditure incurred on this account amounted to Rs. 2,027. An advance of Rs. 3,000 was given during the year to a student named Mr. Bapurao Shirodkar who has been at present learning medicine in England.

3—Classical Education.

23. There were three Sanskrit Pathshalas in the State, one at Kolhapur, the second at Narsobawadi and the third at Ichalkaranji. The number of boys attending them was 54 against 42 last year. 22 students in the Pathshala at Kolhapur were examined under the special standards I to V, all of whom were successful. The amount of grants paid to these schools was Rs. 849. Boys in the Pathshala at Narsobawadi are not taught according to any special standard. They are allowed to learn only such subjects as are useful to them. Yadniki mantras, Kavya and Kaumudi are the principal subjects taught there. No fees are charged in any of these schools.

4—Vernacular Education.

Day schools.

24. The number of Vernacular Boys' schools rose from 179 to 182 and of scholars attending them from 7,797 to 9,542. Girls' schools were 34 against 33 with an attendence of 1,555 against 1,339 pupils last year. The increase in attendance was chiefly due to the absence of plague in most parts of the Principality during the year. 162 of the boys' schools were examined and out of 2,243 students presented for examination 1,116 or 49·7 per cent passed. 153 girls in 28 schools were examined of whom 124 or 81 per cent were successful. The percentages of the last year were 58 and 79 respectively.

Night schools.

25. One more was added to the list of night schools making a total of 6. They were attended by 133 against 93 pupils last year. All these schools were examined. Out of 25 that appeared for examination, 21 turned out successful.

Aided schools.

26. There was a net increase of 5 in the number of these institutions (99 against 94). Two of the the aided schools were made state schools and 7 were registered for aid of which 6 were given aid under the new scheme graciously set on foot by His Highness the Chhatrapati Maharaja saheb. The number of schools teaching the rural standards was 72 with an attendance of 2,089 pupils including 86 girls against 1,849 including 33 girls last year. 37 of the State vernacular schools were teaching the rural standards during the year and the number of students attending them was 1,279. 64 of the aided schools were examined when out of 1,001 examined 635 passed. The amount of grants paid to these schools during the year was Rs. 4,645.

Unaided schools.

27. The number of unaided schools rose from 35 to 47 but that of Scholars attending them fell from 1,232 to 860.

Public service certificate examination.

28. 167 students appeared for the Public Service Certificate Examination or the Vernacular Final examination held at Kolhapur in the month of September 1908. Of these 53 or 31·7 per cent passed. The percentage of the last year was 26. Of the successful students 36 were Brahmans, 13 Marathas, 2 Lingayats and 2 Mahomedans.

Drawing.

29. 30 students of the State Vernacular schools appeared for the 1st Grade Drawing examination of whom 8 passed. Only one student was sent from these schools for the 2nd Grade examination and he was successful.

Free education.

30. Primary education has been made free by the Jahagirdar of Vishalgad in his Jahagir. In Bavda Jahagir the scholars belonging to the Jahagir villages alone are exempted from paying fees in the Primary schools while in Ichalkaranji the fees for the 1st four standards have been ordered to be abolished for one year more with a view to see whether it encourages attendance in schools.

Female education.

31. Of the girls' schools maintained by the Darbar, the largest and the first in point of importance is the Ahilyabai girls' School at Kolhapur. The school house was built in the year 1881-82 at a total cost of Rs. 35,000, and named after the present Maharaja's great grand-mother, a lady knowu for her piety and love of learning. The school house furnishes accommodation for about 250 girls and 6 standards are taught in it. Provision has been made to impart instruction to pupils in all branches of learning requisite for the girls such as cooking, needle-work, embroidery, drawing &c. The school has been managed by Mrs. Rakhamabai Kelavkar who is working as superintendent of the Female education under the general supervision of the Educational Inspector Kolhapur. The number of girls on the roll rose from 183 to 204 and the average daily attendance from 100 to 144. Scholarships, prizes and medals are awarded to girls as an encouragement to learning. The total expenditure incurred on Female education was Rs. 12,351 against Rs. 10,758, last year. The total number of girls learning in Vernacular as well as Anglo Vernacular Schools was 2,042.

Low classes.

32. The number of separate schools for low castes was 17 or one more than that in the preceding year. They were attended by 567 scholars of which 45 were girls against 418 including 40 girls. All of these schools were inspected during the year when out of 243 presented for examination under standards I to V, 178 were successful. The total number of low caste children studying in all Vernacular and other schools was 579 against 494 last year.

Mahomedans.

33. The number of separate schools learning Urdu remained the same *viz.* 6 and that of Urdu classes attached to the Anglo Vernacular and Vernacular schools was 5 against 4. There were 348 scholars of whom 100 were girls against 394 scholars inclusive of 81 girls last year. Of these 155 boys and 23 girls were examined under standards I to V of whom 98 boys and 17 girls passed. The number of Mahomedan pupils learning in all State and aided schools was 938.

Hill tribes.

34. There are no Bhils, Khonds, and Santhals in this part of the country, the only hill tribes coming under this head being Berads and Kolis. Only 25 children of this class were under instruction including 6 girls. Of these 19 were examined and 9 were successful.

5—Technical Education.

J. G. Technical School.

35. There is only one Technical School founded in the year 1887 in the revered memory of Shrimant Jayasingrao alias Abasaheb Ghatge Sarjarao Vajarat Ma-ab, Jahagirdar of Kagal (Senior) and the Regent of Kolhapur. The school provides for a four years' practical course of instruction in two branches *viz.* Carpentry and Fitting. Carpentry includes (*a*) joinery, (*b*) wood turning, (*c*) French polishing and (*d*) drawing upto 2nd Grade. Fitting includes (*a*) smithy, (*b*) metal turning, (*c*) brass founding, (*d*) drawing upto 2nd Grade and (*f*) general

knowledge of machinery. Boys who have passed the 5th Vernacular standard are generally admitted into the school.

Attendance.

36. The number of students attending the two classes was 23 and 11 respectively. Of the total number (34) of students, 16 were Brahmans, 13 Marathas, 1 Mahomedan and 4 of other castes. 22 students were examined in carpentry and 9 in brass and iron work, all of whom were successful. Certificates in carpentry were given during the year to 3 candidates after four years' course and certificates in brass and iron work to 2 candidates against 1 and 5 respectively in the preceding year.

Drawing.

37. Out of 9 candidates for 1st Grade Drawing examination 5 passed and out of 8 for the 2nd Grade 5 passed. The percentages of success were 55·5 and 62·5 respectively.

Scholarships & stipends.

38. 15 Scholarships of the value of Rs. 648 are awarded every year to the 2nd, 3rd and 4th year students out of the interest on the Sir James Fergusson fund which amounts to Rs. 20,000. 20 scholarships of the value of Rs. 720 and 4 of the value of Rs. 222 are awarded every year to the 1st year students and 5th year pupil teachers respectively out of the interest on the J. G. Technical school fund amounting to Rs. 26,900. The total expenditure on this school was Rs. 4,782 during the year under review.

6—Private Institutions under His Highness' Patronage.

(1) *Victoria Maratha Boarding Institute.*

39. The number of students in the institution rose from 60 to 64. 31 of these were from British Districts and the rest from Kolhapur villages. 6 students were learning in college classes, of whom 2 only passed the University examination, and there were 8 students studying in the Matriculation class of whom 7 were sent up for the examination, one of these being successful. 3 students attended the S. F. class of whom 2 appeared for the examination and one came out successful. 37 of the remaining students were studying English in the High School and 10 learning Marathi in the State Vernacular Schools Kolhapur.

(2) *Southern Maratha Digamber Jain students' Institutes.*

Jain Boarding Institute.

40. The Jain Boarding institute had 45 students on roll during the year, of whom 14 were paying, 6 half-free and 25 free boarders. 35 attended the Rajaram High School and 10 were studying Sanskrit and Jainisum in the Sanskrit class attached to the institution. 4 appeared for the Matriculation examination of whom 1 passed. Out of 28 students that were examined under lower standards in the High School 19 passed and 8 were promoted. Of the 10 students in the Sanskrit class 7 were successful in the annual examination. The library consisted of 1,319 volumes at the end of the year of which 40 volumes were added during the year. The income and expenditure amounted to Rs. 3,285 and Rs. 3,314.

Shravikaashram.

41. A *Shravikashram*, an institution for the spread of education among the female students of the Jain community was this year opened at the hands of

Shrimati Pandita Maganbai the daughter of Sheth Manikchand Hirachand Javeri J. P. of Bombay in the month of January 1908. There were 16 students learning in two classes, one class teaches Balbodh and Modi reading and writing, simple arithmetic, History and Geography, Jainism &c. and the other teaches the above subjects excepting History and Geography. Mrs. Godubai Upadhye conducted the education with the aid of a teacher. 8 of the students were unmarried, 3 married and 5 widows. Quarterly examinations were held during the year and from the results of those examinations the girls were found to have been making satisfactory progress in learning. The cost of education amounted to Rs. 384 during the year.

(3) *Veershaiv Boarding Institute.*

42. The number of resident students in this institution at the end of the year was 22 against 16 last year, showing an increase of 6. Of these 15 belonged to British Districts and the rest came from Kolhapur Villages. 6 students attended the Rajaram College and 16 studied in the High School classes. 17 of these appeared at the annual examination and 8 came out successful one getting a state scholarship. Five of the six students attending college were granted scholarships of Rs. 15 each from the Lingayat Education Fund Dharwar. A library was opened in this institution in memory of the late Desai of Shirsangi. The number of books at the end of the year was 284 of which 147 were English, 111 Marathi, 20 Canarese, and 6 Sanskrit. The income and expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,056 and Rs. 1,028 respectively. Three of the students were maintained free of charge and the rest were paying members.

(4) *Mahomedan Boarding Institute.*

43. The work of erecting the main building of the Boarding house is yet incomplete owing to want of funds. His Highness has been pleased to make an annual grant of Rs. 200 for the award of scholarships to Mahomedan students. Seven students have been receiving scholarships from the above sum and learning in the Rajaram High School Kolhapur. All of them have been, as a special case, granted freeships during the year.

(5) *The Society for the promotion of education amongst the so-called untouchable classes.*

Miss Violet Clarke depressed classes boy's hostel.

44. A hostel for boys from depressed classes was this year opened and named with the kind permission H. E. Sir George Clarke, Governor of Bombay after his only beloved and most accomplished daughter, the late lamented Miss Violet Clarke. His Highness the Maharaja was pleased to grant the society a well ventilated building with a large compound useful as a play ground near the Mahar Talav with a monthly permanent grant of Rs. 25 for scholarships &c. There were 6 students residing in the hostel of whom only two were boarders.

Coaching class.

45. The coaching class of the society teaching the vernacular fourth standard enabled the society to send to the Rajaram High School 8 boys of the depressed classes to learn English during the year. They were doing well and it is a

matter of great satisfaction that in a class of over 30 boys belonging to all communities, a Dhor boy has been month after month for the last eight months keeping the highest rank in standard 1.

Free ships.

46. In response to the prayer of the society all boys of the depressed classes learning in the Rajaram High-School were exempted from paying their fees.

2. Literature and the Press.

1—Libraries and Reading rooms.

Libraries and reading rooms.

47. The number of libraries and reading rooms in the Principality was the same *viz.* 19 as last year. The Native General Library Kolhapur and the libraries at Gad-Hinglaj and Kagal have been registered in the office of the Director of Public Instruction Bombay. The largest library is the Native General Library at Kolhapur which contained 7,830 volumes at the close of the year and the number of newspapers and periodicals subscribed during the year was 79. The library is used by all classes of the people, the average attendance being 75 a day. The income derived from subscription amounted to Rs. 2,488 and the expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,623. Rs. 500 are received by these institutions every year as help from the State and the local Municipalities.

2—Books and Periodicals.

Number of publications.

48. The total number of publications registered under the new press rules during the year under report was 42, of which 16 were books and 28 issues of periodicals. Of the 16 books, 2 were written in English, 2 in Sanskrit and the rest in Marathi language. There were 15 religious publications and 5 classed as poetry. Scientific works numbered 8 and other works 14.

Encouragement to authors.

49. 204 books of the value of Rs. 175 were purchased during the year under review.

3—News-papers.

Number of news papers and periodicals.

50. At the end of the year there were 2 news-papers and 5 periodicals extant, against 4 and 6 respectively at the same period last year. 2 periodicals were newly started while 2 news-papers and 3 periodicals ceased to exist. Of the total (7), 2 were published in English and the rest in Marathi. 2 were conducted by Brahmans, 2 by a Jain and 3 by Christian Society.

Seditious writing

51. A seditious article was found to have been published in an issue of Vishwa-Vritta printed in the Samarth press Kolhapur. The editors, printer and publisher were therefore prosecuted during the year under review. The accused were found guilty and were sentenced to various terms of imprisonment.

4—Printing presses.

Printing presses.

52. The number of printing presses in the Principality was 8 against 9. Two presses *viz.* Shri Samarth and Chakrapani ceased to exist while one at Torgal came

into existence during the year. The details are given in the following table:—

No.	Town and District.	Name of the Press.	Name of Proprietor or Manager.	Particulars.	
				News-papers.	Periodicals.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Kolhapur	"Shri Jainendra Press" Typographic	Kallappa Bharmappa Nitve, Proprietor	"Pragati" published every Wednesddy.	The proprietor has his own monthly magazines by name Jain Bodhak.
2	Do.	"Dnyana Sagar" Typographic and Lithographic	Vishnu Vithal Mantri, Proprietor	"Dnyana Sagar" published every Monday	None.
3	Do.	"Arya Prabodha" Typographic	Deorao Waman Chitnis, Proprietor	None	None
4	Do.	"Mission Press" Typographic	The Society for the Propagation of the Gospel	None	"Prakashak" and "Pavitra-Nam" printed monthly & 'Bombay Diocesm Record' quarterly.
5	Do.	"Shri Vyaonkateshwar Samachar" Typographic	Khemraj Shri Krishnadas, Proprietor	"State Gazette" published every Saturday	None
6	Do.	"Vidya Vilas" Lithographic and Typographic	Ganesh Shankar Gokhale, Proprietor	None	'Hospital Assistant' printed at the press for the Editor and Proprietor Mr. R V Bapat
7	Do.	"Job printing Press" Typographic	Vasudev Ramkrishna Alekar, Proprietor	None	None
8	Torgal	"Manoranjak" Typographic	Shankar Govind Phadnis, Proprietor.	None	None

CHAPTER VIII—MISCELLANEOUS.

1 Wild animals and Venomous Snakes.

Damage.

1. 6 persons were reported to have been killed during the year by wild animals, 1 more than in the preceding year. The mortality from snake-bite was 42 against 38 last year.

Rewards.

2. Rs. 30 were paid in rewards for the destruction of 7 tigers against Rs. 29 for the destruction of 5 tigers last year. 5 snakes were killed and 10 as. paid in rewards. Besides many wild beasts were shot by His Highness and party in shikar.

Licenses.

3. The number of gun-licenses issued for crop protection was 249 and of licenses issued for self protection was 1,343 at the close of the year 1908.

2 Records.

Records of the State proper.

4. There were 10,395 daftars of A papers lodged in the Huzur Record office Kolhapur at the close of the year 1908-09 of which 91 Dafters were newly received during the year. B papers in 56 daftars were destroyed during the year leaving 409 daftars at the end of the year under review. The Judicial papers have been arranged and indexed upto the end of the year 1902 and the papers of the Revenue department upto the end of the year 1902-03.

Records in the Feudatory Jahagirs.

5. The Judicial papers in the Jahagirs of Vishalgad and Ichalkaranji have been arranged and indexed upto the end of the year 1908, those in Bavada and Kagal Jahagirs upto the year 1906 and those in other Jahagirs upto the year 1905. The revenue papers in the Vishalgad and Ichalkaranji have been arranged and indexed upto to the end of the year 1907-08, those in Bavda and Kapshi till the year 1905-06 and those in other Jahagirs till the year 1904-05.

3 State Printing.

State printing business.

6. The State printing work continued to be carried on under a contract by Mr. Khemraj Shri Krishnadas, manager and proprietor Shri Vyankteshwar Press Bombay who has opened a branch of his press at Kolhapur. Bills of printing charges amounting to Rs. 2,700 against Rs. 3,245 were paid off and Rs. 4,336 were spent for the purchase of paper during the year. The decrease in printing charges was due to the fact that some of the bills remained unpaid at the close of the year.

Books of Forms.

7. This year all forms used by various departments in the State were sorted and samples of those forms were got printed in three different volumes. These have been distributed to all State Officers for the use of their offices.

4. Stationery.

9. The total expenditure incurred during the year on account of stationery including forms used in all offices of the State amounted to Rs. 18,334 against Rs. 17,648 last year.

5. Industrial Museum.

8. The museum continued to be in charge of Mr. S. S. Katre, Superintendent J. G. Technical School Kolhapur. The number of articles in the museum was 459 at the end of the year under report.

FINIS.

R. V. SABNIS,

DIWAN OF KOLHAPUR.

PART III.

STATISTICAL RETURNS.

APPENDIX I.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE NO. 1.

Names of principal Officers in the Kolhapur State showing changes in the personnel of administration during the year ending 31st March 1909.

Name of Officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From.	To.	
Rao Bahadur R. V. Sabnis, B. A.	Diwan and President and Finance member of the Council.	1-4-08	31- 3-09	
Mr. K. N. Pandit, B. A. LL. B.	Chief Judge and Judicial member of the Council.	,,	,,	
,, R. R. Shirgavkar, B. A. LL. B.	Chief Revenue Officer and Revenue member of the Council	,,	,,	
,, T. M. Marathe, B. A.	Daftardar and District Registrar.	,,	,,	
,, K. Gaikwad.	Huzur Chitnis.	,,	,,	
,, V. B. Gokhale, B. A. LL. B.	Joint Sessions Judge.	,,	,,	
,, B. V. Jadhav, M. A. LL. B.	District Magistrate, Supt. Municipality Kolhapur &c.	,,	,,	
,, V. K. Kirtikar, B. A.	District Officer N. D.	,,	,,	
,, V. S. Desai.	District Officer S. D.	,,	,,	
,, M. V. Damle.	Sadar Amin and Assistant Judge.	,,	,,	
,, H. K. Washikar.	Forest Officer Kolhapur.	,,	,,	
,, B. D. Pendharkar.	Chief Police Officer.	,,	,,	
,, N. P. Bhide, B. A.	Khasgi Karbhari and Private Secretary to H. H. the Chhatrapati Maharaja.	,,	,,	
,, Rangrao Surve.	Risaldar, Red-Coated Risala Kolhapur.	,,	,,	
Medical.				
Dr. R. V. Khedkar, L. R. C. P., F. R. C. S. &c.	Darbar Surgeon and Jail Superintendent.	,,	,,	
,, V. S. Tengshe, L. M. & S. (Panjab) M. D. (New York.)	Assistant Darbar Surgeon.	,,	,,	
,, Krishnabai Kelavkar, L. M. & S. &c.	Lady Doctor A. E. Hospital.	,,	,,	
,, S. N. Savardekar, G. B. V. C.	State Veterinarian.	,,	,,	
,, D. H. Chitnis, G. B. V. C.	Superintendent State Paddock.	,,	,,	

P. W. Department.			
Mr. D. A. Vichare, L. C. E.	State Executive Engineer.	,,	,,
,, S. S. Gupte, L. C. E.	Assistant Executive Engineer.	,,	,,
,, M. Mitter, L. C. E.	Supervisor.	,,	,,
Educational.			
Mr. A. Darby, M. A., B. D.	Principal Rajaram College.	15-4-08	31-3-09
,, S. P. Dastur, B. A. (Cantab.)	Vice Principal.	1-4-08	31-3-09
,, R. N. Apte, M. A., LL. B., F. R. A. S.	Professor of Mathematics.	,,	,,
,, M. G. Dongre, B. Sc., L. C. E.	,, of Science.	,,	,,
,, H. B. Karmarkar, B. A.	,, of Sanskrit and Ghorapade Lecturer.	,,	,,
,, Kunjlal Dilwali, M. A. (Cal.)	,, of Persian.	,,	,,
,, A. B. Lathe, M. A.	Supernumerary Professor of English.	,,	,,
,, T. G. Natu, B. A.	Educational Inspector.	,,	,,
Mrs. Rakhamabai Kelavkar.	Lady Superintendent Ahilyabai Girls' School, Kolhapur.	,,	,,
Mr. S. S. Katre, L. M. E.	Superintendent Jaysingrao Ghatge Technical School.	,,	,,
Karbharis of the Feudatory Jahagirs.			
Mr. G. V. Khandekar, B. A., LL. B.	Karbhari of Vishalgad.	,,	,,
,, B. A. Borgavkar.	,, ,, Bavada.	,,	,,
,, B. V. Khandekar, B. A.	,, ,, Kagal (Senior).	,,	,,
,, R. N. Inamdar, B. A., LL. B.	,, ,, Kapshi.	,,	,,
,, A. B. Parmekar.	,, ,, Torgal.	,,	,,
,, B. K. Rashingkar.	,, ,, Ichalkaranji.	,,	,,
,, G. G. Padalkar, B. A.	,, ,, Kagal (Junior).	,,	,,
,, D. K. Padhye, B. A.	,, to the Himmat Bahadur.	,,	,,
,, A. N. Phansalkar.	,, ,, Sarlashkar Bahadur.	,,	,,

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX II.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 2.

List of Laws in force in the Kolhapur Principality at the close of the year 1908.

Number.	Description.	British Indian Acts from which adapted.			When formally introduced.	Remarks.
			No.	Year.	Year.	
1	The constitution of Courts of Civil Justice	Reg.	2	of 1827	1888	So much of Section 21 as refers to interference of civil courts in caste questions is applicable.
2	Limitation as to time within which civil actions may be prosecuted	,,	5	of 1827	,,	
3	The formal recognition of heirs, &c	,,	8	of 1827	,,	
4	Police	,,	12	of 1827	,,	Section 19 clauses 1 and 8 only are applicable.
5	Realization of Land Revenue	,,	17	of 1827	,,	Section 16 only is applicable.
6	Stamps	,,	18	of 1827	,,	Sections 8 and 9 only.
7	Award of interest in certain cases	Act	XXXII	of 1839	,,	
8	Protection of moveable and immoveable property against wrongful possession in cases of disputed succession	,,	XIX	of 1841	,,	
9	Regarding Pleaders...	,,	I	of 1846	,,	
10	Protection of Judicial Officers	,,	XVIII	of 1850	,,	
11	Relating to Usury Laws	,,	XXVIII	of 1855	,,	
12	Providing for the Estates of Lunatics	,,	XXXV	of 1858	,,	
13	Lunatic Asylums	,,	XXXVI	of 1858	,,	
14	Civil Procedure Code	,,	VIII	of 1859	1879	The whole Act as amended by Act XXIII of 1861 has been made applicable with the exception of that part which provides for execution against immoveables & execution by imprisonment.

15	For recovery of debts on succession	Act	XXVII of 1860	1888	
16	Indian Penal Code	,,	XLV of 1860	1867	The whole Code and certain subsequent Acts amending the same with a special ruling of His Highness under Section 497 making both parties to the offence liable to punishment. A new explanation regarding a provision for the removal of minors was added to section 361 I. P. C. during the year under report.
17	Custody and guardianship of minors	,,	IX of 1861	1888	
18	Regulating the establishment of markets and fairs	,,	IV of 1862	1906	This Act is with its repealing Acts XII of 1873 and III of 1886 followed in spirit in Kolhapur State Proper only.
19	Whipping	,,	VI of 1864	1876	
20	Regarding the care of person and property of minors	,,	XX of 1864	1883	
21	Limiting the liability of a son, grand-son, or heir of a deceased Hindu for the debts of his ancestors	,,	VII of 1866	,,	
22	Sale of poisons	,,	VIII of 1866	1867	
23	District Police	,,	VII of 1867	1871	
24	Village Police	,,	VIII of 1867	1883	
25	Local Fund cess	,,	III of 1869	1838	Spirit only is followed.
26	Consolidating and amending the law of District and subordinate courts	,,	XIV of 1869	,,	This is in force as amended by Section 6 of Act 1 of 1900.
27	Prisoners' testimony	,,	XV of 1869	,,	
28	Land Acquisition	,,	X of 1870	,,	This Act is in force with the exception of part VII.
29	Weights and Measures	,,	XI of 1870	1874	Proposed for repeal.
30	Cattle Trespass Act	,,	I of 1871	1882	
31	The Indian Evidence Act	,,	I of 1872	1888	
32	The Indian Contract Act	,,	IX of 1872	,,	
33	The Oaths Act...	,,	X of 1873	,,	
34	Jails...	,,	II of 1874	1885	
35	Bombay Hereditary Offices Act...	,,	III of 1874	1885	The spirit of this Act is followed with Sections 5 and 11 A & as amended by Act V of 1886.

APPENDIX II.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 2. (*Continued*).

List of Laws in force in the Kolhapur Principality at the close of the year 1908.

Number.	Description.	British Indian Acts from which adapted.	When formally introduced.	Remarks.
		No. Year.	Year.	
36	European Vagrancy Act...	Act IX of 1874	1888	
37	Kolhapur Registration Rules	Based on Act VIII of 1874	1875	
38	Levy of tolls on public roads, &c.	Act III of 1875	1888	Only the spirit is followed.
39	Opium Act	„ I of 1878	1880	This Act with the rules made there under in 1883 is applicable.
40	Abkari Act	„ V of 1878	1881	This Act as amended by Act V of 1901 with rules framed thereunder is in force.
41	Indian Forest Act.	„ VII of 1878	1888	This Act is in force in spirit only.
42	Land Revenue Code	„ V of 1879	„	This Act with the rules there-under has been brought in force only in spirit.
43	Foreign Jurisdiction and Extradition Act	„ XXI of 1879	„	
44	Kolhapur Forest Rules	Based on Act VII of 1878	1880	
45	Indian Companies Act...	Act VI of 1882	1899	With subsequent amendments.
46	Criminal Procedure Code	„ X of 1882	1888	As amended by Act III of 1894.
47	Kolhapur Alienation Rules	Based on Act XI of 1852	1882	
48	Kolhapur Stamp Rules (General and Judicial)	... ...	„	
49	Kolhapur Treasure-Trove Rules	Based on Act VI of 1878	„	
50	Kolhapur Mamledar's Court's Rules	Based on Act III of 1876	1886	
51	Bombay Provincial Small Cause Courts Act	Act IX of 1887	1903	
52	Kolhapur Municipal Rules	... ...	1889	With the additions made thereto in 1904.

53	Rules for the sale of Court Fee and General Stamps...	... ...	1889	
54	Rules for the prevention of gambling	Based on Act IV of 1887	1890	
55	Dramatic Performance Rules	Under Regulation XII of 1827	1895 and 1899	
56	Kolhapur Public Conveyance Rules	Based on Act VI of 1863	1894	
57	Kolhapur Epidemic Diseases Rules	Based on Act III of 1897	1897	
58	Indian Post Offices Act	Act VI of 1898	1900	
59	Indian Census Act	,, X of 1900	1900	
60	Kolhapur Game preservation Rules	... ...	1902	Limited to Kolhapur proper only.
61	Saranjam Rules	... ...	1902	Spirit only is followed.
62	Kolhapur Arms Rules	Based on Act XI of 1878	1905	
63	Kolhapur Seditious Meetings Rules	... ...	1907	
64	Kolhapur Factory Rules...	Based on Act XV of 1881	1908	
65	Kolhapur Boiler Inspection Rules	Based on Act II of 1891	,,	
66	Kolhapur Press and Newspaper Rules	... ...	,,	
67	Kolhapur Explosives Rules	Based on Act IV of 1884 and VI of 1908	,,	

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APPENDIX III.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 3.

Statement showing the Strength, Cost and other particulars of the Military Force in the Kolhapur State for the year ending 31st December 1908.

Arm of Service.	Number of Fighting Officers and Men.						Details of Force at the end of the year.						Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force, including followers.	Remarks.
	At the end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Casualties.			At the end of the current year.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of Guns.	Number of men.					
			Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted &c.				European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers.	Fighting Men.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Cavalry	154	2	....	1	...	155	...	...	...	..	26	129	24,411	
Sappers	...	...	...	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	....	...	
Artillery	22	...	...	...	...	22	...	55	...	...	...	22	1,370	
Infantry	531	46	...	8	47	522	...	....	2	12	97	411	88,939	
Imperial Service Troops.	...	...	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total...	707	48	....	9	47	699	...	55	2	12	123	562	1,14,720	

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APPENDIX IV.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 4.

Statement showing the Strength, Cost, Discipline and Education of the P olice for the year 1908.

Description of Officer.	Number.	Pay of the Grade.	Total Expenditure.	Punishment.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money rewards.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Kolhapur (*Proper.*)											
Chief Police Officer ...	1	150		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Special Police Officer ...	1	70		....	....	...	...	...	1	...	
„ „ „ ...	1	50		...	...	...	..	...	1	...	
Foujdars 3rd Class ...	7	30		...	1	...	...	....	5	1	
„ Special duty ...	1	20		...	...	....	...	1	1	...	
Jamadars 1st Class ...	4	20		...	...	...	1	1	3	...	
„ 2nd „ ...	10	15		...	...	...	...	...	8	1	
Havaldars	16	12		...	....	...	1	...	7	6	
Naiks 1st Class ...	15	10		...	1	...	1	...	6	1	
„ 2nd „ ...	43	9		...	1	...	2	...	14	3	
Sepoys 1st „ ...	85	8		...	4	...	3	4	16	3	
„ 2nd „ ...	122	7		....	6	...	10	1	26	13	
„ 3rd „ ...	271	6		3	9	1	22	5	32	29	
Establishment ..	....	94		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total Kol. (Proper)...	577	...	58,419	3	22	1	40	12	121	57	
Vishalgad.											
Foujdar	1	35		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Jamadar 1st Class ...	1	15		...	...	....	...	...	...	...	
„ 2nd „ ...	1	12		...	...	....	1	...	...	...	
Havaldar 1st „ ...	1	12		...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
„ 2nd „ ...	1	10		...	...	....	1	...	1	...	
Naik 1st „ ..	1	10		....	..	...	1	...	1	...	
„ 2nd „ ...	3	9		...	...	....	1	...	1	...	
Sepoys 1st „ ...	4	8		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
„ 2nd „	17	7		...	...	...	...	...	...	.	
„ 3rd „ ...	24	6		...	...	...	....	....	6	...	
Total for Vishalgad...	54	...	4,570	...	..	...	5	...	9	...	
Bavada.											
Foujdar	1	25		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Jamadar	1	10		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Naik	1	6		....	...	...	...	...	1	....	
Sepoys	20	4		...	...	...	...	...	2	...	
Total for Bavada...	23	...	1,533	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	
KAGAL (SENIOR.)											
Foujdar	1	30		....	...	...	...	...	1	..	
Jamadar 2nd Class ...	1	15		...	...	...	..	...	1	...	
Havaldar 1st „ ...	1	12		...	...	...	...	....	...	...	
„ 2nd „ ...	1	11		...	...	...	...	...	....	...	

APPENDIX IV.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 4.—(*Continued.*)

Statement showing the Strength, Cost, Discipline and Education of the Police for the year 1908.

Description of Officer.	Number.	Pay of the Grade.	Total Expenditure.	Punishment.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money rewards.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Naiks 1st Class	2	10		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
„ 2nd „	2	9		...	1	...	...	...	..	...	
„ 3rd „	4	8		...	...	....	...	...	...	...	
Sepoys 1st „	2	8		....	...	...	....	...	...	...	
„ 2nd „	6	7		...	...	...	...	....	1	...	
„ 3rd „	31	6		...	...	...	...	...	13	...	
Total for Kagal (Sr.)	51	...	4,584	...	1	....	...	...	17	...	
KAPSHI.											
Fouzdar	1	20		...	...	...	...	....	1	...	
Naiks 1st Class	2	10		...	...	...	1	...	1	...	
„ 2nd „	1	9		...	...	....	1	...	...	...	
Sepoys 1st „	3	7		...	...	...	2	...	1	...	
„ 3rd „	8	6		...	...	...	....	...	3	...	
Total for Kapshi...	15	...	1,500	....	...	...	4	...	6	....	
ICHALKARANJI.											
Police Inspector	1	...		...	...	...	...	....	1	...	
Fouzdars....	2	30, 28		...	...	...	2	...	2	....	
Jamadars	3	12,1415		...	...	...	1	....	2	1	
Havaldars	2	11		....	1	...	1	....	....	1	
Naik 1st Class	1	10		...	....	...	1	...	1	....	
„ 2nd Class	6	9, 8		...	1	...	...	...	2	4	
Last Naiks	5	7		...	....	...	1	...	1	3	
Sepoys 1st Class	4	8		1	....	...	...	...	1	3	
„ 2nd „	10	7		...	...	...	...	...	1	8	
„ 3rd „	55	6, 6½		3	1	2	3	....	3	41	
Temporary Sepoys ...	4	5		...	...	...	...	....	...	4	
Total for Ichalkaranji ...	93	...	7,311	4	3	2	9	...	14	65	
KAGAL (JUNIOR).											
Fouzdar	1	22		...	...	....	...	...	1	...	
Naik 1st Class...	1	9		...	1	...	...	...	..	1	
„ 2nd „	1	7		...	...	...	...	...	1	....	
Sepoys 1st „	1	7		....	1	...	...	....	1	...	
Sepoys 2nd „	2	6		...	...	...	...	...	2	...	
„ 3rd „	6	5		...	1	...	...	...	3	3	
Total...	12	...	1,044	...	3	...	...	...	8	4	
Grand Total...	825	...	78,961	7	29	3	58	12	180	126	

R. V. SABNIS,
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APPENDIX. V.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 5.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Kolhapur State and the Feudatory Jahagirs during the year ending 31st December 1908.

Name of State.	Number of offences reported.		Details of persons arrested by police.								Details of Persons sent for trial before magistrates.												Percentage of convicts to accused arrested (Columns 4 and 12.)		Percentage of convicts to accused sent for trial (Columns 6 & 12).	
			Number of person under Police investigation at the beginning of the year.		Number of persons arrested during the year.		Total.		Number of persons sent for trial.		Number of persons remaining under investigation.		Number of persons awaiting trial at the beginning of the year.		Number of persons brought for trial.		Total.		Number of persons acquitted or discharged.		Number of persons Convicted.		Number of persons awaiting trial at the close of the year.					
	1907	1908	1907	1908.	1907.	1908.	1907	1908.	1907.	1908.	1907.	1908.	1907.	1908.	1907	1908.	1907.	1908.	1907.	1908.	1907.	1908.	1907.	1908.	1907.	1908.	1907.	1908.
1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14		15	
Kolhapur (Proper)	426	301	3	4	316	223	319	227	313	227	*4	...	130	95	313	227	443	522	124	99	219	148	×95	‡ 73	69·3	66 3	49 4	45·9
Feudatory Jahagirs.																												
Vishalgad	29	24	3	3	13	17	16	20	13	17	3	3	13	14	13	17	26	31	5	10	7	7	14	14	53 8	41·1	26·9	22·5
Bavada	7	9	...	...	21	14	21	14	21	14	...	...	3	3	21	14	24	17	20	5	1	3	3	9	4·7	21·4	4·1	17·6
Kagal (Senior)	33	62	1	1	20	95	21	96	20	95	1	1	23	12	20	95	43	107	16	22	15	51	12	34	75	53·6	34·8	47·6
Kapshi	17	22	...	...	17	20	17	20	17	20	...	...	...	...	17	20	17	20	10	1	7	18	...	1	44.1	90	41·1	90
Ichalkaranji	63	69	...	1	31	31	31	32	30	25	1	7	24	11	30	25	54	36	27	5	14	9	$11	†21	45·1	29.03	25·9	25
Kagal (Junior)	15	25	...	...	8	21	8	21	8	21	...	...	4	3	8	21	12	24	5	15	4	6	3	3	50	28·5	33·3	25
Total...	164	212	4	5	110	198	114	203	109	192	5	11	67	43	109	192	176	235	83	58	48	91	43	82	43·6	47·4	27 2	40
Grand Total...	590	513	7	9	426	421	433	430	422	419	9	11	197	138	422	419	619	557	207	157	267	242	138	155	62·6	57·4	43·1	43·4

†1 died.

$ 2 died.

‡ 2 died.

× 3 died and 2 escaped.

*2 escaped.

R. V. SABNIS,

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APPENDIX VI.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 6.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and the amount of recoveries in the Kolhapur State and the Feudatory Jahagirs during the year ending 31st December 1908.

Name of State.	Amount Stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries to property stolen.		Remarks.
	1907.	1908.	1907.	1908.	1907.	1908.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Kolhapur (Proper)	62,278	50,593	31,778	26,660	51·02	52·6	
Feudatory Jahagirs.							
Vishalgad	2,354	750	598	423	25·4	56 3	
Bavada	329	69	152	69	46·3	100	
Kagal (Senior)	712	18,006	432	15,005	60·6	83·3	
Kapshi	105	549	105	247	100	45·07	
Ichalkaranji	3,018	3,216	1,596	118	52 8	3·6	
Kagal (Junior)	3,224	226	195	175	6·04	77·7	
Total...	9,742	22,816	3,078	16,037	31·5	70·2	
Grand Total...	72,020	73,409	34,856	42,697	48·3	58·1	

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX VII.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 7

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and the cases awaiting trial in the Kolhapur State (proper) and the Feudatory Jahagirs during the year ending 31st December 1908.

Description of Crimes or Offences.	Number of offences.			Number of cases disposed of during the year.	Number of cases pending at the close of the year.	Number of persons apprehended.	Number of persons convicted.	Number of persons sentenced.							Number of persons acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons confined, being insane.	Number of persons died during or before trial or fled.	Term of imprisonment.									Awaiting trial.
	Balance on the 1st of January.	Committed during the present year.	Total.					Imprisonment		Imprisonment and fine.		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	
								Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
False evidence	14	9	23	15	8	24	4	...	...	1	3	...	...	4	11	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	9
Offences against coin and stamp	...	4	4	3	...	3	3	...	2	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Murder	5	11	16	9	3	32	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	12
Culpable homicide	...	7	7	6	1	14	7	...	2	...	5	...	...	7	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	...	...	5
Attempt to murder	4	1	5	1	...	3	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Causing miscarriage	4	5	9	6	...	11	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	9	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grievous hurt	31	44	75	41	3	246	46	...	8	1	24	13	...	46	133	...	2	8	8	3	2	4	2	...	6	...	...	...	65
Hurt and criminal force	111	867	978	576	122	2,111	87	1	8	1	3	74	...	87	1,681	...	11	10	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	332
Kidnapping	1	9	10	5	4	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
Rape	...	5	5	4	1	6	4	1	2	...	1	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	2
Theft and misappropriaton of cattle	4	11	15	10	3	38	13	...	...	1	2	10	...	13	17	...	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Simple theft	72	235	307	191	59	737	180	...	45	3	67	65	...	180	366	...	3	49	32	9	18	3	...	...	4	...	...	...	188
Dacoity	26	30	56	22	25	479	14	...	13	...	...	1	...	14	226	...	...	1	1	...	4	1	...	...	6	...	...	...	239
Highway robbery	...	1	1	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Aggravated theft and extortion	12	23	35	15	8	103	5	...	2	...	3	...	...	5	46	...	...	2	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	52
Receiving stolen property	3	18	21	12	3	29	12	2	5	...	2	3	...	12	7	...	...	3	1	1	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	10
House-breaking	82	300	382	148	32	635	113	...	19	...	36	58	...	113	473	...	4	14	1	14	17	5	3	...	...	1	...	...	95
Forgery	10	13	23	8	10	55	9	...	8	...	1	...	...	9	17	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	5	2	...	...	28
Adultery	7	22	29	8	8	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Other Offences	282	1,333	1,615	808	141	2,470	423	2	21	5	34	361	...	423	1,509	...	7	29	9	15	4	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	531
Total	668	2,948	3,616	1,888	432	7,118	930	6	136	12	183	586	...	923	4,540	...	31	119	54	45	52	20	8	7	29	3	7	...	1,617

N. B.— Of the total (344) of columns (9, 10, 11, 12, and 28,) 295 persons were sent to Jails during the year to undergo imprisonment. Besides these, the total includes 30 persons who were involved in more cases than one, being counted more than once; 2 persons who were already prisoners in Jail being again tried and convicted in other cases, 12 persons that were sentenced to one day's imprisonment and therefore not sent to the Jail and 5 released on bail soon after they were sentenced in lower courts.

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX VIII.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 8.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and persons dealt with within the Kolhapur State and its Feudatory Jahagirs during the year ending 31st December 1908.

Name of Court.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.									Persons disposed of.						
			Remaining at the end of the last year.	Brought to trial in 1908.						Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.	Persons remaining at the end of the year.
	1907.	1908.		Arrested by the Police	Arrested by Abakari and Forest inspectors &c.	Upon warrant.	Upon summonses.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate.	1907.	1908.						
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
The Sessions Courts of the Chief Judge and the Joint Sessions Judge Kolhapur	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	....	116	11	...	44	58	...	...	77
The Sessions Courts of the Feudatory Jahagirs.	...	....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	3	2	...	...	...
Total...	..	...	12	...	...	...	...	....	....	117	12	...	47	60	...	...	77
The Court of the District Magistrate, Kolhapur.	216	132	36	24	...	40	19	...	1	312	120	29	2	40	*14	...	35
The Courts of the 1st, 2nd & 3rd Class Magistrates of Kolhapur (Proper.)	2,206	2,012	1,280	196	52	1,660	1,750	25	272	5,608	5,235	2,784	521	576	147	23	1,184
Total...	2,422	2,144	1,316	220	52	1,700	1,769	25	273	5,920	5,355	2,813	523	616	161	23	1,219
The Courts of the District Magistrates 1st, 2nd and 3rd Class Magistrates in the Feudatory Estates	590	734	354	195	44	365	616	4	29	1,483	1,607	701	376	249	20	7	254
The Courts of the Jahagirdars exercising powers of Magistrates by themselves or by stipendiary Magistrates	67	70	50	4	5	24	75	...	...	163	158	64	16	5	5	1	67
Total....	657	804	404	199	49	389	691	4	29	1,646	1,765	765	392	254	25	8	321
Grand Total...	3,079	2,948	1,732	419	101	2,089	2,460	29	302	7,683	7,132	3,578	962	930	*186	31	1,617

* 14 persons that were committed by the District Magistrate Kolhapur to the Sessions Court at the close of the year were received & tried by that Court in the next year and so are not taken into account in this year's figures.

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX IX.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 9.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminl Courts in the Kolhapur State and its Feudatory Jahagirs during the year ending 31st December 1908.

No.	Tribunals.	Number of applications.	Number of persons and cases.															
			Applications rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further inquiry, &c., ordered.		Pending.	
					Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.									
			Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases.	Persons.	Cases	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.
1	The Court of His Highness	39	...	...	29	13	3	3	40	7	...	...	6	1	...	...	92	15
2	The Court of the Chief Judge, Kolhapur...	23	...	...	19	8	6	3	15	9	...	...	1	1	...	...	8	2
3	The Court of the District Magistrate, Kolhapur	94	2	1	84	49	19	8	77	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	4
	Total...	156	2	1	132	70	28	14	132	48	...	...	7	2	...	...	112	21
	Feudatory Jahagirs.																	
1	The Court of the Jahagirdar of Vishalgad...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	„ „ Jahagirdar Bavda	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
3	„ „ Jahagirdar Kagal (Senior) ...	4	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	„ Senapati of Kapshi	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
5	„ Jahagirdar of Ichalkaranji	2	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	„ Meherban Dattajirao Ghatge of Kagal (Junior).	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	„ Himmat Bahadur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	„ District Magistrate, Vishalgad ...	6	...	...	6	2	2	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
9	„ District Magistrate, Kagal (Senior)	6	...	...	13	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
10	„ District Magistrate, Kapshi	7	...	...	4	1	...	...	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1
11	„ District Magistrate, Ichalkaranji...	9	...	...	5	5	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	„ „ „ Kagal (Junior)	4	...	...	1	1	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total...	41	...	...	35	20	5	5	13	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	4
	Grand Total...	197	2	1	167	90	33	19	145	60	...	...	7	2	...	...	119	25

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX X.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 10.

Civil Work—Nature and value of Original Suits filed and disposed of during the year ending 31st December 1908.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year, received by transfer or on demand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed during the year 1908										Suits disposed of during the year 1908.						
											Value.	Suits regarding landed property	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above 100& under Rs. 500	No. of suits above 500& under Rs. 1000	No. of suits above 1000 & under Rs. 5000	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.		Exparte.	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.		
	1907	1908	1907	1908	1907	1908	1907	1908	1907	1908															Y.	m.	d.
1	2		3		4		5		6		7	8									9				10	11	
Kolhapur proper																											
1 Chief Judge's Court...	14	11	1	11	15	22	4	2	11	20	51,491	7	1	3	7	..	1	1	2		...	..	...	2	50,022	...	1	20
2 Sadar Amin's " ...	160	222	280	269	440	491	218	297	222	194	1,52,768	37	227	5	171	54	13	21	10		56	76	8	157	31,713	...	9	13
3 Karvir Munsiff's " ..	592	625	713	940	1,305	1,565	680	1,060	625	505	94,643	125	811	4	779	180	23	8	...		653	21	9	372	1,16,963	..	10	14
4 Shirol ... " " ...	462	592	656	864	1,118	1,456	526	834	592	622	2,07,609	208	649	7	573	205	43	43	...		426	185	50	173	1,86,303	..	10	7
5 Gad-Hinglaj " " ...	509	292	913	1,012	1,422	1,304	1,130	1,109	292	195	1,24,029	156	850	6	843	141	13	15	..		652	129	7	321	2,13,850	...	9	11
6 Katkol Mahalkari's " ...	10	5	75	87	85	92	80	78	5	14	3,178	...	87	...	87	...	...	..	..		13	54	4	7	2,643	...	3	10
7 Chanwad " ...	113	142	71	147	214	289	72	196	142	93	6,259	20	125	2	147	...	...	...	..		123	9	52	12	8,185	1	4	12
8 Radhanagari. " ...	..	...	..	150	...	150	...	84	...	66	7,841	7	143	...	138	12	...	..	..		40	5	11	28	4,037	...	2	10
9 to 11 Small Causes Courts (Messrs M. W. Damle, N. S. Bapat and V. G. Deshapande.)	209	262	408	527	617	789	355	525	262	264	25,051	...	527	...	508	19	...	...	...		340	51	86	98	23,780	...	7	25
12 Patankar's Court	12	17	15	26	27	43	10	34	17	9	5,568	2	24	...	18	6	1	1	...		22	2	1	9	4,891	...	...	21
13 Raghupati Pandit Maharaja's ... " ..	5	10	15	4	20	14	10	2	10	12	354	...	4	..	3	1	...	...	...		..	1	...	1	197	1	4	13
14 Malharrao Gaikwad's " ...	22	17	34	14	56	31	39	26	17	5	9,084	3	10	1	6	5	2	1	...		13	10	...	3	7,868	...	4	28
15 Chinchli Inamdar's " ..	...	...	...	25	...	25	...	3	...	22	2,487	1	24	..	22	1	1	1	...		1	2	...	...	107	4	5	8
16 Ghosarwad " " ...	8	10	11	20	19	30	9	21	10	9	4,524	11	9	..	9	9	2	...	...		...	11	4	6	4,691	...	11	27
17 Jagadguru Munsiff " ..	27	34	30	36	57	70	23	25	34	45	3,801	8	27	1	29	7	...	...	...		4	11	2	8	2,316	1	2	5
18 Ballalrao Joshirao's " ...	2	7	8	9	10	16	3	2	7	14	930	6	3	...	7	2	...	...	...		...	..	..	2	82	...	8	10
19 Khanwatkar's " ..	4	1	2	...	6	1	5	1	1	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		1	...	...	...	37	1	3	29
Total...	2,179	2,247	3,232	4,141	5,411	6,388	3,164	4,299	2,247	2,089	6,96,426	591	3521	29	3,347	592	99	91	12		2,349	567	184	1,199	6,57,128		347	days
Feudatory Estates.																												
20 Vishalgad Jahagirdar's Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		..	...	..	..	...	...	...	...
21 Bavda " " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 Kagal Senior " " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23 Senapati of Kapshi's " ...	..	...	1	..	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...		..	..	..	...	...	...	...	...
24 Ichalkaranji Jahagirdar's "	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 Kagal (Junior) " " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
26 Himmat Bahadur's " ...	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27 Vishalgad Munsiff's " ...	59	189	402	245	461	434	272	364	189	70	11,540	12	233	...	235	10	..	...	...		264	49	12	39	18,831	..	7	8
28 Bavda " " ..	17	20	147	173	164	193	144	176	20	17	10,153	2	171	..	151	21	1	...	...		109	22	6	39	10,421	...	3	29
29 Kagal (Senior) " " ..	91	91	230	242	321	333	230	241	91	92	45,665	43	188	11	183	41	11	7	...		113	58	14	56	43,282	..	6	17
30 Kapshi " " ...	195	215	124	108	319	323	104	112	215	211	12,861	4	104	...	95	10	1	2	...		74	21	2	15	12,133	1	7	28
31 Ichalkaranji " " ...	175	136	197	263	372	399	236	271	136	128	41,643	31	228	4	216	30	9	8	...		107	64	7	93	53,038	...	9	16
32 " Joint " " ..	61	120	189	177	250	297	130	183	120	114	13,889	99	78	..	154	21	2	...	...		62	30	20	71	13,141	...	7	29
33 Kagal (Jr.) Munsiff's " ...	26	28	24	26	50	54	22	38	28	26	4,099	1	35	..	24	12	...	...	...		33	4	...	1	2,989	...	9	...
34 Himmat Bahadur's " " ...	93	111	60	105	153	216	42	86	111	130	11,082	16	89	...	76	25	4	...	...		52	19	15	...	7,523	1	2	29
35 Sarlashkar " " " ...	7	5	17	24	24	29	19	18	5	11	2,674	17	7	..	21	2	1	..	...		11	2	4	1	1,821	...	4	26
36 Mahagaon Joint " " ..	1	2	10	10	11	12	9	9	2	3	471	..	10	...	10	.	...	...	...		5	4	...	...	587	...	2	6
Total...	726	918	1,401	1,383	2,127	2,301	1,209	1,498	918	893	1,54,080	225	1143	15	1165	172	29	17	..		830	273	80	315	1,63,706		259	days
Grand Total .	2,905	3,165	4,633	5,524	7,538	8,689	4,373	5,797	3,165	2,892	8,50,506	816	4664	44	4512	764	128	108	12		3,179	840	264	1,514	8,20,894		314	days

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XI.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 11.

Civil Work—Results of applications for execution of Decrees.

No.	Name of Court.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for 1908.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of 1908.			Remarks.
		1907.	1908.		1907.	1908.	Value for 1908.	1907.	1908.	Value for 1908.	1907.	1908.	Value for 1908.	1907.	1908.	Value for 1908.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
1	2	3		4	5			6			7			8			9			10
	Kolhapur proper.																			
1	Chief Judge's Court...	65	65	2,02,969	7	9	59,310	72	74	2,62,279	7	9	32,790	65	65	2,29,489	16	8	41	
2	Sadar Amin's „ ...	291	250	1,48,853	263	244	77,516	554	494	2,26,369	304	257	1,06,962	250	237	1,19,407	114	19	104	
3	Karvir Munsiff's „ ...	705	723	1,23,136	557	610	91,223	1,262	1,333	2,14,359	539	759	84,367	723	574	1,29,992	81	296	197	
4	Shirol „ „ ..	348	361	49,952	510	454	46,959	858	815	96,911	497	347	44,560	361	468	52,351	195	126	147	
5	Gad Hinglaj„ „ ...	662	764	1,95,470	678	630	1,97,376	1,340	1,424	3,92,846	576	932	65,392	764	492	3,27,454	347	32	113	
6	Katkol Mahalkari's „ ...	2	29	1,003	49	51	2,085	51	80	3,088	22	73	2,831	29	7	257	5	1	1	
7	Chanwad „ „ ..	95	48	2,235	64	70	4,778	159	118	7,013	111	61	3,965	48	57	3,048	38	8	11	
8	Radhanagari „ „ ...	...	...	...	..	119	6,550	..	119	6,550	...	32	1,852	...	87	4,698	62	25	...	
9 to 11	Small Causes Courts of Messrs M. W. Damle, N. S. Bapat and V. G. Deshapande	77	112	7,088	167	184	6,971	244	296	14,059	132	198	9,953	112	98	4,107	43	35	20	
12	Patankar's Court...	4	11	856	14	9	1,003	18	20	1,859	7	15	1,456	11	5	403	1	2	2	
13	Raghupati Pandit Maharaja's „ ...	7	4	543	8	5	262	15	9	805	11	8	740	4	1	65	...	1	...	
14	Malharrao Gaikwad's „ ...	7	13	1,334	7	8	604	14	21	1,938	1	9	1,058	13	12	880	2	4	6	
15	Chinchli Inamdar's „ ...	...	...	...	..	2	178	...	2	178	...	..	...	...	2	178	2	...	...	
16	Ghosarwad „ „ ..	8	4	571	5	7	618	13	11	1,189	9	8	1,097	4	3	92	2	...	1	
17	Jagadgurn Munsiff's „ ..	43	43	4,931	20	20	3,184	63	63	8,115	20	29	3,310	43	34	4,805	12	3	19	
18	Ballalrao Joshirao's „ ...	1	3	173	7	2	619	8	5	822	5	2	489	3	3	333	1	..	2	
19	Khanwatkar's „ ...	4	1	48	2	3	113	6	4	161	5	3	105	1	1	56	1	...	...	
	Total...	2,319	2,431	7,39,162	2,358	2,457	4,99,379	4,677	4,888	12,38,541	2,246	2,742	3,60,926	2,431	2,146	8,77,615	922	560	664	
	Feudatory Estates.																			
20	Vishalgad Jahagirdar's Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	
21	Bavda „ „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	
22	Kagal (Senior)„ „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	
23	Senapati of Kapshi's „ ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
24	Ichalkaranji Jahagirdar's „ ..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
25	Kagal (Junior) „ „ ...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
26	Himmat Bahadur's „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	
27	Vishalgad Munsiff's „ ...	116	227	15,090	289	338	17,950	405	565	33,040	178	442	24,237	227	123	8,803	70	14	39	
28	Bavda „ „ ...	45	80	12,335	152	105	7,083	197	185	19,418	117	114	6,018	80	71	13,400	10	33	28	
29	Kagal (senior) „ „ ...	108	64	7,891	128	119	17,300	236	183	25,191	172	68	8,684	64	115	16,507	26	46	43	
30	Kapshi „ „ ...	129	151	11,787	26	45	3,189	155	196	14,976	4	34	2,834	151	162	12,142	24	18	120	
31	Ichalkaranji „ „ ...	90	73	18,953	139	163	42,108	229	236	61,061	156	150	40,979	73	86	20,082	43	15	28	
32	„ Joint Munsiff's ..	119	110	29,182	130	140	17,677	249	250	46,859	139	149	14,746	110	101	32,113	46	15	40	
33	Kagal (Jr.) Munsiff's „ ...	4	9	811	9	16	1,096	13	25	1,907	4	20	1,631	9	5	276	...	4	1	
34	Himmat Bahadur „ „ ...	91	75	14,225	35	55	7,081	126	130	21,306	51	30	6,253	75	100	15,053	16	33	51	
35	Sarlashkar „ „ ...	10	8	1,101	14	13	1,417	24	21	2,518	16	12	1,684	8	9	834	4	3	2	
36	Mahagaon Joint „ „ ...	3	4	216	6	10	276	9	14	492	5	9	300	4	5	192	3	...	2	
	Total...	716	801	1,11,591	928	1,004	1,15,177	1,644	1,805	2,26,768	843	1,028	1,07,366	801	777	1,19,402	242	181	354	
	Grand Total...	3,035	3,232	8,50,753	3,286	3,461	6,14,556	6,321	6,693	14,65,309	3,089	3,770	4,68,292	3,232	2,923	9,97,017	1,164	741	1,018	

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XII—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 12.

Civil Work—Number and results of appeal in civil suits.

No.	Tribunal.	Opening Balance.		Filed during.		Total.		Disposed of during.		Closing Balance.		Value of appeals filed during.		How Disposed of.										Average duration.	
														Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for retrial.		Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of.			
		1907	1908	1907	1908	1907	1908	1907	1908	1907	1908	1907	1908	1907	1908	1907	1908	1907	1908	1907	1908	1907	1908	1907	1908
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14	
																								y. m. d.	y. m. d.
1	Chief Judge's court including courts of asstt. and spl. asstt. Judges Courts	300	351	142	223	442	574	91	189	351	385	29,379	54,334	24	71	22	45	15	16	13	24	17	33	1 5 25	1 4 9
2	Vishalgad Jahagirdar's „	13	15	9	11	22	26	7	13	15	13	1,796	756	2	1	3	5	...	3	...	3	2	1	1 11 15	... 10 25
3	Bavda „ „	2	4	7	6	9	10	5	9	4	1	385	861	...	5	1	3	..	...	3	..	1	1	... 7 27	3 6 23
4	Kagal (Sr.) „ „	23	23	..	15	23	38	...	11	23	27	6,674	9,956	...	7	...	2	...	...	..	2	...	..	.. 9 13	... 5 3
5	Kapshi Senapati's „	...	..	...	3	...	3	...	2	..	1	..	800	...	1	...	...	..	1	...	...	...	...	... ...	... ...
6	Ichalkaranji Jahagirdar's„	5	8	12	21	17	29	9	19	8	10	850	3,032	7	12	1	1	1	2	...	1	...	3	... 11 12	... 9 11
7	Kagal Jr. „ „	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	.. ..	.. ..
8	Himmat Bahadur's „	2	6	4	1	6	7	...	1	6	6	76	10	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	.. ..	5 7 10
	Total ..	345	407	174	280	519	637	112	244	407	443	39,160	69,749	33	97	27	57	16	22	16	30	20	38	482 d.	642 d.

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XIII—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 13.

Statement showing the number of persons convicted or confined in the Central Jail and Lockups in the Kolhapur Principality during the year ending 31st December 1908.

Stations.	Number of prisons.	Number of Prisoners.						Daily average in jail.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.		Total cost of jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing the mortality among convicts in the Jail.
		Remaining from last year.		Admitted during the year.		Total.								
		Convict prisoners.	Under-trial.	Convicts	Under-trial.	1907.	1908.	1907.	1908.	Convict.	Under-trial.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
												Rs.	Days.	
Kolhapur Central Jail	1	155	8	215	79	472	457	187	140	135	22	14,877	25	There was only one death in the Central Jail during the year and that was due to Asthma.
Karvir Taluka	1	...	11	...	61	115	72	10	6	...	...	226	27	
Panhala	1	....	1	3	17	28	21	4·41	2·81	...	4	86	24	
Alte	1	...	...	15	33	28	48	3·80	3	...	5	224	27	
Shirol	1	...	5	2	14	58	21	·17	·30	...	5	82	30	
Gad-Hinglaj	1	1	3	12	34	71	50	11·79	5·72	3	3	383	52	
Bhudhargad	1	...	3	3	13	23	19	4·80	1·72	...	....	79	24	
Raibag	1	...	2	2	15	57	19	5·45	1·25	...	2	148	24	
Katkol	1	...	...	10	18	37	28	3·21	1·86	...	...	102	...	
Chanwad	1	...	....	...	6	15	6	·03		...	1	38	1	
Radhanagari	1	...	...	...	10	...	10	...	·41	...	...	18	...	
Malkapur (Vishalgad) } Mahagaon ... „ ...	2	2	...	4	15	16	21	·29	·05	...	...	143	18	
Bavda	1	1	...	3	3	7	7	...	·34	1	...	20	13	
Kagal (Senior) ...	1	2	11	8	75	51	96	4·30	9·20	1	1	361	62	
Kapshi	1	...	...	12	6	9	18	1·49	·04	..	...	28	60	
Ichalaranji ... ... } Ajra	2	8	...	13	14	78	35	12·84	6·80	2	...	508	26	
Kagal (Junior) ...	1	...	2	5	19	8	26	·43	2·56	....	3	94	....	
Himat Bahadur's lockup	1	...	....	2	2	4	4	·11	·30	1	..	14	20	
Sarlas ar Bahadur's „	1	...	...	2	14	7	16	·65	1·04	...	...	75	12	
Total..	21	169	46	311*	448	1,084	974	250·71	183·40	143	46	17,506	25	

Of the 311 convicts admitted during the year, 295 were received from the Criminal Courts of the State, and 9 from Railway Magistrate. 6 of those had been sentenced to fine only and in default of the payment of the same had to undergo imprisonment till the amount was paid and one prisoner that was transferred from the Central Jail to the Himmat Bahadur's lock-up was again taken into account there.

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XIV.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE NO. 14.

Registration of documents in the Kolhapur Principality during the year ending 31st March 1909.

Name of State or Estate.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of Documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of Documents registered.		Documents refused to be registered.		Documents remaining unregistered pending inquiry at the close of the year.	
			Mortgages.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.									
	1907-1908.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09	1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.
1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11	
1. Kolhapur (Proper)	4,637	5,395	1,930	2,018	1,497	1,635	38	26	11	20	1,161	1,696	4,623	5,388	14,27,148	16,12,113	8	3	6	4
Feudatory Estates.																				
2. Vishalgad	135	161	71	81	43	46	1	....	...	...	20	34	134	161	32,676	30,679	1	...	...	...
3. Bavda	61	66	35	35	21	20	...	...	...	...	5	11	61	66	23,260	19,578	...	...	....	...
4. Kagal (Senior) ...	479	501	175	233	87	105	1	3	1	1	215	159	478	499	1,24,847	1,63,284	...	..	1	2
5. Ichalkaranji	589	692	259	293	178	194	9	1	3	...	140	204	589	692	1,79,965	2,14,067	...	...	...	...
Total...	5,901	6,815	2,470	2,660	1,826	2,000	49	30	15	21	1,541	2,104	5,885	6,806	17,87,896	20,69,721	9	3	7	6

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XV.—Consecutive Enclosure No. 15.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year ending 31st March 1909.

Description.	1907-08.			1908-09.			Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
1. Deeds of mortgage	2,470	9,55,667	13,498	2,660	10,68,754	14,887	
2. Deeds of sale...	1,826	6,32,500	8,871	2,000	7,17,367	10,037	
3. Wills	49	254	309	30	936	178	
4. Money bonds	15	4,789	65	21	1,709	51	
5. Miscellaneous deeds	1,541	1,94,686	5,311	2,104	2,80,955	7,280	
6. Miscellaneous receipts	...	....	1,678	...	...	1,530	
Total...	5,901	17,87,896	29,732	6,815	20,69,721	33,963	
Deduct Expenditure			7,438			7,443	
Net profit...			22,294			26,520	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XVI.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 16.

Receipts and expenditure of the Municipalities in the Kolhapur Principality during the year ending 31st March 1909.

No.	Name of Municipality.	Opening balance on 1st April 1909.	RECEIPTS DURING THE YEAR.		Total in current year 1908-1909.	EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR.		Balance on the 31st March 1908-1909.	REMARKS.
			1907-1908.	1908-1909.		1907-1908.	1908-1909.		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1	Vadgaum...	3,828	5,968	6,011	9,839	5,597	2,487	7,352	
2	Hatkalangda....	1,541	1,318	1,312	2,853	934	1,087	1,766	
3	Shirol	1,286	2,052	2,174	3,460	2,726	2,260	1,200	
4	Narsoba Vadi	2,120	1,579	2,068	4,188	2,243	3,801	387	
5	Gad-Hinglaj	3,624	2,342	2,339	5,963	3,834	2,401	3,562	
6	Katkol	1,397	2,598	4,311	5,708	4,431	5,289	419	
7	Malkapur....	2,912	2,670	3,778	6,690	2,052	2,704	3,986	
8	Ichalkaranji	5,256	5,386	5,120	10,376	6,028	6,208	4,168	
	Total...	21,964	23,915	27,113	49,077	27,845	26,237	22,840	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XVII.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE NO. 17.

Statement of rainfall in the Kolhapur Principality for the year ending 31st March 1909.

Name of place.	Rainfall during the year 1908–09.													Total rain for the past year.	Average of past 5 years.
	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October	November.	December.	January.	February	March.	Total.		
Kolhapur...	1·98	1·29	5·44	21·34	11·50	4·97	3·68	...	...	...	...	...	50·20	42·60	31·15
Panhala	3·18	·66	7·26	39 26	16·39	2·85	2·42	....	...	...	...	...	72·2	68·89	48·73
Hatkalangda	·57	1·65	2·31	16·	7·93	3·73	·50	...	...	...	...	...	32·69	31·64	26·98
Shirol	1·10	1·70	·88	6 14	3·23	5·63	·62	·71	...	...	·2	·12	20·15	24·33	22·85
Raibag	·86	2·95	·39	5·57	3·41	11·69	·38	....	...	....	...	·37	25·62	27·94	22·28
Gad-Hinglaj	1·18	1·50	2·64	20·39	7·74	3·40	1·91	1·60	....	....	...	·6	40·42	44·49	34·19
Katkol	·53	·61	·94	2·89	1·32	3·84	·78	·19	....	...	...	1·66	12·76	24·8	19·45
Gargoti	·54	·18	4·50	38·1	18·34	1·83	4·68	...	·7	...	...	...	68·15	72·4	52·57
Malkapur...	...	·48	12·2	46·61	23·52	3·47	3·20	·9	...	...	...	...	89·39	102·59	71·34
Bavda	1·21	..	28·26	175·69	86·29	25·65	2·48	3·0	...	...	...	...	322·58	280·4	212·46
Kagal	1·40	·83	3·29	16·61	9·29	4·17	·54	...	....	...	...	...	36·13	39·96	30·1
Ichalkaranji	1·68	1·71	1·47	9·94	6·8	9·3	·26	·10	...	....	...	·15	30·42	29·88	25·32
Ajra...	1·87	1·4	11·29	52·6	21·5	1·70	2·63	·2	...	...	...	·10	91·76	101·54	72·55

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XVIII.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 18.

Statement showing monthly Average Prices of food Stuffs for five years at Kolhapur during the years 1904–05 to 1908–09.

Months.	1904-1905. Seers for one rupee.				1905-1906. Seers for one rupee.				1906-1907. Seers for one rupee.				1907-1908. Seers for one rupee.				1908-09. Seers for one rupee.			
	Jwari.	Rice.	Wheat.	Bajri.	Jwari	Rice.	Wheat.	Bajri.	Jwari.	Rice.	Wheat.	Bajri	Jwari.	Rice.	Wheat.	Bajri.	Jwari.	Rice.	Wheat.	Bajri
April... ...	19	8·50	11	20	13	7·50	9·75	12·50	7·25	5	6	8·25	13	6·75	6·75	13·25	9·25	6·25	5·75	9·25
May	16·25	7	8·25	15·75	19	8·25	10·50	20·25	13	7·50	9·75	12·50	7·50	5	5·75	8	9	6·25	5·25	8·75
June	15 50	7·50	8·25	16	17	8	10·25	19·50	13	7·50	9·50	12	7	5	5·75	8	8	6	5·25	8·50
July	15	8	8·50	15·50	16	8	10	16	12·50	7·50	9·25	12	7	5	6	6·50	8·50	6·25	5·25	9
August ...	16·50	7	8	16·50	15·50	8	10.50	16·50	12	7	9·25	11·50	7·25	5·25	6·50	7·50	8·75	6·25	5·25	8·75
September.	17·25	6·75	8	18·50	15·25	7·75	9·50	15·50	12	6·50	9	11	8·25	5·25	7·50	9	8·75	6·25	5	8·25
October ...	21	7·50	8	23·25	15·50	8	9·50	15·25	10	6	8·25	10	8·50	7·75	7·50	10	9	6·50	5·25	8·25
Novebmer...	23·50	9	8·50	25·50	16	8	10	15	10	5·25	8	9·75	9	6	7·50	12	8·75	6·75	5·25	8·50
December	21.25	9	9·50	22·75	15·25	8	9·75	13·25	9	5	7·25	8·75	14	10·50	6·50	14	9	6·50	5	9
January ...	19·50	8	9	21·75	13·75	8	9·75	13	8	5	7·50	8·25	14	6·50	6·50	13·50	9·25	6·25	4·50	9
February ...	19·75	8·50	10	20·50	13	7·75	9·75	12·50	7·25	5	6	7·50	13	6·50	7·50	13·50	8·75	6·75	5·50	9·25
March ...	19·25	8·50	10·50	20	13	7·50	9·50	12·50	7·25	5	5·50	7·75	13	6·25	6·75	13·50	8·75	6·75	5 50	9·50

N. B. A Seer weighs 100 tolas each.

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XIX.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 19.

Statement showing the expenditure on Public Works during the year 1908-09.

Description of work.	State funds.			Local funds.			Total.	Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.		
Buildings State and Public other than Educational.	1,66,083	40,021	2,06,104	1,047	2,475	3,522	2,09,626	
Roads and Bridges.	10,015	25,773	35,788	795	22,434	23,229	59,017	
Road-side trees.	2,691	5,657	8,348	...	...	...	8,348	
Water-works.	7,834	5,431	13,265	3,828	478	4,306	17,571	
Boats.	3,205	225	3,430	3,000	1,398	4,398	7,828	
Educational buildings.	210	1,123	1,333	1,140	2,981	4,121	5,454	
Kolhapur Infantry.	...	1,629	1,629	...	...	...	1,629	
Medical.	...	1,386	1,386	18	562	580	1,966	
Compensation.	1,135	...	1,135	...	...	...	1,135	
Establishment.	...	16,005	16,005	...	...	...	16,005	
Tools and plants.	...	1,999	1,999	...	...	...	1,999	
Miscellaneous.	3,737	38,564	42,301	...	1	1	42,302	
Kolhapur State Railway.	3,223	...	3,223	...	...	...	3,223	
Total...	1,98,153	1,37,813	3,35,946	9,828	30,329	40,157	3,76,103	

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XX.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 20.

Agricultural Stock in the Kolhapur Principality during the year ending 31st March 1908.

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and Fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and Goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding.	Load Carrying.	
				Male.	Female										
Kolhapur Principality	1907-08	1,84,666	97,281	57,475	75,805	1,666	1,417	575	981	1,87,918	40,830	12,047	1,301	17,229	
	1908-09	1,86,527	88,675	58,814	69,882	2,209	1,171	705	1,188	1,91,449	37,458	11,650	1,006	17,458	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXI.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 21.

Statement showing the excise shops and excise revenue of the Kolhapur State during the year 1908–09.

State.	Year.	Country Spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Tadi and Shindi.		Total.		Remarks.
		Number of shops.	Revenue	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	
Kolhapur State...	1907–08	176	1,84,919	47	8.333	48	10,987	31	3,378	302	2,07,617	
	1908–09	187	1,81,718	83	8,874	83	9,875	26	2,523	379	2,02,990	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Vishalgad Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1908-09.	Collection during the year 1907-08.	Remission during the year 1908-09.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commmencement of the year				89,430	85,773			
A.—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	20,538	69,399	89,937	69,465	68,511	8	20,464	
2 Fluctuating	6,209	8,483	14,692	8,139	8,316	106	6,447	
3 Miscellaneous	...	296	296	296	86	...	...	
Total...	26,747	78,178	1,04,925	77,900	76,913	114	26,911	
B.—Forest Revenue.								
1 Timber duty	...	99	99	99	81	...	...	
2 Jungle produce	...	24,262	24,262	24,262	24,182	...	...	
3 Miscellaneous	...	813	813	813	507	...	...	
Total...		25,174	25,174	25,174	24,770	...	...	
C.—Excise Revenue.								
1 Opium license fee	...	63	63	63	58	...	...	
2 Ganga license fee	...	11	11	11	3	...	...	
3 Miscellaneous Sayar receipts	455	222	677	216	216	...	461	
Total...	455	296	751	290	277	...	461	
D.--Stamp Revenue.								
1 Sale proceeds of Court fee stamps	...	2,319	23,19	2,319	1,510	...	...	
2 Sale proceeds of general stamps	...	632	632	632	632	...	...	
3 Miscellaneous	...	26	26	26	19	...	...	
Total...	...	2,977	2,977	2,977	2,161	...	...	
E.—Law and Justice.								
1 Sale proceeds of unclaimed property	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	
2 Sale-proceeds of intestate property	...	129	129	129	58	...	...	
3 Process-servers' fees ...	...	679	679	679	752	...	...	
4 Other items	...	43	43	43	24	...	...	
5 Criminal fines	...	195	195	195	454	...	...	
Total...	...	1,046	1,046	1,046	1,325	...	...	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 22.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1909.

DISBURSEMENTS.					
Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year 1908-09.	Previous year 1907-08.	Current year 1908-09.	Previous year 1907-08.	
A—Tribute.	...	...	...	...	
B—Refunds.					
1 Of revenue	1,975	740	2,821	385	
2 Of fees, fines, and forfeitures	25	60	23	30	
3 Of lapsed deposits	...	...	...	...	
Total...	**2,000**	**800**	**2,844**	**415**	
C—Administration.					
1 Judicial Department ...	3,148	4,205	3,074	2,979	
2 Revenue Department ...	9,867	10,675	9,003	9,687	
3 Police Department	5,429	5,676	4,744	5,105	
4 Jail Department	84	149	154	103	
5 Forest Department... ...	2,489	3,262	2,391	2,790	
6 Travelling allowance of Revenue and Judicial officers of head-quarters offices	90	75	117	88	
7 Contingencies and stationery for Karbhari's offices ...	479	1,040	434	542	
Total ..	**21,586**	**25,082**	**19,917**	**21,294**	
D—Public Instruction.	**2,789**	**3,034**	**2,971**	**2,590**	
E—Dispensary charges.	**2,116**	**2,022**	**1,637**	**1,818**	
F—Domestic charges.	**44,316**	**42,426**	**57,158**	**62,642**	
G—Religious charges.	**6,600**	**5,805**	**8,745**	**6,625**	Increase:—Due to the gift paid to the Girgaum Inamdars for maintenance.
H—Public Works Department					
(i) Establishment, travelling allowances and contingencies	1,076	933	913	829	
(ii) Original works	...	14,000	11,834	641	
(iii) Repair „	2,940	5,475	4,714	2,981	
(iv) Petty „	...	175	148	185	
Total...	**4,016**	**20,583**	**17,609**	**4,636**	

APPENDIX XXII.--

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Vishalgad Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1908-09	Collection during the year 1907-08.	Remission during the year 1908-09.	Balance	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
F—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.								
1 Ghatkar (ferries)		225	225	225	224	...	...	
Total...	...	**225**	**225**	**225**	**224**	...	...	
G—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees...	...	292	292	292	273	...	...	
2 Registration Receipts ...	...	642	642	642	604	...	...	
3 Interests—	...	...						
(*a*) On Government securities	...	...	...	...	4,611	...	...	
(*b*) On loans	...	4,022	4,022	4,022	2,333	...	...	
(*c*) On kist khelapi... ...	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	
Total...	...	**4,958**	**4,958**	**4,958**	**7,821**	...	...	
Other Receipts.								
1 Police Department... ...	...	16	16	16	12	...	...	
2 Education	...	65	65	65	18	...	...	
3 Local Fund (one anna cess)	1,358	4,128	5,486	4,056	3,980	5	1,425	
4 Military	...	85	85	85	20	...	...	
5 P. W. Department ...	...	...	...	...	13	...	..	
6 Medical	...	21	21	21	...	...	...	
7 Miscellaneous deposits ...	...	2,432	2,432	2,432	94	...	...	
Total...	**1,358**	**6,747**	**8,105**	**6,675**	**4,137**	**5**	**1,425**	
H.—Debts.								
1 Deposits—								
(*a*) Revenue and civil deposits	...	15,160	15,160	15,160	25,037	...	...	
(*b*) Judicial deposits ...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	
(*c*) Miscellaneous	...	554	554	554	567	...	...	
2 Advances recovered ...	1,17,224	32,692	1,49,916	74,085	23,648	...	75,831	
3 Loans recovered	44,753	183	44,936	3,623	4,245	225	41,088	
Total...	**1,61,977**	**48,589**	**2,10,566**	**93,422**	**53,497**	**225**	**1,16,919**	
Alienations...	...	22,149	22,149	22,149	22,029	...	...	
Total Receipts...	**1,90,537**	**1,90,339**	**3,80,876**	**2,34,816**	**1,93,154**	**344**	**1,45,716**	
GRAND TOTAL...	**1,90,537**	**2,79,769**	**4,70,306**	**3,24,246**	**2,78,927**	**344**	**1,45,716**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 22. *(Continued.)*

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1909.

Nature of Expenditure.	DISBURSEMENTS. Budget Estimate. Current year 1908–09.	Budget Estimate. Previous year 1907–08.	Actual Expenditure Current year 1908–09.	Actual Expenditure Previous year 1907–08.	Remarks.
I—Stamp Department.					
1 Purchase of stamp papers ...	200	400	154	206	
2 Discount paid to license Vendors	...	...	...	...	
Total..	**200**	**400**	**154**	**206**	
J— Pension...	**1,688**	**1,600**	**1,382**	**1,757**	
L—Miscellaneous charges.					
1 Registration Charges ...	165	130	150	155	
2 Subscription &c.	146	146	125	158	
Total...	**311**	**276**	**275**	**313**	
M—Other heads.					
1 Military Department ...	19,371	20,027	19,407	18,672	
2 Funds	235	165	175	199	
3 Miscellaneous	330	309	373	132	
Total...	**19,936**	**20,501**	**19,955**	**19,003**	
Total of heads A to M ..	**1,05,558**	**1,22,529**	**1,32,647**	**1,21,299**	
N—Debts.					
1 Repayment of deposits-					
(*a*) Of Revenue deposits ...	...	...	52,235	5,683	
(*b*) Of Judicial deposits ...	...	...	...	...	
(*c*) Of Miscellaneous ,, ...	...	...	....	...	
2 Advances made	...	...	32,823	38,872	
3 Loans given...	...	...	182	1,709	
Total...	...	...	**85,240**	**46,264**	
Alienations	22,012	22,353	22,149	22,029	
Total Gross Expenditure...	**1,27,570**	**1,44,882**	**2,40,036**	**1,89,592**	
Surplus at the end of the year ...			84,554	89,430	
GRAND TOTAL ...	**1,27,570**	**1,44,882**	**3,24,590**	**2,79,022**	

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R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Bavda Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1908-09.	Collection during the year 1907-08.	Remission during the year 1908-09.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commmencement of the year				5,569	6,235			
A.—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	61,034	79,978	1,41,012	80,912	86,985	...	60,100	
2 Fluctuating	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total...	**61,304**	**79,978**	**1,41,012**	**80,912**	**86,985**	...	**60,100**	
B.—Forest Revenue.								
1 Timber duty	...	522	522	516	368	...	6	
2 Jungle produce	525	16,613	17,138	15,683	19,464	...	1,455	
3 Charcoal fees	5	183	188	188	82	...	...	
4 Miscellaneous	704	2,354	3,058	2,247	1,763	...	811	
Total...	**1,234**	**19,672**	**20,906**	**18,634**	**21,677**	...	**2,272**	
C.—Excise Revenue.								
1 Opium license fee	...	20	20	20	28	...	...	
2 Country spirit license fee ...	2,395	2,395	4,790	2,395	2,395	...	2,395	
3 Duty on the Sale of Ganga...	6	88	94	94	43	...	...	
Total...	**2,401**	**2,503**	**4,904**	**2,509**	**2,466**	...	**2,395**	
D.—Stamp Revenue.								
1 Sale proceeds of Court fee stamps	...	1,681	1,681	1,681	1,073	...	...	
2 Sale proceeds of general stamps	...	320	320	320	349	...	...	
3 Miscellaneous	...	164	164	164	154	...	...	
Total...	...	**2,165**	**2,165**	**2,165**	**1,576**	...	...	
E.—Law and Justice.								
1 Sale proceeds of unclaimed property	...	4	4	4	1	...	...	
2 Process-servers' fees ...	...	290	290	290	252	...	...	
3 Other items	...	260	260	260	188	...	...	
4 Magisterial fines	...	434	434	434	39	...	...	
Total...	...	**988**	**988**	**988**	**480**	...	...	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 23.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1909.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year 1908-09.	Previous year 1907-08.	Current year 1908-09.	Previous year 1907-08.	
A—Tribute.	...	...	...	...	
B—Refunds.					
1 Of fees, fines, and forfeitures	2,466	1,537	2,466	1,537	
Total...	**2,466**	**1,537**	**2,466**	**1,537**	
C—Administration.					
1 General Department ...	76,864	75,650	74,258	72,943	
2 Criminal Department ...	1,000	1,279	970	1,007	
3 Revenue & Civil Department	8,438	8,518	7,157	7,430	
4 Process charges	48	48	40	52	
5 Police Department	1,512	1,514	1,363	1,422	
6 Jail Department	200	200	47	98	
7 Law charges	...	...	...	...	
1 Forest Department	7,511	8,065	7,511	8,065	
9 Contingencies	360	564	170	564	
10 Travelling allowance of Revenue & Civil officers.	92	108	92	108	
11 Miscellaneous (unforeseen).	...	...	...	...	
Total ..	**96,025**	**95,946**	**91,608**	**91,689**	
D—Public Instruction.	**2,862**	**3,056**	**1,914**	**2,963**	
E—Dispensary charges.	**1,896**	**1,931**	**1,559**	**1,941**	
F—Domestic charges.					
1 Domestic servants	984	978	993	942	
2 Elephant establishment ...	1,494	1,422	749	602	
Total...	**2,478**	**2,400**	**1,742**	**1,544**	
G—Religious charges.	**11,585**	**11,665**	**11,157**	**11,006**	
H—Public Works Department					
1 Repairs &c.	718	1,411	718	1,411	
Total...	**718**	**1,411**	**718**	**1,411**	

APPENDIX XXII,—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Bavada Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1908-09	Collection during the year 1907-08.	Remission during the year 1908-09.	Balance	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
F—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
G—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees...	...	86	86	86	82	...	...	
2 Registration Receipts ...	...	328	328	328	320	...	...	
3 Interests—								
(*a*) On Government securities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(*b*) On loans	...	19	19	19	32	...	...	
(*c*) On kist khelapi... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4 Sale proceeds of old stores, materials & live stock &c	...	490	490	490	12	...	...	
5 Miscellaneous receipts ...	1,488	337	1,825	337	1,498	...	1,488	
Total...	**1,488**	**1,260**	**2,748**	**1,260**	**1,944**	...	**1,488**	
H.—Debts.								
1 Deposits—								
(*a*) Revenue and civil deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(*b*) Judicial deposits ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(*c*) Miscellaneous deposits ...	...	12,137	12,137	12,137	12,078	...	...	
2 Advances recovered ...								
By cash	24,704	909	25,613	928	2,555	...	24,685	
By work done	35,830	22,630	58,460	2,3717	11,090	...	34,743	
3 Loans recovered	3,711	1,004	4,715	959	715	...	3,756	
Total...	**64,245**	**36,680**	**1,00,925**	**37,741**	**26,438**	...	**63,184**	
Alienations...	...	4,456	4,456	4,456	4,456	...	...	
Total Receipts...	**1,30,402**	**1,47,702**	**2,78,104**	**1,48,665**	**1,46,022**	...	**1,29,439**	
GRAND TOTAL...	**1,30,402**	**1,53,271**	**2,83,673**	**1,54,234**	**1,52,257**	...	**1,29,439**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 23. *(Continued.)*

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1909.

Nature of Expenditure.	DISBURSEMENTS. Budget Estimate. Current year 1908-09.	Budget Estimate. Previous year 1907-08.	Actual Expenditure Current year 1908-09.	Actual Expenditure Previous year 1907-08.	Remarks.
I—Stamp Department.					
1 Purchase of stamp papers ...	423	265	407	265	
2 Discount paid on the sale of stamps to the license Vendors	65	55	65	55	
Total..	**488**	**320**	**472**	**320**	
J— Pension...	**467**	**501**	**365**	**582**	
L—Miscellaneous charges.					
1 Value of police clothing &c.	...	...	...	...	
2 Registration charges ...	71	98	66	87	
3 Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	
Total...	**71**	**98**	**66**	**87**	
Total of heads A to L ...	**1,19,056**	**1,18,865**	**1,12,067**	**1,13,080**	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayment of deposits-	...	...	8,398	6,458	
2 Advances made	...	...	20,422	22,676	
3 Loans given...	...	...	1,004	18	
Total...	...	...	**29,824**	**29,152**	
Alienations	...	...	4,456	4,456	
Total Expenditure...			**1,46,347**	**1,46,688**	
Surplus at the end of the year ...			7,887	5,569	
GRAND TOTAL ...			**1,54,234**	**1,52,257**	

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R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kagal (Senior) Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1908-09.	Collection during the year 1907-08.	Remission during the year 1908-09.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commmencement of the year				1,02,286	1,01,780			
A.—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	5,189	75,663	80,852	76,363	74,467	...	4,489	
2 Fluctuating	1,507	19,983	21,490	20,330	19,534	...	1,160	
3 Miscellaneous	2,477	8,301	10,778	7,854	12,756	...	2,924	
Total...	**9,173**	**1,03,947**	**1,13,120**	**1,04,547**	**1,06,757**	...	**8,573**	
B.—Forest Revenue.								
1 Timber duty	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2 Jungle produce	319	1,917	2,236	1,917	1,062	40	279	
Total...	**319**	**1,917**	**2,236**	**1,917**	**1,062**	**40**	**279**	
C.—Excise Revenue.								
1 Opium license fee	22	396	418	418	269	...	...	
2 Country spirit license fee ...	5,678	5,703	11,381	5,703	5,678	...	5,678	
3 Ganja license fee ...	25	552	577	577	316	...	...	
4 Duty on the sale of Ganja...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5 Miscellaneous	145	235	380	192	115	...	188	
Total...	**5,870**	**6,886**	**12,756**	**6,890**	**6,378**	...	**5,866**	
D.—Stamp Revenue.								
1 Sale proceeds of Court-fee and general stamps ...	...	4,927	4,927	4,927	3,781	...	...	
2 Stamp duty on plaints shortly stamped or unstamped...	...	151	151	151	50	...	...	
3 Miscellaneous		2,400	2,400	2,400	...	...	...	
Total...	...	**7,478**	**7,478**	**7,478**	**3,831**	...	...	
E.—Law and Justice.								
1 Sale proceeds of unclaimed property	...	380	380	380	...	...	...	
2 Process fees	...	988	988	988	741	...	...	
3 Criminal fines	...	645	645	645	884	...	...	
4 Other fees, fines &c. ...	...	208	208	208	138	...	...	
Total...	...	**2,221**	**2,221**	**2,221**	**1,763**	...	...	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 24.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1909.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year 1908-09.	Previous year 1907-08.	Current year 1908-09.	Previous year 1907-08.	
A—Tribute.	2,000	2,000	14,000	14,000	
B—Refunds.					
1 Of revenue			2,381	1,291	
2 Of fees, fines and forfeitures			148	40	
Total...	1,000	1,000	2,529	1,331	
C—Administration.					
1 General Department ...	13,250	13,250	8,124	4,672	
2 Criminal Department ...	1,539	1,539	1,200	1,214	
3 Revenue & Civil Department	32,531	32,531	28,947	24,053	
4 Police Department	4,910	4,910	4,284	3,948	
5 Jail Department	375	375	187	96	
6 Law charges	226	226	473	304	
7 Forest Department... ...	59	592	133	325	
8 Travelling allowance of Revenue & Civil officers ...	1,603	1,603	1,899	2,162	
9 Miscellaneous (unforeseen)...	21,630	21,630	5,810	1,738	
Total ..	76,656	76,656	51,057	38,562	
D—Public Instruction.	8,320	8,320	7,620	7,164	
E—Dispensary charges.	2,725	2,725	2,701	2,859	
F—Domestic charges.	25,000	25,000	25,110	33,000	
G—Religious charges.	1,406	1,406	804	809	
H—Public Works Department					
1 Establishment, travelling allowances &c.	4,230	4,230	3,020	2,940	
2 Original works	7,341	7,341	10,889	7,331	
3 Repair „	5,350	5,350	3,196	1,728	
4 Petty „	852	852	964	435	
Total...	17,773	17,773	18,069	12,494	

APPENDIX XXII.--

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kagal (Senior) Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand			Collection during the year 1908-09	Collection during the year 1907-08	Remission during the year 1908-09.	Balance	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total					
F—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.								
1 Local funds	1,103	7,467	8,570	7,549	7,134	...	1,021	
2 Miscellaneous other receipts	98	1,996	2,094	1,971	1,799	...	123	
Total...	**1,201**	**9,463**	**10,664**	**9,520**	**8,933**	...	**1,144**	
G—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees...	...	119	119	119	143	...	...	
2 Copying & searching fees ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3 Registration Receipts ...	...	3,089	3,089	3,089	2,200	...	...	
4 Interests—	...	67	67	67	36	...	...	
5 Miscellaneous receipts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(*a*) Refunds...	...	108	108	108	100	...	...	
(*b*) Other Miscellaneous ...	...	3,409	3,409	3,409	815	...	...	
Total...	...	**6,792**	**6,792**	**6,792**	**3,294**	...	...	
H.—Debts.								
1 Deposits—								
(*a*) Revenue and civil deposits	...	10,845	10,845	10,845	5,865	...	...	
(*b*) Judicial deposits ...	...	48	48	48	32	...	..	
(*c*) Miscellaneous deposits ...	...	3,541	3,541	3,541	2,498	...	...	
2 Advances recovered ...								
By cash	...	12,045	12,045	12,045	15,578	...	...	
By work done	...	8,678	8,678	8,678	3,650	...	...	
3 Loans recovered	...	565	565	565	2,328	...	...	
Total...	...	**35,722**	**35,722**	**35,722**	**29,951**	...	...	
Alienations...	...	52,201	52,201	52,201	52,070	...	...	
Total Receipts.	**16,563**	**2,26,627**	**2,43,190**	**2,27,288**	**2,14,039**	**40**	**15,862**	
GRAND TOTAL...	**16,563**	**3,28,913**	**3,45,476**	**3,29,574**	**3,15,819**	**40**	**15,862**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 24. (*Continued.*)

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1909.

Nature of Expenditure.	DISBURSEMENTS				Remarks.
	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure		
	Current year 1908–09.	Previous year 1907–08.	Current year 1908–09.	Previous year 1907–08.	
I—Stamp Department.					
1 Purchase of stamps	966	966	239	515	
2 Discount paid in the sale of stamps	125	125	103	79	
Total...	**1,091**	**1,091**	**342**	**594**	
J— Pension...	**4,251**	**4,251**	**4,166**	**2,296**	
K—Miscellaneous charges.					
1 Value of police clothing &c.	...	...	...	...	
2 Registration Receipts ...	328	328	318	229	
Total...	**328**	**328**	**318**	**229**	
Total of heads A to K ..	**1,40,550**	**1,40,550**	**1,26,716**	**1,13,338**	
L—Debts. ...					
1 Repayment of deposits-					
(*a*) Of Revenue & civil ...			12,474	8,593	
(*b*) Of Judicial			1	...	
(*c*) Of Miscellaneous ...			1,880	1,778	
2 Advance made			33,026	37,775	
3 Loans given...			3,200	...	
Total...			**50,581**	**48,146**	
Alienations			52,201	52,070	
Total Expenditure...			**2,29,498**	**2,13,554**	
Surplus at the end of the year ...			1,00,116	1,02,286	
GRAND TOTAL ...			**3,29,614**	**3,15,840**	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kapashi Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1908-09.	Collection during the year 1907-08.	Remission during the year 1908-09.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commmencement of the year				222	2,629			
A.—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	2,843	13,805	16,648	13,904	13,471	...	2,744	
2 Fluctuating	49,382	12,208	61,590	9,837	9,701	...	51,753	
3 Miscellaneous	4,994	1,798	6,792	1,584	1,922	...	5,208	
Total...	**57,219**	**27,811**	**85,030**	**25,325**	**25,094**	...	**59,705**	
B.—Forest Revenue.	**14**	**331**	**345**	**331**	**579**	...	**14**	
C.—Excise Revenue.								
1 Country spirit license fee ...	9,786	6,465	16,251	...	...	...	16,251	
2 Ganja license fee ...	112	99	211	67	80	...	144	
3 Miscellaneous (Sayar bab)	316	191	507	179	182	...	328	
Total...	**10,214**	**6,755**	**16,969**	**246**	**262**	...	**16,723**	
D.—Stamp Revenue.	**6,036**	**1,006**	**7,042**	...	...	...	**7,042**	
E.—Law and Justice.								
1 Process fees	...	282	282	282	251	...	...	
2 Civil forfeitures	...	1	1	1	25	...	...	
3 Criminal fines	...	533	533	533	322	...	...	
4 Other fees, fines &c. ...	...	20	20	20	40	...	...	
Total...	...	**836**	**836**	**836**	**638**	...	...	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 25.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1909.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year 1908-09.	Previous year 1907-08.	Current year 1908-09.	Previous year 1907-08.	
A—Tribute.	1,400	1,400	...	...	
B—Refunds.					
1 Of revenue	650	100	...	...	
2 Of fees, fines and forfeitures	...	...	42	10	
Total...	650	100	42	10	
C—Administration.					
1 General Department ...	215	556	389	435	
2 Judicial Department ...	1,076	1,076	1,199	1,140	
3 Revenue Department ...	5,775	5,807	5,305	4,810	
4 Police Department	1,608	1,476	1,436	1,292	
5 Jail Department	90	90	24	38	
6 Forest Department... ...	168	147	172	121	
7 Unforeseen	50	150	...	...	
Total ..	8,982	9,302	8,525	7,836	
D—Public Instruction.	1,457	1,529	1,202	1,310	
E—Dispensary charges.	1,110	1,050	1,070	1,038	
F—Domestic charges.					
1 Maintenance allowance of Doweger Ranee	3,984	3,984	3,374	3,988	
2 Domestic servants	1,420	1,408	698	1,157	
3 Other Khasgi expenditure ...	9,825	10,125	5,735	9,842	
Total...	15,229	15,517	9,807	14,987	
G—Religious charges.	3,378	3,378	2,950	1,611	

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kapshi Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand			Collection during the year 1908-09	Collection during the year 1907-08	Remission during the year 1908-09.	Balance	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
F—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.								
1 Local funds	3,118	2,256	5,374	2,098	2,178	...	3,276	
Total...	**3,118**	**2,256**	**5,374**	**2,098**	**2,178**	...	**3,276**	
G—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees...	...	57	57	57	49	...	...	
2 Copying & searching fees ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3 Interests	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	
4 Sale proceeds of old stores	...	10	10	10	5	...	...	
5 Miscellaneous receipts ...	...	38	38	38	18	...	...	
Total...	...	**106**	**106**	**106**	**73**	...	...	
H.—Debts.								
1 Deposits—								
(*a*) Revenue and civil deposits	...	5,529	5,529	5,529	1,938	...	...	
(*b*) Judicial deposits ...	...	125	125	125	246			
(*c*) Miscellaneous deposits ...	...	716	716	716	537			
2 Advances recovered ...								
By cash	...	1	1	1	108	...	...	
By work done	...	2,441	2,441	2,441	694	...	...	
Total...	...	**8,812**	**8,812**	**8,812**	**3,523**	...	...	
Alienations...	...	20,584	20,584	20,584	22,326	...	...	
Total Receipts.	**76,601**	**68,497**	**1,45,098**	**58,338**	**54,673**	...	**86,760**	
GRAND TOTAL...	**76,601**	**68,719**	**1,45,320**	**58,560**	**57,302**	...	**86,760**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 25. (*Continued.*)

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1909.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1908–09.	Previous year 1907–08.	Current year 1908–09.	Previous year 1907–08.	
H—Public Works Department					
1 Establishment	252	252	306	267	
2 Original works	1,000	...	...	...	
3 Repair „	945	1,045	1,140	739	
Total. .	**2,197**	**1,297**	**1,446**	**1,006**	
J— Pension...	**399**	**464**	**412**	**372**	
Total of heads A to J ..	**33,802**	**34,037**	**25,454**	**28,170**	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayment of deposits-					
(*a*) Of Revenue & civil ...			242	715	
(*b*) Of Judicial			186	...	
(*c*) Of Miscellaneous ...			105	139	
2 Advance made			11,030	5,876	
Total...			**11,563**	**6,730**	
Alienations			20,584	22,326	
Total Expenditure...			**57,601**	**57,226**	
Surplus at the end of the year ...			959	222	
GRAND TOTAL ...			**58,560**	**57,448**	

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R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Torgal Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1908-09.	Collection during the year 1907-08.	Remission during the year 1908-09.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commmencement of the year				7,247	8,070	...	...	
A.—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	61,807	23,791	85,598	29,244	27,061	1,852	54,502	
2 Fluctuating	8,135	2,813	10,948	1,794	693	...	9,154	
3 Miscellaneous	909	194	1,103	86	297	...	1,017	
Total...	70,851	26,798	97,649	31,124	28,051	1,852	64,673	
B.—Forest Revenue.	...	263	263	263	186	...	...	
C.—Miscellaneous Receipts.	...	504	504	494	132	...	10	
H.—Debts.								
1 Deposits	...	2,243	2,243	2,243	5,649	...	...	
2 Advances recovered ...	...	5,920	5,920	5,920	1,419	...	...	
Total...	...	8,163	8,163	8,163	7,068	...	...	
Alienations	...	25,303	25,303	25,303	25,133	...	...	
Total Receipts...	70,851	61,031	1,31,882	65,347	60,570	1,852	64,683	
GRAND TOTAL..	70,851	68,278	1,39,129	72,594	68,640	1,852	64,683	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 26. *(Continued.)*

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1909.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1908–09.	Previous year 1907–08.	Current year 1908–09.	Previous year 1907–08.	
A—Tribute			49	...	
B—Refunds			401	759	
C—Administration			7,573	3,213	
F—Domestic charges ...			19,841	15,384	
G—Religious charges ...			1,234	1,196	
J—Pension			16	57	
L—Miscellaneous charges ...			...	...	
Total of heads A to L ..			29,114	20,609	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayments of deposits ...			2,467	1,929	
2 Advances made			10,210	13,722	
Total ...			12,677	15,651	
Alienations			25,303	25,133	
Total Expenditure ...			67,094	61,393	
Surplus at the end of the year ...			5,500	7,247	
GRAND TOTAL ...			72,594	68,640	

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R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Ichalkaranji Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1908-09	Collection during the year 1907-08.	Remission during the year 1908-09.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				71,246	94,722			
A.—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	3,6628	2,03,409	2,40,037	2,00,458	2,06,890	1,414	38,165	
2 Fluctuating	10,675	3,887	14,562	7,497	5,105	...	7,065	
3 Miscellaneous	205	1,415	1,620	1,322	544	...	298	
Total...	**47,508**	**2,08,711**	**2,56,219**	**2,09,277**	**2,12,539**	**1,414**	**45,528**	
B.—Forest Revenue.								
1 Timber duty	...	26	26	26	16	...	...	
2 Jungle produce	957	14,221	15,178	14,369	13,345	...	809	
3 Miscellaneous	...	1,652	1,652	1,652	513	...	...	
Total ..	**957**	**15,899**	**16,856**	**16,047**	**13,874**	...	**809**	
C.—Excise Revenue.								
1 Opium license fee	151	140	291	154	121	...	137	
2 Country spirit license fee ...	1,01,353	8,668	1,10,021	...	10,657	...	1,10,021	
3 Tari license fee	36	11	47	13	42	...	34	
4 Ganja license fee	123	191	314	198	86	...	116	
5 Duty on the sale of Ganja...	...	1	1	1	3	...	...	
Total...	**1,01,663**	**9,011**	**1,10,674**	**366**	**10,909**	...	**1,10,308**	
D.--Stamp Revenue.								
1 Sale proceeds of General and Court fee stamps ...	...	7,399	7,399	7,399	6,339	...	...	
2 Stamp duty on plaints shortly stamped or unstamped...	..	...	...	...	96	...	...	
Total...	...	**7,399**	**7,399**	**7,399**	**6,435**	...	...	
E.—Law and Justice.								
1 Sale proceeds of unclaimed property	...	...	..	...	2	...	...	
2 Sale proceeds of intestate property	...	17	17	17	13	...	...	
3 Process fees	...	1,265	1,265	1,265	1,190	....	...	
4 Civil forfeitures	...	1	1	1	20	...	...	
5 Criminal forfeitures ...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	
6 Criminal fines	...	650	650	650	440	...	...	
7 Other fees, fines &c. ...	...	409	409	409	78	...	...	
Total...	...	**2,342**	**2,342**	**2,342**	**1,753**	...	...	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 27.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1909.

Nature of Expenditure.	DISBURSEMENTS. Budget Estimate. Current year 1908-09.	Budget Estimate. Previous year 1907-08.	Actual Expenditure. Current year 1908-09.	Actual Expenditure. Previous year 1907-08.	Remarks.
A—Tribute.	...	...	...	...	
B—Refunds.					
1 Of revenue			4,520	3,380	
2 Of fees, fines &c. ...			55	95	
3 Of lapsed deposits			...	...	
Total...	**5,630**	**5,630**	**4,575**	**3,475**	
C—Administration.					
1 Criminal Department ...	3,025	3,025	2,536	2,281	
2 Revenue and Civil Depts ...	27,899	29,122	30,198	28,488	
3 Police Department ...	8,921	9,274	8,214	7,945	
4 Jail Department	704	655	336	471	
5 Law charges	...	...	40	51	
6 Printing charges	380	400	732	...	
7 Forest Department	3,767	3,850	3,208	2,449	
8 Travelling allowance of Revenue and Judicial officers at head quarters	... 352	... 456	... 578	... 663	
9 Miscellaneous (unforeseen) Administrative charges ...	4,000	4,000	...	...	
Total ..	**49,048**	**50,782**	**45,842**	**42,348**	
D—Public Instruction.	**13,432**	**13,422**	**13,237**	**11,038**	
E—Dispensary charges.	**5,098**	**5,241**	**6,034**	**4,728**	
F—Domestic charges.					
1 Khasgi Department ...	64,333	64,243	65,055	72,311	
Total...	**64,333**	**64,243**	**65,055**	**72,311**	
G—Religious charges.	**8,276**	**8,276**	**12,307**	**9,178**	
H—Public works Department.					
1 Establishment, travelling allowances &c.	2,654	2,556	2,611	2,457	
2 Original works	31,870	33,050	15,530	30,814	
3 Repair „	13,551	13,966	10,685	9,501	
Total...	**48,075**	**49,572**	**28,826**	**42,772**	

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Ichalakranji Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1908-09	Collection during the year 1907-08	Remission during the year 1908-09.	Balance	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
F—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees...	...	195	195	195	206	...	...	
2 Copying & searching fees ...	...	2	2	2	3	...	...	
3 Registration receipts ...	...	3,900	3,900	3,900	3,145	...	...	
4 Interests—								
(*a*) On Government securities	...	2,302	2,302	2,302	3,546	...	...	
(*b*) On loans	506	4,399	4,905	4,802	4,432	...	103	
5 Sale proceeds of old stores.	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	
6 Miscellaneous receipts ...	...	3,031	3,031	3,031	1,041	...	...	
Total...	**506**	**13,829**	**14,335**	**14,232**	**12,380**	...	**103**	
G—Miscellaneous ordinary Receipts.								
1 Ferries	37	42	79	46	42	...	33	
Total...	**37**	**42**	**79**	**46**	**42**	...	**33**	
Receipts under other heads...	**43,466**	**15,082**	**58,548**	**13,158**	**16,957**	**8**	**45,382**	
H.—Debts.								
1 Deposits	...	12,526	12,526	12,526	16,155	...	...	
2 Advances recovered ...	1,04,282	43,656	1,47,938	37,920	24,246	...	1,10,018	
3 Loans recovered	2,25,201	1,41,942	3,67,143	1,26,050	97,726	...	2,41,093	
Total...	**3,29,483**	**1,98,124**	**5,27,607**	**1,76,496**	**1,38,127**	...	**3,51,111**	
Alienations...	...	41,809	41,809	41,809	41,923	...	...	
Total Gross Receipts...	**5,23,620**	**5,12,248**	**10,35,868**	**4,81,172**	**4,54,939**	**1,422**	**5,53,274**	
GRAND TOTAL...	**5,23,620**	**5,83,494**	**11,07,114**	**5,52,418**	**6,03,095**	**1,422**	**5,53,247**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 27. *(Continued.)*

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1909.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1908–09.	Previous year 1907–08.	Current year 1908–09.	Previous year 1907–08.	
I—Stamp Department.					
1 Purchase of stamps including contingencies	1,275	1,275	911	461	
2 Discount paid in the sale of stamps	125	135	86	71	
Total...	**1,400**	**1,410**	**997**	**532**	
J— Pension...	**2,860**	**2,000**	**3,062**	**1,868**	
L—Miscellaneous charges					
1 Payment of interest... ...	...	...	126	27	
2 Value of police clothing &c.	500	500	585	...	
3 Registration charges ...	802	812	811	641	
Total..	**1,302**	**1,312**	**1,522**	**668**	
Expenditure on other heads...	**57,674**	**63,006**	**55,850**	**53,188**	
Total of heads A to L and the above ...	**2,57,128**	**264,894**	**2,37,307**	**2,42,106**	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayment of deposits—					
(*a*) Of Revenue & civil ...			22,979	15,643	
(*b*) Of Miscellaneous ...			...	...	
2 Advances made			43,656	34,297	
3 Loans given...			1,41,942	1,45,326	
Total...			**2,08,577**	**1,95,266**	
Alienations			41,809	41,923	
Total Expenditure...			**4,87,693**	**479,295**	
Surplus at the end of the year ...			66,147	71,246	
GRAND TOTAL ...			**5,53,840**	**5,50,541**	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kagal (Junior) Estate

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1908-09.	Collection during the year 1907-08.	Remission during the year 1908-09.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				57,499	54,655			
A.—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	30,870	23,868	54,738	21,575	21,666	...	33,163	
2 Fluctuating	3,638	13,184	16,822	13,083	14,105	...	3,739	
3 Miscellaneous	...	6	6	6	8	...	...	
Total...	**34,508**	**37,058**	**71,566**	**34,664**	**35,779**	...	**36,902**	
C.—Excise Revenue.	**5,314**	**383**	**5,697**	...	**469**	...	**5,697**	
D.—Stamp Revenue.	**900**	**90**	**990**	...	...	...	**990**	
E.—Law and Justice.								
1 Process servers' fees ...	...	181	181	181	180	...	...	
2 Criminal fines...	...	248	248	248	187	...	...	
3 Other fees fines &c. ...	...	...	..	...	25	...	...	
Total...	...	**429**	**429**	**429**	**342**	...	...	
F—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.								
1 Sayar	148	232	380	218	220	...	162	
2 Miscellaneous	35	697	732	731	676	...	1	
3 Kurans	...	2,307	2,307	2,307	1,764	...	...	
Total...	**183**	**3,236**	**3,419**	**3,256**	**2,660**		**163**	
G—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees...	...	41	41	41	63	...	...	
2 Copying and searching fees	...	5	5	5	2	....	...	
3 Interest	...	...	...	...	3,209	...	...	
4 Miscellaneous	...	2,081	2,081	2,081	561	...	...	
Total...	...	**2,127**	**2,127**	**2,127**	**3,835**	...	...	
H.—Debts.								
1 Deposits	...	13,268	13,268	13,268	3,149	...	...	
2 Advances recovered ...	61,574	50,977	1,12,551	38,808	76,352	...	73,743	
Total..	**61,574**	**64,245**	**1,25,819**	**52,076**	**79,501**	...	**73,743**	
Alienations	...	3,438	3,438	3,438	3,438	...	...	
Total Receipts..	**1,02,479**	**1,11,006**	**2,13,485**	**95,990**	**1,26,024**		**1,17,495**	
GRAND TOTAL..	**1,02,479**	**1,68,505**	**2,70,984**	**1,53,489**	**1,80,679**	...	**1,17,495**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 28.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1909.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year 1908-09.	Previous year 1907-08.	Current year 1908-09.	Previous year 1907-08.	
A—Tribute	2,154	2,154	...	...	
B—Refunds	100	100	123	108	
C—Administration.					
1 General Department ...	1,227	1,254	1,449	1,414	
2 Criminal Department ...	665	65[illegible]	527	688	
3 Revenue and Civil Depts ...	7,985	8,185	8,582	6,349	
4 Police Department ...	1,044	1,044	1,057	1,127	
5 Jail Department	100	100	17	33	
6 Law charges	65	100	11	60	
7 Contingencies &c.	420	420	416	443	
8 Travelling allowances ...	150	150	70	90	
9 Miscellaneous (unforeseen)...	1,599	1,550	969	60,456	
Total...	13,255	13,460	13,098	70,660	
F—Khasgi Department ...	19,955	22,755	24,230	30,222	
G—Religious charges ...	293	303	354	278	
H—Public works Department.					
1 Original works	1,000	1,000	1,824	3,655	
2 Repair „	350	350	248	418	
Total...	1,350	1,350	2,072	4,073	
J—Pension	744	666	2,056	669	
L—Miscellaneous charges.					
1 Copying & searching fees ...	...	...	...	7	
2 Value of police clothing ...	73	73	41	8	
3 Miscellaneous	...	...	129	77	
Total ..	73	73	170	92	
Total of heads A to L ...	37,924	40,861	42,103	1,06,102	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayments of deposits ...	...	...	636	2,400	
2 Advance made	...	...	50,977	11,115	
3 Loans given...	...	...	...	125	
Total ...	...	...	51,613	13,640	
Alienations			3,438	3,438	
Total expenditure ..			97,154	1,23,180	
Surplus at the end of the year...			56,335	57,499	
GRAND TOTAL ...			1,53,489	1,80,679	

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R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII.--

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Himmat Bahadur Estate

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand			Collection during the year 1908-09	Collection during the year 1907-08	Remission during the year 1908-09.	Balance	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year	...	...	...	8,833	10,266			
A—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	4,386	45,005	49,391	44,607	40,253	198	4,587	
2 Fluctuating	6,395	13,521	19,916	12,412	17,947	...	7,503	
3 Miscellaneous	771	3,599	4,370	3,626	3,152	...	744	
Total...	**11,552**	**62,125**	**73,677**	**60,645**	**61,352**	**198**	**12,834**	
B.—Forest Revenue.	**19**	**200**	**219**	**119**	**108**	...	**100**	
C—Excise Revenue.								
1 Duty on the sale of Ganga...	127	...	127	...	13	...	127	
2 Miscellaneous receipts ...	...	86	86	86	72	...	...	
Total...	**127**	**86**	**213**	**86**	**85**	...	**127**	
D.—Stamp Revenue.	...	**14**	**14**	**14**	**89**	...	...	
E.- Law and Justice.								
1 Sale of unclaimed property	...	7	7	7	12	...	...	
2 Process fees	...	386	386	386	171	...	...	
3 Criminal fines &c	...	349	349	349	54	...	...	
Total...	...	**742**	**742**	**742**	**237**	...	...	
F—Miscellaneous ordinary Receipts.								
1 Ghatkar fees	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	
2 Local Fund cess	7	...	7	...	...	...	7	
3 Miscellaneous	153	100	253	100	100	...	153	
Total...	**160**	**101**	**261**	**101**	**101**	...	**160**	
G—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees...	...	81	81	81	99	...	...	
2 Other Miscellaneous receipts	...	608	608	608	339	...	...	
Total...	...	**689**	**689**	**689**	**438**	...	...	
H.—Debts.								
1 Deposits	...	9,094	9,094	9,094	8,646	...	...	
2 Advances recovered ...	...	972	972	972	2,196			
Total...	...	**10,066**	**10,066**	**10,066**	**10,842**	...	...	
Alienations...	...	22,125	22,125	22,125	22,125	...	...	
Total Receipts...	**11,858**	**96,148**	**1,08,006**	**94,587**	**95,377**	**198**	**13,221**	
GRAND TOTAL...	**11,858**	**1,04,981**	**1,16,839**	**1,03,420**	**1,05,643**	**198**	**13,221**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 29.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1909.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year 1908-09.	Previous year 1907-08.	Current year 1908-09.	Previous year 1907-08.	
A—Tribute			**4,000**	**4,000**	
B—Refunds			**41**	**69**	
C—Administration.					
1 General Department ...			3,768	4,217	
2 Revenue			16,545	16,172	
3 Jail Department			7	5	
4 Law charges			328	296	
5 Police Department ...			5,100	...	Increse:—Due to Police charges for the last 3 years having been paid to the Darbar.
6 Forest Department			...	...	
7 Contingencies & Stationery.			322	250	
8 Travelling allowances of the Revenue and Judicial officer.			84	222	
9 Miscellaneous (unforeseen)...			802	249	
Total ...			**26,956**	**21,411**	
F—Khasgi Department ...			**33,411**	**38,822**	
G—Religious charges ...			**787**	**867**	
H—Public Works Department.			**105**	**267**	
J—Pension			**246**	**252**	
L—Miscellaneous charges.			...	...	
Total of heads A to L ...			**65,546**	**65,688**	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayment of deposits ...			527	786	
2 Advance made			8,138	8,211	
Total ...			**8,665**	**8,997**	
Alienations			22,125	22,125	
Total Receipts ...			**96,336**	**96,810**	
Surplus at the end of the year...			7,282	8,833	
GRAND TOTAL ...			**1,03,618**	**1,05,643**	

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R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Sarlaskar Bahadur's Estate

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1908-09.	Collection during the year 1907-08.	Remission during the year 1908-09.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				7,135	8,182			
A.—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	19,574	28,282	47,856	40,663	39,760	69	7,124	
2 Fluctuating	7,654	4,690	12,344	4,982	4,011	1	7,361	
3 Miscellaneous	1,319	125	1,444	205	231	...	1,239	
Total...	**28,547**	**33,097**	**61,644**	**45,850**	**44,002**	**70**	**15,724**	
B.—Forest Revenue. ...	...	231	231	231	...	...	...	
C.—Excise Revenue.								
1 Opium license fee	10	1	11	...	...	...	11	
2 Ganja license fee	40	2	42	1	...	...	41	
3 Miscellaneous	1	10	11	10	15	...	1	
Total...	**51**	**13**	**64**	**11**	**15**	...	**53**	
E.—Law and Justice.								
1 Process server's fees ...	...	43	43	43	45	...	...	
2 Criminal fines...	...	100	100	100	34	...	...	
3 Miscellaneous	..	2	2	2	...	...	...	
Total...	...	**145**	**145**	**145**	**79**	...	...	
F—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts								
1 Ghatkar (ferries)	28	14	42	...	16	...	42	
2 Local fund cess	868	2,498	3,366	2,420	2,432	3	943	
3 Miscellaneous	...	52	52	52	36	...	...	
Total ..	**896**	**2,564**	**3,460**	**2,472**	**2,484**	**3**	**985**	
G—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees...	...	65	65	65	72	....	...	
2 Interest	198	44	242	75	61	...	167	
3 Other Miscellaneous ...	...	130	130	130	51	...	...	
Total...	**198**	**239**	**437**	**270**	**184**	...	**167**	
H.—Debts.								
1 Deposits	...	1,911	1,911	1,911	6,680	...	...	
2 Advances recovered ...	...	2,429	2,429	2,429	2,251	...	...	
Total..	...	**4,340**	**4,340**	**4,340**	**8,931**	...	...	
Alienations	...	13,452	13,452	13,452	11,951	...	...	
Total Receipts..	**29,692**	**54,081**	**83,773**	**66,771**	**67,646**	**73**	**16,929**	
GRAND TOTAL..	**29,692**	**61,216**	**90,908**	**73,906**	**75,828**	**73**	**16,929**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 30.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1909.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1908–09.	Previous year 1907–08.	Current year 1908–09.	Previous year 1907–08.	
A—Tribute			**10,281**	**18,538**	
B—Refunds.					
1 Of revenue			19	...	
2 Of fees, fines &c. ...			55	...	
Total ..			**74**	...	
C—Administration					
1 General Department ...			6,914	5,691	
2 Judicial			696	511	
3 Revenue			3,473	3,745	
4 Jail			4	18	
5 Contingencies & stationery.			120	120	
6 Travelling allowance of Revenue & Judicial officers			122	121	
7 Police			2,100	...	
Total ..			**13,429**	**10,206**	
F—Domestic charges. ...			**8,456**	**10,829**	
G—Religious charges. ...			**3,147**	**2,830**	
H—Public Works Department					
1 Original works			1,000	1,000	
2 Repair „			365	224	
4 Petty „			50	49	
Total ..			**1,415**	**1,273**	
J—Pension...			**88**	**88**	
L—Miscellaneous charges			**2**	**22**	
Total of heads A to L			**36,892**	**43,786**	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayment of deposits ...			4,129	1,094	
2 Advances made			11,720	12,023	
Total...			**15,849**	**13,117**	
Alienations			13,452	11,951	
Total Expenditure...			**66,193**	**68,854**	
Surplus at the end of the year ...			7,786	7,135	
GRAND TOTAL ..			**73,979**	**75,989**	

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R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII.--

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kolhapur State proper

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand			Collection during the year 1908-09	Collection during the year 1907-08	Remission during the year 1908-09.	Balance.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.				
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				12,36,497	10,71,398		
A—Land Revenue.							
1 Fixed	2,85,270	12,51,480	15,36,750	12,67,133	12,01,253	20,906	2,48,711
2 Fluctuating	3,35,167	1,08,852	4,44,019	1,36,651	96,153	4,377	3,02,991
3 Miscellaneous	...	19,906	19,906	19,906	8,289	...	...
Total...	6,20,437	13,80,238	20,00,675†	14,23,690	13,05,695	25,283	5,51,702
B.—Forest Revenue.							
1 Timber duty	...	...	...	...	31	...	...
2 Jungle produce	6,122	1,73,472	1,79,594	‡ 22,197	1,65406	648	1,56749
3 Miscellaneous	...	11,386	11,386	11,386	8,395	...	...
Total...	6,122	1,84,858	1,90,980	33,583	1,73,832	648	1,56,749
C—Excise Revenue.							
1 Abkari—							
1 Opium license fee	614	3,230	3,844	3,204	222	76	564
2 Country spirit license fee ...	1,61,847	1,74,492	3,36,339	1,77,448	1,99,648	...	1,58,891
3 Tari and Shindi license fee.	2,318	6,037	8,355	6,975	7,757	650	730
4 Ganja license fee ...	721	6,069	6,790	5,578	280	...	1,212
5 Duty on the sale of Ganja...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 Madat license fee	300	127	427	427	...	...	...
7 Miscellaneous receipts ...	...	9,723	9,723	9,723	13,620	...	...
2 Sayar	652	2,513	3,165	2,691	3,174	14	460
Total...	1,66,452	2,02,191	3,68,643	2,06,046	2,24,701	740	1,61,857
D.—Stamp Revenue.							
1 Contribution towards establishment from feudatories.	6,190	200	6,390	2,060	60	...	4,330
2 Sale proceeds of court-fee stamps	...	58,664	58,664	58,664	45,075	...	...
3 Sale proceeds of General stamps	...	26,580	26,530	25,530	23,016	...	...
4 Stamp duty on unstamped documents	...	84	84	84	57	...	
5 Stamp duty in pauper suits.	...	616	616	616	370		...

† Increase in receipts was due to the revised rates of assessment having been made applicable in some parts of the State.

‡ The decrease was owing to the nonadjustment of advances this year.

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 31.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1909.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year 1908-09.	Previous year 1907-08.	Current year 1908-09.	Previous year 1907-08.	
A—Tribute	...	...	...	...	
B—Refunds—					
1 Of Revenue	20,200	21,200	17,485	9,000	
2 Of fees, fines and forfeiture.	3,600	1,900	1,223	1,226	
3 Miscellaneous	...	...	1,581	211	
Total ...	**23,800**	**23,100**	**20,289**	**10,437**	
C—Administration.					
1 Judicial Department—					
(i) Civil	55,616	56,821	43,555	41,425	
(ii) Criminal	32,384	28,904	43,181	29,989	Increase:—Due to the extra expenses incurred in connection with the pay of the Special Sessions Judge and the Barristers' fees in sessions cases &c.
2 Revenue Department—					
(i) Political	28,450	28,450	7,121	77,236	Decrease:—Due to non-adjustment o advances as in previous year.
(ii) Revenue	1,56,368	1,45,632	1,78,166	1,58,166	Increase:—Owing to the extra charges for survey maps &c.
(iii) Abkari	33,728	33,659	83,935	29,562	Increase:—Due to the arrears of Abkar compensation being paid during the year
(iv) Kuran	...	...	840	3,711	
3 Police Department—					
(i) Pay of Police	51,504	51,504	50,213	50,049	
(ii) Contingencies	771	723	999	968	
(iii) Travelling allowances ...	3,465	3,331	2,540	3,263	
(iv) Clothing expenses ...	11,800	4,800	...	1,008	
(v) Proscecutor's fees ...	500	500	500	59	
(vi) Temporary establishment &c.	4,164	4,155	3,498	6,590	
4 Jail Department	24,400	26,497	21,995	22,931	
5 Printing charges ...	13,048	16,044	8,651	8,217	
6 Forest Department—					
(i) Establishment ...	17,999	16,619	16,676	17,007	
(ii) Contingencies ...	516	505	500	508	
(iii) Travelling allowances...	2,309	2,354	2,155	1,964	
(iv) Hirda collection ...	38,355	27,000	88,882	1,26,722	Decrease:—Owing to less collections during the year.
(v) Miscellaneous	44,394	43,659	2,857	5,450	
Total...	**5,19,771**	**4,91,157**	**5,56,264**	**5,84,825**	

APPENDIX XXII.--

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kolhapur State proper

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1908-09.	Collection during the year 1907-08.	Remission during the year 1908-09.	Balance.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.				
6 Penalties on documents unstamped and insufficiently stamped	...	1,985	1,985	1,985	1,141	...	...
7 Miscellaneous	...	1,003	1,003	1,003	1,052	...	...
Total...	**6,190**	**89,082**	**95,272**	**90,942**	**70,771**	...	**4,330**
E.—Law and Justice.							
1 Criminal—							
(i) Sale proceeds of unclaimed property...	...	1,732	1,732	1,732	332	...	...
(ii) Process fees and fines ...	...	9,061	9,061	9,061	7,575	...	...
(iii) Miscellaneous	...	672	672	672	396	...	...
2 Civil—							
(i) Process fees and fines ...	...	11,830	11,830	11,830	8,840	...	...
(ii) Auction fees	...	584	584	584	535	...	...
(iii) Fees for sanads of pleadership	...	3,607	3,607	3,607	465	...	...
(iv) Miscellaneous	...	4,423	4,423	4,423	2,948	...	...
Total...	...	**31,909**	**31,909**	**31,909**	**21,091**	...	...
F—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.							
1 Ghatkar (ferries)... ...	94	1,072	1,166	1,039	1,361	...	1,27
2 Jail Receipts—							
(a) Manufacture	...	1,836	1,836	1,826	1,882	...	...
(b) Prison labour	...	3,918	3,918	3,918	3,144	...	...
(c) Miscellaneous	...	120	120	120	67	...	...
Total...	**94**	**6,946**	**7,040**	**6,913**	**6,454**	...	**127**
G—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.							
1 Pound fees...	...	1,622	1,622	1,622	1,825	...	...
2 Registration Receipts—							
(a) Registration fees ...	...	21,291	21,291	21,291	16,040	...	...
(b) Copying fees	...	7,943	7,943	7,943	5,664	...	...
(c) Miscellaneous	...	1,224	1,224	1,224	1,402	...	...
3 Interest—							
(a) On Government securities	...	28,113	28,113	28,113	26,590	...	...
(b) On loans	3,963	5,954	9,917	2,823	7,357	...	7,094

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 31.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1909.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1908–09.	Previous year 1907–08.	Current year 1908–09.	Previous year 1907–08.	
D—Public Instruction.					
I State funds—					
(i) College expenses ...	42,823	45,991	40,726	39,998	
(ii) Educational Inspector's office	10,676	10,676	7,811	11,682	
(iii) Grant to authors of books	500	1,000	...	...	
(iv) Scholarships &. ...	10,594	6,048	2,127	2,146	
(v) Prizes to girls &. ...	380	380	8,320	6,900	
(iv) Technical School ...	5,500	5,260	4,621	5,979	
II Local funds—					
(i) Boys' schools	54,533	51,966	48,960	47,376	
(ii) Girls' schools	10,934	10,838	9,359	9,017	
III General funds	5,500	5,500	3,860	4,36	
Total...	**1,41,440**	**1,37,659**	**1,25,764**	**1,27,458**	
E—Dispensary charges.					
I State funds—					
(i) Albert Edward Hospital & Kolhapur Infantry Hospital	36,374	39,758	46,746	36,782	
(ii) Deshi Dawakhana ...	1,250	1,296	1,465	1,582	
II Local funds—					
(i) Taluka & Travelling Dispenseries	16,867	16,942	12,654	14,060	
(ii) Vaccination	4,270	4,488	3,591	3,503	
(iii) Veterinary Dispensary...	2,705	2,683	1,885	1,491	
(iv) Leper Asylum	6,620	6,620	6,290	5,715	
Total...	**68,086**	**71,787**	**72,631**	**63,133**	
F—Domestic charges. ...					
1 Khasgi Department ...	3,67,000	3,67,000	4,68,709	4,41,942	Increase:—Due to some items of the account of His Highness' tour to England being debited to this head.
Total ..	**3,67,000**	**3,67,000**	**4,68,709**	**4,41,942**	
G—Religious charges ...					
1 Devasthan and Dharmadaya allowance			21,546	19,965	

APPENDIX XXII—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kolhapur State proper

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1908-09.	Collection during the year 1907-08.	Remission during the year 1908-09.	Balance.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.				
(c) On kist khelapi ...	2,679	8,438	11,117	3,632	1,578	...	7,485
(d) On shares in silk and cotton manufacturing Co.	...	3,790	3,730	3,790	2,843	...	...
(e) On deposits in the bank of Bombay	...	1,920	1,920	1,920	10,712	...	...
4 Khasgi Receipts from Sheri lands received by the Darbar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	6,642	80,295	86,937	72,358	74,011	...	14,579
H—Receipts under other Heads.							
1 Police—							
(i) Contribution from Jahagirdars	16,500	3,400	19,900	6,804	...	...	13,096
(ii) Miscellaneous... ...	...	231	231	231	135	...	...
2 Education—							
(i) One third of one anna local cess	11,924	40,829	52,753	40,122	39,099	446	12,185
(ii) High school patti ...	27,337	3,804	31,141	2,041	1,872	...	29,100
(iii) College & school fees ...	...	32,634	32,634	32,634	30,121	...	...
(iv) Miscellaneous... ...	..	9,211	9,211	9,211	10,676	...	...
3 Medical—							
(i) Municipal contribution	...	300	300	300	300	...	...
(ii) State grants	...	8,456	8,456	8,456	9,614	...	...
(iii) Miscellaneous ...	...	202	202	202	254	...	...
4 Public works—							
(i) Rent of State buildings	213	819	1,032	417	757	...	615
(ii) Toll receipts	15,508	39,251	54,759	37,794	40,105	...	16,965
(iii) Irrigation and water charges	...	4,428	4,428	4,428	7,776	...	...
(iv) Miscellaneous... ...	...	24,033	24,033	24,033	9,416	...	...
5 Military—							
(i) Contribution from Feudatories...	69,000	12,420	81,420	19,420	7,420	...	62,000
(ii) Risala	...	1,232	1,232	1,232	705	...	...

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 31.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1909.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1908-09.	Previous year 1907-08.	Current year 1908-09.	Previous year 1907-08.	
2 Miscellaneous Mahalmajkur allowances			1,20,110	1,05,530	Increase:—Owing to arrears having been paid.
Total..	1,31,000	1,38,000	1,41,656	1,25,495	
H—Public Works Department					
I Out of State funds—					
(i) Establishment, travelling allowances &c.	37,320	42,746	20,960	23,223	
(ii) Original works	33,493	1,06,520	1,87,187	2,90,173	
(iii) Repair ,, ...	1,03,474	1,31,438	90,153	28,211	
(iv) Miscellaneous	24,824	51,694	84,587	10,281	
II Out of Local funds—					
(i) Establishment	1,404	1,164	1,214	964	
(ii) Original works	17,549	28,275	10,041	2,365	
(iii) Repair ,, ...	30,648	40,875	31,600	35,124	
(iv) Miscellaneous	...	6,000	128	36	
(v) Travelling Bungalows and Dharmashalas	585	585	569	564	
Total...	2,49,297	4,09,297	4,26,439	3,90,941	
I—Stamp Department.					
1 Establishment ...	816	852	796	796	
2 Discount paid in the sale of stamps...	1,600	1,650	1,739	1,413	
3 Contingencies	78	78	98	99	
4 Miscellaneous					
(*a*) Printing charges ...	300	400	169	167	
(*b*) Compensation ...	1,525	1,550	...	190	
(*c*) Purchase of papers...	17,175	18,000	7,040	2,205	
Total...	21,494	22,530	9,842	4,870	
J—Pension—					
1 Pension	27,560	28,585	28,854	34,384	
2 Maintenance charges ...	9,200	9,101	8,485	8,733	
3 Gratuity	600	600	276	64	
Total...	37,360	38,286	37,615	43,181	
K—Conservancy Charges					
1 Grants to Municipalities ...	950	1,100	650	60	
2 Sanitary charges to Gargoti	...	...	64	238	
Total...	950	1,100	714	838	

APPENDIX XXII.—

'Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kolhapur State proper

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1908-09.	Collection during the year 1907-08.	Remission during the year 1908-09.	Balance.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.				
(iii) Laskarfad fines &c. ...	...	204	204	204	518	...	...
(iv) Miscellaneous ...	...	49	49	49	959	...	...
6 Kurans	...	377	377	377	411	...	...
7 Tributes and contributions	20,227	32,521	52,748	29,887	30,148	...	22,861
8 Printing press	...	3,835	3,835	3,835	1,428	...	...
9 Kolhapur State Railway ...	...	88,154	88,154	88,154	77,249	...	...
10 Pension Contributions ...	...	899	899	899	408	...	...
11 Local funds excluding those under heads education and Medical	24,432	84,141	1,08,573	81,956	82,619	893	25,724
12 Miscellaneous	7,833	2,45,590	2,53,423	2,48,322	7,092	4	* 5,097
Total...	**1,92,974**	**6,37,020**	**8,29,994**	**6,41,008**	**3,59,087**	**1,343**	**1,87,643**
I—Debts.							
1 Deposits—							
(*a*) Revenue deposits ...	...	3,52,395	3,52,395	3,52,395	3,68,246	...	...
(*b*) Judicial deposits ...							
Civil...	...	39,296	39,296	39,296	34,963	...	...
Criminal	...	6,426	6,426	6,426	2,097	...	...
(*c*) Miscellaneous Devasthan deposits... ...	...	20,970	20,970	20,970	15,503	...	...
2 Advances recovered—							
By cash	6,774	600	7,374	1,461	1,382	...	5,913
By work done	22,56,332	7,21,957	29,78,289	8,95,152	13,81,409	...	† 20,83,137
3 Loans recovered	1,72,560	26,140	1,98,700	32,378	22,200	...	1,66,322
Total...	**24,35,666**	**11,67,784**	**36,03,450**	**13,48,078**	**18,25,800**	...	**22,55,372**
Alienations...		19,12,010	19,12,010	19,12,010	18,23,111	...	...
Total Receipts..	**34,34,577**	**56,92,333**	**91,26,910**	**57,66,537**	**58,84,533**	**28,014**	**33,32,359**
GRAND TOTAL...	**34,34,577**	**12,36,497**	**103,63,407**	**70,03,034**	**69,56,551**	**28,014**	**33,32,359**

* Increase:—Due to the readjustment to other heads of the advances issued in connection with His Highness' tour to England which were previously debited to this head.

† Decrease:—Due to the amount adjusted being less during the year.

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 31.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1909.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure.	Budget Estimate.		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year 1908-09.	Previous year 1907-08.	Current year 1908-09.	Previous year 1907-08.	
L—Miscellaneous charges.					
1 Registration charges ...	7,603	6,779	7,015	5,956	
2 Subscriptions &c.	5,000	5,000	1,150	4,575	
Total...	**12,603**	**11,779**	**8,165**	**10,531**	
M—Other heads of expenditure.					
1 Military—					
(*a*) Infantry	87,977	87,323	31,804	2,30,091	Decrease:—Due to non-adjustment of advances as last year.
(*b*) Red-coated Risala ...	87,889	92,892	89,716	1,00,395	
(*c*) Lashkarfad... ...	42,832	40,853	43,855	38,122	
2 Irrigation charges	...	...	...	...	
3 Miscellaneous	85,292	65,249	2,17,443	77,653	
4 Local funds	680	420	488	369	
Total ...	**3,04,670**	**2,86,737**	**3,63,306**	**4,46,630**	
Total of heads A to M.	**18,77,471**	**19,98,432**	**22,51,414**	**22,50,281**	
N—Debts.					
1 Repayment of deposits ...					
(*a*) of Revenue deposits ...			1,93,934	3,69,036	
(*b*) Of Judical deposits ...					
(i) Civil			27,874	24,371	
(ii) Criminal			475	86	
(*c*) Miscellaneous			11,215	19,391	
2 Advance made			7,21,957	12,23,500	
3 Loans given...			26,740	36,598	
Total...			**9,82,195**	**16,72,982**	
Alienations			19,12,010	18,23,111	
Total Gross Expenditure...			**51,45,619**	**57,46,374**	
Surplus at the end of the year...			18,85,429	12,36,497	
GRAND TOTAL...			**70,31,048**	**69,82,871**	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXIII—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 32.

Statement of medical relief afforded in the Kolhapur Principality during the year ending 31st March 1909.

Name of Hospital or Dispensary.	Number of patients treated.		Results of in-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door	In-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
							Rs.		
A. E. Hospital	35,904	1,245	1,072	45	64	64	36,274	259·2	
Panhala Dispensary ...	6,750	12	12	...	...	...	1,181	41·4	
Vadgaon „ ...	4,582	5	5	...	...	....	727	30 8	
Shirol „	5,479	14	14	...	...	...	1,412	28·1	
Gad-Hinglaj „	6,374	11	11	....	...	...	1,129	33·1	
Gargoti „	6,431	16	13	3	...	...	985	34	
Raibag „	4,200	8	6	1	...	1	1,435	26·5	
Katkol „ ...	4,616	4	4	...	...	....	688	35·9	
Travelling „ ...	965	...	...	...	...	...	156	2·6	
Malkapur „ ...	14,367	5	5	...	...	....	1,403	70	
Bavda „	6,566	4	2	...	1	1	536	28·6	
Kagal „ ...	8,544	12	8	2	1	1	2,730	90·6	
Kapshi „ ...	8,079	3	3	...	....	....	896	53·3	
Ichalkaranji „ ...	9,994	3	1	...	1	1	2,892	81·1	
Ajra „	5,207	4	3	1	...	...	827	27·5	
Total...	† 1,28,038	1,346	1,159	52	67	68	53,271	842·7	

† Besides these, 17,486 patients in the City Homœpathic dispensary and 29,519 in the Deshi Dawakhana were relieved during the year.

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXIV.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 33.

Statement showing the Vital statistics of the Kolhapur Principality for the year ending 31st March 1909.

Name of State.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.				Remarks.
		1907-08.	1908-09.			1907-08.	1908-09.			Births.		Deaths.		
										1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.	
Kolhapur town	54,373	1,064	1,384	320	...	3,226	1,039	...	2,187	19·5	21·7	59·3	19·1	
Districts	8,55,638	25,725	27,577	1,987	135	45,354	15,345	...	30,009	30·12	24·5	54·29	14·8	
Total...	9,10,011	26,789	28,961	2,307	135	48,580	16,384	....	32,196	29·4	31·8	53·3	18	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXV.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE NO. 34.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by Kolhapur and its Feudatory Estates for the year ending 31st March 1909.

Number of schools.		Description of Schools.	Number of pupils on roll on 31st March-		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.				Remarks.
1907-08.	1908-09.		1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.	High School and College.	Secondary	Primary.	Total.	
		(a.) College proper and High School.									
1	1	Rajaram College.....	70	75	55	62	20,715	....	...	20,715	
		„ High School.....	417	477	294	360	24,032	...	....	24,032	
		(b.) Secondary Schools.									
1	1	1st Grade A. V. School Kagal	31	56	28·3	36·7	...	2,400	...	2,400	
13	12	2nd Grade A. V. Schools ..	329	401	210	291·5	...	3,468	...	3,468	
1	1	English School at Ichalkaranji	64	69	46·8	51	...	2,288	...	2,288	
2	2	Aided Private High School & the City School Kolhapur	368	381	276	332	5,941	1,535	...	7,476	
2	2	Sanskrit schools	32	40	23	31·15	...	....	729	729	
		(c.) Primary Schools.									
		For Boys.									
179	182	Vernacular Day Schools	7,797	9,542	5,999	6,790·1	...	...	57,029	57,029	
5	6	„ Night Schools	93	133	53	82·8	...	...	365	365	
94	99	Aided indigenous Schools ...	2,388	2,711	2,211	1,972	...	...	8,498	8,498	
		For Girls.									
1	1	Ahilyabai Girls' Schools ...	183	204	100·1	143·6	....	...	2,183	2,183	
32	33	Other Vernacular „ „ ...	1,156	1,351	615 9	774·2	...	...	10,158	10,158	
331	340	Total of (*a*), (*b*), and (*c*)... ...	12,928	15,440	9,912·1	10,927·4	50,688	9,691	78,962	1,39,341	
1	1	J. G. Technical school	41	34	34	31·3	....	...	8,917	8,917	
332	341	Grand Total.....	12,969	15,474	9,946·1	10,978·7	50,688	9,691	87,879	1,48,258	

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

REPORT

ON THE

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

KOLHAPUR STATE

FOR THE YEAR

1909-10.

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BRANCH KOLHAPUR.

1910.

In rounding off figures in several places fractions exceeding one-half have been reckoned as equivalent to one and those equal to or less than one-half have been left out of consideration; in consequence, a slight discrepancy may sometimes occur in additions and subtractions, especially in the case of sums of money.

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REPORT ON THE GENERAL ADMINISTRATION OF THE KOLHAPUR PRINCIPALITY FOR THE YEAR 1909-1910.

PART II.

CHAPTER I.—GENERAL & POLITICAL.

1. Area, Population &c.

General. The Kolhapur Principality, as mentioned in previous reports lies between 17° 10′ 45″ and 15° 50′ 20″ North latitudes and 74° 44′ 11″ and 73° 43′ 10″ East longitudes. The whole territory has an area of 3165·3 square miles of which 2093·2 belong to Kolhapur proper and the rest to the Feudatory Jahagirs lying under the State. The population as returned by the census of 1901 is 9,10,011 and the gross revenue on an average is Rs. 55,48,353 a year.

Population. 2. Over four fifths of the total population or 8,18,005 are Hindus. The Jains number 50,924 or a little above one-sixteenth of Hindus. The Mahomedans are 38,553 in number forming less than one-twentieth of the Hindu population. There are 2,517 Christians, 10 Parsees and 2 Shikhs.

Occupation. 3. About 73 per cent of the total population are agriculturists, 7 per cent Government and other servants, 10 per cent suppliers of materials, 6 per cent unskilled labourers, and the rest belong to other occupations.

2. Administration.

His Highness' personal rule. 4. The year under report is the 16th in succession of the personal rule of His Highness Sir Shahu Chhatrapati Maharaj G. C. S. I., G. C. V. O., LL. D. &c. Maharaja of Kolhapur. His Highness enjoyed good health and made several tours during the year to Bombay, Poona, Dewas and other places outside Kolhapur and tours of inspection in the State.

Council. 5. Important matters are generally referred by His Highness for opinion to the Council consisting of the Diwan, the Chief Judge and the Chief Revenue Officer under the presidentship of the Diwan. Opinions in 86 cases were given by the Council during the year. Mr. B. V. Jadhav M. A., LL. B. continued to work as an additional member of the Council as before.

Changes in the Personnel of administration. 6. List of principal officers in the State showing changes in the personnel of administration during the year under report is given in Appendix I Consecutive Enclosure No. 1.

3. His Highness' house hold.

Education of the two young kumars.

7. His Highness was pleased to open a new institution *viz* 'Yuvaraj School' for the education of his two sons. The school consists of three classes. The two young Kumars and their two young companions are taught in the Rajkumar class and the other two classes consist of 7 students, three of whom are learning Marathi standard III and 4 standard II. These students are from the families of His Highness' Sardars and Jahagirdars. The Rajkumars and their two companions were examined in the month of November 1909 by Rao Bahadur Diwan and were found to have nearly completed English standard II. They are now learning under English standard III. The companions in the other two classes were examined under Marathi standards II and I and are at present learning under Marathi III and II standards. The Rajkumars daily go out riding in the morning. They usually take swimming and gymnastic exercises. Every possible care is taken for their physical development.

Birth of a son to H. Highness' daughter.

8. The most happy event of domestic importance that occurred during the year was the birth of a son to His Highness' daughter H. H. Shrimati Radhabai Akasaheb Maharaj the Ranisaheb of Dewas (Senior Branch). She was brought here from Dewas about six months prior to the event, which took place on the 4th of April 1910 at 1-30 P. M. to the great joy of His Highness' family and subjects. This joyful news spread all over the town and the public expressed their joy in various ways. *Gudhyas* were erected, *Toranas* were hung and several dishes of sweet meats were distributed by various communities in the town. H. H. the Rajesaheb of Dewas accompanied by his brother Shrimant Bhausaheb, the Diwan Sardar Narayan Prasad, the Senapati Sardar Rajaramsaheb, Sardar Keshavarao Phadnis and others arrived here on the 8th April 1910 for celebration of the *Barse* ceremony. The ceremony of naming the child was performed with great pomp on the 21st idem and the child was named "Vikram Sinha." In commemoration of this happy event all offices and schools were given a holiday. A few of the prisoners were released and remissions granted to others.

4. Chief events of the year.

Demise of H. M. the late King Emperor Edward VII.

9. The sad intelligence of the demise of His Most Gracious Majesty the late King Edward VII, reached Kolhapur on the 7th May 1910 all of a sudden and cast a deep gloom over the whole State. His Highness received the news with profoundest grief. Messages of condolence were sent to His Most Gracious Majesty the King-Emperor George V and deep mourning was observed throughout the State.

Visit of the Honourable Sir J. Muir Mackenzie.

10. Persons of distinction that visited Kolhapur during the year under report were the Hon'ble Sir John Muir Mackenzie K. C. S. I., I. C. S. and Lady Muir Mackenzie. They came to Kolhapur on the 15th of November 1909 on their way to Goa. A salute of 15 guns was fired on the arrival and departure of Sir John Muir Mackenzie.

Viscount De Pernem's visit to Kolhapur.

11. The Viscount De Pernem Prant Goa arrived here by a special train on the 1st May 1910 with party. He was well accommodated in the Sheribag Bungalow and treated as a distinguished State guest. A Darbar was held in his honour in the New Palace on the 2nd May. He was presented with an elephant, a horse and a palanquin. He stayed here for a week and then left for Amboli

by a motor on the 8th May 1910. He made some gifts and donations to several institutions in Kolhapur and founded 4 scholarships of Rs. 20 per mensem each for Geology, Agriculture, Physics and Chemistry in the names of His Most gracious Majesty, the late King Edward VII, H. M. Don Emanuel II, King of Portugal, His Highness Shri Shahu Chhatrapati Maharaja of Kolhapur and Deshprabhu Vasudeo (Viscounts' father) respectively and two annual prizes of Rs. 100/ each to be named after H. E. Sir George Clarke, Governor of Bombay and H. E. Sir Vort E. Costa Governor General of Portuguese India and the first to be awarded to a student who after completing his education in Rajaram High School passes the matriculation Examination of the Bombay University with the highest number of marks and the other to the one who is next below him respectively. These liberal gifts were greatly appreciated by His Highness and also by the Bombay Government who in giving permission to name the scholarships and prizes named after the illustrious personages conveyed to the Viscount through the Darbar their appreciation of the donor's generosity and the intentions that prompted him.

Pant Sachiv of Bhor's visit.

12. The Pant Sachiv of Bhor paid a short visit to Kolhapur in the month of February 1910. He was also treated as a distinguished State guest. He went to Narsobawadi after a stay of 4 days and expressed himself highly satisfied with his visit.

5. General review of the year.

General review

13. Though the total rain-fall of the year was much less than that of the last year the nature of the monsoon was on the whole almost similar to that of the previous year. June rains were abnormal in all eastern parts and the July rains were excessive in all parts excepting Shirol, Raibag and Katkol. The area taken up for cultivation increased by about 10 thousand acres. The later rains were scanty and below the average. The Kharip as well as Rabi crops suffered to some extent, the average out-turn being 40 to 60 percent. The supply of water was not deficient. The prices of staple food-grains remained abnormally high as in the last year. Consequently the Ryots were able to pay off the Government dues without much difficulty. There was a slight increase in the number of crimes, the increase being chiefly noticeable in minor offences. There was a rise in the Registration transactions but a slight fall in the number of civil suits instituted during the year. Cattle disease prevailed in the town as well as in many of the surrounding villages and carried away a number of cattle. The mortality from Plague showed a slight increase. Consequently there was a rise of 3·6 per mille in the death rate of the Principality. The birth rate showed a slight decline. The educational returns exhibit an increased rate of progress. On the whole the condition of the people was satisfactory.

6. Feudatory Jahagirs.

Treaty Jahagirdars.

14. There are nine Feudatory Jahagirs under Kolhapur as mentioned in the Treaty of 1862, which were managed by their respective holders during the year under report.

Matters relating to the Feudatories decided during the year.

15. During the year under report, the following important matters relating to the feudatories were decided:—

(1.) Some of the feudatories, after their investiture with powers of administration, had made seals for the use of their subordinate offices which

were found to be inappropriate and not according to the provisions of law. It was, therefore, deemed desirable to secure uniformity in sizes and inscriptions of seals of the subordinate offices of the Feudatories. The feudatories were also requested to suggest and propose appropriate inscriptions. But with the exception of a few only, none complied with the request in time. Patterns of seals with appropriate inscriptions and fulfilling the requirements of law were, therefore, determined according to usage and provisions of law by the Darbar in consultation with the Political Agent, and the feudatories were requested to arrange to make the seals in question after the patterns fixed. Some of the feudatories, however, objected to the Darbar's right to sanction the pattern and carried the matter to the Political Agent in the first instance and to the Bombay Government, but without success. New seals according to patterns sanctioned by the Darbar have been now introduced in all the feudatory Jahagirs accordingly.

(2.) The Jahagirdar of Bavda had made a representation to the Bombay Government complaining against the action of the Darbar, based on an order of the Political Agent, of entertaining revision applications against the Jahagirdar's decisions in revenue matters. Government decided that since the Jahagirdar was invested with the control over the internal administration of revenue, he must be treated exactly on the same footing as the Jahagirdars of Vishalgad, Kagal Sr., and Ichalkaranji, who are allowed to exercise control over the ordinary internal administration of the revenue, subject to the supervision of the Political Agent acting in co-operation with the Darbar.

(3.) There was a long pending question between the Darbar and the Jahagirdar of Torgal regarding the claim to overlordship over the three inam villages of Badnur, Kamankop and Totgatti, situate in the Torgal Jahagir. The Jahagirdar had represented the matter to the Bombay Government who were pleased to decide it in his favour. The Darbar, thereupon, referred the matter to the Government of India; but they declined to interfere with the orders of the Bombay Government.

(4.) The Jahagirdar of Kagal Jr. had made a representation to the Government of India appealing against the decision of the Bombay Government upholding the order of the Darbar directing the Jahagirdar to refrain from exercising civil, criminal and administrative jurisdiction in the town of Kagal. The memorial was withheld under clause 3 of rule 6 of the Foreign Department Rules.

(5.) In the matter of the Dardar's decision to the effect that the six villages forming the Kagal Estate were held on Deshmukhi tenure, the Jahagirdar had memorialised the Government of India appealing against the order of the Bombay Government upholding the Darbar's decision. The Government of India declined to interfere in behalf of the Jahagirdar.

(6.) The Nazarana due to the Darbar on the succession by adoption of the present Himat Bahadar to the Jahagir was fixed at Rs. 90,000 by the Government of Bombay. On attaining his majority, the Jahagirdar submitted a memorial to the Bombay Government complaining that the amount was exhorbitant and not according to rules. Government inquired into the

matter and finding the facts to be otherwise, rejected the memorial. The Jahagirdar preferred an appeal to the Government of India, who confirmed the decision of the Bombay Government.

7. Before investiture of the Himat Bahadar with powers, there was no separate police force for his Jahagir, the Police duties being performed by the Darbar's Police. At the time of the investiture he was told that the Darbar's Police would continue to do the Police duties of his Jahagir and he would have to contribute towards the expenses of the same. Accordingly, the amount of yearly contribution to be paid by the Jahagirdar was fixed at Rs. 1,700. It was based on the average annual expense of the Darber's force and in proportion to the number of the Jahagir population. The Jahagirdar complained to the Politieal Agent, the Bombay Government and the Government of India against the amount as being too heavy and exhorbitant; but the authorities appealed to, found the amount to be moderate and reasonable and rejected his memorials.

Area and population &c.

16. The total area of these Jahagirs is 1072·1 square miles, the population according to the census of 1901 is 2,58,114; and the gross revenue is Rs.17,88,961. A review of the administration of all the Jahagirs is given below.

1—VISHALGAD.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Abajirao Krishna Pant Pratinidhi; *Residence*:–Malkapur; *Caste*:–Brahman Madhyandin; *Age*:—42 years; *Educated* at Rajaram and Elphinstone Colleges; *Has male heirs.*

Area:—235 Square miles; *Population* (1901):—35,258; *Gross Revenue* Rs 2,23,627; *Contribution towards the maintenance of military* force:–Rs. 5,000.

Chief events.

1. No event of importance occurred during the year under report.

Police.

2. The Police force numbered 54 and the cost was Rs. 4,778. In 25 offiences reported to the Police 21 persons were arrested and sent for trial. The percentage of convictions was 47·6 against 41 1 of the previous year. The value of stolen property rose from Rs. 750 to 1,184 but the percentage of recovery fell from 56·3 to 9·4.

Criminal Justice.

3. The 6 Criminal Courts in the Jahagir disposed of 175 cases involving 306 persons, of whom 35 persons or 11·4 per cent were convicted against 7 per cent in the preceding year. No appeal was either filed or disposed of during the year.

Prison.

4. The admissions to the Jail numbered 22 and the maintenance charges incurred on their account were Rs. 47 only.

Civil Justice.

5. The total number of suits for disposal was 444 of which 380 were disposed of during the year. 15 appeals were heard leaving a balance of 21 for the next year.

Registration.

6. The total number of documents registered was 195 and their aggregate value Rs. 43,948 against 161 and Rs. 30,680 in the previous year. Fees realized were Rs. 811 against Rs. 574.

Municipality.

7. The income and outgoings of the Malkapur Municipality amounted to Rs. 3,080 and Rs. 3,198 against Rs. 3,778 and Rs. 2,704 respectively of the last year

Vital statistics. 8. There were 1,179 births and 677 deaths against 1,141 and 633 last year.

Medical. 9. There was only one dispensary at Malkapur which treated 16,920 patients during the year. The number of vaccine operations performed during the year was 811 of which 782 were successful.

Education. 10. The number of schools was 7 against 6 and that of pupils attending them was 452 against 370.

Local funds. 11. The receipts from local funds amounted to Rs. 4,311 and the amounts expended on education, public works and medical dispensary were Rs. 3,178, 8,042 and Rs. 2,556 respectively.

Receipts and expenditure. 12. The net income of the Jahagir rose from Rs. 1,19,363 to Rs. 1,28,644 and the net expenditure fell from Rs. 1,32,647 to Rs. 1,10,624.

2.—BAVADA.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Madhavrao Moreshwar Pant Amatya; *Residence*:—Bavda; *Caste*:—Brahman Deshastha; *Age*:—52 years; *Educated* at Rajaram College Kolhapur; *Has male heir.*

Area:—243 Square miles; *Population* (1901):—44.400; *Gross Revenue*:—Rs. 1,49,991; *Contribution towards the maintenance of military force* :—Rs. 3,420.

Chief events. 1. The Jahagirdar this year came with his son to Kolhapur to pay his respects to His Highness in due form in the month of November 1909. He was received just out-side the town and brought in a procession by Shrimant Yuvaraj Rajaram Maharaj to the old palace where a grand Darbar was held in his honour and clothes of honour were given to him and his son.

Police. 2 The strength of the police force was 24 and the expenditure fell from Rs. 1,533 to 1405, 9 persons involved in 7 offences, were arrested and sent for trial. 3 persons were convicted. The value of property stolen was Rs. 73 only, the whole of which was recovered during the year.

Criminal Justice. 3. 33 cases involving 117 persons were disposed of. The percentage of convictions was 40·1 against 11 last year. The number of criminal appeals decided during the year was 4, in two of which the original sentences were reversed and in two modified.

Prisoners. 4. There were 7 prisoners in the Bavda lock-up maintained at a cost of Rs. 20 only.

Civil Justice. 5. Of the total 194 suits for disposal, 120 were disposed of during the year. 7 appeals were decided leaving 5 at the close of the year. In 4 of these the original decisions were confirmed and in three modified.

Registration. 6. Documents registered during the year were 54 in number and the fees realized therefrom amounted to Rs. 273.

Vital Statistics. 7. Births and deaths numbered 1,574 and 1,000 respectively compared with 1,585 and 1,013 of the last year.

Medical. 8. The number of out-door and in-door patients treated at the Bavda Dispensary was 2,993 and that of persons vaccinated was 1,208 during the year.

9. There were 12 schools in the Jahagir and they were attended by 579 pupils during the year. Education.

10. Local fund receipts amounted to Rs. 4,593 and the amounts spent on education, public works and medical dispensary were Rs. 1,531, 1,028 and 2,033 respectively. Local funds.

11. The net income of the Jahagir rose from Rs. 1,06,468 to Rs. 1,27,951 while the net expenditure fell from Rs. 1,12,068 to 1,09,361. Income and expenditure.

3.—KAGAL. (Senior)

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Pirajirao Jaysingrao Ghatge C. I. E. Sarjerao Vajarat Ma-ab; *Residence*:—Kagal and Kolhapur; *Caste*:—Maratha; *Age*:—34 years; *Educated* in company with His Highness the Chhatrapati Maharaja; *Has no male heir.*

Area:—111·8 sq. miles; *Population* (1901):—49,233; *Gross Revenue*:—Rs. 5,48,279 *Contribution towards the maintenance of military force:*—2,000.

1 No event of importance occurred during the year. Chief events.

2. The number of Police was 51 maintained at a cost of Rs. 4,584. The number of offences reported to the police decreased from 62 to 53 and that of persons arrested and sent for trial from 45 to 67. 28 persons or 41·7 per cent of the arrested were convicted. The property reported as stolen was worth Rs. 872, of which Rs. 565 or 64·7 percent were recovered. The percentage of recoveries was 83·3 last year. Police.

3. 183 cases were disposed of and out of 624 persons tried in the criminal courts 56 were convicted and 422 were either acquitted or discharged. 3 appeals were decided, in one the original sentence was confirmed and in 2 modified. Criminal Justice.

4. During the year 21 convicts and 54 under-trial prisoners were admitted into the prison. 7 prisoners remained at the end of the year. The cost of maintenance &c. amounted to Rs. 421 against 361. Prisoners.

5. There were 379 original suits for disposal of which 269 were decided during the year leaving a balance of 110. Of the total 41 appeals, 30 were heard during the year. In 9 of these the original decisions were reversed, in 15 they were confirmed and the rest were either compromised or remanded for retrial. Civil Justice.

6. 464 documents of the value of Rs. 1,63,419 were presented and registered during the year. The fees realized were Rs. 2,828 and the cost of the department was Rs. 252. Registration.

7. Births registered numbered 1,450 against 1,466 and deaths 1,068 against 793. Births & deaths.

8. The Kagal dispensary treated 9,620 patients during the year. There were 1,289 vaccine operations all of which were successful. Medical relief.

9. The number of schools was 17 and that of scholars attending them was 887. Education.

10. The receipts from Local funds were Rs. 7,537 and the costs of education, public works and the dispensary amounted to Rs. 6,939, 23,590 and 2,382 respectively. Local funds.

Revenue and finance.

The net revenue of the Jahagir rose from Rs. 1,39,405 to Rs. 1,45,810 and the expenditure from Rs. 1,26,716 to Rs. 3,60,036. The increase is only apparent as it was due to the adjustments of the advances issued in connection with the England Tour and the Kagal case in previous years.

4.—KAPSHI.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Jaysingrao Laxmanrao Ghorpade, Senapati; *Residence:*—Kapshi and Kolhapur; *Caste*:-Maratha; *Age*:—34 years; *Educated* at Rajaram High School Kolhapur; *Has male heir.*

Area:—32 sq. miles; *Population*:—13,754; *GrossRevenue*:—Rs. 66,136; *Service Commutation paid to the Darbar*:—Rs. 3,365.

Chief events.

1. No event of importance occurred during the year.

Police.

2. The Police force consists of 15 men and officers, maintained at a cost of Rs. 1,429. 8 persons were arrested and sent for trial during the year of whom 6 or 75 per cent were convicted. Out of stolen property valued at Rs. 90, property worth Rs. 51 was recovered.

Criminal Justice.

3. 118 persons in 87 cases were dealt with by the criminal courts of the Jahagir of whom 28 persons were convicted and 85 acquitted or discharged. Of the two appeals one was decided during the year.

Prisoners.

4. The number of prisoners confined in the Kapshi prison during the year was 6 and the cost of maintenance was Rs. 31 only.

Civil Justice.

5. There were 281 suits for disposal. Of these 93 were disposed of. No appeal was heard during the year. Two remained pending at the close of the year.

Vital Statistics.

6. The number of births was 342 and that of deaths was 252. The ratios *per mille* were 24·8 and 18·3 respectively.

Schools.

7. There were 3 schools having an attendance of 179 pupils at the close of the year. The daily attendance was 132 against 124.

Local funds.

8. Local fund revenue amounted to Rs. 2,530. Rs. 1,096 and Rs. 1,074 were spent on education and medical dispensary. The whole of the advance made for public works remained to be adjusted and hence no amount has been debited to this head.

Revenue and finance.

9. The net receipts were Rs. 36,700 and disbursements Rs. 36,944.

5.—TORGAL.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Murarrao Sambhajirao Shinde, Senakhaskhel; *Caste:*—Maratha; *Age*:-40 years; *Educated* privately at Torgal; *Has no male heir.*

Area:—120 square miles; *Population* (1901):—13,058; *Gross Revenue*:—Rs. 56,709; *Service commutation paid to the Darbar*:—Rs. 1,040.

Administration.

1. Only the revenue administration of the Jahagir continued to be in charge of the Senakhaskhel of Torgal. The Civil and Criminal jurisdiction of the Jahagir was with the Darbar.

Receipts and expenditure.

2. The net revenue of the Jahagir was Rs. 25,812 and the net expenditure Rs. 17,323. The figures of the last year were Rs. 31,883 and Rs. 29,115 respectively.

6.—ICHALKARANJI.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Narayanrao Govind Ghorapade; *Caste*:—Brahman Kokanastha; *Age*:—39 years; *Educated* at Rajaram and Elphinstone Colleges; *Has no male heir.*

Area:—241 Square miles; *Population* (1901):—68,414; *Gross Revenue*:—Rs. 4,81,870; *Contribution towards the maintenance of military force*:—Rs. 2,000.

Chief events.

1. No event of importance occurred during the year.

Police.

2. The Police force was 91 against 93 and the cost amounted to Rs. 7,503 against 7,311 in the previous year. The total number of persons arrested in connection with 51 offences reported to the Police was 41 of whom 37 were sent for trial. The percentage of convictions was 22·4 against 25 last year. The values of properties stolen and recovered were Rs. 4,958 and Rs. 1,058 respectively against Rs. 3,216 and Rs. 118 in the preceding year.

Criminal Justice.

3. The number of cases disposed of was 180 and 389 persons involved therein were tried by the criminal courts in the Jahagir of whom 68 were convicted and 268 were either acquitted or discharged. 5 appeals were decided, of which 1 was rejected, two granted and in two the original sentence was modified.

Prisoners.

4. The total number of prisoners in the Jail was 66, the daily average 13 and the total cost Rs. 691. The average period of detention of an under-trial prisoner was 38 against 26 days.

Civil Justice.

5. The number of suits including 242 from last year rose from 696 to 736 of which 440 were disposed of. Out of 15 appeals for disposal 7 were decided during the year.

Registration.

6. 735 documents of the value of Rs. 2,44,103 were registered during the year against 692 valued at Rs. 2,44,067 last year. The fees realized amounted to Rs. 3,849. The cost of the department increased from Rs. 714 to Rs. 801.

Municipality.

7. The income of the Ichalkaranji Municipality rose from Rs. 5,120 to Rs. 6,787 and the expenditure from Rs. 6,208 to Rs. 7,119.

Public Works.

8. The total outlay on public works amounted to Rs 34,821 of which Rs. 21,305 were spent on original works.

Vital Statistics.

9. The number of births was 1,877 and of deaths 1,277. The ratios *per mille* were 27·4 and 18·6 respectively. There were 1,619 vaccinations of which 1,584 were successful.

Medical relief.

10. In the two medical institutions of the Jahagir 16,371 patients were treated at a total cost of Rs. 4,981.

Education.

11. The number of schools decreased from 50 to 47 but the attendance rose from 1,794 to 1,814. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 14,205 against Rs. 13,237 in the previous year.

Receipts and expenditure.

12. The net revenue of the Jahagir rose from Rs. 2,64,289 to Rs. 2,72,709 and the net expenditure from Rs. 2,37,307 to Rs. 2,51,302. The receipts from Local funds were Rs. 12,993 and the expenditure debited to this head amounted to Rs. 34,239.

7.—KAGAL. (Junior)

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Dattajirao Narayanrao Ghatge Sarjerao; *Caste*:—Maratha; *Age*:—35 years; *Educated* at Rajaram High School and in company with His Highness the Chhatrapati Maharaja of Kolhapur; *Has male heir.*

Area:—17·3 sq. miles; *Population*:—6,912; *Gross Revenue*:—Rs. 76,030; *Service commutation paid to the Darbar*:—2,154.

Chief events.

1. No event of political or domestic importance occurred during the year.

Police. 2. The Police force consisted of 12 men maintained at a cost of Rs. 1,044. 25 offences were reported to the Police during the year and 17 persons were arrested and put upon trial before magistrates. The percentage of convictions was 41·1 against 28·5. Out of property worth Rs. 350 reported as stolen, the percentage of recoveries was 20·5 against 77·7 last year.

Criminal Justice. 3. 85 persons involved in 32 cases were tried. 14 of these were convicted and 71 were either acquitted or discharged.

Prisoners. 4. There were 5 prisoners confined during the year in the Kagal (Junior) prison that were maintained at a cost of Rs. 25 only.

Civil Justice. 5. Of the total 71 suits for disposal 35 were disposed of during the year. Two appeals were filed, both of which were heard and decided during the year.

Income and expenditure. 6. The net income of the Jahagir rose this year from Rs. 40,475 to 40,928 while the net out-goings fell from Rs. 42,102 to Rs. 34,879.

8.—HIMMAT BAHADAR'S ESTATE.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Udajirao Ranojirao Chavan Himmat Bahadar; *Residence*:—Kolhapur; *Caste*:-Maratha; *Age*:—35 years; *Educated* at Rajaram High School Kolhapur; *Has no male heir.*

Area:—49 sq. miles; *Population*:—19,441; *Gross Revenue*:—Rs. 98,458; *Service Commutation paid to the Darbar*:—Rs. 4,000.

Chief events. 1. No event of importance occurred during the year.

Criminal Justice. 2. 57 persons involved in 21 cases were put upon trial before magistrates, of whom 7 were convicted and 8 discharged or acquitted. One appeal was presented during the year but it remained undisposed of at the close of the year.

Civil Justice. 3. Of the 215 suits for disposal 119 were disposed of leaving a balance of 97 at the end of the year. 3 appeals were heard during the year in all of which the original decisions were confirmed.

Receipts and expenditure. 4. The net receipts of the Jahagir increased from Rs. 62,594 to Rs. 63,001 and the expenditure from Rs. 65,546 to Rs. 65,676.

9.—SARLASHKAR BAHADAR'S ESTATE.

Jahagirdar:—Meherban Hanmantrao Gopalrao Nimbalkar Sarlashkar Bahadar; *Residence*:—Kolhapur; *Caste*:—Maratha; *Age*:-42 years; *Educated* at Rajaram College Kolhapur; *Has male heir.*

Area:— 23 square miles; *Population*:—7,644; *Gross Revenue*:—Rs. 87,861; *Service commutation paid to the Darbar*:—Rs. 2,626.

Administration. 1. Meherban Hanmantrao Nimbalkar did not return from Palus a village in Satara District where he had been staying for the benefit of his health for the last 4 or 5 years. The civil and criminal administration of the Jahagir continued to be administered by the Darbar.

Revenue and finance. 2. The net revenue of the year amounted to Rs. 46,758 against Rs. 49,051 and the net expenditure to Rs. 59,888 against Rs. 36,893 last year.

CONDITION OF THE PEOPLE.

18. In the Jahagirs of Vishalgad and Kagal (senior) the season was on the whole good. Elsewhere it was mediocre, the later rains being generally defective and the earlier rains often excessive. The prevailing high prices everywhere tended to compensate the growers for a defective out-turn. Supply of water and fodder was sufficient. Foot and mouth-disease prevailed amongst the cattle in Ajra Taluka. There was neither emigration nor immigration. Trade transactions were carried on as usual. A ginning factory and a flour mill were started at Ichalkaranji during the year. The weaving factory fared well.

CHAPTER II—ADMINISTRATION OF LAND.

1. Survey and Settlement.

Original Survey.

1. Original survey settlement was introduced in one Dumala village of the Bhudhargad Taluka during the year. There are still 41 Dumala villages scattered over in all Talukas with an aggregate area of about 41 square miles which have not been at all subjected to Survey operations as their holders are not willing to accept the system. Of the Feudatory Jahagirs Bavada alone is not brought under Survey operations till now.

Revision Survey.

2. All lands in the State proper as well as the Feudatory Jahagirs excepting Bavda were re-measured and classified and new rates of assessment which are generally about 23 percent in excess of the old have been introduced. No complaints are reported to have been made by the *Rayats* against the revised rates of assessment.

City Survey.

3. The city survey department continued to be under the supervision of the Kolhapur City Municipality and the expenditure incurred on that account amounted to Rs. 180. Inquiries into land titles in the city of Kolhapur were made by a special officer appointed for the purpose some twenty years ago and sanads issued to house-owners. Of the 2,185 sanads that remained to be given at the close of the last year 7 only were taken away during the year. 45 applications received for mutation of names were disposed of during the year.

2. Boundary disputes.

Boundary dispute between the villages of Mangale and Savarde.

4. The Varna river which divides the British territory from Kolhapur State having changed its course to the south near the village of Savarde in Panhala Taluka, a dispute has arisen between the people of Mangale and Savarde standing on both sides of the river as to who is entitled to some alluvial land formed by the river having changed its course. The land in dispute was visited by the Superintendent Land Records and Registration C. D. in the presence of the Darbar officers, Raosaheb Kirtikar and the State Surveyor in the month of April last and the report made by him for the final settlement of the dispute is under consideration of the Darbar. No other dispute relating to boundaries arose during the year.

Boundary mark

5. The number of cases about injuries done to boundary marks reported during the year was 451 against 622 last year. In 450 of these, persons were found guilty and the amount of fine inflicted on them was Rs. 1,119 against Rs. 2,733 inflicted on 618 persons in the previous year.

3. Alienation.

Devasthan and Dharmadaya alienations.

6. The area of Devasthan and Dharmadaya alienations in the Dumala and Khalsa villages of the State proper was 21,326 acres assessed at Rs. 88,480. Besides 15 villages of the actual income of Rs. 19,000 are given in Inam to the Devas-

thans and cash allowances made to them every year amount to Rs. 25,000. About 50 Devasthans in Shirol, Gad-Hinglaj and Karvir Talukas were inspected by Mr. Phansalkar the Devasthan officer during the year and some of them were found in a dilapidated condition. Necessary steps are being taken to get them repaired.

Settlement cases.

7. There were two cases pending disposal pertaining to the question of settlement of *judi* on Inam lands at the close of the last year. One of these valued at Rs. 225 was decided during the year. No new case was received.

Succession inquiries.

8. Original succession inquiries were held in 81 cases in 73 of which the holdings were continued and the rest resumed. Sanction for mutation of names on the deaths of alienees was this year given in 822 cases.

Inam yadast.

9. 4 Inam yadast statements were prepared during the year leaving 15 pending at the close of the year.

Grants of hereditary Vatans.

10. Grants of hereditary Vatans made during the year were as detailed in the statement below:—

No.	Name of holder.	Details of grants.				
		Village.	Nature of Vatan or Inam.	Area.		Assessment.
				Acres.	Gunthas.	Rs
1	Rao Bahadur R. V. Sabnis Diwan of Kolhapur	Benikre Taluka Gad-Hinglaj	Patilki Vatan.	168		4[illegible]
		Chikhali, Taluka Karvir	Arji Inam.	26	24	151
2	Meherban Dattajirao Vyankatrao Ingale	Chikhali, Taluka Karvir	Patilki Vatan.	7	22	42
3	Meherban Dattajirao Madhaorao Ingale	Ghunki, Taluka Alte	One fourth Share of the Patilki Vatan.	39	[illegible]	210
4	Meherban Dadasaheb Trimbakrao Khanvelkar	Ghunki, Taluka Alte	One fourth Share of the Patilki Vatan	50	20	262
5	Meherban Appajirao Manyajirao Surve	Narande, Taluka Alte	The whole of the Patilki Vatan.	28	9	139
	Total ...			320	29	1,215

11. The grant in the case of No. 4 was in recognition of his close relationship to His Highness and in other cases it was made for the loyal and faithful services rendered by them to the Darbar.

Rayatava lands continued as inam

12. 15 acres of Rayatava land assessed at Rs. 66 in Hatkalangade village in Alte Taluka were ordered to be continued as inam in the name of Mohidin vd. Babaji Bargir and about 31 acres assessed at Rs. 21 in the villages of Danevadi and Rakshi in Panhala Taluka to be continued as inam in the name of Mahadu Bin Babaji Padaval for the good services rendered by him as a Mahat.

Inams granted for service.

13. 201 acres and 12 gunthas of land assessed at Rs. 89 were granted as Inam to the Mahars of some ten villages in Radhanagari Mahal in exchange for

the service they have to perform in the Hatti Mahal at Radhanagari. Most of this land was culturable waste belonging to the State.

4. Waste lands.

14. The following table shows the variations in area of land under cultivation in the past two years:— Culturable and cultivated areas.

Name of State or Estate.	1908-09.			1909-10.		
	Culturable area.	Occupied.	Culturable waste.	Culturable area.	Occupied.	Culturable waste.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Kolhapur (proper).	11,17,599	10,02,499	1,15,100	11,27,012	10,08,833	1,18,679
Feudatory Jahagirs.						
Vishalgad	1,22,798	22,123	1,00,675	1,22,798	22,623	1,00,175
Bavda	1,27,134	1,27,134	...	1,27,134	1,27,134	....
Kagal (Senior) ...	64,417	62,439	1,978	66,358	64,162	2,196
Kapshi	19,116	18,685	431	19,116	18,645	471
Ichalkaranji ...	1,14,371	99,495	14,876	1,13,778	99,815	13,963
Kagal (Junior) ...	10,093	6,313	3,780	10,093	6,967	3,126
Total...	15,75,528	13,38,688	2,36,840	15,86,289	13,47,679	2,38,610

15. The figures of the Himmat Bahadur and Sarlaskar Bahadur villages are included in those of the Kolhapur (Proper) and hence the increase. Owing to the inability to pay off the Government rent the tenants absolutely relinquished 991 acres of land assessed at Rs. 614 against 328 acres assessed at Rs. 201 in the previous year. Of these 912 acres belong to Bhudhargad Taluka alone where the people owing to the unfavourable season, could not pay off the rent increased by the revision survey. Increase or decrease.

5. Tagai advances.

16. There was no demand for Tagai anywhere excepting Gad Hinglaj Taluka where too Rs. 300 only were required to be advanced to *Ryots* during the year. Tagai.

17. There are 7 funds amounting in all to Rs. 86,785 that are held in trust by the Kolhapur Darbar. A fixed rate of interest is given to each of these funds on the deposited amount and the whole amount of the funds is utilized by the Darbar for giving loans to the poor indebted farmers and others at a moderate rate of interest. The details of the funds are as shown below:— Loans given from funds.

		Amount Rs.
1	Victoria Memorial Fund	37,889
2	Maratha Education Society Fund ...	22,344
3	Desai Fund	10,000
4	S. M. Jain Fund	5,500
5	Lingayat Fund	3,052
6	Bhavanagar Fund	3,000
7	Kedarling Fund	5,000
	Total Rs.	86,785

18. The first fund is raised with a view to help the poor agriculturists and the others with the exception of 3 and 7 are started by different communities for Objects of the funds.

the promotion of education in their castes. The interest derived by the Darbar from the amounts of the funds was Rs. 4,173. The interest accrued on V. M. Fund is added to the principal amount while that on educational funds is spent for the award of scholarships &c.

6. Wards and other Estates.

Wards and other estates.

19. There were 12 estates under the management of the Darbar. Of these 5 belonged to minors, 5 to persons heavily incumbered with debts and 2 to holders mentally incapable of managing them. The total receipts amounted to Rs. 70,628 against Rs. 57,994 and the expenditure to Rs. 65,397 against Rs. 49,493, in the previous year. The private debts of the incumbered and other estates amounted to Rs 58,500 at the close of the year 1907-08, towards the liquidation of which Rs. 2,769 were paid during the year 1908-09. The minor estates of Bhope and Herwadkar are managed by Special Kamgars and the other estates are in charge of Karkoons working under the orders of Taluka Mamledars. The full details of these are given in the subjoined statement:—

No.	Name	Age.	Place of birth.	Place of education.	Balance at the beginning of the year.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Balance at the close of the year	Value of moveable property in hand.	Area of land under management.
	Wards.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs	Rs	Acres
1	Shankarrao Vithalrao Shinde, Nesarikar.	13	Kolhapur city	Kolhapur, Learing in Yuvaraj School.	1,958	12,520	11,941	2,537	12,000	1,688
2	Bhawanrao Alias Appajirao Ishwarrao Bhosale Inamdar Amshi.	17	Amashi, Tal. Karvir	Kolhapur Learnnig Ver. Standard VII	16	403	275	144	...	537
3	Dattajirao alias Gondajirao Bhosale, Sadolikar.	15	Bele, Tal. Karvir	Learning Standard 2nd at Bele.	103	907	684	386	500	291
4	Amritrao alias Bapusaheb Bhope.	9	Kolhapur city	Kolhapur, Learning Ver. Standard III	9,065	8,822	8,940	8,947	10,000	4,922
5	Rajaramrao Tatyasaheb Herwadkar.	7	Kasarde, Tal. Deogad, Dist. Ratnagiri	Kolhapur Learning Ver. Standard II.	2,631	12,049	12,358	2,322	...	5,671
	Other Estates.									
6	Vithalrao Dhondjirao Nimbalkar Inamdar Yedrao.	22	Kolhapur	Kolhapur, Now not Learing	7,006	6,460	4,519	8,947	...	6,556
7	Laxmanrao alias Balasaheb Shitaramrao Ghorpade of Navalihalkar.	24	Kokrud	Kolhapur Learnt up to 4th Standard English.	6,186	3,932	6,931	3,187	8,000	...
8	Dattajirao Dinkarrao Bhosale, Sawardekar.	35	Khanvat Dist. Poona	Kolhapur. Learnt up to A. V. St. III.	1,804	4,439	2,530	3,713	...	3,310
9	Appajirao Nathajirao Jadhav Japtanmulukh.	24	Kolhapur city	Kolhapur Learnt A. V. Standard III.	4,802	11,547	10,129	6,220	...	1,551
10	Narayanrao Jivarao Shinde Nesarikar.	44	Nesari	Kolhapur. Able to read and write.	1,158	3,202	3,345	1,015	...	...
11	Murarrao Dharrao Ghorapade.	35	Khadakwada Gad Hinglaj Tal.	,,	3,897	4,319	2,444	5,772	...	...
12	Ratnabai widow of Shivagonda Patil of Jarali.	20	...	...	1,411	2,028	1,301	2,338	...	...
				Total...	40,037	70,628	65,397	45,528	30,500	24,526

20. The holder of the last-named estate being a widow, the estate has been taken under the management of the Darbar according to a circular order lately issued in that connection by the Darbar.

7. Watan Registers.

Watan Registers.

21. No work was done in this connection during the year. 18 Patilki and 6 Kulkarni Vatan Registers remained to be framed of which 7 Patilki and 3 Kulkarni Vatans belong to the Ichalkaranji Jahagir.

Appeals.

22. The Chief Revenue Officer had 4 appeals for disposal inclusive of 2 in balance from last year. One of these was decided during the year. The original decision was confirmed in this.

8. Sheri lands.

Area and income

23. The area of Sheri lands or His Highness' personal holdings slightly increased from 26,167 to 26,199 and the total demands on their account from Rs. 77,612 to 77,757. The increase was chiefly seen in Alte and Shirol Talukas.

9. Realization of Land Revenue.

Revenue System.

24. The revenue year corresponds with the Fasli year beginning on the 7th June and ending on the 6th Idem. Collections of Land Revenue are made by two instalments of about 50 per cent each, in the months of December and February in the Western or Konkan parts and in January and March in the Eastern or Desh parts. The revenue is derived in cash in almost all parts of the Principality excepting some portions of Bavda where it is recovered in kind.

Coercive measures.

25. Coercive measures generally resorted to for the recovery of land revenue in this State are only those of issuing notices of demand on the defaulters under section 152 of the Land Revenue Code and distraint and sale of the defaulters' movable property. Other measures allowed by the Land Revenue Code are strictly forbidden here. The number of notices issued during the year was 5,731 for the recovery of Rs. 78,742 against 6,336 for the recovery of Rs. 1,02,000 in the preceding year. The process of distraint and sale of movable property was this year resorted to in the case of 10 persons for the recovery of Rs. 292 only. The percentage of notices issued to the total number of holdings was 8·7 against 9·5 in the preceding year.

Collections &c.

26. The percentage of total collections to the total demand inclusive of arrears from previous years was 70·8 against 72 last year. The current year's revenue was, however, realised to the extent of 95 percent of the demand *i. e.* 3 percent more than the previous year's figure. Only 13 per cent of the previous outstandings could be realised during the year. Remissions granted under the ordinary rules amounted to Rs. 15,570 against Rs. 25,283 in the previous year. No special remissions were needed. Suspensions of revenue were made to the amount of Rs. 67,440 during the year.

Condition of the tenant class.

27. The bulk of the population of the Kolhapur Principality is agriculturists who have been indeed depressed in condition owing to the uncertainty of the.

season since the year 1896. The successive bad years during the last 15 years have, however, made the tenant class wise, in whom the tendancy of growing crops requiring less moisture and bringing more money to them, seems to have of late, arisen. Ground-nut and tobacco are the crops mostly grown by the people. Last year these crops yielded a good harvest in many places bringing cash to the Rayats. Sugar-cane and double crops of maize are also produced on river-side lands in the Western Talukas. This way they are able to improve their situation a little. Decrease in the number of rent suits instituted during the year was seen in most of the Talukas and this also goes to prove that the tenant class has somewhat improved in condition.

CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION.

1. Legislation.

Laws introduced during the year.

With a view to bring the Criminal laws of the State in a line with those in force in British Territory, the Criminal Procedure Code Act V of 1898, with subsequent amendments, the Indian Penal Code as amended up to-date and the Criminal Law Amendment Act XIV of 1908 were introduced into this State during the year under report. In order that Chapter VI of the Indian Penal Code relating to offences against the State should cover offences against the British Government also, a special provision to that effect was made in the notification introducing the above laws.

2. The Bombay Regulation 25 of 1827 relating to the disposal of the State prisoners was made applicable to this State by notification published in the State Gazette on the 5th June 1909.

Laws to be introduced.

3. The work of adapting the British Legislation to the needs of the Kolhapur State has been in progress and will shortly come to a close.

2. Military.

Strength and cost of the effective force.

4. The total strength of the effective military force of the State proper was 709 in three branches *viz.* Cavalry, Artillery and Infantry maintained at a cost of Rs. 1,90,704 *i. e.* about Rs. 56,000 in excess of the last year. The increase is mainly attributed to the adjustment of advances issued for expenses during the previous year and the grain compensation allowance granted to Infantry men drawing Rs. 16 and under per mensem.

Average annual cost.

5. The average annual cost per effective man in the Cavalry was Rs. 452, in the Artillery Rs. 134 and in the Infantry including the Band Rs. 221, or taking the whole force together, the average cost per effective man was Rs.267 or about Rs. 22 a month.

The ineffective force and its cost.

6. The non-effective force consisting of Laskarfad men and others and numbering about 562 cost the Darbar Rs. 40,000 during the year against Rs. 43927 in the previous year. Kotkaris (garrison of the old fort at Kolhapur, now demolished) number about 250. They have been enjoying Inam lands granted by the State for service and are required to render service to the Darbar. They are generally employed for guard duty

1.—Cavalry.

Strength.

7. The Red coated Risala or His Highness' body-guard continued to be under the command of Risaldar Major Rangrao Surve. The fixed strength of the force is 156 whereas the actual force at the end of the year was 155 men and officers. The Cavalry men are armed with lances and swords. The Cavalry band consisted of 16 officers and men.

Admissions &c.

8. 7 recruits were enlisted during the year of whom 4 were drafted into the ranks after completing their course of drill &c. 4 of the old sowars that were found to be unfit for further service were discharged during the year.

Punishments.

9. No punishment was required to be inflicted on any man in the Regiment for breach of discipline.

Animals.

10. There were 169 horses of good breed, 53 small country-bred horses 22 donkeys, 8 camels and 21 bullocks attached to the Risala. The Risala has also a well managed Veterinary dispensary under a graduate of the Bombay Veterinary College *viz.* Mr. S. N. Savardekar.

Cost of the Regiment.

11. The total cost of the Regiment amounted to Rs. 70,016 against Rs. 89,716 in the preceding year. The decrease in expenditure was due partly to feeding charges being less and partly to the absense of expenditure for the purchase of saddles &c. as in previous year.

2.—Artillery.

Number of guns and the artillery men.

12. There are in all 55 guns in the State battery of which only 10 are mounted and in actual use for giving salutes. The rest being out of use nothing can be said as to their capacity of firing shot. The State battery has been in charge of the Laskarfad Kamgar Meherban Ganpatrao Ingale and a force of 22 men is attached to it.

Guns fired by the State battery.

13. The battery fires a gun at 12 noon every day excepting Sundays. Besides, guns are annualy fired on certain holidays and anniversaries of deceased rulers. Special salutes of the Darbar for distinguished guests entitled to salutes are also fired from this battery.

Cost.

14. The total cost of the artillery in the year amounted to Rs. 2,942 as against Rs. 2,694 for the last year.

3.—Kolhapur Infantry.

Strength.

15. The actual Regimental establishment was just equal to the sanctioned srength *viz.* 553 on the 31st of March 1910. Owing to the transference of Lt B. R. Reilley the adjutant Kolhapur Infantry Lt. J. C. Tate took charge of his duties on the 8th April 1909. Lt. L. S Fenton worked as second -in command till the 24th october 1909, and then handed over charge to Lt. G. C. Tate who performed both duties till the arrival of Lt. H. W.Bell who was appointed adjutant on the 5th January 1910. The band was maintained at its usual strength of 32 men and ably conducted by the band master.

Musketry.

16. The figure of merit obtained in the musketry course for 1909-10 by the Regiment was 82·91 as against 78·94 last year. There were 35 marksmen as compared with 49 last year. The decrease was due to the fact that the musketry course was made more difficult this year. The average of marksmen was however good. Private Bhaoo Rannavare " A " company was the best shot in the Regiment. He obtained 109 points out of a possible of 123 and received Rs. 19 as the 1st Musketry prize in addition to the prize of a Marksman. A new sectional practice was introduced and carried out on the Range. The percentage for the Regiment was 10·1.

Signalling.

17. Signalling has been carried out in accordance with latest signalling regulations of the Indian Army. Thirty four Non-commissioned officers and men have been under instruction and one non-commissioned officer is at the signalling

school Poona. The signallers of the Regiment took part in the long distance signalling between Poona and Belgaum in conjunction with the Poona and Belgaum Brigades and the good work performed by the signallers of the Kolhapur Infantry under Lt. Tate was greatly appreciated by the Inspector of the signalling circle.

Armour's course.

18. The Regimental Bellows boy who had proceeded to Kirkee Arsenal in June 1909 to attend an armour's course received a qualifying certificate during the year.

Admissions.

19. 29 recruits have been enlisted during the year under report. 36 men and one musician were drafted into the ranks after having passed their course of drill and musketry.

Pensions, discharges &c.

20. Two privates were discharged with gratuity and three at their own request. 9 privates were pensioned during the year.

Health of the Regiment.

21. The health of the Regiment has been generally good. The average attendance of the sick treated in the Infantry hospital was 3·6 against 3·7 last year. The total number of deaths was 5 against 8 last year.

Annual Inspection.

22. The Regiment was inspected by the Commandant on the 15th March 1910 and the remarks made by him are as below:—

> "The Regiment was inspected in Battalion Drill under the company commanders, in section Drill under the section commanders. All ranks acquitted themselves most creditably and their drill and discipline on parade reflects much credit on the 2nd in-command Kolhapur Infantry, the Adjutant and the company commanders.
>
> "During the past year there has been no serious crime in the Regiment, this not only speaks well for the Rank and file of the Regiment but for the supervision exercised by Subhedar Major Sadashiv Parab and by the company officers.
>
> "The Political Agent and Commandant is also pleased to see that the Regiment still continues to take an interest in games and sports, which do so much to maintain "*esprit de corps*" and he has been pleased to see that when on duty in the town and elsewhere the men of the Regiment bear a smart and soldierly appearance."

Cost of the Regiment.

23. The total cost of the Regiment rose from Rs. 95,816 to Rs 97,126. The increase was due to the expenditure incurred on account of the full dress given to the Regiment during the year.

Conduct.

24. The conduct of the Regiment has been very good and the men take great interest in the new work that is being taught to them. One private was tried by Regiment at Court Martial and sentenced to one month's imprisonment with hard labour.

3. Police.

The total strength and cost.

25. The total Police force of the Principality inclusive of the Feudatory Jahagirs decreased from 825 to 780 and the cost of maintenance from Rs. 78,981 to 78,470. The average annual cost per head in the force comes to Rs. 100. The average cost of the State proper was Rs. 108. The decrease in number was mainly due to the discharge of the temporary hands employed on plague duty. There was on an average one police man for an area of 4 square miles and for every group of 1,166 souls in the population.

The police force of the state proper

26. The total force of the State proper was 533 against 577. The permanent force of the State is 475 of which 8 places were vacant at the close of the year. 42 of these were engaged on Jail and Treasury guards and the rest were performing the regular police duty *viz.* the prevention and detection of crime. The additional temporary force was entrusted with miscellaneous duties. Thus about 79 percent of the total force was employed on regular police duty. 197 men of the force were armed at the close of the year. Besides these, 50 police men have been temporarily supplied with old fashioned guns from the Laskarfad.

Education.

27. The percentage of those who could read and write rose from 22·4 to 24·3. The number under instruction rose from 126 to 169.

Punishments.

28. The Judicial and departmental punishments were respectively 1 and 29 against 3 and 36 of the last year. The average percentage of punishments to total strength rose from 4·7 to 5.

Rewards.

29. 2 officers received money rewards during the year against 12 officers and men in the preceding year, while 64 officers and men were rewarded by promotion against 58 last year.

Working of the Police.

30. 404 persons involved in 515 offences were arrested during the year against 421 persons in 513 offences in the previous year. There were in all 415 persons inclusive of the last year's balance of 11. Of these 407 were sent for trial and conviction was obtained on 205 persons *i. e.* 36·4 percent of those sent for trial and 50·7 per cent of the arrested. The percentages of the last year were respectively 43·4 and 57·4. (For further particulars vide Appendix V Consecutive Enclosure No. 5.)

Property stolen and recovered.

31. Property worth Rs 36,350 was reported to have been robbed or stolen during the year against Rs. 73,409 in the preceding year. From the property stolen, articles valued at Rs. 12,417 or 34·1 per cent were recovered. The percentage of recovery was 58·1 last year.

The criminal Investigation Department.

32. Prior to August 1908 the Criminal Investigation Department was not regularly formed as independent from the general Police Force and was under the direct control of His Highness the Chhatrapati Maharajasaheb, Mr. V. S. Tembulkar being the incharge Police officer of the same. At the time of Tilak's trial in Bombay, signs were visible in Kolhapur of the active work of seditionists. The periodical 'Vishwa-Vritta' published by the Ex-professor V. G. Bijapurkar in Kolhapur was found to have contained in its issue that appeared just about this time an article and also editorial notes. They were calculated to incite the use of criminal force and even urged the murder of Europeans and Government officials. Placards containing formulæ for manufacturing bombs in a simple way and generally calling upon the people to take vegeance for Tilak and rise against the Government were posted in the town. Some chemicals and retorts were reported to have been stolen from the Private English High School Kolhapur. All this confronted the Police with a most arduous task. The investigation of the above matters was therefore entrusted to Mr. D. C. Fernandes who was then appointed as Special Public Prosecutor and the services of Mr. Tembulkar and a sufficient number of Police were placed at his disposal. All these cases were tried and conviction was obtained in the case of 14 accused out of the total number (20) involved therein.

33. From the 1st of April 1909 Mr. Fernandes was appointed the Superintendant of the C. I. Department which consisted of besides himself, one Special Police Officer, one Fouzdar, one Jamadar, 2 Havaldars and 20 men. Of these 15 were able to read and write.

Working of the Department.

34. Inquiries of 45 suspected persons were made during the year; 19 meetings (public and private) were attended by the reporters of the Department; 11 searches were made of persons suspected of anarchical designs; 42 persons of this class that came to Kolhapur from the British and other Districts were watched and reports made to the authorities concened. Confidential inquiries were made under orders regarding 23 offences and 12 were openly inquired into and prosecuted in courts.

Cost of the Department.

35. The cost of the Department was Rs. 3,282 during the 9 months commencing from the first of April to end of December 1909. The average cost per head in the force comes to Rs. 131.

4. Criminal Justice.

Criminal courts.

36. The number of courts exercising criminal powers in the Principality fell from 73 to 71. 2 courts of 1st class Magistrates were dissolved in Vishalgad and Kapshi Jahagirs and one 2nd class Magistrate was promoted to the grade of 1st class in the Ichalkaranji Jahagir and hence the decrease of two in the total number of courts-

Number of offences.

37. The total number of offences reported during the year rose from 2,948 to 3,213. There were in all 2,411 cases for disposal, of which 61·5 percent were under the Indian Penal Code and the rest under special and local laws. Offences against person fell on the whole from 32·2 to 28 percent but there was a marked increase in murder and kidnapping which numbered 19 and 16 respectively against 11 and 9 last year. Offences against property increased from 20·9 to 22 per cent. The increase was chiefly noticeable in theft, dacoity and house breaking. Offences against documents rose from 13 to 18 and those against public justice from 9 to 15. There was a decrease in offences against coinage. Other offences were 1,550 against 1,333 last year. The proportion of offences to the total population was 1 to 285. It was highest in Kolhapur city *viz.* 1 to 95 and the lowest in Bavda Jahagir 1 to 865 of the population.

Cases and persons brought to trial.

38. The total number of cases brought to trial rose from 2,320 to 2,411 and the number of persons involved therein from 7,118 to 7,619. Of the latter 84·2 per cent were acquitted or discharged and 15·3 per cent convicted against 82·5 and 16·9 per cent respectively of the last year. The ratio of persons convicted to persons charged was 42·8 against 48·3 per cent in the previous year.

Cases disposed of.

39. The number of original regular cases disposed of was 1,902 against 1,888 last year. Of these 1,850 were disposed of by Magistrates. Of the persons convicted 96·3 per cent were convicted on regular and 3·7 per cent on summary trial. The average duration of cases was 99 against 70 days last year.

Sessions cases.

40. There were in all 56 Sessions cases involving 211 persons for disposal. Of these 52 cases with 152 persons were disposed of leaving a balance of 4 cases with 59 persons. Of the persons tried, 58 or 38·1 per cent were convicted and 94 or 61·9 per cent were acquitted. The percentages of acquittals and convictions were 58·8 and 43 respectively. In 7 cases there was no necessity of taking aid of the

assessors in administering justice. In 25 cases the judge agreed with all assessors and differed wholly or partly in the remaining 20. There was no Sessions case in any of the Feudatory Jahagirs during the year under report.

Punishments.

41. No sentence of death was passed during the year. Sentences of transportation were 6 against 7. The number of persons sentenced to imprisonment fell from 337 to 269 and that to fine from 586 to 544. In 129 cases the term of imprisonment did not exceed one month and in 91 it was between one month and 6 months. The total amount of fines fell from Rs. 7,785 to 7,474. Order to furnish security for good conduct was given during the year in the case of 4 persons.

Appeals.

42. The total number of appeals for disposal was 216 of which 168 were disposed of. 3 applications were rejected. In 44 percent of the cases disposed of the sentence was confirmed, in 17·2 per cent modified and in 35·1 per cent reversed. The percentages of the last year were 52·3, 10·0 and 34·9 respectively.

Revisions.

43. There were in all 165 revisional applications for disposal, of which 130 were decided leaving a balance of 35. In 34 cases the sentence was reversed, and in one modified. In 65 cases the proceedings were quashed, in 13 a new trial or further inquiry was ordered and 18 were referred to His Highness' court.

Extradition.

44. Demands of persons made upon the Kolhapur State decreased from 7 to 3. The number of persons surrendered to the Darbar also fell from 14 to 11. Out of 20 extradited persons (including 9 that remained to be tried at the end of the last year), 5 were convicted, 5 acquitted and 8 discharged leaving a balance of 2 under inquiry at the close of the year.

5. Civil Justice.

Courts and their powers.

45. The total number of Civil Courts in the State including the Feudatory Jahagirs remained stationary at 41. The powers exercised by each court and its extent of jurisdiction have undergone no change except in the case of the Munsiff's Court at Chanwad, the Munsiff where of was empowered to try suits not exceeding Rs. 200 in amount or value as a tentative measure for three years with effect from the 1st of August 1909.

Number and value of suits.

46. The total number of suits filed, received by transfer or on remand rose from 5,524 to 5,736. The percentage of suits for money or movable property fell from 84·4 to 80 and that of suits for immovable property rose from 14·8 to 18·8. Suits for rights numbered 68 showing an increase of 24 over last years' figure. The aggregate value of suits rose from Rs. 8,50,506 to 11,68,790. The increase is noticed in all kinds of suits.

Disposal of suits.

47. There were 8,628 suits for disposal, of which 5,292 were decided leaving a balance of Rs. 3,336 against Rs. 2,892 at the end of the preceding year. The percentage of contested cases was 32·6. The average duration of cases was 315 against 314 days in the previous year. The proportion of suits to the total population was 1 to 159, the most litigious part being the Vishalgad Jahagir where the proportion was 1 to 96 of the population and the least litigious part being Karvir and Panhala Talukas where it was 1 to 300 of the population.

Joint Court.

48. The only civil case reported and shown as pending in the Joint Court at the close of the last year was argued on a preliminary point of jurisdiction and

declared maintainable in that court on the 11th June 1909 but an application being made to the Government of Bombay against the said decision, the suit was finally decided as not maintainable in the Joint Court on the 25th August 1909 and the parties were formally informed of the decision.

Appeals.

49. The number of appeals presented during the year rose from 280 to 340 and of appeals decided from 244 to 362. The arrears numbered 421 against 443. In 40·1 per cent of the appeals decided, the decree was confirmed, in 11 per cent amended and in 22·6 per cent reversed. 47 cases were remanded for retrial and 48 compromised or otherwise disposed of. The percentages of confirmations and reversals for the last year were 32 and 9 respectively. The average duration of appeals disposed of fell from 642 to 505 days.

Applications for execution of decrees.

50. Applications for execution of decrees increased in number from 3,461 to 3,899 but decreased in value from Rs. 6,14,556 to Rs. 5,37,327. Disposals fell from 3,770 to 3,720 and arrears rose from 2,923 to 3,102. The total amount realized in execution was Rs. 4,55,033 against Rs. 4,68,292.

Miscellaneous appeals.

51. There were in all 83 appeals for disposal inclusive of the last year's balance of 46. Of these 36 were disposed leaving a balance of 47 at the end of the year. 13 of the appeals disposed of were granted and 15 rejected. In 3 the original decisions were modified. 2 were remanded and 3 otherwise disposed of.

Miscellaneous work.

52. 4 out of 9 applications requiring judicial inquiry such as applications for certificates of heirship and guardianship &c. were disposed of in His Highness' court exercising the powers of a district court with respect to the two Jahagirs of the Senapati of Kapshi and the Himmat Bahadur. The number of such applications disposed of by the Chief Judge Kolhapur was 245 against 252 of the preceding year.

Special appeals.

53. The total number of special appeals for disposal in His Highness' court was 199 against 200 last year. Of these 46 were decided leaving a balance of 153 against 160. In 7 appeals the original decisions were confirmed, in 25 they were reversed, and in 1 it was modified. In 7 appeals further inquiry was ordered. 3 were struck off the file, 2 compromised and one otherwise disposed of. The average duration of these appeals was about 2 years and 7 months against 4 years last year. Special arrangement is being made for the disposal of the long standing arrears in appeals.

Pleaders.

54. The number of practising pleaders in the State rose from 134 to 160 during the year. The details according to their qualifications are as follows:—

Advocates, Barristers and LL. BS.	25
District pleaders	16
Kolhapur State pleaders	44
Special Sanad holders...	75
	160

55. Besides the above there were about 100 Mukhtyars practising in the several subordinate Criminal Courts in the State.

Law library.

56. A law library is maintained in the Chief Judge's Court from a fund contributed by the pleaders in the State. Rs. 150 are annually contributed by the Darbar for the purchase of books &c. The amount of subscriptions during the year was Rs. 365. The total number of volumes in the library at the end of the year was 607 of which 20 were purchased during the year.

6. Prisons.

Population.

57. The number of Jails and lock-ups remained unchanged. The total number of prisoners received in all the Jails was 849 against 974 in the preceding year. The daily average population was 195 showing an increase of 11 compared with the previous year. The ratio of admission to free population was 0·093 against 0·107 in 1908.

Convicts.

58. The total number of convicts admitted during the year was 248. Of these, 93 per cent were Hindus, 4·3 per cent Mahomedans and the rest belonged to other religions. The ages between 16 and 40 contributed, as is usual, the largest number of criminals *viz* 180. The agriculturists, labourers and private servants naturally formed the largest portion of the Jail population. Theft was the commonest offence. Sentences inflicted on more than three-fourths of the convicts were for periods ranging from 1 to 6 months.

Disposal of convicts.

59. Of the total number of convicts in the Central Jail, 29 against 64 were released on appeal and 92 against 146 on expiry of sentence. The number released under remission rules rose from 19 to 27. 16 prisoners were employed as Jail servants and convict warders.

Habitual criminals.

60. The number of convicts classified as habituals was 13 against 5. Of these, 10 were convicted twice, 1 thrice, 1 four times and 1 five times.

Night school.

61. The daily average attendance in the night school attached to the Central Jail was 6 against 7 last year.

Jail factory.

62. 14 prisoners on an average were daily employed in the Jail factory where weaving, warping, cane-work and other minor industries are generally carried on. This year 1,200 articles were in all manufactured at a cost of Rs. 2,110 and the amount realized therefrom was 2,079 causing a deficit of Rs. 31. Owing to the rise in prices of cotton and yarn there was a considerable increase in the cost price of the raw material but the prices set by the Darbar for selling the articles in the factory remained unaltered.

Receipts and expenditure.

63. The total receipts and expenditure of the Central Jail were respectively Rs. 4,531 and Rs. 15,277. The gross earnings per prisoner were Rs. 32 against Rs. 34 and the cost per head was Rs. 109 against Rs. 119.

7. Chalu Vahiwat or Possessory Suits.

Possessory suits.

64. The total number of suits for disposal increased from 487 to 571 of which 517 were disposed of leaving a balance of 54. The longest duration of the cases was 300 days in the Jagadguru Court and the shortest was only one day in the Ajra Mamledar's Court.

Applications for revision.

65. Of the 32 applications for revision before His Highness' Court 17 were disposed of. In 10, the original decisions were confirmed and in 7 reversed. The Chief Revenue Officer had before him 24 applications for disposal. Of these 17 were rejected, 7 referred to His Highness' Court and 4 remained in balance.

8. Madat cases.

Madat cases.

66. The files and disposals of the Madat Cases numbered 526 and 519 against 612 and 663 respectively in the previous year. The longest durations of

these cases in various courts varied from 45 to 590 and the shortest from 1 to 83 days.

Appeals.

67. Of the 48 appeals lodged against the decisions of the Mamledars, in the courts of the District officers or the Karbharis, 23 were decided. The Chief Revenue officer disposed of 3 appeals against the decisions of the District officers during the year.

9. Registration.

Registration transactions.

68. The number of Registration offices open at the end of the year was 18 in the whole Principality. The total number of documents presented for registration in these offices rose from Rs. 6,815 to Rs. 7,310 but the value of property involved therein fell from Rs. 20,69,721 to Rs. 20,58,949. The increase in number was chiefly noticed in the deeds of mortgage and sale-deeds.

Compulsory and optional registrations.

69. Compulsory registrations showed a further increase this year also. They were 5,630 against 5,152, the fees realized from them amounting to Rs. 23,229 against Rs. 17,738. Optional registration was resorted to in the case of 67 documents against 64 last year.

Refusals to register.

70. 5 documents were refused registration against 6 in the previous year. In 3 of these the parties concerned denied execution and two were refused for other reasons. Appeals in all these cases were preferred, of which 2 only were decided during the year ordering to register the documents concerned.

Documents impounded.

71. Three documents were impounded during the year for being insufficiently stamped. There was no prosecution for break of the Registration rules.

Documents remained to be registered.

72. 1,468 documents or 19 per cent of the total number admitted for registration remained to be copied down in the books and 688 or 11·8 per cent of the number actually registered remained to be returned to the parties concerned. The percentages of the last year were 13 and 16 respectively.

Financial results.

73. The gross receipts of the year rose from Rs. 33,963 to Rs. 39,761 and the expenditure from Rs. 7,443 to Rs 7,786, the net surplus being Rs. 31,975.

Joint stock companies.

74. One new Company called "The Kolhapur Co-operative Union Ltd." was registered during the year free of charge under Huzur orders. The company named Ahilyabai Specie Bank Ltd. registered in the preceding year went into liquidation. Thus there were 4 registered companies at the end of the year under report. Of these, three were classed under "Trading" and one a mill. 10 documents were presented for registration by the companies the fees realized being Rs. 45 only.

10. Municipal Administration.

Finance.

75. The Kolhapur City Municipality continued to be under the management of the Darbar, Mr. B V. Jadhav M. A. LL. B. being in charge of the same. The year opened with a cash balance of Rs. 77,056. The gross receipts of the year increased from Rs. 1,12,330 to Rs. 1,27,243 and the expenditure from Rs. 93,297 to Rs. 1,09,346. Excluding the items of double entry the net revenue realized during the year was Rs. 99,400 against Rs. 84,767 and the expenditure Rs. 84,256 against Rs. 59,369. The increase in receipts was due mainly to the greater amounts

of water-tax being realized during the year. The closing balance was Rs. 94,934 of which Rs. 84,190 are deposited in the Bombay banks and the Kolhapur Huzur Treasury.

Taxation.

76. The total collections of the Municipal taxation amounted to Rs. 60,552 against Rs. 46,956 in the previous year. The incidence of taxation per head of of population increased from Rs. 0-15-3 to Rs 1-3-8 on the basis of the census of 1901. Complaints against the assessment fell from 97 to 83.

Public Works.

77. The area of roads metalled during the year was 3,63,075 sq. feet and the cost Rs. 4,467 or 2·36 pies per square foot. 10 notices were issued for the removal of unsafe buildings. 3,904 cft. of the dangerous walls were pulled down during the year at a cost of Rs 37.

Public lighting.

78. The number of Kerosine lamps has increased from 451 to 477 while the cost of lighting decreased from Rs. 3,774 to 3,402.

Water supply.

79. The rainfall at Kalamba Tank was 43·45 inches against 38·28 inches last year. There are two mains from the Reservoir in which water is distributed all over the city inclusive of Shahupuri in 77 tributary pipes two of which were connected during the year under report. There are 359 public stand-pipes erected in the city at an average distance of 300 feet. 939 houses are provided with Kalamba tank water at the owners' expense and the amount of water-tax realized during the year was Rs. 9,842.

Fires.

80. There were 8 calls to fires. The total loss of property through fire was Rs. 2,735 against Rs. 10,215. The fire brigade staff was promt in rendering assistance required.

Public health.

81. The total mortality for the year increased from 1,039 to 1,234. Deaths from Plague numbered 42 against 16. The number of births registered during the year was 1,447 against 1,384.

District Municipalities.

Income and expenditure.

82. The number of District Municipalities in the Kolhapur Principality was 8. The aggregate income of these amounted to Rs. 30,533 showing an increase of Rs. 3,440 over last year. The aggregate expenditure rose from Rs. 26,237 to 27,915. (For particulars vide Appendix XVI. Consecutive Enclosure No. 16.)

CHAPTER IV.– PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

1. Agriculture.

1—Cropped Areas.

1. The principal crops raised in the Principality are Jowari, Bajari, Rice, Wheat, Cotton, to-bacco, sugar-cane &c., a brief description of which in regard to the mode of cultivation &c. is given in the report for the year 1906-07. Crops grown in the state.

2. As a result of excellent and timely rains in the months of May and June in almost all parts of the Principality, the gross and the net cropped areas increased by 13 and 9 thousand acres respectively. The area more than once cropped exceeded the average of past five years by 7 per cent and the last year's figure by 7 percent. The current fallow decreased in area by about 7 thousand acres during the year. The areas in acres under principal crops as compared with the average for five years and the last year's figures are given in the sub-joined statement:— Cropped area.

Crops.	Cropped area in acres.			Percentage by which area in col. 4 exceeds (+) or falls short of (—) that in.	
	Average for the past five years	1908-1909.	1909-1910.	Col. 2.	Col. 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Jowari	2,96,000	2,84,794	2,90,545	— 2	+ 2
Bajari	64,000	55,825	58,809	— 8	+ 5
Paddy	1,66,000	1,74,935	1,73,951	+ 4	— 6
Ragi or Nachna	1,13,000	1,26,577	1,24,877	+10	— 2
Wheat	13,000	10,974	13,300	.....	+20
Other crops	1,44,000	1,62,412	1,66,309	+15	— 2
Total cereals ..	**7,93,000**	**8,21,517**	**8,27,781**	**+ 4**	**+ 7**
Tur	38,000	33,938	39,427	+ 2	+ 5
Gram	17,000	18,110	20,078	+18	+11
Other crops	25,000	27,957	34,589	+36	+21
Total pulses ...	**80,000**	**79,905**	**94,094**	**+ 7**	**+ 7**
Tobacco	16,000	16,228	20,258	+25	+24
Sugar cane	15,000	15,415	16,325	+ 8	+ 6
Oil seeds	35,000	47,684	53,543	+52	+10
Cotton and other fibres	30,000	42,882	42,244	+41	— 2
Miscellaneous	75,000	85,489	67,697	—10	—21
Total Non-food crops...	**1,71,000**	**2,07,698**	**2,00,067**	**+ 17**	**— 4**
Total cropped area...	**10,44,000**	**11,09,120**	**11,21,942**	**+ 7**	**+ 1**
Deduct double cropped area...	40,000	40,811	42,910	+ 7	+ 5
Net cropped area ...	**10,04,000**	**10,68,309**	**10,79,032**	**+ 7**	**+ 1**

3. From the above it will be seen that the area under food crops exceeded the averge as well as the last year's figure by about 4 and 0·7 per cent respectively and that under non-food crops went below the last year's figure by 4 per cent but Increase and decrease.

was above the average by 17 percent. Under the influence of good October rains some of the lands left unsown were utilized for Jowari, the area under which increased by 7 thousand acres. The rainfall in Western parts was not at first sufficient for Kharip sowings and hence the fall in the areas of Paddy and other food crops. The large increase in the area under Tur, or pigeon pea was due to the increases under Jowari, Bajri and Cotton with which it is generally sown as a mixed crop. Gram is a cold weather crop and the rise under it and other pulses was due to the favourable rains in October. September and October rains improved the water supply to some extent and hence there was an increase of 6 per cent in the area under Sugar-cane crop. The *Ryots* seem to have been lately inclined to grow the foreign variety of ground-nut almost in all parts of the State, which generally yields a better out-turn and this chiefly accounts for the abnormal rise in the area under oil seeds of which more than half is claimed by Ground-nut. The cultivation of tobacco shows also an increase of 4,000 acres as it is one of the valuable crops and often fetches a good market to the *Ryots*.

Irrigated area.

4. The irrigated area of the State proper was 29,879 acres showing an increase of about 5,000 acres over the last year's figure. The percentage to the net area cropped rose from 2·4 to 4. The areas under wheat and other food-crops expanded by about 6,000 acres while those under miscellaneous nonfood-crops declined by 1000 acres.

Water supply.

5. The number of Packa wells decreased by 80 to 5,444 and that of Kacha wells by 53 to 727. Other wells numbered 5,608 pakka and 151 kacha against 5,691 and 96 in the previous year. The fall in number of wells is chiefly shared by Panhala and Bhudhargad Talukas while in Karvir and Gad-hinglaj Talukas there was a slight increase.

2.—Plantation.

Coffee.

6. The old trees of coffee (which are 4,432 in number) planted in Panhala gardens were pruned during the year and hence there was a large fall in the total out-turn of the crop which amounted to 178 lbs against 514 lbs in the preceding year. Of the total produce of the two years, 228 lbs were sold during the year and the amount realized was Rs. 260.

Cardamom.

7. Cardamom planted in 10 gunthas of land in the Panhala gardens yielded an out-turn of 21 lbs during the year and the amount realized from the same was Rs. 41. There were no plantations in Bhudhargad Taluka this year.

Tea.

8. The area under tea crop grown in Panhala gardens increased from 4 acres and 9 gunthas to 6 acres and 21 gunthas and the number of plants from 10,887 to 15,627. The quantity produced from the crop was 171 and the amount realized was Rs. 64.

Agave.

9. Cultivation of agave plants was made during the year under the supervision of the District officer S. D. in about 200 acres of land in Panhala Taluka just at the base of the Jotiba hill. The plants did not attain full growth till the close of the year and so there was no extraction of fibre this year.

3—Agricultural Experiments.

Crops grow on the farm.

10. On the model farm attached to the Rajaram High School Kolhapur, the crops grown during the year were the same as last year. The monsoon being

regular in the beginning, almost all the crops grew pretty well but owing to scanty fall of later rains Paddy and especially Jowari suffered. The actual expenses on the farm were Rs. 1,071 and the income was Rs. 1,074.

Manures.

11. Karanja cake, fish manure, ashes and farm-yard manure were applied to plantain crop during the year with better results. Bombay hemp is generally grown on the farm for two purposes either to use it as a green manure or by way of rotation. There is generally no lack of mineral food in the soil. Organic food is badly wanted and it is easily supplied by green manure.

Experiment of Potato crop.

12. Potato crop was grown as an experiment in November last from the seed ordered out from Belgaum. African guano was applied as manure to this crop and with good results. However, the November season seems to be not so very favourable for the crop here.

4—Agricultural Stock.

Heads of cattle.

13. The numbers of heads of cattle during the year under report and the year preceding it are shown in Appendix XX Consecutive Enclosure No. 20. There was an increase of 6·7 per cent in the total number of cattle this year. The number of plough cattle increased by 6,000 or about 3 per cent and that of milch cattle by 11,000 or about 7 per cent over last year's figure. Of other animals, horses, colts and fillies and asses showed a decrease while sheep and goats rose from 1,91,449 to 1,96,062. Ploughs with two bullocks rose in number by 29,772 and those with four bullocks by 437. Riding carts were 1,454 against 1,006 and load carrying ones 17,635 against 17,458. Cropped land per pair of plough cattle was 10 against 11 acres last year.

5—Breeding operations.

State Paddock.

14. The total number of animals in the Kolhapur State Paddock at the beginning of the year was 162. Births numbered 26, and 43 were admitted during the year for breeding and other purposes. Of these, 16 died, 2 were killed and 20 transferred leaving a balance of 191 at the close of the year, of which 46 were mares, 2 stallions, 5 donkey stallions, 10 colts, 11 fillies, 9 mules, 1 teaser, 4 geldings and 103 sheep.

Mule breeding.

15. During the year the Austrian stallion (Royal Artillery) died of Anæmia and Veneda was transferred to Risala. One Arab and two Waler Stallions were admitted. 5 Persian Donkey stallions and one country bred were admitted in the Paddock for mule breeding. No mares were served by the stallions but the Donkey stallions served 25 mares during the year. Of these, 14 were successful, 11 unsuccessful and 3 aborted.

Camel breeding.

16. The camel herds in the State increased this year by 37 camels of which 24 were male and 13 female camels.

Agricultural exhibition.

17. The Jain Parishad at Kolhapur held an Agricultural exhibition in the month of November 1909 on the occasion of the concecration ceremony of a Jain deity near the S. M. Digambar Jain Boarding Institute at Kolhapur. It was opened by the Hon'ble sir J. W. P. Muir-Mackenzie K. C. I. E. who paid a flying visit to Kolhapur on his way to Goa. Agricultural products, implements of agriculture, samples of cloths prepared on hand-looms by local weavers, needle and lace work by women were chiefly the articles exhibited here. They were in all 500 in number. Improved process of jagree boiling, manufacturing sugar by Hadi's

Machine, model water lifts by Karaj-gar and Ajrekar brothers, English and American ploughs were shown while working. Five lectures on agricultural subjects were given by Dr. Mann, Professor Knight and others. The number of bulls and cows exhibited was 200 which were chiefly from Sangli and Kolhapur.

2. Weather and Crops.

1—Note on the weather for the year 1909-10.

South-west monsoon.

18. The nature of the monsoon was almost similar to that of the last year. Though the monsoon rains appeared to have commenced in Panhala, Malkapur and other western parts of the Principality, monsoon conditions were not fully established till the beginning of July everywhere in the Principality. May and June rains were, however, sufficient for kharip sowings. The rainfall for July was abnormal every where excepting Shirol, Raybag and Katkol where it was a little less than the normal. In August the fall measured at Raibag and Katkol alone was above the normal while it was defective in other places by about 40 to 60 per-cent. September rains exceeded or maintained the average in Hatkalangada, Katkol, Malkapur, Bavda, Kagal, Ichalkaranji and Ajra only.

North east monsoon.

19. The current of the North-East monsoon was very feeble and the rainfall from October to December was defective everywhere.

Temperature at Kolhapur.

20. The mean temperature for the year under report was 77°·1 being 1°·1 above the last year's figure. May was the hottest month of the year, its mean temperature being 82°·4 and January the coldest month, its mean temperature being 70°·5 which was, however, above the last year's temperature by 2°·2. The mean temperature of the remaining months was within 1° to 5° of the average of the year. The maximum and minimum mean temperatures as recorded by the maximum and minimum thermometers were respectively 79°·2 and 63 2 against 83°·3 and 62°·4 of the preceding year. The highest temperature recorded during the year was 97° on the 29th April 1909 and the lowest was 49° on the 20th January 1910.

2—Out-turn of Crops.

21. The following table gives the average out-turn of the principal crops by percentages (100 denoting a normal crop *i. e.*, one valued at 12 annas in the rupee):—

Name of Taluka, Mahal, or Jahagir.	Kharip.								Rabi.					Sugarcane.
	Jowari.	Bajari.	Paddy.	Ragi.	Vari.	Tur.	Udid, Mug.	Cotton.	Jowari. (Shalu.)	Wheat.	Gram.	Tobacco.	Ground-nut.	
Karvir Taluka	75	67	84	100	50	100	84	67	84	67	75	84	84	100
Panhala „	67	25	67	50	25	33	42	...	25	8	17	25	42	67
Alte „	84	67	50	67	67	84	67	67	17	17	50	...	67	84
Shirol „	84	33	17	8	...	33	33	67	42	17	25	33	...	84
Gad-Hinglaj	100	67	67	100	...	100	84	67	67	33	67	67	50	84
Bhudhargad	50	8	67	67	25	42	25	33	77	8	17	17	42	67
Raibag Mahal	33	17	...	8	...	17	17	50	17	17	8	...	...	67
Katkol „	84	50	...	...	...	42	33	67	17	17	17	...	...	...
Vishalgad Jahagir	84	...	100	100	100	100	...	84	84	100	100	100	100	84
Bavda „	...	...	88	84	100	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kagal (Sr.) „	67	100	100	67	...	100	...	100	...	67	67	100	100	84
Ichalkaranji „	67	50	100	67	...	100	...	67	...	67	50	67	67	...

22. From the above it will be seen that Kharip crops yielded on the whole a fairly good harvest everywhere excepting Raybag Mahal and Rabi crops failed to a great extent in many places.

3—Prices.

23. The prices of food-grains fluctuateds lightly in some localities but in general maintained the high rates of the previous year, remaining considerably above the normal. The average quantity of Jowari and Bajri purchasable per Rupee was less by 1 to 3lbs in Karvir, Panhala, Katkol and Bavda and was more by 1 to 2lbs in Gad-Hinglaj, Bhudhargad, Raibag and Ajra. In other places the prices were almost identical with those of the last year. Rice in Karvir and Bhudhargad Talukas was sold dearer by ½ seer while in Hatkalangda and Kagal it was cheaper by 1lb. Nagali suffered chiefly through the excessive rains in July and its price rose in many places. Wheat suffered in many places through the absence of late rains and hence there was a rise in its price by about 10 per cent. The price of tobacco rose by 25 percent. Though the out-turn of cotton was better than last year its price advanced by about 75 percent indicating a greater demand for the same. The price of jagree remained stationary.

4—Wages.

24. Wages during the year showed no tendency to fall, most of the talukas maintaining the high rates prevailing in previous year. The skilled as well as unskilled labourers were able to find sufficient employment on Shahupuri works and the tank works at Fejivada. The rise in rates was chiefly attributed to the increased demand for labour and the high prices of food-grains.

3. Forests.

25. A net addition of 112 acres only was made during the year to the State Forest lands all of which being under protected forest area. The areas under reserved and protected forests were 326 and 180 square miles respectively. Area

26. There were altogether 132 offences against 135 in the preceling year. Of these 5 were sent to criminal courts and the rest were disposed of departmentally. The total amount of fine imposed was Rs. 1,652 against Rs. 2,404 last year. Offences.

27. The number of forest-fires was 20 and the area burnt was 791 against 916 acres last year. The estimated damage caused by these fires was worth Rs. 31 only. Fires.

28. There is a plantation at Nandgaon Petha Panhala under the control of the Forest Department. About 154lbs of tea were produced there during the year the whole of which remained to be sold at the close of the year. Tea Plantation.

29. The collection of the hirda crop rose from 16,235 to 24,685 Khandis and the income derived therefrom Rs. 1,33,654 to Rs. 2,20,797. Hirda crop,

30. The total receipts increased by Rs. 83,803 and the expenditure by Rs. 29,048. The net surplus of the year amounted to Rs. 52,700 against Rs. 60,875. Financial results.

4. Manufactures and Industries.

Mills and Factories.

31. The work of erecting buildings in connection with Shri Shahu Chhatrapati Mills at Kolhapur was completed and all machinery was fitted up during the year. The mills will shortly be set in motion. The sugar manufacturing factory at Shahupuri made good progress during the year. Two grinding mills were newly started during the year in the town. Of the two cotton ginning factories in Shirol Taluka, the one at Chinchli is reported to have worked satisfactorily during the year.

Weaving industry at Raibag.

32. Raibag was formerly a great centre of the weaving industry which is now in a decaying condition The weavers thereof left the place during the times of *Idilshai* owing to a dispute among themselves and went away to Mudhol, Mahalingpur &c. and settled there permanently. This circumstance attracted the attention of His Highness who was pleased to allow liberal concessions to weavers settling at Raibag permanently. 250 weavers have now setttled and they have been provided with a capital, lodgings, culturable lands &c. Saries, dhoteers, khans &c. are at present produced by them by hand-looms.

5. Trade.

Imports and exports.

33. The total trade increased this year by about 25 per cent. The import trade showed an increase of 30 percent over last year and it was chiefly noticed under cotton manufactures, cocoanuts and kerosine oil. The total export trade rose by 16 percent. The main rise was under exports of hirda nuts which amounted to about 40 percent of the total exports. Jagree fell by 16 percent. Groundnut and cotton advanced by 9 percent. Food grains and other products exported during the year were about 40 percent of the total produce in the principality. The increase was noticeable chiefly in Panhala, Gadhinglaj and Alte Talukas which yielded a fair out-turn this year.

6. Public Works.

Total out-lay.

34. The total out-lay on Public Works fell this year from Rs 3 76,103 to Rs. 2,79,500 of which Rs. 1,03,120 were spent on original works. The details are shown in Appendix XIX Consecutive Enclosure No. 19.

1—Buildings.

35. Rs. 1,18,839 were spent during the year on the construction of new buildings and repairing old ones. The following are the principal works that were newly undertaken or completed during the year:—

Name of work.	Cost Rs.
Extension to the Bungalow occupied by R. B. Diwan of Kolhapur	2,249
Making ceiling and Mangalore tiled roof over State Bungalow No. 1 at Panhala	2,173
Making Gadikhana near Shivateerth palace at Raibag....	3,031
Making new roof to the verandah of Bungalow No. 2 Panhala	1,885
Building an elephant shed to the North of Paga in the new Palace compound	4,031
Building a camel shed in the New Palace compound...	1,444

Making iron sheet-roof over the Police Chauki at Anuskura....	998
Special repairs to the single storied portion of Agency Bungalow	1,519

2—Roads and bridges.

36. No new roads were constructed during the year. The amount spent for repairs &c. was Rs. 46,089.

3—Water-works.

37. No works of importance were undertaken during the year. Repairs were made to the old works at a cost of Rs. 1,853 where necessary. Water works.

38. Two boats for the river fords at Sulkud and Kanwud were purchased during the year at a cost of Rs. 885. Boats.

7. Irrigation

39. The works in connection with the Shri Maharani Laxmibai Tank properly commenced in November 1909. The work is being done partly by piece work and partly by departmental agency system under the direct supervision of His Highness' brother, the Jahagirdar of Kagal Sr. who has been helping the Darbar working as Director of the Tank works. The services of Mr. Gupte assistant Engineer and Mr. Mitter supervisor have been placed at the disposal of the Director. System of work.

40. The excavation of the foundations rapidly progressed during the year and good sound rock has been struck and exposed in the deepest portion of the site for the dam. Masonry work is also being put up at those places where the rocks have been exposed. The main amount of work done during the year might safely be said to consist of the various preliminary arrangements, such as the opening of stone mines, the laying out of light rails, the erection of mortar mills and the opening of different distant depots for collection at convenient centres of kankar, sand etc. required for the work. About 2,000 people were working during the season on all the various branches of the works. The amount spent on the works till the end of March 1910 was Rs. 66,000. Progress of work during the year.

41. Mr. A. Hill C. I. E. Chief Engineer and Secretary to the Government of Bombay P. W. Department visited the tank site just after a little of the masonry work was done and was much pleased to see that the foundations were sound and that the masonry work was being satisfactorily done with good materials. Visit of Mr. Hill to the Tank site.

8. Kolhapur State Railway.

42. The gross earnings of the Kolhapur State Railway rose from Rs. 2,22,259 in 1908 to Rs. 2,26,772, the earnings per week per mile being Rs. 148 against Rs. 146 last year. Working expenses amounted to Rs. 1,35,161 or 59·60 per cent of the total earnings against Rs. 1,34,106 or 60·34 percent in the previous year. The net earnings of the year were Rs. 91,611 yielding a return of 3·94 per cent on the capital outlay on the line against 3·79 per cent in the preceding year. This year goods traffic increased by 13·2 per cent while the coaching traffic decreased by 2·6 per cent.

9. Post and Telegraph offices.

43. The Postal service in the Principality continued to be performed by the British Postal Department. The number of Post offices remained unchanged *viz.* 44. Of these 9 were sub-offices and the rest branch offices. The work of 23 branch offices was performed during the year by the local School-masters in addition to their own duties. 9 of the Post offices are combined Post and Telegraph offices.

CHAPTER V.—FINANCIAL REVIEW.

1. General.

Financial Department and its work.

1. The Diwan is the chief controlling authority of Finance in this State corresponding to the Accountant General in the British territory. All sorts of bills and accounts excepting those relating to the P. W. Department are first examined by the Daftardar who works in the capacity of Assistant Accountant General and then submitted by him to the Diwan's office for orders of payment or adjustment. The bills and accounts relating to Public Works Department and the J. G. Technical School Kolhapur are audited in the Diwan's office by the Auditor specially appointed for the purpose. Amounts of pensions to be given to retired officers of the State are settled in the Daftardar's office. The final accounts of the State (both Jamabandi and Nagadi) are also compiled here from the monthly and yearly accounts received from the Huzur and Taluka treasuries. Post Audit system is not fully followed here. Bills are first checked and then payments made and hence amounts paid through mistakes have seldom to be recovered.

Payment orders and adjustments.

2. Orders for cash payment issued during the year on the Huzur Treasury numbered 3,193 and those on Taluka Treasuries 1082. Adjustments ordered to be made in the Huzur Treasury were 263 and those in Taluka Treasuries were 157.

Pensions.

3. 37 new pensions were sanctioned during the year and 19 pensions ceased through death. At the close of the year the total number of pensioners was 313 drawing an aggregate pension of Rs. 33,755. Of these 213 were Military pensioners drawing Rs. 14,272 a year. Persons receiving maintenance allowances numbered 169 and the amount paid to them was Rs. 8,136.

Huzur Treasury.

4. The Treasury is in charge of an officer designated as Huzur Khajanis working under the direct supervision of the Diwan. The total receipts and disbursements in the year amounted to Rs. 30,13,047 and Rs. 28,97,136 respectively. The cash balance in the Treasury at the end of the year was Rs. 19,37,738 as against Rs. 18,21,827 in the previous year. The transactions carried on with the Bank of Bombay, the Bank of India and other banks amounted during the year to about Rs. 15,75,195 in remittances and Rs. 14,81,750 in withdrawals.

Financial condition.

5. The subjoined table indicates at one view the financial condition of the State at the close of the year as compared with that of the preceding year:—

Year.	Assets.			Liabilities.	Net assets of the year.
	Cash.	Debts due &c.	Total.		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1098-1909	18,85,429	33,32,359	52,17,788	13,48,482	38,69,306
1909-1910	20,83,858	34,93,480	55,77,338	13,97,138	41,80,200

6. From the above it will be seen that the financial condition of the year was more satisfactory than of the previous year.

2. Gross Revenue and Expenditure.

1—Gross Revenue.

7. The gross revenue of the year amounted to Rs. 54,30,161 showing a decrease of Rs. 3,64,390 from last year's amount. The decrease is seen under many heads. The debts, deposits and advances fell by Rs. 1,60,000 due mainly to less adjustments this year. There was a fall of Rs. 54,000 under Alienations which is attributed to the variations under Jahagirdars' revenues which are credited to this head. The net receipts exclusive of the above items showed a decrease of Rs. 1,51,000 which was the outcome of an aggregate decrease of 4 lakhs and an increase of 2½ lakhs under different heads of receipts. The noticeable decreases were under the heads 'Miscellaneous' (Rs. 2,30,000) and 'Land Revenue' (Rs. 81,000), the latter being due to the smaller amounts of arrears having been recovered and the former to absence of adjustments during the year. The noticeable increase was seen under heads "Forest" (Rs. 1,64,000) and "Excise" (Rs. 25,000). The adjustments of forest deposits of hirda sale chiefly account for the rise under 'Forest' and greater amounts received from the country spirit license during the year for the increase under 'Excise'. The net revenue realized under all heads though it decreased on the whole from the last year's figure, it was 69 per cent of the total demanded amount as in previous year.

2—Gross Expenditure.

8. The gross expenditure was Rs. 52,31,733 showing an increase of Rs. 86,000. There was an increase of Rs. 3,90,000 under Debts, deposits and advances which is accounted for partly by the adjustments of most of the deposited amounts to proper heads of expenditure and partly by the larger amounts advanced for Shri Maharani Laxumibai Tank Works during the year. The net expenditure fell by about 2½ lakhs. This was due to decreases under various heads amounting in all to 4½ lakhs and increases of about 2 lakhs under different heads. The noticeable decreases were under, 'Miscellaneous' (Rs. 1,35,000), 'Public Works' (Rs. 1,57,000) and 'Khasgi' (Rs. 48,000). The first was due to absence of adjustments, the second to less expenditure on original works and the third to less payments made to Khasgi Department during the year. The increase is chiefly noticed under the heads "Military" (Rs. 86,000) and "Forest" (Rs. 56,000), the former being due to the amounts of pay advanced during the last year to Infantry men and officers being adjusted and the latter to advances of last year's hirda collection charges being brought to this year's account. This year the net expenditure exceeded the budget estimate by about 5 per cent only. Last year it was more than 19 per cent of the budgeted amount.

3—Gross Balance.

9. The gross balance at the close of the year amounted to Rs. 20,83,858 being about 2 lakhs in excess of the last year's closing balance. It was as detailed below:—

Cash in Huzur and Taluka Treasuries	Rs. 7,32,027
Currency notes	„ 23,890
Govt. Promissory Notes	„ 8,01,100
Fixed deposits in the Bank of Bombay	„ 5,26,841
	Total Rs. 20,83,858

3. Land Revenue.

Demands collections &c.

10. The total demand including the out-standings for former years amounted to Rs. 18,95,089 and collections to Rs. 13,37,472 compared with Rs. 19,80,769 and Rs. 14,03,784 respectively in the previous year. The decrease in demand was due to the amounts of arrears being less during the year and that in collection to less amount of arrears being recovered. The percentage of collections to the total demand was 70·8.

Out-standings.

11. Outstandings on account of former years at the beginning of the year were Rs. 5,51,701. Of these Rs. 59,441 or about 18 per cent of the total arrears were collected and Rs. 11,883 written off as being irrecoverable leaving a balance of Rs. 4,80,378. Besides this, outstandings on account of the current year amounted to Rs. 61,669. Of the total arrears (6,13,370), Rs. 3,60,417 are recoverable by instalments &c, and Rs. 38,514 would have to be written off as irrecoverable Rs 62,593 were on account of revenue of attached estates which will have to be adjusted on completion of succession inquiries. Rs. 1,50,600 are of disputed nature. Rs. 1,243 were recovered after the close of the year.

4. Local Funds.

Receipts.

12. The receipts from local funds under various items were as shown below:—

		1908-09	1909-10
1.	One Anna local cess	1,21,704	1,39,247
2.	Toll bar receipts	35,216	39,757
3.	Educational Endowment funds	4,866	4,847
4.	Ferries	1,040	999
5.	Cattle pound receipts	2,156	1,715
6.	Miscellaneous	31,932	29,967
	Total Rs...	1,96,914	2,16,532

13. The increase under item No. 1 was due to the recovery of arrears. The other items are fluctuating and need no explanation.

5. Opium.

Purchase and sale of opium.

14. During the year under report 278 lbs of opium were purchased and the balance from last year amounted to 251 lbs. Of this 474 lbs against 433 lbs were sold leaving a balance of 65 lbs at the end of the year. The cost price of opium imported was Rs. 2,544 against Rs. 4,960 and the sale proceeds including those of farms amounted to Rs. 8,454 against Rs. 8,875.

Offences.

15. No offence was reported to have been committed against the Opium Act during the year under report.

6. Abkari.

Contract.

16. Khan Bahadur Hormusji Manikji Bhivandiwala continued to manage the Abkari farm during the year under report. Besides the guaranteed minimum amount of Rs. 1,00,000, the contractor is required to pay Rs. 440 a month for the charges of the State Abkari establishment including rent of buildings &c.

Receipts.

17. The total receipts from still-head duty rose from Rs. 1,81,718 to Rs. 1,83,807. The number of gallons issued for sale in the Principality rose from

46,895 to 47,434 while the number of gallons supplied to the Kurundwad State fell from 1,330 to 1,249. The average rate of consumption per head of population was 2·5 against 2·4 drams last year.

Number of shops.

18. The total number of shops selling country spirit, ganja, opium and other intoxicating drugs fell from 379 to 361 but the revenue derived therefrom rose from Rs. 2,02,990 to Rs. 2,03,892. The increase was seen in the sale proceeds of country spirit only. The details are given in Appendix XXI Consecutive enclosure No. 21. The number of shops selling foreign liquors was three and the amount of license fees received during the year was Rs. 600.

Offences.

19. 32 offences involving 32 persons were reported to have been committed against the Abkari Act. 14 of the accused were convicted, 11 acquitted and 7 remained under trial.

7. Stamps.

General & Court Fee stamps.

20. General stamps of the value of Rs. 24,194 were sold during the year against of Rs. 26,530 in the preceding year. The corresponding figures of Court Fee stamps were Rs. 54,284 and Rs. 58,664.

Receipts and expenditure.

21. The aggregate receipts of the year fell from Rs. 90,942 to Rs. 82,210 but the total expenditure rose from Rs. 9,841 to 12,026. The increase in expenditure was due to expenses incurred for the purchase of stamp paper during the year.

Stamp vendors.

22. The number of stamp vendors in the State was 50 and the discount allowed to them amounted to Rs. 1,557 against Rs. 1,739.

Introduction of Court Fee labels.

23. The necessity of introducing some changes, with a view to effect economy in the stamp Department of the State, such as the substitution of Court Fee labels in place of stamps as in British Districts and entrusting the business to a respectable firm competent to discharge the work to the satisfaction of the Darbar was felt erelong. The matter was finally disposed of by His Highness during the year and a contract of printing stamps and preparing Court Fee labels for the State was given to Messrs. Bendre & Co. of Poona. The new stamps and labels will be introduced here in the next Fasli year.

8. Sayar Revenue.

Demands collections &c.

24. The total demands inclusive of the arrears rose from Rs. 3,58,448 to Rs. 3,82,872 and the collections from Rs. 1,95,851 to Rs. 2,21,842. The increase was due partly to the rise in receipts from country spirit and partly to the recovery of arrears.

CHAPTER VI—MEDICAL RELIEF AND VITAL STATISTICS.

1. Medical Relief.

Separation of the Female Department.

1. During the year the Female Medical Department was separated from the Male from the first of August 1909 and given in charge of the Lady Doctor Miss Krishnabai Kelavkar L. M. & S (Bombay), L. M. (Dublin) and Kaiseri I. Hind. For the working of the Female dispensary in the A. E. Hospital, the services of two hospital assistants and one compounder have been placed at her disposal.

Medical institutions.

2. Medical dispensaries administering English allopathic medicine remained unchanged *viz.* 15. The total number of patients treated in these institutions increased from 1,29,384 to 1,38.484. In-door patients numbered 1,500, of whom 387 were treated by the Female Department. The percentage of mortality amongst the in-door patients fell from 5 to 4·4. The number of beds available in the A. E. Hospital was 84 and the daily average number of patients was 70, of which 23 belonged to Female ward. The attendance of out-door patients increased by 8,943 to 1,36,984, the daily average number being 261.

Attendance by class.

3. Of the total number of patients, 77 per cent were Hindus, 13 per cent Mahomedans, 3 per cent Europeans and Eurasians and 7 per cent Native Christians and Parsees. Besides the local patients, there were many from British Districts such as Satara, Belgaum and others, receiving treatment in the A. E. Hospital Kolhapur.

Surgical operations.

4. The total number of surgical operations in the A. E. Hospital and the Taluka dispensaries was 3,843 showing an increase of 615 over last year's figure. Of these 348 were major operations. There were only 19 deaths in the surgical wards of the A. E. Hospital.

Labour cases.

5. In-door labour cases conducted during the year by the Female Department were 7 normal and 7 abnormal against 6 normal and 3 abnormal in the previous year. 41 normal and 34 abnormal out-door cases of delivery were also treated during the year against 29 normal and 26 abnormal cases in the preceding year. There was not a single death of the mother but 15 deaths of babies. There were several calls from villages lying at a distance of some miles from the city and by the time the medical aid reached there, the child was found to have gone away and hence the number of deaths amongst the babies.

Homeopathic city Dispensary.

6. The total number of patients treated duting the year rose from 17,486 to 17,787 and the daily average attendance from 50 to 52. Of the total treated 6,905 were males, 3,838 females and 6,954 children under 10 years of age. Minor operations performed during the year were 269 in number. The cost of the dispensary was Rs. 2,834 against Rs. 6,735; the decrease being due to absence of expenditure on the purchase of medicines during the year. Two Homeopathic magazines were subscribed for the use of the dispensary.

Deshi Dawakhana.

7. The Ahilyabayi Deshi Dawakhana administering Ayurvedic medicines treated 30,534 against 29,519 patients in the previous year, the daily average being 84 against 80. The expenditure incurred on this account amounted to Rs. 1,303 against Rs. 1,268 last year.

Private dispensaries.

8. Besides the above institutions, there were a few private dispensaries administering English allopathic, homeopathic and ayurvedic medicines in the city conducted by Native practitioners and they were reported to have been well attended during the whole of the year. There was a Mission hospital at Kodoli, a town in Panhala Taluka which was working under Dr. A S. Wilson M. D. systematically and satisfactorily during the year. The number of in-door patients treated here fell from 194 to 111 while that of out-door patients rose from 4,617 to 5,110.

Prevailing diseases.

9. Of the total number of cases treated during the year, 3·2 per cent belonged to malarial fevers, 4·2 per cent to diseases of the eye, 2·2 per cent to diseases of the ear, 28·6 per cent to worms, 5·9 per cent to diseases of the respiratory system. This year increase was chiefly noticed in malarial fevers, dysentery, diseases of the lungs and worms while there was a fall in all other classes of diseases.

Course of medical lectures held by the Darbar Surgeon.

10. The most important factor for the year was that a course of 20 lectures in English was arranged in the A. E. Hospital to give instructions to the public on First aid, Home nursing, Hygiene and treatment of some important diseases. Lectures were made attractive by the exhibition of models, patients in the hospital wards and dissections over dead bodies. The lectures were attended by most of the officers of the State, average number of attendance being about 50. The course was conducted by the Darbar Surgeon Dr. Khedkar and Assistant Darbar Surgeon Dr. Tengshe assisted by the members of the staff.

Concessions to go for anti-rabic treatment.

11. Concessions to Kolhapur subjects wishing to undergo anti rabic treatmeat at Kasauli and Coonoor have been extended by His Highness as in British districts.

Ferris Medical Library.

12. The Ferris Medical Library which has been attached to the A. E. Hospital contained at the end of the year 145 volumes in all, of which 40 were purchased during the year. They were chiefly works on medicine, surgery, midwifery, medical jurisprudence, hygiene, operative surgery, microscope and bacteriology. The yearly donation of Rs. 250 sanctioned by His Highness to the Library was paid during the year.

An eye hospital at Kolhapur.

13. His Highness the Chhatrapati Maharaja was pleased to hand over to the American Mission of Presbyterian Church, the Kavla Bungalow and the old military hospital with their out-houses after putting them in repairs at a cost of Rs. 5,000 on the following conditions :—

(i) That the buildings are to be utilized for establishing a hospital for women and children or an eye hospital. The buildings to-gether with the site on which they stand and the grounds enclosed are to be considered a gift to the American Mission, so long as they are used for the purpose above specified.

(ii) That the Hospital is to be named after the late Mrs. W. J. Wanless.

(iii) That some qualified doctor or Lady-doctor (American or European as far as possible) is to be in charge of the hospital to supervise the working of the institution.

(iv) That four beds will always be reserved for patients of respectable Maratha families, who on account of their social usages have not the same facility of taking advantage of the general hospital as men and women of other castes have. As Marathas have great confidence in Dr. Wanless, patients of their class will be treated not only in eye-diseases but in all kinds of diseases.

(v) That the buildings and the site will be subject to such house and land and municipal taxes as are or may hereafter be levied by the Darbar; and

(vi) That all further repairs, additions or alterations to the buildings shall be made by the Mission at their own expense.

14. The generous offer made by His Highness was greatly appreciated by the Mission and accepted with thanks. The buildings were duly given in charge of Dr. Wanless who is an attorney of the Board of Foreign mission of the Presbyterian church in the United States of America, with Rs. 5,000 for putting them in proper repairs according to his convenience. A further sum of Rs. 3,000 was sanctioned by His Highness and given to the hospital as a State help at its starting. The work of getting the buildings repaired was in progress at the close of the year.

2. Lunatic Asylum.

15. The total number of lunatics treated during the year was 15 against 23 last year. Of these 5 were supported by their relatives and 10 by the State. 6 of them were cured, 2 improved, 2 removed and 1 died and 4 remained at the close of the year.

3. Victoria Diamond Jubilee Leper Asylum.

16. The total number of lepers in the Asylum at the end of the year was 57 males and 59 females against 56 males and 59 females last year. Two thirds of these were from Kolhapur territory and the rest belonged to British Districts. All the lepers were Hindus excepting one who was a Mahomedan. The daily average attendance was the same as last year *viz.* 120. The total expenditure decreased from Rs. 5,722 to Rs. 5,648 and the cost per leper per month fell from Rs. 3 15–7 to Rs. 3–14–8. The health of the lepers was good.

4. Sanitation.

Sanitary commissioner and his work.

17. The Darbar surgeon also exercises control over sanitation in the State. He has been appointed Sanitary commissioner of the Kolhapur town and has been receiving an allowance of Rs. 100 from the Municipal funds for the work. He looked after, during the year in this capacity, the general cleanliness of the vairous wards of the town, vegetable and mutton markets &c. He examined unsound meat and vegetables at various times. He made the microscopic and analytical examination of the waters of the various tanks at Kolhapur. During the year no work in connection with the drainage was done as it is considered advisable to await the final alignment of the irrigation canal which is expected to pass very near the city before fixing the drainage.

District municipalities.

18. There were 8 municipalities in the mofussil with a population of 54,674. Their total income amounted to Rs. 30,533, of which Rs. 11,093 were spent in improving water supply, drainage and conservancy within municipal limits. As a preventive measure against plague these municipalities tried during the year to kill the rats in their towns and amount spent on this account was nearly Rs. 500

Sanitation at Shahupuri, Sadar Bazar &c.

19. Arrangements for sanitation at Shahupuri, Sadar Bazar, Panhala and Gargoti were made at State expense and they cost the Darbar Rs 2,384 during the year under review. Conservancy charges at Kagal amounted to Rs. 281 against Rs. 495.

5. Vital Statistics.

Briths.

20 The number of births registered was 27,775 showing a decrease of 1,186 compared with the year 1908-09. The ratio per mille was 30·5 against 31·8. Of the children born males formed 52·3 per cent and females 47·7 per cent, *i. e.*, for every hundred female births 109·6 male births were registered.

Deaths.

21. The deaths recorded during the year numbered 19,709 showing an increase of 3,325 compared with the preceding year. The death-rate per mille was 22·3 for males and 20·9 for females. The highest death-rate was 22·6 in Kolhapur city and the lowest 18·3 in Kapshi Jahagir. The death-rates per mille among Hindus, Mahomedans and Christians were 22·9, 19·6 and 5·9 respectively. All these showed an increase over last year.

Causes of deaths.

22. Of the total number of deaths, fever was responsible for 867 or 9·4 per mille, bowel complaints for 1884 or 2·07 per mille; plague for 1,757 or 1·9 per mille; cholera for 1,000 or 1·09 per mille; measles for 100 or 0·1 per mille; injuries for 294 or ·32 per mille and other diseases for 6,067 or 6·6 per mille. This year increase of mortality was seen under almost all classes of diseases. The number of deaths from plague increased by 499 this year but was less by 5,431 than the mean for the last 14 years. Cholera prevailed during the year in all parts of the Principality excepting Alte, Ichalkaranji and Ajra Talukas. There were 1,852 attacks and 1,000 deaths. There was no out-break of smallpox during the year.

Accidents and injuries.

23. Of the 294 deaths from injuries and accidents, 189 were due to drowning, 7 to wild beasts, 56 to snake bites, 1 to poisoning and the rest to minor injuries.

6. Emigration and Immigration.

24. A gang of 20 families of criminal tribes consisting in all of 100 men and women immigrated in the State during the year. With a view to avoid nuisance from them to Kolhapur subjects, they were afforded by His Highness facilities for permanent settlement in Radhanagari Mahal of this State and employed on Shri Maharani Laxmibai Tank at Fejivade. 20 permanent huts were erected at State expense for their accomodation. In rainy season they could not be given employment and had, therefore, to be supported at the State expense. They were also provided with clothes. These facilities will, it is hoped, induce the people to give up their itinerant life, and with it, their criminal habits in favour of peaceful pursuits. Beyond this, the only movements in and out of this principality were those of labourers which were few and purely temporary.

7. Vaccination.

Staff.

25. This department continued to be under the supervision of Dr. R. V. Khedkar L. R. C. P., F. R. C. S. &c. Darbar Surgeon, Kolhapur. Besides himself, one Assistant Superintendent and 13 vaccinators were actually working in this department.

Vaccinations.

26. There were 22,214 persons primarily vaccinated and 881 revaccinated against 21,573 and 1,192 respectively in the previous year. There were 11,324 males and 10,890 females primarily vaccinated and 640 males and 241 females revaccinated.

Total operations.

27. The total number of operations performed during the past two years in in the State proper and the Feudatory Estates to-gether with their results is shown in the following table:—

Name of Districts.	Operations by whom performed.	Number of persons inoculated in.		Result.			
				Successful.		Unsuccessful.	
		1908 09.	1909-10.	1908-09	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.
Kolhapur including petty Jahagirs	The Assistant Superintendent and 13 Vaccinators.	18,176	18,168	17,972	17,902	157	237
Feudatories							
Vishalgad		870	811	865	782	5	29
Bavada		1,155	1,208	1,088	1,193	56	15
Kagal (Senior)		1,254	1,289	1,254	1,289	...	...
Ichalkaranji		1,310	1,619	1,277	1,584	27	20
Total...		22,765	23,095 *	22,456	22,750	245	301

* Of the total operations the result of 44 operations was not known.

Percentages of success in operations.

28. Of the primary vaccinations, 22,138 or 99·5 per cent were successful, while the number of successful cases in revaccinations was 612 or 69·4 per cent. The percentages of the last year were 99·8 and 80·5 respectively. The results of 44 cases remained unknown during the year.

Cow vaccination.

29. Bovine lymph was used as usual. The number of calves operated upon was 113 and that of children vaccinated direct from the calves was 4,321. The extra expenditure incurred on this account amounted to Rs. 852.

Inspection.

30. The Darbar Surgeon and the Assistant Superintendent of vaccination inspected during the year, 9,329 children in 406 villages, most of whom were found to have been successfully vaccinated. The quality of the lymph and the work done by the vaccinators were generally good.

8. Veterinary.

Veterinary dispensary.

31. Of the total number of patients treated in the Dispensary, 118 were in-patients and 1,564 out-patients. Of these, 145 were horses, 584 bullocks, 295 cows 368 buffaloes, 254 dogs, 18 sheep and 18 other animals. 1,511 of the treated were relieved or cured, 16 died and 18 were uncurable. The result of 137 was not known.

32 The expenditure incurred during the year on the dispensary amounted to Rs. 1,668 against Rs. 1,615 last year.

MEDICAL RELIEF AND VITAL STATISTICS

Prevailing diseases.

33. Diseases of the digestive system, nervous system and skin diseases decreased by 10, 6 and 18 per cent respectively. Specific diseases showed a considerable increase rising to 389 or 23 per cent of the total cases treated against 5 per cent in the previous year. It was due to the out-break of foot and mouth disease in the town as well as in the districts. Diseases of the respiratory system increased by 6·6 per cent while those of eye and ear fell by 44·1 per cent.

CHAPTER VII.—INSTRUCTION.

1. Education.

1—General.

Total number of institutions and pupils.

1. The total number of public educational institutions rose from 341 to 356 and of pupils from 15,474 to 16,376. Of these, 14,204 were males and 2,172 females. The average daily attendance was 13,183. The number of private institutions was 69 against 47 and of pupils 1,641 against 860. The percentage of all pupils under instruction to the total population rose from 1·79 to 1·98. The number of pupils learning English rose by 300 to 1,759.

Distribution of schools in the State.

2. In the State proper with an area of 2,110·5 square miles, 815 towns and villages and an estimated population of 6,98,052, there were 273 public institutions with 12,434 pupils and 53 private institutions with 1,347 pupils. The number of villages with schools rose from 263 to 293 and the average number of square miles to each village with a school decreased from 8 to 7·2.

Distribution by race.

3. The number of Brahmins in public institutions rose from 2,731 to 2,827 and of non-Brahmins from 9,394 to 9,975. Mahomedans numbered 940 against 938. All other races also showed more or less increase.

Expenditure.

4. The total expenditure of the State proper increased from Rs. 1,25,784 to Rs. 1,43,481 of which State funds accounted for Rs. 74,608 against Rs. 63,604 last year, Local funds for Rs. 60,172 against Rs. 58,319 and Educational Endowment funds for Rs. 8,628 against Rs. 3,680. The increase under 1st item was chiefly due to the organization of the Yuvaraj School during the year, that under 2nd item is attributed to the rise in the number of day as well as night schools and that under 3rd item to the adjustments of the receipts of Jahagirdar school fund during the year. The percentage of revenue spent on education rose from 4·9 to 6.

2—English Education.

English-teaching institutions.

5. English was taught in 23 institutions *viz.* 1 Rajaram College, 2 High Schools (1 Rajaram High School and 1 Private English High School) and 20 middle schools (2 1st grade A. V. Schools and 18 2nd grade A. V. schools). 2 of the middle schools were aided and 2 unaided private institutions.

Rajaram College.

6. As mentioned in the last report, Rajaram College is affiliated to the University of Bombay and prepares students for Previous and Intermediate Examinations only. There were 86 students on the College roll at the end of the year against 75 of the preceding year. Of these 21 attended the I. E. class and 65

were in the Previous class. The college continued to attract students from outside the Kolhapur Territory. This year 31 were from British Districts, 7 from S. M. Country States, and the rest belonged to Kolhapur territory.

Results of the College classes.

7. Besides the Principal and the Vice Principal, the College staff consisted of 4 Professors and a lecturer in Sanskrit. The Professor of Science was on special duty and Mr. V. B. Moghe did his work during the year. This year 32 students appeared for the Intermediate examination and 57 for the previous examination. Of these, 20 and 30 were successful. 2 came in 2nd class in the Intermediate examination and in the Previous one stood in the 1st class and 7 in the Second. This year the percentage of passes increased by 8 per cent in I. E. while that in P. E. was the same *viz.* 52·6 as last year.

College library.

8. The total number of volumes in the College library was 8,730 at the end of the year. Of these 60 were added during the year at a cost of Rs. 285.

College hostel.

9. There was sufficient room for 25 students in the College Hostel attached to the institution. There were 30 applicants for rooms in the hostel at the beginning of January 1910 but the appearance of plague in the vicinity of the building dispersed them. It was only at the end of the year that students began to reassemble. There were only 9 students residing in the Hostel at the close of the year.

Expenditure.

10. The total expenditure of the College amounted to Rs. 20,439 while the amount received from fees was Rs. 3,045. The total annual cost of educating each pupil on the average was Rs. 292 against Rs. 276 in the preceding year.

High Schools and the Matriculation and S. F. results.

11. Besides the Rajaram High School maintained by the State, there was one more High School at Kolhapur under private management. The Matriculation and School Final results achieved by these schools are given in the statement below :—

Name of High School.	Matriculation.				School Final.			
	1908		1909		1908		1909	
	No. of students sent up.	No. of students passed.	No. of students sent up.	No. of students passed.	No. of students sent up.	No. of students passed.	No. of students sent up.	No. of students passed.
Rajaram High School.	74	22	90	36	12	3	14	5
Private High School.	21	7	16	10	3	1	5	1

12. The results on the whole were satisfactory during the year.

A. V. Schools.

13. The number of Anglo-Vernacular schools under State management was 17 against 14 and that under private management was 2 against 1. Besides, two English teaching unaided schools were reported to have been conducted in the town during the year.

14. The total number of students in the different schools referred to above in which English was taught is shown in the following table:— Attendance in English-teaching institutions.

Institutions.	No. of students.		
	1907-08	1908-09	1909-10
2 High Schools	723	783	865
2 Ist Grade A. V. Schools	95	125	152
15 2nd Grade A. V. Schools... ...	329	401	485
2 Grant-in-aid Schools	62	75	175
Total...	1,209	1,384	1,677

15. Adding to these, the number of students at the Rajaram College and at the two private unaided schools in the town, the total number of students in the English-teaching institutions came to 1,885, the daily average attendance being 1,248 against 1,133 last year.

16. The Rajaram High School was inspected by the Educational inspector S. D. in the month of February 1910 while the annual examination of the lower standards I to VI was held by the Principal in October 1909. 324 students presented for examination, of whom 165 or 50·9 per cent passed in all heads. The percentage of the last year was 43·9. 750 students of the other A. V. Schools were examined by the Educational Inspector Kolhapur, of whom 418 or 54·4 were successful. The percentage of the last year was 50·7. Results of the lower standards.

17. Drawing was taught in all these institutions. 16 students appeared for the 1st Grade examination of whom 13 were successful and 13 out of 19 passed in the 2nd Grade Drawing.

18. Agriculture was taught as usual to the two S F. classes (Senior and Junior) in the Rajaram High School Kolhapur. Out of 7 candidates who took up agriculture 6 passed with credit to the Institution. Agriculture.

19. Physical education was as usual properly cared for. The Dumbbells teacher held classes for College and High School students and all the standards I to VII Standards attended the gymnasium. The games of the College and High School were managed by a committee. Many boys attended the games every evening and great interst was displayed. Physical education.

20. Regular scholarships awarded partly from State funds and partly from subscriptions, to the students of the Rajaram High School were 33 of the monthly value of Rs. 102. Besides these, 5 scholarships were maintained by the Pant Amatya of Bavda for the benefit of the students from his Jahagir. Rs. 450 were paid to the Deccan Association Poona as a State grant. Scholarships.

21. The educational endowment funds of which the Darbar is a trustee were 14 in number amounting in all to Rs. 1,62,400 which were invested in Government Promissory notes of 3½ per cent loan. The interest realized thereon is spent in giving scholarships, prizes, medals &c., the award of which is regulated by sets of Educational Endowment funds.

rules for different funds. The amount of interest received on each fund and the expenditure incurred therefrom during the year are shown in the following statement:—

No.	Name of Accounts.	Amount of G. P. Notes.	Balance on 7th June 1908.	Amount of interest received during the year.	Total.	Amount of scholarships, prizes, medals &c. paid during the year.	Balance on 6th June 1909.	Remarks.
1	Alfred Scholarship	52,000	840	1,769	2,609	1,980	629	
2	Bhikajipant Gokhale scholarship	1,500	85	51	136	48	88	
3	Jayasingrao Ghatge scholarship (by Mr. T. M. Marathe) ...	1,500	130	25	155	96	59	
4	Waller Prize and Medal ...	900	255	30	285	14	271	
5	Krishnaji Bachaji Sovani Prize...	1,500	160	51	211	48	163	
6	Rajaram Scholarship	21,000	259	723	1,082	840	242	
7	Chhatre Memorial Prize ...	500	171	17	188	15	173	
8	Jaysingrao Ghatge scholarship ...	1,500	...	51	51	51	...	
9	Fergusson Scholarship	20,000	5,480	680	6,160	417	5,743	
10	Jaysingrao Ghatge Technical School Fund	26,900	3,225	915	4,140	820	3,320	
11	Mrs. Parr Fund...	300	104	8	112	...	112	
12	Rajaram College Poor Boys' Library Fund	1,300	...	22	22	22	...	
13	Ghorapade Fellowship and Lecturership	15,000	...	510	510	510	...	
14	Jahagirdar School Fund ...	18,500	4,713	629	5,342	4,398	944	
	Total...	1,62,400	15,522	5,481	21,003	9,259	11,744	

22. The total number of scholarships and stipends paid from the interest of the above funds were 65 of the aggregate monthly value of Rs. 325. 3 prizes and one medal of the aggregate value of Rs. 93 were awarded during the year. 13 scholarships, 1 prize and a medal were awarded to students in Rajaram and other colleges, 16 scholarships and a prize in the Rajaram High School, 1 scholarship in the A. V. School at Kagal and 35 in the J. G. Technical School Kolhapur.

Poor Boys' Library.

23. The interest on Poor Boys' Library fund is spent in providing class books to poor students learning in College and High School. 40 students—11 from the College and 29 from the High School—availed themselves of this concession during the year.

Students sent abroad.

24. 14 students were sent out to different educational institutions in Bombay and other places for learning some useful arts. One of these was a girl learning in the Female Training College Poona. The total expenditure incurred on this account amounted to Rs. 1,949.

3—Classical Education.

25. This year the number of Sanskrit Pathshalas increased by one. The increase was due to the Veda Shala at Ichalkaranji having been newly opened during the year. The number of boys attending these was 57 against 54 last year. 23 students in the Path Shala at Kolhapur were examined under sanskrit standards I to V during the year of whom 15 passed under all heads. The amount paid to these schools as state grant was Rs. 867. No fees were charged in any of these schools.

4—Vernacular Education.

26. The number of Vernacular Boys' schools rose from 182 to 186 and of scholars attending them from 9,542 to 9,875. Girls' schools were 36 against 34 with an attendance of 1,882 against 1,555 pupils last year. 170 of the boys schools were examined and out of 6,298 students presented for examination 3,772 or 60 per cent passed. All the girls' schools were examined or inspected during the year. 473 girls were examined under girl school standards I to VI of whom 360 or 76 per cent were successful. The percentages of the last year were 49·7 and 81 respectively.

Night Schools.

27. Night schools rose in number by 3 and the attendance thereof by 95. All these schools were either examined or inspected during the year. Out of 31 scholars examined under standards I to IV 23 passed.

Aided Schools

28. There was an increase of one in the number of aided indigenous schools. These institutions including a girl and a night school numbered 100 against 99. The number of scholars learning in them was 2,542, of whom 94 were girls. 64 of these were examined during the year by the Educational Inspector and out of 1,338 scholars, 666 or about 50 per cent turned out successful. This year 79 state and aided indigenous schools taught the rural standards and 2,000 including 75 girls received instruction under them.

Unaided schools.

29. The number of unaided schools rose from 47 to 69 and that of scholars from 860 to 1,641. Two of these institutions were secondary schools teaching the first three English standards. These were Harihar Vidyalaya and Gajanan Vidyala where the total attendance was 269 and 130 of whom 92 and 30 respectively were learning English.

Public Service certificate examination.

30. The number of candidates for Public Service certificate examination was 226, showing an increase of 59 over last year's figures. Successful candidates numbered 68 or 30 percent against 31·7 per cent last year. Of the successful candidates, 45 were Brahmans, 21 Marathas, 1 Mahomedan and one Native Christian.

Drawing.

31. Drawing is taught in the schools at Kolhapur and Taluka head quarters. 75 students were sent by the vernacular schools for the 1st Grade, of whom 39 came out successful, while 11 appeared for the 2nd Grade of whom 5 passed.

Free education.

32. Primary education continued to be free in the Vishalgad Jahagir. In Bavda Jahagir the students belonging to that Jahagir only were exempted from paying fees in the primary schools, while in Ichalkakaranji Jahagir free education was imparted to the 1st four standards in primary schools as an experiment.

Female education.

33. Of the girls' schools maintained by the Darbar, the largest and the first in importance is the Ahilyabai Girls' school at Kolhapur. The number of girls on the roll was 202 against 204 and the daily average attendance was 139 against 144. Teaching of English was ordered to be introduced in this school from standard IV at the close of the year. Its progress will be noticed in the next year's report. Many girls were learning in the Boys' Vernacular as well as Anglo vernacular schools. The total number of girls learning in all these institutions rose from 2,042 to 2,169. The total expenditure on Female education increased from Rs. 12,351 to Rs. 14,270.

Low caste schools

34. The number of separate schools for low castes was 22 which were attended by 694 pupils including 54 girls. All of them were examined when out of 271 with 10 girls presented for examination. 185 including the ten girls were declared successful. The total number of low caste children studying in all vernacular and other schools was 732 against 670 last year.

Urdu schools & classes

35. The number of separate schools teaching Urdu remained the same *viz.* 6 but that of Urdu classes attached to the Anglo vernacular and vernacular schools rose by 1 to 6. All these schools and classes together were attended by 815 boys and 121 girls. 564 boys and 46 girls were examined under Urdu Standards I to VII of whom 324 boys and 28 girls passed. The number of Mahomedan children learning in all classes of schools was 1,004.

Hill tribes

36. The only tribes known as the hill tribes in this State are Berads and Kolis. 29 children of this class were under instruction including 4 girls. Of these 27 were examined and 17 passed.

6— Technical Education.

J. G Technical School

37. The number of students attending the two classes of Carpentry and Fitting in the J. G. Technical School Kolhapur was 27 and 16 respectively. 22 of the students were Brahmans, 17 Marathas, 1 Mahomedan and 3 of other castes. The annual examination was held in the month of May 1909. 16 students were examined in Carpentry and 9 in Fitting (brass and Iron work), all of whom were successful.

Drawing.

38. Out of 8 candidates for 1st Grade Drawing examination, 4 passed and out of 8 for 2nd Grade 5 passed. The percentages of success were 50 and 62·5 against 55·5 and 62·5 respectively of the last year.

39. The total expenditure on this school amounted to Rs. 8,628 of which Rs. 1,590 were spent for the award of scholarships and stipends during the year.

6—Private Institutions under His Highness' Patronage.

(1) *Victoria Maratha Boarding Institute.*

40. The number of students in the institution fell from 64 to 44. 30 of these were from British Districts and the rest belonged to Kolhapur territory. 3 students were learning in College classes, of whom 2 passed the University examinations. There were 10 students in the Matriculation class, of whom 2 came out successful in the University examination. 21 students attended the lower standards in the High School and the rest were studying Marathi. The income and out-goings of the institution were Rs. 8,162 and Rs. 8,483 respectively.

(2) *Southern Maratha Digamber Jain students' Institutes.*

41. The Jain Boarding Institute had 45 students on the roll during the year of whom 9 were learning purely Sanskrit in the sanskrit class attached to the institution. All of the nine students were examined by Bombay Pandits who were pleased to award prizes of Rs. 25 to them. The other students were either studying in college or High School classes. The receipts and disbursements of the institution were Rs. 12,886 and Rs. 12,719 respectively.

42. The number of girls learning in the Shravika Ashram was 16 of whom 3 were widows. They were progressing well in their studies. The amount spent for the maintenance of this Ashram was Rs. 596. Shravika Ashram

(3) Veershaiv Boarding Institute.

43. The number of resident students in this institution at the end of the year was 29 against 22 last year. Of these 8 were studying in college and the rest in High School classes.

(4) Mahomedan Boarding Institute.

44. Owing to want of sufficient funds, the buildings of the Institute still remained incomplete. Seven students were enjoying scholarships from the grant of Rs. 200 made by His Highness to the institution. These students were learning in the Rajaram High school.

(5) The society for promotion of education amongst the so-called untouchable classes.

45. There were 7 students residing in the new Miss Violet Clarke hostel opened for boys of the depressed classes. One of them was learning in the English fifth standard and the rest in the 1st and 2nd standards. The total number of students from these classes learning in Rajaram High School was 21 and this number was chiefly due to the coaching class conducted by the society during the last two years. All these boys were exempted from paying fees.

2. Literature and the Press.

1—Libraries and Reading rooms.

46. The number of libraries and reading rooms in the Principality was the same *viz.* 19 as last year. The Native General Library Kolhapur and the libraries at Gad-Hinglaj and Kagal have been registered in the office of Director of Public Instruction Bombay. The largest library was the Native General library which contained 8,052 volumes at the close of the year of which 222 were purchased during the year. The number of newspapers and periodicals subscribed during the year was 68 of which 31 were English and the rest Marathi. The library was used by all classes of people, the average attendance being about 75 a day. The income derived from subscription amounted to Rs. 2,236 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,455.

2—Books and periodicals.

47. The number of publications registered under the new Press rules was 17 of which 13 were in Marathi, 3 in English and 1 in Sanskrit. Besides, 54 issues of periodicals were issued from the press during the year.

48. With a view to encourage authors of works, 765 books of the aggregate value of Rs. 725 were purchased during the year.

3—News-papers.

49. At the end of the year there were 3 news-papers and 7 periodicals extant against 2 and 5 respectively at the same period last year. One news-paper

and 2 periodicals were started during the year. Of the total (9), 3 were published in English and the rest in Marathi. 4 were conducted by Brahmans, 2 by a Jain and 3 by the Christian society for the propagation of the Gospel at Kolhapur.

50. The tone of the writings in the news-papers and periodicals was on the whole temperate.

4—Printing Presses.

51. The number of printing presses in the Principality rose from 8 to 10. Two new presses *viz.* Sidheswar and Vijayi Maratha came into existence during the year. The first was conducted by a Brahman who printed only job work in his press while the other which was conducted by a Maratha, published a paper on every Thursday edited by the Manager and a monthly magazine edited by a Shastri.

CHAPTER VIII—MISCELLANEOUS.

1. Wild animals and Venomous snakes.

1. The number of persons killed by wild animals was 7 against 6. Deaths from snake bite increased from 42 to 56. Damage.

2. Rewards paid for the destruction of 7 tigers amounted to Rs. 39 against Rs. 30 for 7 animals last year. Besides, many wild beasts were shot by His Highness and party in Shikar. Rewards.

3. The number of gun-licenses in force for crop protection was 249 and that for self protection was 1,443 at the close of the year ending 31st December 1909. Licenses.

2. Records.

3. The total number of daftars lodged in the Huzur Record was 10,396 at the close of the year 1909–1910. B papers in 38 daftars were destroyed during the the year. Revenue papers were arranged and indexed till the end of the Fasli year 1317 and Judicial papers upto the end of the year 1908. Records of the State proper.

5. Judicial papers have been arranged and indexed upto the end of the year 1908 in Vishalgad, Bavda and Ichalkaranji hJaagirs and those in other Jahagirs upto the end of the year 1906. The revenue papers in Ichalkaranji Jahagir have been arranged and indexed upto the end of the Fasli year 1318 and those in Vishalgad and Bavda Jahagirs upto the end of the Fasli year 1317, while those in other Jahagirs upto the end of the year 1316. Records in the Feudatory Jahagirs.

3. State Printing.

6. The State printing work continued to be carried on under a contract by Mr. Khemraj Shri Krishnadas, manager and proprietor Shri Vyankteshwar Press Bombay who has opened a branch of his press at Kolhapur. Printing charges amounted to Rs. 5,301 and Rs. 1,297 were spent for the purchase of paper. The establishment and other charges incurred in connection with the Store Keeper's office was Rs. 972. State printing business.

7. This year the forms of the Revenue Department were sorted and got printed in two volumes, one of which was completed and the other is still in press Books of Forms.

4. Stationery.

8. The total expenditure incurred during the year on account of stationery including forms used in all offices of the State amounted to Rs. 18,794 against Rs. 18,334 last year.

9. A contract to manufacture paper with Darbar's water-mark and supply the same for the use of the Darbar offices was this year given to Messrs John Dickenson & Co. Bombay. The paper has been ordered to be introduced in State offices from the beginning of the next Fasli year.

5. Industrial Museum.

10. The museum was removed to Somwar Paga during the year. It continued to be under the management of Mr. S. S. Katre, Superintendent J. G. Technical school Kolhapur. The total number of articles in the museum was 1,586, of which 451 were gold and silver coins, 135 articles of handi-craft, 267 brass and aluminum works, 365 mineral varieties, 51 articles of pottery and the rest were organic and other substances. This year some articles were received from Baroda Museum.

FINIS.

R. V. SABNIS,

DIWAN OF KOLHAPUR.

PART III.

STATISTICAL RETURNS.

APPENDIX I.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE NO. 1.

Names of principal Officers in the Kolhapur State showing changes in the personnel of administration during the year ending 31st March 1910.

Name of Officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From.	To.	
Rao Bahadur R. V. Sabnis, B. A.	Diwan and President and Finance member of the Council.	1-4-09	31-3-10	
Mr. K. N. Pandit, B. A. LL. B.	Chief Judge and Judicial member of the Council.	,,	17-1-10	On leave from 18-1-10.
,, R. R. Shirgavkar, B. A. LL. B.	Chief Revenue Officer and Revenue member of the Council	,,	31-3-10	
,, T. M. Marathe, B. A.	Daftardar and District Registrar.	,,	,,	
,, K. Gaikwad.	Huzur Chitnis.	,,	,,	
,, V. B. Gokhale, B. A. LL. B.	Joint Sessions Judge.	,,	,,	Acted as Chief Judge and Judicial Member of Council in addition to his own duties from 18-1-10.
,, B. V. Jadhav, M. A, LL. B.	District Magistrate, Supt. Municipality Kolhapur &c.	,,	,,	
,, V. K. Kirtikar, B. A.	District Officer N. D.	,,	,,	
,, V. S. Desai.	District Officer S. D.	,,	,,	
,, M. V. Damle.	Sadar Amin and Assistant Judge.	,,	,,	
,, H. K. Washikar.	Forest Officer Kolhapur.	,,	,,	
,, B. D. Pendharkar.	Chief Police Officer.	,,	,,	
,, N. P. Bhide, B. A.	Khasgi Karbhari and Private Secretary to H. H. the Chhatrapati Maharaja.	,,	,,	
,, Rangrao Surve.	Risaldar-Major Red-Coated Risala Kolhapur.	,,	,,	
,, D. N. Phansalkar.	Devasthan Officer.	,,	,,	
Medical.				
Dr. R. V. Khedkar, L. R. C. P., F. R. C. S. &c.	Darbar Surgeon and Jail Superintendent.	,,	,,	
,, V. S. Tengshe, L. M. & S. (Panjab) M. D. Hom (New York).	Assistant Darbar Surgeon.	,,	,,	
,, Krishnabai Kelavkar, L. M. & S. &c.	Lady Doctor A. E. Hospital, Female Department.	,,	,,	
,, S. N. Savardekar, G. B. V. C.	State Veterinarian.	,,	,,	
,, D. H. Chitnis, G. B. V. C.	Superintendent State Paddock.	,,	,,	

P. W. Department.			
Mr. D. A. Vichare, L. C. E.	State Executive Engineer.	1-4 09	31-3-10
„ S. S. Gupte, L. C. E.	Assistant Executive Engineer.	„	„
„ M. Mitter, L. C. E.	Supervisor.	„	„
Educational.			
Mr. A. Darby, M. A., B. D.	Principal Rajaram College.	„	„
„ S. P. Dastur, B. A. (Cantab.)	Vice Principal.	„	„
„ R. N. Apte, M. A., LL. B., F. R. A S.	Professor of Mathematics.	„	„
„ M. G. Dongre, B. Sc., L. C. E.	„ of Science.	„	„
„ H. B. Karmarkar, B. A.	„ of Sanskrit and Ghorapade Lecturer.	„	„
„ Kunjlal Dilwali, M. A. (Cal.)	„ of Persian.	„	„
„ A. B. Lathe, M. A.	Supernumerary Professor of English.	„	„
„ T. G. Natu, B. A.	Educational Inspector.	„	„
„ S. S. Katre, L. M. E.	Superintendent Jaysingrao Ghatge Technical School.	„	„
Mrs. Rakhamabai Kelavkar.	Lady Superintendent Ahilyabai Girls' School, Kolhapur.	„	„
Karbharis of the Feudatory Jahagirs.			
Mr. G. V. Khandekar, B. A., LL. B.	Karbhari of Vishalgad.	„	„
„ B. A. Borgavkar.	„ „ Bavada.	„	„
„ B. V. Khandekar, B. A.	„ „ Kagal (Senior).	„	„
„ R. N. Inamdar, B. A., LL. B.	„ „ Kapshi.	„	„
„ B. V. Phadnis.	„ „ Torgal.	„	„
„ B. K. Rashingkar.	„ „ Ichalkaranji.	„	„
„ G. G. Padalkar, B. A.	„ „ Kagal (Junior).	„	„
„ D. K. Padhye, B. A.	„ to the Himmat Bahadur.	„	„
„ A. N. Phansalkar.	„ „ Sarlashkar Bahadur.	„	„

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX II.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 2.

List of Laws in force in the Kolhapur Principality at the close of the year 1909.

Number.	Description.	British Indian Acts from which adapted.	When formally introduced.	Remarks.
		No. Year.	Year.	
1	The constitution of Courts of Civil Justice	Reg. 2 of 1827	1888	So much of Section 21 as relates to interference of civil courts in caste questions is applicable
2	Limitation as to time within which civil actions may be prosecuted	,, 5 of 1827	,,	
3	Administration of Estates	,, 8 of 1827	,,	
4	Police	,, 12 of 1827	,,	Section 19 clauses 1 and 8 only are applicable.
5	The assessment and realization of Land Revenue...	,, 17 of 1827	,,	Section 16 only is applicable.
6	Stamps	,, 18 of 1827	,,	Sections 8 and 9 only applicable.
7	State prisoners	,, 25 of 1827	1909	
8	Interest Act	Act XXXII of 1839	1888	
9	Property Protection Act	,, XIX of 1841	,,	
10	Pleaders Act	,, I of 1846	,,	
11	The Judicial Officers Protection Act	,, XVIII of 1850	,,	
12	Repealing the Usury Laws	,, VIII of 1855	,,	
13	Lunatic's Estates Act	,, XXXV of 1858	,,	
14	Lunatic Asylums Act	,, XXXVI of 1859	,,	
15	Civil Procedure Code	,, VIII of 1859	1879	The whole Act as amended by Act XXIII of 1861 has been made applicable with the exception of that part which provides for execution against immoveables & execution by imprisonment.

16	The Debts Recovery Act	Act	XXVII of 1860	1888	
17	Indian Penal Code	,,	XLV of 1860	1867	The whole Code as amended by subsequent Acts passed on and before 19th February 1909 with the special ruling of His Highness under Section 497 and a further provision to include in the case of offences against the States and the offences against the British Government also.
18	Custody of minors	,,	IX of 1861	1888	
19	Markets and fairs	,,	IV of 1862	1906	This Act is with its rep ealing Acts XII of 1873 and III of 1886 followed in spirit in Kolhapur State Proper only.
20	Whipping Act	,,	VI of 1864	1876	
21	Minors Act	,,	XX of 1864	1888	
22	Bombay Hindu Heirs Relief Act	,,	VII of 1866	1888	
23	Sale of poisons	,,	VIII of 1866	1867	
24	Bombay District Police Act	,,	VII of 1867	1871	
25	Bombay Village Police Act	,,	VIII of 1867	1888	
26	Bombay Local Funds Act	,,	III of 1869	,,	Followed in spirit only.
27	Bomday Civil Courts Act	,,	XIV of 1869	,,	This is in force as amended by Section 6 of Act 1 of 1900.
28	Prisoner's testimony Act	,,	XV of 1869	,,	
29	Land Acquisition Act	,,	X of 1870	,,	This Act is in force with the exception of part VII.
30	Weights and Measures	,,	XI of 1870	1874	Proposed for repeal.
31	Cattle Trespass Act	,,	I of 1871	1882	
32	Indian Evidence Act	,,	I of 1872	1888	
33	Indian Contract Act	,,	IX of 1872	,,	
34	Oaths Act	,,	X of 1873	,,	
35	Bombay Jails Act	,,	II of 1874	1885	
36	Bombay Hereditary Offices Act	,,	III of 1874	1885	The spirit of this Act is followed with Sections 5 and 11 A as amended by Act V of 1886.
37	European Vagrancy Act	,,	IX of 1874	1888	

APPENDIX II.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 2. (*Continued*).

List of Laws in force in the Kolhapur Principality at the close of the year 1909.

Number.	Description.	British Indian Acts from which adapted.	When formally introduced	Remarks.
		No. Year.	Year.	
38	Kolhapur Registration Rules	Based on Act VIII of 1874	1875	
39	Tolls on Roads and Bridges	Act III of 1875	1888	Only the spirit is followed.
40	Opium Act	„ I of 1878	1880	This Act with the rules made there-under has been brought in force, in shirit only
41	Bombay Abkari Act	„ V of 1878	1881	This Act as amended by Act V of 1901 with the rules made there-under is in force.
42	Indian Forest Act	„ VII of 1878	1888	Followed in spirit only.
43	Bombay Land Revenue Code	„ V of 1879	„	This Act with the rules framed there-under is followed in spirit only.
44	Foreign Jurisdiction and Extradition Act	„ XXI of 1879	„	
45	Kolhapur Forest Rules	Based on Act VII of 1878	1880	
46	Indian Company's Act...	Act VI of 1882	1899	With subsequent amendments.
47	Criminal Procedure Code	„ V of 1898	1909	With subsequent Acts amending the same passed on and before 19th February 1909.
48	Kolhapur Alienation Rules	Based on Act XI of 1852	1882	
49	Kolhapur Stamp Rules (General and Judicial)	... ...	„	
50	Kolhapur Treasure-Trove Rules	Based on Act VI of 1878	„	
51	Kolhapur Mamledar's Courts Rules	Based on Act III of 1876	1886	
52	The Provincial Small Cause Courts Act	Act IX of 1887	1903	
53	Kolhapur Municipal Rules	... ...	1889	With the additions made thereto in 1904.
54	Kolhapur Rules for the sale of Court fee and General Stamps ...	... ...	„	

55	Kolhapur Gambling Rules	Based on Act IV of 1887	1890	
56	Kolhapur Dramatic Performance Rules	Framed under Reg. XII of 1827	1895, 1899	
57	Kolhapur Public Conveyance Rules	Based on Act VI of 1863	1894	
58	Kolhapur Epidemic Diseases Rules	Based on Act III of 1897	1897	
59	Indian Post Office Act	Act VI of 1898	1900	
60	Indian Census Act	„ X of 1900	1900	
61	Kolhapur Game Rules	... ...	1902	Limited to Kolhapur proper only.
62	Saranjam Rules	... ...	1902	Followed only in spirit
63	Kolhapur Arms Rules	Based on Act XI of 1878	1905	
64	Kolhapur Seditious Meetings Rules	... ...	1907	
65	Kolhapur Factory Rules...	Based on Act XV of 1881	1908	
66	Kolhapur Boiler Rules	Based on Act II of 1891	„	
67	Kolhapur Press and Newspaper Rules	... ...	„	
68	Kolhapur Explosive Rules	Based on Act IV of 1884 and VI of 1908	„	
69	Criminal Law Amendment Act	Act XIV of 1908	1909	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX III.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 3.

Statement showing the Strength, Cost and other particulars of the Military Force in the Kolhapur State for the year ending 31st December 1909.

Arm of Service.	Number of Fighting Officers and Men.						Details of Force at the end of the year.						Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force, including followers.	Remarks.
	At the end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Casualties.			At the end of the current year.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries	Number of Guns.	Number of men.					
			Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted &c.				European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers.	Fighting Men.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Cavalry	155	4	....	3	1	155	...	...	...	..	26	129	25,350	
Sappers	...	...	...	....	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	....	...	
Artillery	22	...	...	...	...	22	...	55	...	...	...	22	1,370	
Infantry	522	29	5	...	14	532	...	....	2	12	97	423	87,809	
Imperial Service Troops.	...	...	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total...	699	33	5	3	15	709	...	55	2	12	123	574	1,14,529	

R. V SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX IV.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 4.

Statement showing the Strength, Cost, Discipline and Education of the Police for the year 1909.

Description of Officer.	Number.	Pay of the Grade.	Total Expenditure.	Punishment.			Rewards.		Eductaion.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money rewards.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Kolhapur (*Proper.*)											
Chief Police Officer ...	1	150		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Special Police Officer ...	1	75		....	....	...	1	...	1	...	
Foujdars 2nd Class ...	1	40		...	...	...	1	...	..	1	
„ 3rd „ ...	5	30		...	...	...	1	....	5	...	
„ 3rd „ ...	1	25		...	...	....	1	...	1	...	
Jamadars 1st Class ...	6	20		...	...	...	1	...	4	1	
„ 2nd „ ..	9	15		1	...	...	3	...	9	...	
Havaldars	12	12		...	....	...	1	...	5	4	
Naiks 1st Class ...	15	10		...	1	...	3	...	6	3	
„ 2nd „ ...	46	9		...	...	...	6	...	17	19	
Sepoys 1st „ ...	77	8		1	3	...	14	...	10	23	
„ 2nd „ ...	100	7		1	4	...	13	...	29	13	
„ 3rd „ ...	259	6		7	8	....	....	...	41	25	
Establishment ..	....	109		...	...	...	...	...	5	...	
Total Kol. (Proper)...	533	...	57,727	10	16	...	45	...	134	89	
Vishalgad.											
Foujdar	1	35		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Jamadar 1st Class ...	1	15		...	...	....	...	...	...	...	
„ 2nd „ ...	1	12		...	...	....	...	...	...	...	
Havaldar 1st „ ...	1	12		...	...	...	....	...	...	...	
„ 2nd „ ...	1	10		...	...	....	....	...	1	...	
Naik 1st „ ..	1	10		....	..	...	...	...	1	...	
„ 2nd „ ..	3	9		...	...	....	...	...	1	...	
Sepoys 1st „ ...	4	8		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
„ 2nd „	17	7		...	...	...	...	...	...	....	
„ 3rd „ ...	24	6		...	...	...	....	....	6	...	
Total for Vishalgad...	54	...	4,778	...	..	...	...	...	9	...	
Bavada.											
Foujdar	1	25		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Jamadar	1	10		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Naik	1	6		....	...	...	...	...	1	....	
Adali	1	6		...	...	...	...	...	1	....	
Sepoys	20	4		...	...	...	...	...	2	...	
Total for Bavada...	24	...	1,405	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	
Kagal (senior.)											
Foujdar	1	30		...	...	...	....	...	1	...	
Jamadar 2nd Class...	1	15		...	...	....	...	....	...	...	
Havaldar 1st „ ..	1	12		...	...	...	....	...	...	...	
„ 2nd ...	1	11		...	...	...	....	....	...	...	

APPENDIX IV.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 4.—(*Continued.*)

Statement showing the Strength, Cost, Discipline and Education of the Police for the year 1909.

Description of Officer.	Number.	Pay of the Grade.	Total Expenditure.	Punishment.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money rewards.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Naiks 1st Class	2	10		...	...	1	...	...	1	...	
,, 2nd ,, ...	2	9		...	...	...	...	...	..	...	
,, 3rd ,, ...	4	8		1	...	....	...	...	...	...	
Sepoys 1st ,, ...	2	8		....	...	...	....	...	...	...	
,, 2nd ,, ...	6	7		...	...	...	...	....	1	...	
,, 3rd ,, ...	31	6		...	...	...	...	...	11	...	
Total for Kagal (Sr.)	51	...	4,584	1	...	1	...	...	14	...	
KAPSHI.											
Fouzdar	1	25		...	...	...	1	....	1	...	
Naiks 1st Class	2	10		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
,, 2nd ,, ...	1	9		...	...	....	....	...	...	...	
Sepoys 1st ,, ...	3	7		...	...	...	....	...	1	...	
,, 3rd ,, ...	8	6		...	...	...	....	...	3	...	
Total for Kapshi...	15	...	1,429	....	...	...	1	...	6	....	
ICHALKARANJI.											
Police Inspector	1	...		...	...	...	...	....	1	...	
Fouzdars....	2	30, 2[illegible]		...	...	...	...	...	2	....	
Jamadars	3	[illegible]2,14[illegible]		...	...	...	...	....	2	1	
Havaldars	2	11 ,1[illegible]		....	...	...	1	1	....	1	
Naik 1st Class	1	10		...	1	...	....	...	1	....	
,, 2nd Class	6	8, 9		...	...	...	2	1	2	3	
Last Naiks	5	7½		...	....	...	5	...	1	4	
Sepoys 1st Class	8	8		...	....	...	4	...	2	6	
,, 2nd ,, ...	10	7		...	...	...	6	...	...	10	
,, 3rd ,, ...	52	6½		...	...	...	...	....	2	50	
Temporary Sepoys ...	1	5		...	...	...	...	....	...	1	
Total for Ichalkaranji ...	91	...	7,503	...	1	..	18	2	13	76	
KAGAL (JUNIOR)											
Fouzdar	1	22		...	...	....	...	...	1	...	
Naik 1st Class...	1	9		...	...	...	...	...	..	1	
,, 2nd ,, ...	1	7		....	...	...	...	...	1	....	
Sepoys 1st ,, ...	1	7		...	...	...	...	....	1	...	
Sepoys 2nd. ,, ...	2	6		...	...	...	...	...	2	...	
,, 3rd ,, ...	6	5		...	1	...	...	...	3	3	
Total for Kagal (Jr.)...	12	...	1,044	...	1	...	...	...	8	4	
Grand Total...	780	...	78,470	11	18	1	64	2	190	169	

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX. V.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 5.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Kolhapur State and the Feudatory Jahagirs during the year ending 31st December 1909.

Name of State.	Details of persons arrested by police.										Details of Persons for trial before magistrates.												Percentage of convicts to accused arrested (Columns 4 and 12)		Percentage of convicts to accused sent for trial (Column s 6 & 12).	
	Number of offences reported.		Numbers of persons under Police investigation at the beginning of the year.		Number of persons arrested during the year.		Total.		Number of persons sent for trial.		Number of persons remaining under investigation.		Number of persons awaiting trial at the beginning of the year.		Number of persons brought for trial.		Total.		Number of persons acquitted or discharged.		Number of persons Convicted.		Number of persons awaiting trial at the close of the year.					
	1908.	1909.	1908.	1909.	1908.	1909.	1908	1909.	1908.	1909.	1908.	1909.	1908.	1909.	1908	1909.	1908.	1909.	1908.	1909.	1908.	1909.	1908.	1909.	1908.	1909.	1908.	1909.
1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14		15	
Kolhapur (Proper)	301	337	4	...	223	248	227	248	227	248	...	...	95	73	227	248	522	321	99	62	148	138	‡73	121	66 3	55·6	45·9	42·9
Feudatory Jahagirs.																												
Vishalgad	24	25	3	3	17	21	20	21	17	21	3	3	14	14	17	21	31	35	10	8	7	10	14	17	41·1	47·6	22·5	28 5
Bavada	9	7	...	...	14	9	14	9	14	9	...	...	3	9	14	9	17	18	5	5	3	3	9	10	21·4	33 3	17·6	16·6
Kagal (Senior)	62	53	1	1	95	67	96	68	95	67	1	1	12	34	95	67	107	101	22	40	51	28	34	33	53·6	41 7	47·6	27·7
Kapshi	22	17	...	...	20	8	20	8	20	8	...	...	...	1	20	8	20	9	1	2	18	6	1	1	90	75	90	66·6
Ichalkaranji	69	51	1	7	31	34	32	41	25	37	7	4	11	21	25	37	36	58	5	33	9	13	†21	12	29	38·2	25	22·4
Kagal (Junior)	20	25	...	...	21	17	21	17	21	17	...	...	3	3	21	17	24	20	15	13	6	7	3	...	28 5	41·1	25	35
Total...	212	178	5	11	198	156	203	167	192	159	11	8	43	82	192	159	235	241	58	101	91	67	83	73	47·4	42·9	40	27 8
Grand Total...	513	515	9	11	421	404	430	415	419	407	11	8	138	155	419	407	557	562	157	163	242	205	155	194	57·4	50·7	43·4	36·4

†1 died. ‡2 died.

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX VI.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE NO. 6.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and the amount of recoveries in the Kolhapur State and the Feudatory Jahagirs during the year ending 31st December 1909.

Name of State.	Amount Stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries to property stolen.		Remarks.
	1908.	1909.	1908.	1909.	1908.	1909.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Kolhapur (Proper)	50,593	28,823	26,660	10,486	52·6	36·37	
Feudatory Jahagirs.							
Vishalgad	750	1,184	423	112	56·3	9·4	
Bavada	69	73	69	73	100	100	
Kagal (Senior)	18,006	872	15,005	564	83·3	64·67	
Kapshi	549	90	247	51	45·07	56·1	
Ichalkaranji	3,216	4,958	118	1,058	3·6	21·3	
Kagal (Junior)	226	350	175	73	77·7	20·5	
Total...	22,816	7,527	16,037	1,931	70·2	25·6	
Grand Total..	73,409	36,350	42,697	12,417	58·1	34·1	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX VII.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 7

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and the cases awaiting trial in the Kolhapur State (proper) and the Feudatory Jahagirs during the year ending 31st December 1909.

Description of Crimes or Offences.	Number of offences.			Number of cases disposed of during the year.	Number of cases pending at the close of the year	Number of persons apprehended.	Number of persons convicted.	Number of persons sentenced.							Number of persons acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons confined, being insane.	Number of persons died during or before trial or fled	Term of imprisonment.									Transportation.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.
								Imprisonment		Imprisonment and fine.																			
	Balance on the 1st of January.	Committed during the present year.	Total.					Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Fine only.	Whipping	Total				Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
False evidence	10	15	25	4	18	29	5	1	...	1	3	...	...	5	1	...	...	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
Offences against coin and stamp...	...	2	2	1	1	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Murder	3	19	22	17	5	102	18	...	10	1	1	...	...	12	18	...	...	...	...	2	...	5	2	2	...	1	6	...	66
Culpable homicide	1	1	2	2	...	10	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attempt to murder	...	3	3	2	1	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Causing miscarriage	...	4	4	2	1	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Grievous hurt	11	41	52	35	11	174	28	...	...	...	19	9	...	28	106	...	...	17	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40
Hurt and criminal force	93	805	898	583	81	2,075	93	...	4	...	3	86	...	93	1,667	...	6	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	309
Kidnapping	6	16	22	6	9	54	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
Rape	1	5	6	3	2	7	3	...	1	...	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	4
Theft and misappropriaton of cattle	4	18	22	18	2	46	14	...	8	...	3	3	...	14	30	...	...	8	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Simple theft	54	243	297	210	72	948	139	...	49	4	45	41	...	139	496	...	4	69	6	8	8	3	1	...	3	...	...	...	309
Dacoity	26	37	63	37	24	514	13	...	12	...	...	1	...	13	199	...	3	...	...	...	...	6	...	4	2	...	...	...	299
Highway robbery	1	...	1	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aggravated theft and extortion ...	9	28	37	15	11	75	4	...	1	...	3	...	...	4	43	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
Receiving stolen property	1	11	12	11	1	17	5	...	2	...	3	...	...	5	11	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
House-breaking	53	371	424	214	36	802	102	...	30	...	10	62	...	102	547	...	1	8	5	4	8	13	2	...	...	...	...	...	152
Forgery	8	18	26	11	7	39	9	1	5	1	2	...	...	9	18	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	3	1	...	...	...	12
Adultery	9	26	15	24	4	65	8	...	3	...	1	4	...	8	46	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Other Offences	188	1,550	1,738	706	223	2,649	390	5	14	12	23	336	...	390	1,387	...	11	13	10	8	12	5	5	...	1	...	...	...	861
Total...	478	3,213	3,691	1,902	509	7,619	837	8	142	19	118	544	...	831	4,599	...	25	129	30	23	38	33	16	10	4	4	6	...	2,158

N. B.— Of the total (293) of columns (19 to 29), 236 persons were sent to Jail to undergo imprisonment. Besides these, the total includes 37 persons that were involved in more than one case and counted separately in those cases and 20 persons that were sentenced to one day's imprisonment and not therefore sent to Jail.

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX VIII.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 8.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and persons dealt with within the Kolhapur State and its Feudatory Jahagirs during the year ending 31st December 1909.

Name of Court.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.									Persons disposed of.					Persons remaining at the end of the year.
			Remaining at the end of the last year.	Brought to trial in 1909.						Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.	
				Arrested by the Police	Arrested by Abakari and Forest Inspectors &c.	Upon warrant.	Upon summonses.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate.								
	1908.	1909.								1908.	1909.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
The Sessions Courts of the Chief Judge and the Joint Sessions Judge Kolhapur	...	...	77	...	...	...	...	...	....	11	*91	...	94	58	...	...	59
The Sessions Courts of the Feudatory Jahagirs.	...	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	..	...	77	...	...	...	...	....	....	12	91	...	94	58	...	...	59
The Court of the District Magistrate, Kolhapur.	132	64	35	6	...	43	2	4	1	120	91	18	...	32	8	...	33
The Courts of the 1st, 2nd & 3rd Class Magistrates of Kolhapur (Proper.)	2,012	2,227	1,184	240	47	2,177	1,282	247	349	5,235	5,526	2,651	513	477	103	20	1,762
Total...	2,144	2,291	1,219	246	47	2,220	1,284	251	350	5,355	5,617	2,669	513	509	111	20	1,795
The Courts of the District Magistrates 1st, 2nd and 3rd Class Magistrates in the Feudatory Estates	734	856	254	159	26	402	831	3	38	1,607	1,713	725	465	256	9	5	253
The Courts of the Jahagirdars exercising powers of Magistrates by themselves or by stipendiary Magistrates	70	66	67	2	1	49	74	5	...	158	198	112	21	14	...	....	51
Total....	804	922	321	161	27	451	905	8	38	1,765	1,911	837	486	270	9	5	304
Grand Total...	2,948	3,213	1,617	407	74	2,671	2,189	259	388	7,132	7,619	3,506	1,093	837	120	25	2,158

* 14 persons that were committed by the District Magistrate Kolhapur to the Sessions Court at the close of the year (1908) were received & tried by that Court in the current year and so are taken into account in this year's figures.

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX IX.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 9.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Kolhapur State and its Feudatory Jahagirs during the year ending 31st December 1909.

No.	Tribunals.	Number of applications.	Number of persons and cases.															
			Applications rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further inquiry, &c., ordered.		Pending.	
					Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.									
			Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.
1	The Court of His Highness	45	...	...	20	10	10	1	18	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	28
2	The Court of the Chief Judge, Kolhapur...	28	...	...	21	16	16	7	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	The Court of the District Magistrate, Kolhapur	86	7	2	95	54	21	10	64	30	...	...	3	2	...	...	34	8
	Total...	159	7	2	136	60	47	18	89	41	...	...	3	2	...	...	136	36
	Feudatory Jahagirs.																	
1	The Court of the Jahagirdar of Vishalgad...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	„ „ Jahagirdar Bavda	6	...	...	...	...	9	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
3	„ „ Jahagirdar Kagal (Senior) ...	3	...	...	1	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	„ Senapati of Kapshi	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1
5	„ Jahagirdar of Ichalkaranji	5	...	...	1	1	2	2	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	„ Meherban Dattajirao Ghatge of Kagal (Junior)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	„ Himmat Bahadur	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
8	„ District Magistrate, Vishalgad ...	6	1	1	2	1	...	...	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	„ District Magistrate, Kagal (Senior)	10	...	...	6	4	2	1	7	3	...	...	1	1	...	...	12	1
10	„ District Magistrate, Kapshi	4	...	...	4	2	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
11	„ District Magistrate, Ichalkaranji...	16	...	...	3	3	2	2	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	6
12	„ „ „ Kagal (Junior)	4	...	...	1	1	2	2	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total...	57	1	1	19	14	19	11	31	18	...	...	1	1	...	...	28	12
	Grand Total...	216	8	3	155	74	66	29	120	59	...	...	4	3	...	...	164	48

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur

APPENDIX X.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 10.

Civil Work—Nature and value of Original Suits filed and disposed of during the year ending 31st December 1909.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year, received by transfer or on demand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed during the year 1909.									Suits disposed of during the year 1909.						
											Value.	Suits regarding landed property	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above 100& under Rs. 500	No. of suits above 500& under Rs. 1000	No. of suits above 1000 & under Rs 5000	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.	*Exparte.*	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.		
	1908	1909	1908	1909	1908	1909	1908	1909	1908	1909														Y.	m	d.
1	2		3		4		5		6		7	8								9				10	11		
Kolhapur proper.																										
1 Chief Judge's Court...	11	20	11	9	22	29	2	12	20	17	1,26,341	4	5	...	..	..	1	...	8	...	..	...	12	1,00,958	...	11	15
2 Sadar Amin's " ...	222	194	269	305	491	499	297	303	194	196	1,35,629	48	233	24	157	88	29	26	5	44	76	12	171	1,42,301	...	8	25
3 Karvir Munsiff's " ..	525	505	940	824	1,565	1,329	1,060	908	505	421	1,90,086	116	705	3	677	110	21	16	...	450	90	36	332	1,26,499	..	9	3
4 Shirol ... " ...	592	622	864	845	1,456	1,467	834	732	622	735	2,98,573	374	467	4	498	286	45	16	...	332	143	9	248	2,36,808	..	6	19
5 Gad-Hinglaj " ...	292	195	1,012	1,117	1,304	1,312	1,109	912	195	400	1,57,689	177	935	5	909	161	19	28	..	590	57	19	246	89,443	...	3	24
6 Katkol Mahalkari's " ...	5	14	87	109	92	123	78	106	14	17	4,489	....	109	...	109	...	...	...	...	35	25	21	25	4,132	..	1	20
7 Chanwad " ...	142	93	147	171	289	264	196	140	93	124	6,768	52	116	3	171	...	...	...	...	89	7	26	18	5,758	1	3	11
8 Radhanagari. " ...	..	66	150	142	150	208	84	117	66	91	7,289	11	130	1	131	11	...	..	..	70	14	7	26	5,436	...	4	21
9 to 11 Small Causes Courts (Messrs M. W. Damle, N. S. Bapat and V. G. Deshapande.)	262	264	527	490	789	754	525	458	264	296	17,932	...	490	...	463	27	...	...	...	155	34	9	260	24,822	1	6	14
12 Patankar's Court	17	9	26	26	43	35	34	19	9	16	2,737	1	25	...	19	7	...	...	...	9	1	...	9	1,871	...	6	4
13 Raghupati Pandit Maharaja's ... " ..	10	12	4	5	14	17	2	12	12	5	442	1	4	..	5	...	...	...	...	1	11	...	..	1,150	1	7	25
14 Malharrao Gaikwad's " ...	17	5	14	31	31	36	26	15	5	21	3,361	...	31	...	27	4	...	...	...	11	3	...	1	1,144	...	4	18
15 Chinchli Inamdar's " ..	...	22	25	20	25	42	3	21	22	21	2,207	3	17	..	16	3	1	...	...	8	11	2	...	2,598	2	4	21
16 Ghosarwad " " ...	10	9	20	53	30	62	21	30	9	32	7,101	1	52	...	42	9	1	1	..	...	21	5	4	5,312	...	8	15
17 Jagadguru Munsiff " ...	34	45	36	24	70	69	25	15	45	54	9,010	7	16	1	17	4	...	3	...	8	1	2	4	1,145	1	...	5
18 Ballalrao Joshirao's " ...	7	14	9	9	16	23	2	9	14	14	1,229	...	9	...	5	4	...	...	...	...	..	..	9	1,175	1	1	9
19 Khanwatkar's " ..	1	...	..	4	1	4	1	2	..	2	494	1	3	..	3	1	...	...	...	..	...	..	2	106	...	7	5
Total...	2,247	2,089	4,141	4,184	6,388	6,273	4,299	3,811	2,089	2,462	9,71,377	796	3347	41	3249	715	117	90	18	1,802	494	148	1,267	7,51,248		301	days
Feudatory Estates.																											
20 Vishalgad Jahagirdar's Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21 Bavda " " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 Kagal Senior " " ...	...	...	...	1	..	1	...	...	...	1	246	1	...	...	...	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23 Senapati of Kapshi's " ...	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 Ichalkaranji Jahagirdar's " ..	..	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	..	5,500	1	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	5,500	..	...	7
25 Kagal (Junior) " " ...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	...	..	..	...
26 Himmat Bahadur's " ...	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	..	...	8,000	3	5	9
27 Vishalgad Munsiff's " ...	189	70	245	354	434	424	364	362	70	62	28,507	26	328	...	315	33	3	3	...	253	47	37	25	24,616	...	5	27
28 Bavda " " ..	20	17	173	177	193	194	126	120	17	74	11,884	4	173	..	158	18	1	...	...	69	14	21	16	5,410	..	4	20
29 Kagal (Senior) " " ..	91	92	242	287	333	379	241	269	92	110	53,697	44	259	4	208	60	7	12	...	112	59	14	84	51,362	..	5	17
30 Kapshi " " ...	215	211	108	70	323	281	192	93	211	188	8,961	5	6	...	60	5	4	1	...	55	16	4	18	10,383	2	1	11
31 Ichalkaranji " " ...	136	128	263	265	399	393	271	252	128	141	49,977	52	193	20	208	32	14	11	...	87	59	21	85	52,486	...	8	5
32 " Joint " " ..	120	114	177	228	297	342	183	187	114	155	21,078	124	101	3	199	25	3	1	..	71	25	7	84	14,159	...	7	24
33 Kagal (Jr.) Munsiff's " ...	28	26	36	45	64	71	38	35	26	36	4,057	1	44	..	35	10	...	...	...	29	1	...	5	3,541	...	9	25
34 Himmat Bahadur's " " ...	111	130	105	84	216	214	86	118	130	96	10,458	17	67	...	71	10	1	2	...	82	...	...	36	19,276	1	3	..
35 Sarlashkar " " ...	5	11	24	23	29	34	18	25	11	9	2,382	8	15	..	17	6	...	..	...	11	7	5	2	2,366	...	5	17
36 Mahagaon Joint " " ..	2	3	10	17	12	20	9	18	3	2	666	..	17	...	17	.	..	...	...	4	6	1	7	768	...	5	13
Total...	918	803	1,383	1,552	2,301	2,355	1,498	1,481	803	874	1,97,413	283	1242	27	1288	200	33	30	1	773	285	111	362	1,97,828		335	days
Grand Total .	3,165	2,892	5,524	5,736	8,689	8,628	5,797	5,292	2,892	3,336	11,68,790	1079	4589	68	4537	915	150	120	14	2,775	729	259	1,729	9,55,076		315	days

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APPENDIX XI.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 11.

Civil Work—Results of applications for execution of Decrees.

No.	Name of Court.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for 1909	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of 1909.			Remarks.
		1908.	1909.		1908.	1909.	Value for 1909.	1908.	1909.	Value for 1909.	1908.	1909.	Value for 1909.	1908.	1909.	Value for 1909.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
1	2	3		4	5			6			7			8			9			10
	Kolhapur proper.																			
1	Chief Judge's Court...	65	65	2,29,489	9	6	21,508	74	71	2,50,997	9	3	55	65	68	2,50,942	18	10	40	
2	Sadar Amin's ,, ...	250	237	1,19,407	244	252	80,805	494	489	1,99,712	257	232	86,721	237	257	1,12,991	84	52	121	
3	Karvir Munsiff's ,, ...	723	574	1,29,992	610	785	89,677	1,333	1,359	2,19,669	759	904	98,524	574	455	1,21,145	265	82	108	
4	Shirol ,, ,, ..	361	468	52,351	454	433	57,425	815	901	1,09,776	347	376	42,278	468	525	67,498	196	118	211	
5	GadHinglaj,, ,, ...	764	492	3,27,454	630	768	88,071	1,424	1,260	4,15,525	932	628	83,227	492	632	3,32,298	405	108	119	
6	Katkol Mahalkari's ,, ...	29	7	257	51	60	2,034	80	67	2,291	73	53	1,825	7	14	466	13	...	1	
7	Chanwad ,, ,, ..	48	57	3,048	70	148	9,361	118	203	12,409	61	118	7,838	57	85	4,541	32	50	3	
8	Radhanagari ,, ,, ...	...	87	4,098	119	76	4,111	119	163	8,809	32	79	3,909	87	84	4,900	30	28	26	
9 to 11	Small Causes Courts of Messrs M. W. Damle, N. S. Bapat and V. G. Deshapande	112	98	4,107	184	214	10,385	296	312	14,492	198	198	9,964	98	114	4,528	58	27	29	
12	Patankar's Court...	11	5	403	9	14	1,098	20	19	1,501	15	14	1,276	5	5	225	2	3	...	
13	Raghupati Pandit Maharaja's ,, ...	4	1	65	5	6	785	9	7	850	8	6	754	1	1	96	1	...	...	
14	Malharrao Gaikwad's ,, ...	12	12	880	8	10	1,365	21	22	2,245	9	9	766	12	13	1,479	6	3	4	
15	Chinchli Inamdar's ,, ...	...	2	178	2	..	...	2	2	178	...	1	88	2	1	90	...	..	1	
16	Ghosarwad ,, ,, ..	4	3	92	7	5	395	11	8	487	8	6	403	3	2	84	1	1	...	
17	Jagadgurn Munsiff's ,, ..	43	34	4,105	20	21	2,151	63	55	6,956	29	17	1,439	34	38	5,517	10	8	20	
18	Ballalrao Joshirao's ,, ...	3	3	334	2	1	190	5	4	523	2	1	190	3	3	333	..	1	2	
19	Khanwatkar's ,, ...	1	1	56	3	...	...	4	1	56	3	...	...	1	1	56	...	1	..	
	Total...	2,431	2,146	8,77,615	2,457	2,797	3,68,261	4,888	4,943	12,46,476	2,742	2,645	3,39,287	2,146	2,298	9,07,189	1,121	492	685	
	Feudatory Estates.																			
20	Vishalgad Jahagirdar's Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
21	Bavda ,, ,, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	
22	Kagal (Senior),, ,, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	
23	Senapati of Kapshi's ,, ...	...	...	...	...	1	7,093	...	1	7093	...	...	...	...	1	7,093	...	...	...	
24	Ichalkaranji Jahagirdar's ,, ..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	...	
25	Kagal (Junior) ,, ,, ...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
26	Himmat Bahadur's ,, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	
27	Vishalgad Munsiff's ,, ...	227	123	8,803	338	449	20,928	565	572	29,731	442	388	19,123	123	184	10,608	73	73	38	
28	Bavda ,, ,, ...	80	71	13,400	105	121	9,287	185	192	22,687	114	79	6,556	71	113	16,131	25	53	33	
29	Kagal (senior) ,, ,, ...	64	115	16,507	119	144	19,039	183	259	35,546	68	180	24,736	115	79	10,810	35	12	32	
30	Kapshi ,, ,, ...	151	162	12,142	45	39	5,045	196	201	17,187	34	95	6,415	162	106	10,772	33	1	72	
31	Ichalkaranji ,, ,, ...	73	86	20,082	163	111	85,431	236	197	1,05,513	150	121	25,507	86	76	80,006	30	28	18	
32	,, Joint Munsiff's ..	110	101	32,113	140	145	11,991	250	246	44,104	149	156	24,856	101	90	19,248	35	24	31	
33	Kagal (Jr.) Munsiff's ,, ...	9	5	276	16	10	1,810	25	15	2,086	20	6	536	5	9	1,550	1	6	2	
34	Himmat Bahadur ,, ,, ...	75	100	15,053	55	62	6,119	130	162	21,172	30	28	6,550	100	134	14,622	45	14	75	
35	Sarlashkar ,, ,, ...	8	9	834	13	13	635	21	22	1,469	12	13	1,056	9	9	413	8	1	...	
36	Mahagaon Joint ,, ,, ...	4	5	192	10	7	1,088	14	12	1,280	9	9	411	5	3	869	3	...	..	
	Total...	801	777	1,19,402	1,004	1,102	1,68,406	1,805	1,879	2,87,868	1,023	1,075	1,15,746	777	804	1,72,122	288	215	301	
	Grand Total...	3,232	2,923	9,97,017	3,461	3,899	5,37,327	6,693	6,822	15,34,344	3,770	3,720	4,55,033	2,923	3,102	10,79,311	1,409	707	986	

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APPENDIX XII—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 12.

Civil Work—Number and results of appeals in civil suits.

No.	Tribunal.	Opening Balance.		Filed during.		Total.		Disposed of during.		Closing Balance.		Value of appeals filed during.		How Disposed of.									
														Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for retrial.		Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of.		Average duration.	
		1908	1909	1908	1909	1908	1909	1908	1909	1908	1909	1908	1909	1908	1909	1908	1909	1908	1909	1908	1909	1908	1909
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14	
																								days.	days.
1	Chief Judge's court including courts of asstt. and spl. asstt. Judges Courts	351	385	223	281	574	666	189	298	385	368	54,334	100765	71	113	45	67	16	31	24	46	33	41	489	1125
2	Vishalgad Jahagirdar's „	15	13	11	23	26	36	13	15	13	21	756	2,437	1	5	5	5	3	4	3	...	1	1	325	219
3	Bavda „ „	4	1	6	11	10	12	9	7	1	5	861	948	5	4	3	...	..	3	...	...	1	...	1283	227
4	Kagal (Sr.) „ „	23	27	15	14	38	41	11	30	27	11	9,956	10,568	7	15	2	9	...	1	2	1	...	4	153	698
5	Kapshi Senapati's „	...	1	3	1	3	2	2	...	1	2	800	40	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Ichalkaranji Jahagirdar's„	8	10	21	5	29	15	19	7	10	8	3,032	1,821	12	5	1	1	2	1	1	...	3	...	281	239
7	Kagal Jr. „ „	...	...	...	2	...	2	..	2	...	...	...	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	2	...	280
8	Himmat Bahadur's „	6	6	1	3	7	9	1	3	6	6	10	282	...	3	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	2080	743
	Total ..	407	443	280	340	687	783	244	362	443	421	69,749	116954	97	145	57	82	22	40	30	47	38	48	642	505

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APPENDIX XIII—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 13.

Statement showing the number of persons convicted or confined in the Central Jail and Lockups in the Kolhapur Principality during the year ending 31st December 1909.

Stations.	Number of prisons.	Number of Prisoners.						Daily average in jail.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.		Total cost of jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing the mortality among convicts in the Jail.
		Remaining from last year.		Admitted during the year.		Total.								
		Convict prisoners.	Under-trial	Convicts	Under trial.	1908.	1909.	1908.	1909.	Convict.	Under-trial.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
												Rs.	Days.	
Kolhapur Central Jail	1	135	22	136	40	457	333	140	140	124	4	15,277	60	There was no death in the Central Jail during the year.
Karvir Taluka	1	...	...	...	60	72	60	6	5	...	3	135	20	
Panhala	1	....	4	2	38	21	44	2·81	7	...	4	166	10	
Alte	1	...	5	17	40	48	62	3	5	...	11	253	29	
Shirol	1	...	5	3	44	21	52	·30	7	...	16	118	58	
Gad-Hinglaj	1	3	3	9	18	50	33	5·72	4	...	2	354	58	
Bhudhargad	1	...	...	1	50	19	51	1·72	4	...	37	88	16	
Raibag	1	...	2	1	8	19	11	1·25	1	...	3	124	37	
Katkol	1	...	...	1	2	28	3	1·86	1	...	...	7	16	
Chanwad	1	...	1	...	3	6	4	....	....	...	....	9	25	
Radhanagari	1	...	...	1	3	10	4	·41	...	...	...	23	2	
Malkapur (Vishalgad)	2	....	1	8	13	21	22	·05	·01	...	1	47	1	
Mahagaon ... „ ...														
Bavda	1	1	...	14	12	7	27	·34	·84	...	...	39	12	
Kagal (Senior) ...	1	1	1	19	54	96	75	9·20	6·5	3	4	421	43	
Kapshi	1	...	...	5	1	18	6	·04	·01	1	...	31	9	
Ichalkaranji	2	2	...	29	11	35	42	6·80	12·64	9	...	691	38	
Ajra														
Kagal (Junior) ...	1	...	3	...	2	26	5	2·56	...	....	...	25	5	
Himat Bahadur's lockup	1	1	....	2	12	4	15	·30	·50	...	..	21	10	
Sarlashkar Bahadur's „	1	...	...	...	...	16	...	1·04	...	...	...	...	...	
Total...	21	143	47	*248	411	974	849	183·40	194·50	137	85	17,829	25	

*Of the 248 convicts admitted during the year, 236 were received from the Criminal Courts of the State, 10 underwent imprisonment in default of the payment of fine and two that were transferred to Yerwoda Jail about 2 or 3 years ago were received back this year.

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APPENDIX XIV.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE NO. 14.

Registration of documents in the Kolhapur Principality during the year ending 31st March 1910.

Name of State or Estate.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of Documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of Documents registered.		Documents refused to be registered.		Documents remaining unregistered pending inquiry at the close of the year.	
			Mortgages.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.									
	1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.
1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11	
1. Kolhapur (Proper)	5,395	5,862	2,018	2,293	1,635	1,926	26	30	20	11	1,696	1,602	5,388	5,855	16,12,113	21,89,777	3	1	4	6
Feudatory Estates.																				
2. Vishalgad	161	195	81	90	46	55	...	....	...	...	34	50	161	195	30,679	43,948	...	...	...	...
3. Bavda	66	54	35	32	20	12	....	...	...	...	11	10	66	54	19,578	17,702	...	...	....	...
4. Kagal (Senior) ...	501	464	233	161	105	101	3	2	1	...	159	200	499	463	1,63,284	1,63,419	...	..	2	1
5. Ichalkaranji	692	735	293	306	194	207	1	2	...	1	204	219	692	735	2,14,067	2,14,103	...	...	...	...
Total...	6,815	7,310	2,660	2,882	2,000	2,301	30	34	21	12	2,104	2,081	6,806	7,302	20,69,721	26,58,949	3	1	6	7

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APPENDIX XV.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE NO. 15.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year ending 31st March 1910.

Description.	1908-09.			1909-10.			Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
1. Deeds of mortgage	2,660	10,68,754	14,887	2,882	14,77,339	19,050	
2. Deeds of sale...	2,000	7,17,367	10,037	2,301	8,83,389	11,246	
3. Wills	30	936	178	34	...	210	
4. Money bonds	21	1,709	51	12	4,834	67	
5. Miscellaneous deeds	2,104	2,80,955	7,280	2,081	2,93,387	7,310	
6. Miscellaneous receipts	...	...	1,530	...	....	1,878	
Total...	6,815	20,69,721	33,963	7,310	26,58,949	39,761	
Deduct Expenditure			7,443			7,786	
Net profit...			26,520			31,975	

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APPENDIX XVI.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 16.

Receipts and expenditure of the District Municipalities in the Kolhapur Principality during the year ending 31st March 1910.

No.	Name of Municipality.	Opening balance on 1st April 1909.	RECEIPTS DURING THE YEAR.		Total in current year 1909-1910.	EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR.		Balance on the 31st March 1909-1910.	REMARKS.
			1908-1909.	1909-1910.		1908-1909.	1909-1910.		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1	Vadgaum...	7,352	6,011	6,304	13,656	2,487	2,974	10,682	
2	Hatkalangda	1,766	1,312	1,494	3,260	1,087	1,218	2,042	
3	Shirol	1,200	2,174	2,682	3,882	2,260	3,001	881	
4	Narsoba Vadi	387	2,068	5,810	6,197	3,801	5,075	1,122	
5	Gad-Hinglaj	3,562	2,339	2,102	5,664	2,401	2,720	2,944	
6	Katkol	419	4,311	2,274	2,693	5,289	2,610	83	
7	Malkapur....	3,986	3,778	3,080	7,066	2,704	3,198	3,868	
8	Ichalkaranji	4,168	5,120	6,787	10,955	6,208	7,119	3,836	
	Total...	22,840	27,113	30,533	53,373	26,237	27,915	25,458	

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APPENDIX XVII.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE NO. 17.

Statement of rainfall in the Kolhapur Principality for the year ending 31st March 1909.

Name of place.	Rainfall during the year 1909-10.													Total rain for the past year.	Average of past 5 years.
	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February	March.	Total.		
Kolhapur...	...	1	13·62	15·43	1·59	1·69	2·98	·4	...	...	...	·18	36·53	50·20	34·3
Panhala	...	·23	10·3	31·54	4·83	3·88	4·29	·89	...	...	...	...	56·69	72·2	52·92
Hatkalangda	....	4·16	9·93	8·46	1·19	3 84	1·48	·30	...	...	...	·20	29·56	32·69	27·70
Shirol	...	2·76	5·48	3·78	1·61	1·62	2·32	·72	...	...	....	·43	18·72	20·15	21·81
Raibag	...	3·41	3 7	3·4	2·7	2·55	2 23	1·55	...	....	...	·70	18·62	25·62	24·2
Gad-Hinglaj	...	1·3	3·93	14·46	2·82	1·39	2·70	1·91	·8	....	...	·62	28·94	40·42	35·41
Katkol	·13	·91	4·76	1·88	5·94	6·11	4·12	1·3	...	...	...	·52	25·40	12·76	18·42
Gargoti	1·13	1·36	7·44	27·82	3·52	1·75	2·89	·81	....	...	...	·37	47·9	68·15	54·79
Malkapur...	...	·35	11·35	41·95	4·64	4·64	3·19	2·30	...	...	...	...	68·42	89·39	74·4
Bavda	...	·34	52·35	125·76	46·71	35·93	9·69	·34	...	...	...	...	271·12	322·58	235·72
Kagal	...	2·51	7·32	12·59	1·46	4·42	2·58	·3	.9	...	...	·17	31·17	36·13	31·74
Ichalkaranji	·5	2·68	6·5	8·29	2·5	8·81	1·81	·2	...	....	...	·37	30·13	30·42	26·31
Ajra...	·50	4·10	10.78	44·74	5·66	3·65	1·39	1·53	...	...	...	·52	72·87	91·76	75·96

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APPENDIX XVIII—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE NO. 18.

Statement showing the average prices of staple food-grains prevailing at Taluka head-quarters in the Kolhapur Principality during the year 1909–10 and the year previous to it as compared with normal rates of ten years.

Head quarter Stations.	Rice.			Jowari.			Bajari.			Nagli.			Remarks.
	Normal rate per Rupee.	Average rate in 1908 09	Average rate in 1909–10	Normal rate per Rupee.	Average rate in 1908–09	Average rate in 1909–10	Normal rate per Rupee.	Average rate in 1908–09	Average rate in 1909–10	Normal rate per Rupee.	Average rate in 1908–09	Average rate in 1909–10	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
Kolhapur	20	16	16	34	22	21	34	23	25	40	31	25	
Panhala	21	16	16	33	24	22	33	22	21	39	30	29	
Hatkalangda	20	14	15	36	25	25	33	25	22	...	30	....	
Shirol	19	15	15	37	27	25	35	25	25	35	25	25	
God-Hinglaj	21	15	15	37	22	23	38	23	25	46	26	27	
Gargoti	22	16	15	33	20	21	30	...	...	42	26	27	
Raibag...	20	15	15	39	25	26	42	28	29	39	30	33	
Katkol...	20	15	15	45	28	27	45	28	27	37	...	...	
Malkapur	21	16	16	36	24	24	32	23	22	39	27	28	
Bavda	20	15	15	29	22	21	27	...	20	39	26	27	
Kagal	21	15	16	35	24	24	35	23	25	42	27	28	
Ichalkaranji	20	15	15	37	25	25	33	24	24	38	29	30	
Ajra	23	17	17	36	23	24	37	23	22	44	27	28	

N. B.—The *normal* has been based on the average of ten years (1891 to 1903 excluding the abnormal years 1897, 1900 and 1901).

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APPENDIX XIX.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE NO. 19.

Statement showing the expenditure on public Works during the year 1909-10

Description of work	State funds			Local funds			Total	Remarks
	Original	Repairs	Total	Original	Repairs	Total,		
Buildings State and Public other than Educational.	71,968	35,578	1,07,546	512	2,204	2,716	1,10,262	
Roads and Bridges.	5,399	26,560	31,959	...	19,529	19,529	51,488	
Road-side trees.	112	7,823	7,935	...	...	...	7,935	
Water-works.	5,159	1,482	6,641	2,461	371	2,832	9,473	
Boats.	885	249	1,134	...	1,311	1,311	2,445	
Educational buildings.	1,734	1,151	2,885	3,037	2,655	5,692	8,577	
Kolhapur Infantry.	...	1,630	1,630	...	...	...	1,630	
Medical.	3,439	...	3,439	...	674	674	4,113	
Compensation.	650	...	650	...	...	...	650	
Establishment	...	33,459	33,459	...	...	...	33,459	
Tools and plants...	...	2,483	2,483	...	...	...	2,483	
Miscellaneous.	7,764	38,885	46,649	...	336	336	46,985	
Total...	97,110	1,49,300	2,46,410	6,010	27,080	33,090	2,79,500	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XX.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 20.

Agricultural Stock in the Kolhapur Principality during the year ending 31st March 1910.

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and Fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and Goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding.	Load Carrying.	
				Male.	Female										
Kolhapur Principality	1908-09	1,36,527	88,675	58,814	69,882	2,209	1,171	705	1,188	1,91,449	37,458	11,650	1,006	17,458	
	1909-10	1,35,937	92,585	61,287	76,975	1,868	1,287	668	1,164	1,96,062	40,230	11,987	1,454	17,635	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXI.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 21.

Statement showing the excise shops and excise revenue of the Kolhapur State during the year 1909-10.

State.	Year.	Country Spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Tadi and Shindi.		Total.		Remarks.
		Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	
Kolhapur State...	1908-09	187	1,81,718	83	8,874	83	9,875	26	2,523	379	2,02,990	
	1909-10	191	1,83,806	62	8,498	84	9,281	24	2,307	361	2,03,892	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII,--

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Vishalgad Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1909-10.	Collection during the year 1908-09	Remission during the year 1909-10.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				84,544	89,430			
A—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	20,509	70,773	91,282	69,729	69,465	463	21,090	
2 Fluctuating	6,463	11,575	18,038	10,307	8,139	62	7,669	
3 Miscellaneous	...	171	171	171	296	...	...	
Total...	**26,972**	**82,519**	**1,09,491**	**80,207**	**77,900**	**525**	**28,759**	
B—Forest Revenue.								
1 Timber duty	...	125	125	125	99	...	...	
2 Jungle produce	...	32,200	32,200	32,200	24,262	...	...	
3 Miscellaneous	...	655	655	655	813	...	...	
Total...	...	**32,980**	**32,980**	**32,980**	**25,174**	...	...	
C—Excise Revenue.								
1 Opium license fee	...	68	68	68	63	...	...	
2 Ganja license fee	...	17	17	17	11	...	...	
3 Miscellaneous	461	228	689	226	216	158	305	
Total...	**461**	**313**	**774**	**311**	**290**	**158**	**305**	
D—Stamp Revenue.								
1 Sale proceeds of Court fee stamps	...	1,986	1,986	1,986	2,319	...	...	
2 Sale proceeds of general stamps	...	689	689	689	632	...	...	
3 Miscellaneous	...	35	35	35	26	...	...	
Total...	...	**2,710**	**2,710**	**2,710**	**2,977**	...	...	
E—Law and Justice.								
1 Sale proceeds of intestate property	...	47	47	47	129	...	...	
2 Process-servers' fees ...	...	819	819	819	679	...	...	
3 Other items	...	49	49	49	43	...	...	
4 Criminal fines	...	230	230	230	195	...	...	
Total...	...	**1,145**	**1,145**	**1,145**	**1,046**	...	...	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 22.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1910.

DISBURSEMENTS

Nature of Expenditure	Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1909–10	Previous year 1908–09	Current year 1909–10	Previous year 1908–09	
A—Tribute.	...	...	...	...	
B—Refunds.					
1 Of revenue	1,360	1,975	1,499	2,821	Decrease:—Payments to Dumaldars for their hirda produce being less this year.
2 Of fees, fines, and forfeitures	50	25	10	23	
3 Of lapsed deposits	...	...	...	...	
Total. .	**1,410**	**2,000**	**1,509**	**2,844**	
C—Administration.					
1 Judicial Department ...	2,990	3,148	2,869	3,074	
2 Revenue Department ...	13,382	9,867	12,392	9,003	Increase:—Due to adjustments of accounts.
3 Police Department	4,647	5,429	4,956	4,744	
4 Jail Department	149	84	93	154	
5 Forest Department	2,763	2,489	2,100	2,391	
6 Travelling allowance of Revenue and Judicial officers of head-quarters offices	100	90	103	117	
7 Contingencies and stationary for Karbhari's office ...	597	479	681	434	
Total...	**24,628**	**21,586**	**23,194**	**19,917**	
D—Public Instruction.	**2,694**	**2,789**	**3,178**	**2,971**	
E—Dispensary charges.	**1,624**	**2,116**	**2,356**	**1,637**	
F—Domestic charges.	**54,672**	**44,316**	**46,486**	**57,158**	Decrease:—Due to less expenditure in Khasgi Department,
G—Religious charges.	**6,600**	**6,600**	**5,117**	**8,745**	Decrease:—Payments of Mahalmajkur being less this year.
H—Public Works Department					
(i) Establishment, travelling allowances & contingencies	972	1,076	790	913	
(ii) Original works	10,000	...	...	11,834	Decrease:—Due to non-adjustments as in previous year.
(iii) Repair ,, ...	2,088	2,940	6,990	4,714	
(iv) Petty	15	...	262	148	
Total...	**13,075**	**4,016**	**8,042**	**17,609**	

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Vishalgad Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year. 1909-10.	Collection during the year. 1908-09.	Remission during the year 1909-10.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
F—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.								
1 Ghatkar (ferries)		159	159	159	225	...	...	
Total ..		**159**	**159**	**159**	**225**	...	...	
G—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees	...	179	179	179	292	...	...	
2 Registration receipts ...	...	817	817	817	642	...	...	
3 Interests—								
(*a*) On Government securities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(*b*) On loans...	...	1,201	1,201	1,201	4,022	...	...	
(*c*) On kist khelapi	...	8	8	8	2	...	...	
Total...	...	**2,205**	**2,205**	**2,205**	**4,956**	..	..	
Other Receipts.								
1 Police Department	...	187	187	187	16	...	...	
2 Education	...	88	88	88	65	...	...	
3 Local Fund (one anna cess)	1,425	4,393	5,818	4,311	4,056	35	1,472	
4 Military	...	31	31	31	85	...	...	
6 P. W. Department	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5 Medical	...	12	12	12	21	...	...	
7 Miscellaneous receipts ...	...	3,580	3,580	3,580	2,432	...	..	
Total .	**1,425**	**8,291**	**9,716**	**8,209**	**6,675**	**35**	**1,472**	
II—Debts.								
1 Deposits—								
(*a*) Revenue & civil deposits	...	17,193	17,193	17,193	15,160	...	...	
(*b*) Judicial deposits ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(*c*) Miscellaneous	...	1,091	1,091	1,091	554	...	...	
2 Advances recovered	75,842	53,934	1,29,776	53,395	74,085	...	76,381	
3 Loans recovered	41,088	1,779	42,867	761	3,623	...	42,106	
Total .	**1,16,930**	**73,997**	**1,90,927**	**72,440**	**93,422**	...	**1,18,487**	
Alienations...	...	22,543	22,543	22,543	22,149	...	...	
Total Receipts...	**1,45,788**	**2,26,865**	**3,72,653**	**2,22,909**	**2,34,816**	**718**	**1,49,023**	
GRAND TOTAL...	**1,45,788**	**3,11,419**	**4,57,207**	**3,07,463**	**2,34,816**	**718**	**1,49,023**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 22. (*Continued.*)

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1910.

Nature of Expenditure	DISBURSEMENTS				Remarks.
	Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure		
	Current year 1909–10	Previous year 1908 09	Current year 1909-10	Previous year 1908–09	
I—Stamp Department.					
1 Purchase of stamp papers...	200	200	130	154	
2 Discount paid to license Venders	...	...	...	...	
Total...	**250**	**200**	**130**	**154**	
J—Pensions—	**1,500**	**1,688**	**1,736**	**1,382**	
L—Miscellaneous charges.					
1 Registration charges ...	202	165	324	150	
2 Subscriptions &c.	134	146	155	123	
3 Miscellaneous	...	...	138	...	
Total...	**336**	**311**	**617**	**275**	
M—Other heads.					
1 Military Department ...	18,460	19,371	17,237	19,407	Decrease:—Due to less expenditure for the purchase of horses this year.
2 Funds	185	235	153	175	
3 Miscellaneous	225	330	869	373	
Total ...	**18,8870**	**19,936**	**18,259**	**19,955**	
Total of heads A to M.	**1,25,659**	**1,05,558**	**1,10,624**	**1,32,647**	
N—Debts.					
1 Repayments of deposits ...					
(*a*) of Revenue deposits ...	...	...	33,064	52,235	
(*b*) Of Judical deposits ...	...	...	...	...	
(*c*) Of Miscellaneous ,, ...	...	...	...	...	
2 Advances made	...	...	51,334	32,823	
3 Loans given...	...	...	1,779	182	
Total...	...	..	**86,177**	**85,240**	
Alienations	22,000	22,012	22,543	22,149	
Total Gross Expenditure...	**1,47,659**	**1,27,570**	**2,19,344**	**2,40,035**	
Surplus at the end of the year...	...	...	88,837	84,554	
GRAND TOTAL..	**1,47,659**	**1,27,570**	**3,08,181**	**3,24,590**	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Bavda Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1909-10	Collection during the year 1908-09	Remission during the year 1909-10.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				7,887	5,569			
A—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	60,100	94,093	1,54,193	91,411	80,912	...	62,782	
2 Fluctuating	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total...	**60,100**	**94,093**	**1,54,193**	**91,411**	**80,912**	...	**62,782**	
B—Forest Revenue.								
1 Timber duty	6	487	493	493	516	...	...	
2 Jungle produce	1,455	27,007	28,462	25,617	15,683	...	2,845	
3 Charcoal fees	...	177	177	176	188	...	1	
4 Miscellaneous	811	4,148	4,959	2,011	2,247	...	2,948	
Total...	**2,272**	**31,819**	**34,091**	**28,297**	**18,634**	...	**5,794**	
C—Excise Revenue.								
1 Opium license fee	...	14	14	14	20	...	...	
2 Country spirit license fee ...	2,395	2,395	4,790	2,395	2,395	...	2,395	
3 Duty on the sale of Ganja...	...	92	92	92	94	...	...	
Total...	**2,395**	**2501**	**4,896**	**2,501**	**2,509**	...	**2,395**	
D—Stamp Revenue.								
1 Sale proceeds of Court fee stamps	...	1,651	1,651	1,651	1,681	...	...	
2 Sale proceeds of general stamps	...	345	345	345	320	...	...	
3 Miscellaneous	...	181	181	181	164	...	...	
Total...	...	**2,177**	**2,177**	**2,177**	**2,165**	...	...	
E—Law and Justice.								
1 Sale proceeds of unclaimed property	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	
2 Process-servers' fees ...	...	412	412	412	290	...	...	
3 Other items	...	304	304	304	260	...	...	
4 Criminal fines	...	241	241	241	434	...	...	
Total...	...	**957**	**957**	**957**	**988**	...	...	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 23.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1910.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure	Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1909–10	Previous year 1908–09	Current year 1909–10	Previous year 1908–09	
A—Tribute.	...	...	...	...	
B—Refunds.					
1 Of fees, fines, and forfeitures	2,742	2,466	2,742	2,466	
Total...	**2,742**	**2,466**	**2,742**	**2,466**	
C—Administration.					
1 General Department ...	68,491	76,864	64,925	74,258	Increase:—Due to the rise in prices of staple food grains &c.
2 Criminal Depatment ...	1,193	1,000	1,183	970	
3 Revenue & Civil Department	9,148	8,438	8,816	7,157	Increase:—Due to the arrears having been paid off.
4 Process charges	48	48	48	40	
5 Police Department	1,584	1,512	1,613	1,363	
6 Jail Department	200	200	113	47	
7 Forest Department	10,964	7,511	10,964	7,511	Increase:—Due to the rise in hirda produce this year.
8 Contingencies	360	360	800	170	
9 Travelling allowance of Revenue & Civil officers	81	92	65	92	
Total..	**92,069**	**96,025**	**88,527**	**91,608**	
D—Public Instruction.	**3,105**	**2,862**	**2,817**	**1,914**	
E—Dispensary charges.	**1,662**	**1,896**	**1,204**	**1,559**	
F—Domestic charges.					
1 Domstic servants	996	984	1,046	993	
2 Elephant establishment ...	1,710	1,494	677	749	
Total...	**2,706**	**2,478**	**1,723**	**1,742**	
G—Religious charges.	**10,963**	**11,585**	**10,285**	**11,157**	
H—Public Works Department					
1 Repairs &c.	1,029	718	1,029	718	
Total,...	**1,029**	**718**	**1,029**	**718**	

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Bavada Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year. 1909-10.	Collection during the year. 1908-09.	Remission during the year 1909-10.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
G—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees	...	58	58	58	86	...	...	
2 Registration Receipts ...	...	286	286	286	328	...	...	
3 Interests—								
(*a*) On Government securities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(*b*) On loans...	...	24	24	24	19	...	...	
4 Sale proceeds of old stores, live stock &c.	...	1,633	1,633	1,633	490	...	...	
5 Miscellaneous Receipts ...	1,488	247	1,735	576	337	...	1,159	
Total ..	1,488	2,248	3,736	2,607	1,260	..	1,159	
H—Debts.								
1 Deposits—	...	2,970	2,970	2,970	12,137	...	...	
2 Advances recovered								
By cash	24,685	2,778	27,463	1,287	928	...	26,176	
By work done	34,743	26,171	60,914	11,512	23,717	...	49,402	
3 Loans recovered	3,756	1,103	4,859	1,738	959	...	3,121	
Total.	63,184	33,052	96,236	17,537	37,741	...	78,699	
Alienations...	...	4,534	4,534	4,534	4,556	...	...	
Total Receipts...	1,29,439	1,71,381	300,820	1,49,991	1,48,665	...	1,50,829	
GRAND TOTAL...	1,29,439	1,79,268	3,08,707	1,57,878	1,54,234	...	1,49,669	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 23. (*Continued.*)

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1910.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure	Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1909–10	Previous year 1908-09	Current year 1909-10	Previous year 1908–09	
I—Stamp Department.					
1 Purchase of stamp papers...	83	423	67	407	
2 Discount paid on the sale of stamps to the license Venders	65	65	65	65	
Total...	**148**	**488**	**132**	**472**	
J—Pension—	**501**	**467**	**598**	**365**	
L–Miscellaneous charges.					
1 Value of police clothing &c.	218	...	218	...	
2 Registration charges ...	86	71	86	66	
Total...	**304**	**71**	**304**	**66**	
Total of heads A to L..	**1,15,229**	**1,19,056**	**1,09,361**	**1,12,067**	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayments of deposits ...	...	...	7,731	8,398	
2 Advances made	...	...	27,604	20,422	
3 Loans given...	...	...	1,102	1,004	
Total...	...	..	**36,437**	**29,824**	
Alienations	4,534	4,456	4,534	4,456	
Total Expenditure...	**1,19,763**	**1,23,512**	**1,50,332**	**1,46,347**	
Surplus at the end of the year...	...	...	7,546	7,887	
GRAND TOTAL..	...	...	**1,57,878**	**1,54,234**	

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R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur

APPENDIX XXII.--

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kagal (Senior) Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1909-10	Collection during the year 1908-09.	Remission during the year 1909-10.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				1,00,116	1,02,286			
A—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	4,511	75,773	80,284	75,275	76,363	1	5,008	
2 Fluctuating	1,228	20,010	21,238	20,321	20,330	16	901	
3 Miscellaneous	2,969	9,823	12,792	9,601	7,854	120	3,071	
Total...	**8,708**	**1,05,606**	**1,14,314**	**1,05,197**	**1,04,547**	**137**	**8,980**	
B—Forest Revenue.								
1 Timber duty	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2 Jungle produce	279	2,896	3,175	2,896	1,917	...	279	
Total...	**279**	**2,896**	**3,175**	**2,896**	**1,917**	...	**279**	
C—Excise Revenue.								
1 Opium license fee	...	32	320	294	418	...	26	
2 Country spirit license fee ..	5,678	5,709	11,387	5,709	5,703	...	5,678	
3 Ganja license fee	...	330	380	358	577	...	22	
4 Duty on the sale of Ganja...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5 Miscellaneous	188	301	489	308	192	...	181	
Total...	**5,866**	**6,710**	**12,576**	**6,669**	**6,890**	...	**5,907**	
D—Stamp Revenue.								
1 Sale proceeds of court fee and general stamps	...	5,819	5,819	5,819	4,927	...	...	
2 Stamp duty on plaints shortly stamped or unstamped...	...	126	126	126	151	...	...	
3 Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	2,400	...	...	
Total...	...	**5,945**	**5,945**	**5,945**	**7,478**	...	...	
E—Law and Justice.								
1 Sale proceeds of unclaimed property	...	154	154	154	380	...	...	
2 Process fees	...	996	996	996	988	...	...	
3 Criminal fines	...	510	510	510	645	...	...	
4 Other fees, fines &c. ...	...	419	419	419	208	...	...	
Total...	...	**2,079**	**2,079**	**2,079**	**2,221**	...	...	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 24.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1910.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure	Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1909–10	Previous year 1908–09	Current year 1909–10	Previous year 1908–09	
A—Tribute.	2,000	2,000	2,081	14,000	
B—Refunds.					
1 Of revenue			1,651	2,381	
2 Of fees, fines, and forfeitures			20	148	
Total...	1,000	1,000	1,671	2,529	
C—Administration.					
1 General Department ...	13,250	13,250	1,17,101	8,124	Increase—Due to the adjustments of accounts.
2 Criminal Department ...	1,539	1,539	1,175	1,200	
3 Revenue & Civil Department	32,531	32,531	26,201	28,947	
4 Police Department	4,910	4,910	4,055	4,284	
5 Jail Department	375	375	763	187	
6 Law charges	226	226	181	473	
7 Forest Department... ...	592	592	15	133	
8 Travelling allowance of Revenue & Civil officers.	1,603	1,603	2,332	1,890	
9 Miscellaneous (unforeseen).	21,630	21,630	2,895	5,810	
Total..	76,656	76,656	1,54,719	51,057	
D—Public Instruction.	8,320	8,320	6,939	7,620	
E—Dispensary charges.	2,725	2,725	2,382	2,701	
F—Domestic charges.	25,000	25,000	1,63,955	25,110	
G—Religious charges.	1,406	1,406	814	804	
H—Public Works Department					
1 Establishment, travelling allowances &c.	4,230	4,230	2,715	3,020	
2 Original works	7,341	7,341	15,809	10,889	
3 Repair ,, ...	5,350	5,350	3,737	3,196	
4 Petty	852	852	1,330	964	
Total....	17,773	17,773	23,591	18,069	

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kagal (Senior) Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year. 1909-10.	Collection during the year. 1908-09.	Remission during the year 1909-10.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
F—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.								
1 Local funds	1,021	7,653	8,674	7,537	7,549	8	1,129	
2 Miscellaneous other receipts	123	2,287	2,410	2,336	1,971	...	74	
Total...	**1,144**	**9,940**	**11,084**	**9,873**	**9,520**	**8**	**1,203**	
G—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees	...	131	131	131	119	...	...	
2 Copying & searching fees ...	...	7	7	7	...	...	...	
3 Registration Receipts ...	...	2,461	2,461	2,461	3,089	...	...	
4 Interests	...	9,256	9,256	9,256	67	...	...	
5 Miscellaneous Receipts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(*a*) Refunds	...	57	57	57	108	...	...	
(*b*) Other Miscellaneous ...	...	1,240	1,240	1,240	3,409	...	...	
Total...	...	**13,152**	**13,152**	**13,152**	**6,792**	...	...	
H—Debits.								
1 Deposits—								
(*a*) Revenue & civil deposits	...	31,398	31,398	31,398	10,845	...	...	
(*b*) Judicial deposits ...	...	34	34	34	48	...	..	
(*c*) Miscellaneous deposits...	...	7,594	7,594	7,594	3,541	...	...	
2 Advances recovered								
By cash	...	5,486	5,486	5,486	12,045	...	...	
By work done	...	2,97,362	2,97,362	2,97,362	8,678	...	...	
3 Loans recovered	...	4,667	4,667	4,667	565	...	...	
Total .	...	**3,46,541**	**3,46,541**	**3,46,541**	**35,722**	...	...	
Alienations...	...	55,927	55,927	55,927	52,201	...	...	
Total Receipts...	**15,997**	**5,48,797**	**5,64794**	**5,48,280**	**2,27,288**	**145**	**16,369**	
GRAND TOTAL...	**15,997**	**6,48,913**	**6,64,910**	**6,48,396**	**3,29,574**	**145**	**16,369**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 24. (*Continued.*)
during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1910.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure	Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1909–10	Previous year 1908-09	Current year 1909-10	Previous year 1908–09	
I—Stamp Department.					
1 Purchase of stamps ...	966	966	291	239	
2 Discount paid in the sale of stamps	125	125	124	103	
Total...	**1,091**	**1,091**	**415**	**342**	
J—Pension—	**4,251**	**4,251**	**3,363**	**4,166**	
K—Miscellaneous charges.					
1 Value of police clothing &c.	...	...	...	...	
2 Registration charges ...	328	328	252	318	
Total...	**328**	**328**	**252**	**318**	
Total of heads A to K.	**1,40,550**	**1,40,550**	**3,60,182**	**1,26,716**	
L—Debts.					
1 Repayments of deposits—					
(*a*) of Revenue deposits ...			1,493	12,474	
(*b*) Of Judicial deposits ...			...	...	
(*c*) Of Miscellaneous ...			1,636	1,880	
2 Advances made			87,275	33,026	
3 Loans given...			24,256	3,200	
Total...	...	...	**1,14,659**	**50,581**	
Alienations			55,927	52,201	
Total Expenditure ...			**5,30,768**	**2,29,498**	
Surplus at the end of the year...			1,17,773	1,00,116	
GRAND TOTAL..			**6,48,541**	**3,29,614**	

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII,—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kapashi Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1909-10	Collection during the year 1908-09.	Remission during the year 1909-10.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				959	222			
A—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	2,744	13,797	16,541	13,715	13,904	...	2,826	
2 Fluctuating	51,753	16,814	68,567	16,180	9,837	...	52,387	
3 Miscellaneous	5,208	1,804	7,012	1,728	1,584	...	5,284	
Total...	**59,705**	**32,415**	**92,120**	**31,623**	**25,325**	...	**60,497**	
B—Forest Revenue.	**14**	**909**	**923**	**909**	**331**	...	**14**	
C—Excise Revenue.								
1 Country spirit license fee ...	16,251	1,961	18,212	...	...	...	18,212	
2 Ganja license fee	144	102	246	25	67	...	221	
3 Miscellaneous (Sayar bab)	328	192	520	182	179	...	338	
Total...	**16,723**	**2,255**	**18,978**	**207**	**246**	...	**18,771**	
D—Stamp Revenue.	**7,042**	**1,006**	**8,048**	...	...	...	**8,048**	
E—Law and Justice.								
1 Process fees	...	292	292	292	282	...	...	
2 Civil forfeitures	...	4	4	4	1	...	...	
3 Criminal fines	...	89	89	89	533	...	...	
4 Other fees, fines &c. ...	...	15	15	15	20	...	...	
Total...	...	**400**	**400**	**400**	**836**	...	...	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 25.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1910.

Nature of Expenditure	DISBURSEMENTS. Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1909–10	Previous year 1908–09	Current year 1909–10	Previous year 1908–09	
A—Tribute.	1,400	1,400	..	...	
B—Refunds.					
1 Of revenue	1,000	650	40	...	
2 Of fees, fines, and forfeitures	...	...	612	42	
Total...	1,000	650	652	42	
C—Administration.					
1 General Department ...	263	215	529	389	
2 Judicial Department ...	1,076	1,076	1,063	1,199	
3 Revenue & Civil Department	6,096	5,775	5,238	5,305	
4 Police Department	1,560	1,608	1,520	1,436	
5 Jail Department	90	90	40	24	
6 Forest Department... ...	193	168	1,177	172	
7 Unforeseen	50	50	...	...	
Total..	9,328	8,982	9,567	8,525	
D—Public Instruction.	1,493	1,457	1,096	1,202	
E—Dispensary charges.	1,170	1,110	1,073	1,070	
F—Domestic charges.					
1 Maintenance allowance of Doweger Ranee	3,984	3,984	3,681	3,374	
2 Domestic servants	1,312	1,420	835	698	
3 Other Khasgi expenditure...	12,137	9,825	12,907	5,735	
Total ...	17,433	15,229	17,423	9,807	
G—Religious charges.	2,478	2,378	4,467	2,950	

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kapshi Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year. 1909-10.	Collection during the year. 1908-09.	Remission during the year 1909-10.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
F—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.								
1 Local funds	3,276	2,557	5,833	2,447	2,098	...	3,386	
Total...	**3,276**	**2,557**	**5,833**	**2,447**	**2,098**	...	**3,386**	
G—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees	...	56	56	56	57	...	...	
2 Copying & searching fees ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3 Interests	...	4	4	4	1	...	...	
4 Sale proceeds of old stores...	...	26	26	26	10	...	...	
5 Miscellaneous Receipts ...	...	27	27	27	38	...	...	
Total ..	...	**113**	**113**	**113**	**106**	...	...	
H—Debts.								
1 Deposits—								
(*a*) Revenue & civil deposits	...	4,084	4,084	4,084	5,529	...	...	
(*b*) Judicial deposits ...	...	339	339	339	125	...	..	
(*c*) Miscellaneous deposits...	...	935	935	935	716	...	...	
2 Advances recovered								
By cash	...	57	57	57	1	...	...	
By work done	...	4,437	4,737	4,737	2,441	...	...	
Total .	...	**9,852**	**9,852**	**9,852**	**8,812**	...	...	
Alienations...	...	20,584	20,584	20,584	20,584	...	...	
Total Receipts...	**86,760**	**70,091**	**1,56,851**	**66,135**	**58,338**	...	**90,716**	
GRAND TOTAL...	**86,760**	**71,050**	**1,57,810**	**67,094**	**58,560**	...	**90,716**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 25. (*Continued.*)

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1910.

DISBURSEMENTS.					
Nature of Expenditure	Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1909–10	Previous year 1908–09	Current year 1909-10	Previous year 1908–09	
H—Public Works Department.					
1 Establishment	432	252	466	306	
2 Original works	1,000	1,000	...	...	
3 Repair ,, ...	1,445	945	7	1,140	
Total...	**2,877**	**2,197**	**473**	**1,446**	
J—Pension	**425**	**399**	**383**	**412**	
Total of heads A to J ..	**37,604**	**33,802**	**35,134**	**25,454**	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayments of deposits—					
(*a*) of Revenue deposits ...			2,235	242	
(*b*) Of Judicial deposits ...			...	186	
(*c*) Of Miscellaneous ...			1,925	105	
2 Advances made			5,620	11,030	
Total...			**9,780**	**11,563**	
Alienations			20,584	20,584	
Total Expenditure...			**65,498**	**57,601**	
Surplus at the end of the year...			1,596	959	
GRAND TOTAL..			**67,094**	**58,560**	

K. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Torgal Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1909-10	Collection during the year 1908-09	Remission during the year 1909-10.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				5,500	7,247			
A—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	54,502	68,560	1,23,062	22,989	29,244	...	1,00,073	
2 Fluctuating	9,154	4,000	13,154	2,035	1,794	...	11,119	
3 Miscellaneous	1,017	129	1,146	71	86	...	1,075	
Total...	64,673	72,689	1,37,362	25,095	31,124	...	1,12,267	
B—Forest Rerenue. ...	...	240	240	240	263	...	...	
C.—Miscellaneou	10	4,959	4,969	126	494	...	4,843	
H.—Debts.								
1 Deposits	...	2,044	2,044	2,044	2,243	...	...	
2 Advances recovered ...	...	301	301	301	5,920	...	...	
Total...	...	2,345	2,345	2,345	8,163	...	...	
Alienations	...	28,902	28,902	28,902	25,303	...	...	
Total Receipts .	64,683	1,09,135	1,73,818	56,708	65,347	...	1,17,110	
GRAND TOTAL...	64,683	1,14,635	1,79,318	62,208	72,594	...	1,17,110	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 26.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1910.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure	Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1909–10	Previous year 1908-09	Current year 1909-10	Previous year 1908–09	
A—Tribute			...	49	
B—Refunds...			...	401	
C—Administration			3,576	7,573	
F—Domestic charges ...			12,897	19,841	
G—Religious charges ...			834	1,234	
J—Pension			16	16	
L—Miscellaneous charges. ...			...	...	
Total of heads A to L ..			17,323	29,114	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayment of deposits—			1,730	2,467	
2 Advances made			5,620	10,210	
Total...			7,350	12,677	
Alienations			28,902	25,303	
Total Expenditure...			53,575	67,094	
Surplus at the end of the year...			8,633	5,500	
GRAND TOTAL..			62,208	72,594	

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R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Ichalkaranji Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Cellection during the year. 1909-10.	Collection during the year. 1908-09.	Remission during the year 1909-10.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				66,147	71,246			
A.—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	38,165	2,03,247	2,41,412	2,08,847	2,00,458	235	32,330	
2 Fluctuating	7,065	3,150	10,215	3,273	7,497	...	6,942	
3 Miscellaneous	298	1,380	1,678	1,678	1,322	...	...	
Total .	45,528	2,07,777	2,53,305	2,13,798	2,09,277	235	39,272	
B.—Forest Revenue.								
1 Timber duty	...	59	59	59	26	...	...	
2 Jungle produce	809	15,354	16,163	15,513	14,369	...	650	
3 Miscellaneous	...	375	375	375	1,652	...	...	
Total...	809	15,788	16,597	15,947	16,047	...	650	
C—Excise Revenue.								
1 Opium license fee	137	114	251	116	154	...	135	
2 Country spirit license fee ...	1,10,021	8,668	1,18,689	2,000	...	...	1,16,689	
3 Tari license fee	34	41	75	32	13	...	43	
4 Ganja license fee	116	160	276	256	198	...	20	
5 Duty on the sale of Ganja...	...	2	2	2	1	...	...	
Total ...	1,10,308	8,985	1,19,293	2,406	366	...	1,16,887	
D—Stamp Revenue.								
1 Sale proceeds of General and Court fee stamps	...	7,225	7,225	7,225	7,399	...	...	
2 Stamp duty on plaints shortly stamped or unstamped ...	...	179	179	179	...	...	...	
Total...	...	7,404	7,404	7,404	7,399	...	...	
E—Law and Justice.								
1 Sale proceeds of unclaimed property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2 Sale proceeds of intestate property	...	1,199	1,199	1,199	17	...	...	
3 Process fees	...	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,265	...	...	
4 Civil forfeitures	...	23	23	23	1	...	...	
5 Criminal forfeitures ...	...	65	65	65	...	...	...	
6 Criminal fines	...	1,665	1,665	1,665	650	...	...	
7 Other fees, fines &c. ...	...	493	493	493	409	...	...	
Total ...	...	5,045	5,045	5,045	2,342	...	...	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 27.
during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1910.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure	Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1909–10.	Previous year 1908–09.	Current year 1909–10.	Previous year 1908–09.	
A—Tribute.	...	...	...	...	
B—Refunds.					
1 Of revenue	...	...	3,114	4,520	
2 Of fees, fines, &c.	...	...	220	55	
3 Of lapsed deposits	...	...	...	...	
Total...	**6,630**	**5,630**	**3,334**	**4,575**	
C—Administration.					
1 Criminal Department ...	3,032	3,025	2,834	2,536	
2 Revenue & Civil Department	28,972	27,899	30,730	30,198	
3 Police Department	9,261	8,921	8,598	8,214	
4 Jail Department	795	704	546	336	
5 Law charges	...	...	42	40	
6 Printing charges	413	380	220	732	
7 Forest Department... ...	4,330	3,767	5,004	3,208	
8 Travelling allowance of Revenue & Judicial officers at head-quarters	302	352	312	578	
9 Miscellaneous (unforeseen) Administrative charges ...	4,000	4,000	...	...	
Total..	**51,115**	**49,048**	**48,286**	**45,842**	
D—Public Instruction.	**13,447**	**13,432**	**14,205**	**13,237**	
E—Dispensary charges.	**5,029**	**5,098**	**4,903**	**6,034**	
F—Domestic charges.					
1 Khasgi Department ...	70,698	64,333	72,617	65,055	
Total ...	**70,698**	**64,333**	**72,617**	**65,055**	
G—Religious charges.	**7,876**	**8,276**	**10,481**	**12,307**	
H—Public Works Department.					
1 Establishment, travelling allowances &c.	2,635	2,654	3,750	2,611	
2 Original works	49,150	31,780	21,305	15,580	
3 Repair ,, ...	17,182	13,551	9,766	10,685	
Total...	**68,967**	**48,075**	**34,821**	**28,826**	

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Ichalkaranji Jahagir

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1909-10	Collection during the year 1908-09.	Remission during the year 1909-10.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
F—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees	...	278	278	278	195	...	...	
2 Copying & searching fees ...	...	2	2	2	2	...	...	
3 Registration Receipts ...	...	3,797	3,797	3,797	3,900	...	...	
4 Interests								
(*a*) On Government securities	...	1,191	1,191	1,191	2,302	...	...	
(*b*) On loans	103	3,498	3,601	3,521	4,802	...	80	
5 Sale proceeds of old stores...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6 Miscellaneous Receipts ...	...	1,234	1,234	1,234	3,031	...	...	
Total...	103	10,000	10,103	10,023	14,232	...	80	
G—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.								
1 Ferries	33	42	75	45	46	...	30	
Total...	33	42	75	45	46	...	30	
Receipts under other heads...	45,382	18,946	64,328	17,806	13,158	...	46,522	
H.—Debts.								
1 Deposits	...	11,141	11,141	11,141	12,526	...	...	
2 Advances recovered ...	1,10,018	40,427	1,50,445	36,352	37,920	...	1,14,093	
3 Loans recovered	2,41,093	1,24,377	3,65,470	1,19,858	1,26,050	...	2,45,612	
Total...	3,51,111	1,75,945	5,27,056	1,67,351	1,76,496	...	3,59,705	
Alienations	...	41,809	41,809	41,809	41,809	...	...	
Total Gross Receipts...	5,53,274	4,91,741	10,45015	4,81,634	4,81,172	235	5,63,146	
GRAND TOTAL...	5,53,274	5,57,888	11,11,162	5,47,781	5,52,418	235	5,63,146	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 27.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1910.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure	Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1909–10	Previous year 1908 09	Current year 1909-10	Previous year 1908–09	
I—Stamp Department.					
1 Purchase of stamps including contingencies	1,275	1,275	923	911	
2 Discount paid in the sale of stamps	125	125	101	86	
Total...	**1,400**	**1,400**	**1,024**	**997**	
J—Pension	**2,720**	**2,860**	**2,818**	**3,062**	
L—Miscellaneous charges.					
1 Payment of interest... ...	...	...	36	126	
2 Value of police clothing &c.	1,000	500	...	585	
3 Registration charges ...	814	802	739	811	
Total .	**1,814**	**1,302**	**775**	**1,522**	
Expenditure on other heads...	**57,369**	**57,674**	**58,038**	**55,850**	
Total of heads A to L .	**2,86,795**	**2,57,128**	**2,51,302**	**2,37,307**	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayment of deposits—					
(*a*) Of Revenue and civil...			7,299	22,979	
(*b*) Of Miscellaneous ...			...	...	
2 Advances made			40,431	43,656	
3 Loans given			1,24,377	1,41,942	
Total...			**1,72,107**	**2,08,577**	
Alienations			41,809	41,809	
Total Expenditure...			**4,65,218**	**4,87,693**	
Surplus at the end of the year...			82,798	66,147	
GRAND TOTAL..			**5,48,016**	**5,53,840**	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kagal (Junior) Estate

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year. 1909-10.	Collection during the year. 1908-09	Remission during the year 1909-10.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				56,335	57,499			
A.—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	33,163	23,922	57,085	21,565	21,575	...	35,520	
2 Fluctuating	3,739	13,775	17,514	14,303	13,083	...	3,211	
3 Miscellaneous	...	3	3	3	6	...	...	
Total	**36,902**	**37,700**	**74,602**	**35,871**	**34,664**	...	**38,731**	
C—Excise Revenue.	**5,697**	**383**	**6,080**	...	...	...	**6,080**	
D—Stamp Revenue.	**990**	**90**	**1,080**	..	...	...	**1,080**	
E—Law and Justice.								
1 Process servers' fees ...	...	130	130	130	181	...	...	
2 Criminal fines	...	39	39	39	248	...	...	
3 Other fees, fines &c. ...	...	855	855	855	...	...	...	
Total ...	...	**1,024**	**1,024**	**1,024**	**429**	..	...	
F.—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.								
1 Sayar	162	239	401	223	218	...	178	
2 Miscellaneous	1	679	680	676	731	...	4	
3 Kurans	...	1,997	1,997	1,997	2,307	...	...	
Total ...	**163**	**2,915**	**3,078**	**2,896**	**3,256**	...	**182**	
G—Extraodinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees...	...	100	100	100	41	...	...	
2 Copying and searching fees	...	1	1	1	5	...	...	
3 Interest	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4 Miscellaneous	...	1,036	1,036	1,036	2,081	...	...	
Total ...	...	**1,137**	**1,137**	**1,137**	**2,127**	..	...	
H—Debts.								
1 Deposits	...	3,153	3,153	3,153	13,268	...	...	
2 Advances recovered	73,743	36,925	1,10,668	28,511	38,808	...	82,157	
Total ...	**73,743**	**40,078**	**1,13,821**	**31,664**	**52,076**	...	**82,157**	
Alienations...	...	3,438	3,438	3,438	3,438	...	...	
Total Receipts	**1,17,495**	**86,765**	**2,04260**	**76,030**	**2,13,485**	...	**1,28,230**	
GRAND TOTAL	**1,17,495**	**1,43,100**	**2,60,595**	**1,42,365**	**2,70984**	...	**1,28,230**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 28.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1910.

DISBURSEMENTS.					
Nature of Expenditure	Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1909–10.	Previous year 1908–09.	Current year 1909–10.	Previous year 1908–09.	
A—Tribute.	**2,154**	**2,154**	...	...	
B—Refunds.	**100**	**100**	**58**	**123**	
C—Administration.					
1 General Department ...	1,203	1,227	1,571	1,449	
2 Criminal Department ...	665	665	606	527	
3 Revenue & Civil Department	8,286	7,985	7,093	8,582	
4 Police Department	1,044	1,044	992	1,057	
5 Jail Department	100	100	3	17	
6 Law charges	65	65	38	11	
7 Contingencies &c.	420	420	420	416	
8 Travelling allowances ...	150	150	59	70	
9 Miscellaneous (unforeseen)	1,075	1,599	152	969	
Total	**13,008**	**13,255**	**10,934**	**13,098**	
F—Khasgi Department ...	**19,748**	**19,955**	**21,774**	**24,230**	
G—Religious charges.	**293**	**293**	**320**	**354**	
H—Public works Department.					
1 Original works	4,000	1,000	771	1,824	
2 Repair „	350	350	322	248	
Total	**4,350**	**1,350**	**1,093**	**2,072**	
J—Pension	**678**	**744**	**679**	**2,056**	
L—Miscellaneous charges.					
1 Copying & searching fees ...	...	...	11	...	
2 Value of police clothing ...	73	73	8	41	
3 Miscellaneous	...	...	...	129	
Total ...	**73**	**73**	**19**	**170**	
Total of heads A to L.	...	**37,924**	**34,879**	**42,103**	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayments of deposits ...	...	...	3,790	636	
2 Advance made	...	...	36,925	50,977	
3 Loans given	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	...	...	**40,715**	**51,613**	
Alienations			3,438	3,438	
Total expenditure ...			**79,032**	**97,154**	
Surplus at the end of the year...			63,333	56,335	
GRAND TOTAL ...			**1,42,365**	**1,53,489**	

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R. V. SABNIS.

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII.--

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Himmat Bahadur Estate

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1909-10	Collection during the year 1908-09.	Remission during the year 1909-10.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				7,282	8,833			
A—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	4,587	45,254	49,841	45,364	44,607	28	4,449	
2 Fluctuating	7,503	13,413	20,916	12,766	12,412	...	8,150	
3 Miscellaneous	744	3,111	3,855	3,111	3,626	...	744	
Total ..	12,834	61,778	74,612	61,241	60,645	28	13,343	
B.--Forest Revenue.	100	634	734	560	119	48	126	
C—Excise Revenue.								
1 Duty on the sale of Ganja ...	127	126	253	...	...	...	253	
2 Miscellaneous Receipts ...	...	31	31	31	46	...	...	
Total ...	127	157	284	31	86	...	253	
D—Stamp Revenue.	...	2	2	2	14	...	...	
E—*Law and Justice.*								
1 Sale of unclaimed property ...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	
2 Process fees	...	295	295	295	886	...	...	
3 Criminal fines &c.	...	145	145	145	349	...	...	
Total...	...	440	440	440	742	...	...	
F—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.								
1 Ghatkar fees	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	
2 Local Fund cess	7	...	7	...	...	...	7	
3 Miscellaneous	153	100	253	100	100	...	153	
Total...	160	101	261	101	101	...	160	
G—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees	...	155	155	155	81	...	...	
2 Other Miscellaneous receipts ...	...	395	395	395	608	...	...	
Total...	...	550	550	550	689	...	...	
H.--Debts.								
1 Deposits	...	6,304	6,304	6,304	9,094	...	...	
2 Advances recovered ...	...	7,028	7,028	7,028	972	...	...	
Total...	...	13,332	13,332	13,332	10,066	...	...	
Alienations	...	22,125	22,125	22,125	22,125	...	...	
Total Receipts...	13,221	99,119	1,12,340	98,382	94,587	76	13,882	
GRAND TOTAL...	13,221	1,06,01	1,19,622	1,05,664	1,03,420	76	13,882	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 29.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1910.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure	Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1909-10.	Previous year 1908-09.	Current year 1909-10.	Previous year 1908-09.	
A—Tribute.			4,000	4,000	
B—Refunds.			66	41	
C—Administration.					
1 General Department ...			4,040	3,768	
2 Revenue Department ...			16,242	16,545	
3 Jail Department			2	7	
4 Law charges			421	328	
5 Police Department			1,700	5,100	
6 Forest Department... ...			...	...	
7 Contingencies & Stationery.			318	322	
8 Travelling allowances of the Revenue and Judicial officers			67	84	
9 Miscellaneous (unforeseen)			385	802	
Total.			23,170	26,956	
F—Khasgi Department ...			37,111	33,411	
G—Religious charges.			919	787	
H—Public Works Department.			31	105	
J—Pension			379	246	
L—Miscellaneous charges.			...	...	
Total of heads A to L.			65,676	65,546	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayments of deposits ...			515	527	
2 Advance made			7,610	8,138	
Total...			8,125	8,665	
Alienations			22,125	22,125	
Total Expenditure...			95,926	96,336	
Surplus at the end of the year...			9,814	7,282	
GRAND TOTAL ...			1,05,740	1,03,618	

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R. V. SABNIS.

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII,—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Sarlaskar Bahadur Estate

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1909-10	Collection during the year 1908-09.	Remission during the year 1909-10.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.					
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				7,786	7,135			
A—Land Revenue.								
1 Fixed	7,124	38,176	45,300	39,556	40,663	54	5,690	
2 Fluctuating	7,361	4,426	11,787	3,976	4,982	...	7,811	
3 Miscellaneous	1,239	12	1,251	354	205	...	897	
Total...	**15,724**	**42,614**	**58,338**	**43,886**	**45,850**	**54**	**14,398**	
B.—Forest Revenue.	...	...	...	...	231	...	...	
C—Excise Revenue.								
1 Opium license fee	11	...	11	...	...	...	11	
2 Ganja license fee	41	2	43	...	1	...	43	
3 Miscellaneous	1	11	12	11	10	...	1	
Total...	**53**	**13**	**66**	**11**	**11**	...	**55**	
E—Law and Justice.								
1 Process server's fees ...	...	49	49	49	43	...	...	
2 Criminal fines	...	7	7	7	100	...	...	
3 Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	
Total...	...	**56**	**56**	**56**	**145**	...	...	
F—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.								
1 Ghatkar fees	42	13	55	13	...	...	42	
2 Local Fund cess	943	2,486	3,429	2,532	2,420	...	897	
3 Miscellaneous	...	36	36	36	52	...	...	
Total...	**985**	**2,535**	**3,520**	**2,581**	**2,472**	...	**939**	
G—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.								
1 Pound fees	...	73	73	73	65	...	...	
2 Interest	167	39	206	63	75	...	143	
3 Other Miscellaneous ...	...	34	34	34	130	...	...	
Total...	**167**	**146**	**313**	**170**	**270**	...	**143**	
H.—Debts.								
1 Deposits	...	7,575	7,575	7,575	1,911	...	...	
2 Advances recovered ...	...	20,078	20,078	20,078	2,429	...	...	
Total...	...	**27,653**	**27,653**	**27,653**	**4,340**	...	...	
Alienations	...	13,449	13,449	13,449	13,452	...	...	
Total Receipts ...	**16,929**	**86,466**	**1,03,395**	**87,806**	**66,771**	**54**	**15,535**	
GRAND TOTAL...	**16,929**	**94,252**	**1,11,181**	**95,592**	**73,906**	**54**	**15,535**	

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 30.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1910.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure	Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1909–10	Previous year 1908-09	Current year 1909-10	Previous year 1908–09	
A—Tribute			**10,580**	**10,281**	
B—Refunds...					
1 Of Revenue			...	19	
2 Of fees, fines, &c.			3	55	
Total...			**3**	**74**	
C—Administration... ...					
1 General Department ...			8,192	6,914	
2 Judicial Department ...			727	696	
3 Revenue			3,490	3,473	
4 Jail			...	4	
5 Contingencies and stationery			120	120	
6 Travelling allowance of Revenue & Judicial officers.			98	122	
7 Police			700	2,100	
Total ...			**13,327**	**13,429**	
F—Domestic charges ...			**14,030**	**8,456**	
G—Religious charges ...			**2,652**	**3,147**	
H—Public Works Department.					
1 Original works			19,081	1,000	
2 Repair ,, ...			97	365	
3 Petty			...	50	
Total .			**19,178**	**1,415**	
J—Pension			**81**	**88**	
L—Miscellaneous charges.			**27**	**2**	
Total of heads A to L ..			**59,878**	**36,892**	
M—Debts.					
1 Repayment of deposits ...			4,115	4,129	
2 Advances made			11,807	11,720	
Total...			**15,922**	**15,849**	
Alienations			13,449	13,452	
Total Expenditure...			**89,249**	**66,193**	
Surplus at the end of the year...			6,397	7,786	
GRAND TOTAL..			**95,646**	**73,979**	

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R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kolhapur State proper

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year. 1909-10.	Collection during the year. 1908-09.	Remission during the year 1909-10.	Balance.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.				
Cash balance at the commencement of the year				18,85,429	12,36,497		
A.—Land Revenue.							
1 Fixed	2,48,711	12,36,965	14,85,676	12,47,264	12,67,133	7,155	2,31,257
2 Fluctuating	3,02,991	1,06,422	4,09,413	90,208	1,36,651	8,415	3,10,790
3 Miscellaneous	...	15,600	15,600	15,600	19,906	...	...
Total.	5,51702	13,58,987	19,10,689	13,53,072	14,23,690	15,570	5,42,047
B—Forest Revenue.							
1 Timber duty	...	1,300	1,300	1,300	...	...	...
2 Jungle produce	1,56,749	1,13,411	2,70,160	1,67,788	22,197	85	1,02,287
3 Miscellaneous	...	26,063	26,063	26,063	11,386	...	...
Total ...	1,56,749	1,40,774	2,97,523	1,95,151	33,583	85	1,02,287
C—Excise Revenue.							
1 Abkari—							
1 Opium license fee	564	3,230	3,794	3,230	3,204	...	564
2 Country spirit license fee...	1,58,891	2,03,642	3,62,533	2,03,818	1,77,448	...	1,58,715
3 Tari & Shindi license fee...	730	5,888	6,618	5,991	6,975	...	627
4 Ganja license fee	1,212	6,101	7,313	6,626	5,578	...	687
5 Duty on the sale of Ganja.	...	56	56	56	...	...	...
6 Madat license fee	...	...	...	...	427	...	...
7 Miscellaneous receipts ...	...	8,943	8,943	8,943	9,723	...	...
2 Sayar	460	2,680	3,140	2,702	2,691	...	438
Total...	1,61,857	2,30,540	3,92.397	2,31,366	2,06,046	...	1,61,031
D—Stamp Revenue.							
1 Contribution towards establishment from feudatories...	4,330	200	4,530	60	2,060	...	4,470
2 Sale proceeds of Court Fee stamps	...	54,394	54,394	54,394	58,664	...	...
3 Sale proceeds of General stamps	...	24,194	24,194	24,194	25,530	...	...
4 Stamp duty on unstamped documents	...	134	134	134	84	...	...
5 Stamp duty in pauper suits...	...	622	622	622	616	...	...

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 31.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1910.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure	Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1909-10	Previous year 1908-09	Current year 1909-10	Previous year 1908-09	
A—Tribute	...	...	...	...	
B—Refunds—					
1 Of Revenue	15,200	20,200	23,070	17,485	
2 Of fees, fines, and forfeiture.	2,850	3,600	1,367	1,223	
3 Miscellaneous	...	...	284	1,581	
Total...	**18,050**	**23,800**	**24,721**	**20,289**	
C—Administration—					
1 Judicial Department—					
(i) Civil	53,148	55,616	42,023	43,555	
(ii) Criminal	1,30,597	32,384	31,321	43,181	
2 Revenue Department—					
(i) Political	29,470	28,450	35,850	7,121	
(ii) Revenue	1,44,561	1,56,368	1,66,516	1,78,166	
(iii) Abkari	33,788	33,728	35,566	33,935	
(iv) Kuran	...	...	709	840	
3 Police Department					
(i) Pay of Police ...	51,940	51,504	54,796	50,213	
(ii) Contingencies ...	879	771	1,152	999	
(iii) Travelling allowances	3,960	3,465	2,909	2,540	
(iv) Clothing expenses ...	6,000	11,800	5,000	...	
(v) Prosecutor's fees ...	500	500	60	500	
(vi) Temporary establishment &c	4,582	4,164	4,030	3,498	
4 Jail Department	24,660	24,400	19,112	21,995	
5 Printing charges	13,044	13,048	7,570	8,651	
6 Forest Department—					
(i) Establishment ...	16,007	17,999	15,217	16,676	
(ii) Contingencies	508	516	470	500	
(iii) Travelling allowances	2,187	2,309	1,999	2,155	
(iv) Hirda collection ...	27,000	38,355	1,26,099	88,882	
(v) Miscellaneous ...	55,493	44,394	23,492	12,857	
Total...	**4,98,684**	**5,19,771**	**5,73,891**	**5,56,264**	

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kolhapur State proper

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1909-10	Collection during the year 1908-09.	Remission during the year 1909-10.	Balance.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.				
6 Penalties on documents unstamped and insufficiently stamped	...	2,372	2,372	2,372	1,985	...	...
7 Miscellaneous	...	434	434	434	1,003	...	...
Total...	**4,330**	**82,350**	**86,680**	**82,210**	**90,942**	...	**4,470**
E—Law and Justice.							
1 Criminal—							
(i) Sale proceeds of unclaimed property	...	716	716	716	1,732	...	...
(ii) Process fee and fines ...	...	5,954	5,954	5,954	9,061	...	...
(iii) Miscellaneous	...	7,615	7,615	7,615	672	...	...
2 Civil—							
(i) Process fees and fines ...	...	10,501	10,501	10,501	11,830	...	...
(ii) Auction fees	...	558	558	558	584	...	...
(iii) Fees for sanads of pleadership	...	325	325	325	3,607	...	...
(iv) Miscellaneous	...	3,128	3,128	3,128	4,423	...	...
Total ...	...	**28,797**	**28,797**	**28,797**	**31,909**	...	...
F.—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.							
1 Ghatkar (ferries)	127	1,035	1,162	999	1,039	...	163
2 Jail receipts—							
(a) Manufacture	...	2,335	2,335	2,335	1,836	...	...
(b) Prison labour	...	5,273	5,273	5,273	3,918	...	...
(c) Miscellaneous	...	140	140	140	120	...	...
Total...	**127**	**8,783**	**8,910**	**8,747**	**6,913**	...	**163**
G—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts.							
1 Pound fees	...	1,606	1,606	1,606	1,622	...	...
2 Registration Receipts							
(a) Registration fees ...	...	21,479	21,479	21,479	21,291	...	...
(b) Copying fees	...	6,873	6,873	6,873	7,913	...	...
(c) Miscellaneous	...	1,246	1,246	1,246	1,224	...	...
3 Interest—							
(a) On Government securities	...	28,039	28,039	28,039	28,113	...	...
(b) On loans	7,094	5,563	12,657	3,367	2,823	3,577	5,713

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 31.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1910.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure	Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year 1909–10.	Previous year 1908–09.	Current year 1909–10.	Previous year 1908–09.	
D—Public Instruction.					
1 State funds—					
(i) College expenses... ...	42,391	42,823	44,240	40,726	
(ii) Educational Inspectors office	10,190	10,676	9,632	7,811	
(iii) Grant to authors of books	200	500	13	...	
(iv) Scholarships	7,69	10,594	1,949	2,127	
(v) Prizes to girls &c. ...	380	380	12,265	8,320	
(vi) Technical school ...	6,108	5,500	6,509	4,621	
2 Local funds—					
(i) Boys' schools	58,498	54,533	50,330	48,960	
(ii) Girls' schools	10,294	10,933	9,843	9,359	
3 General funds	5,500	5,500	8,700	3,860	
Total...	**1,36,951**	**1,41,440**	**1,43,481**	**1,25,784**	
E—Dispensary charges.					
1 State funds—					
(i) Albert Edward Hospital & Kolhapur Infantry Hospital	38,759	36,374	37,207	46,746	
(ii) Deshi Dawakhana ...	1,322	1,250	1,310	1,465	
2 Local funds—					
(i) Taluka & Travelling Dispesaries	13,262	16,867	9,602	12,654	
(ii) Vaccination	5,953	4,270	3,312	3,591	
(iii) Veterinary Dispensary ...	2,439	2,705	1,448	1,883	
(iv) Leper Asylum	6,620	6,620	5,691	6,290	
Total..	**66,405**	**68,086**	**58,570**	**72,631**	
F—Domestic charges.					
1 Khasgi Department ...	3,89,500	3,67,000	4,20,646	4,68,709	
Total...	**3,89,500**	**3,67000**	**4,20,646**	**4,68,709**	
G—Religious charges.					
1 Dewasthan and Dharmadaya allowances			19,927	21,546	

APPENDIX XXII.—

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kolhapur State proper

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year. 1909-10.	Collection during the year. 1908-09.	Remission during the year 1909-10.	Balance.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.				
(c) On kist khelapi ...	7,485	6,814	14,299	1,550	3,632	...	12,749
(d) On shares in silk and cotton manufacturing Co.	...	2,372	2,372	2,372	8,790	...	...
(e) On deposits in the bank of Bombay	...	7,057	7,057	7,057	1,920	...	...
4 Khasgi Receipts from Sheri lands received by the Darbar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	14,579	81,049	95,628	73,589	72,358	3,577	18,462
H—Receipts under other Heads							
1 Police—							
(i) Contribution from Jahagirdars ...	13,096	3,400	16,496	2,201	6,804	...	14,295
(ii) Miscellaneous	...	777	777	777	231	...	...
2 Education—							
(i) One third of one anna local cess	12,185	40,753	52,938	46,263	40,122	153	6,522
(ii) High school patti ...	29,100	1,966	31,066	1,808	2,041	...	29,258
(iii) College & school fees ...	...	32,826	32,826	32,826	32,634	...	...
(iv) Miscellaneous	...	11,979	11,979	11,979	9,211	...	...
3 Medical—							
(i) Municipal contribution	...	300	300	300	300	...	...
(ii) State grants	...	5,677	5,677	5,677	8,456	...	...
(iii) Miscellaneous ...	...	150	150	150	202	...	...
4 Public works—							
(i) Rent of State buildings	615	912	1,527	484	417	...	1,043
(ii) Toll receipts	16,965	39,514	56,479	39,757	37,794	...	16,722
(iii) Irrigation and water charges	...	299	299	299	4,428	...	...
(iv) Miscellaneous... ...	...	10,631	10,631	10,631	24,033	...	...
5 Military—							
(i) Contribution from Feudatories	62,000	12,420	74,420	7,420	19,420	...	67,000
(ii) Risala	...	1,060	1,060	1,060	1,232	...	...

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 31.
during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1910.

Nature of Expenditure	DISBURSEMENTS. Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Current year 1909–10.	Previous year 1908–09.	Current year 1909–10.	Previous year 1908–09.	
2 Miscellaneous Mahalmajkur allowances			1,06,204	1,20,110	
Total.	1,29,300	1,31,000	1,26,132	1,41,656	
II—Public Works Department.					
1 Out of State funds—					
(i) Establishment, travelling allowances &c.	34,904	37,320	18,685	20,960	
(ii) Original works	58,333	83,493	80,481	1,87,187	
(iii) Repair ,, ...	1,33,437	1,03,474	74,667	90,153	
(iv) Miscellaneous	32,290	24,824	62,821	84,587	
2 Out of Local funds—					
(i) Establishment	1,572	1,404	1,438	1,214	
(ii) Original works	12,182	17,549	1,071	10,041	
(iii) Repair ,, ...	33,815	30,648	28,270	31,600	
(iv) Miscellaneous	2,679	...	1,448	128	
(v) Travellers bungalows and Dharmashalas	583	585	531	569	
Total...	3,09,297	2,49,297	2,69,412	4,26,439	
I—Stamp Department.					
1 Establishment	816	816	806	796	
2 Discount paid in the sale of stamps	1,550	1,600	1,587	1,739	
3 Contingencies	102	78	86	98	
4 Miscellaneous—					
(*a*) Printing charges ...	300	300	337	169	
(*b*) Compensation ...	1,000	1,525	...	...	
(*c*) Purchase of papers...	15,045	17,175	9,210	7,010	
Total...	18,813	21,494	12,026	9,842	
J—Pension—					
1 Pension	32,620	27,560	34,588	28,854	
2 Maintenance charges ...	9,100	9,200	7,303	8,485	
3 Gratuity	600	600	192	276	
Total ...	42,320	37,360	42,083	37,615	
K—Conservancy Charges ...					
1 Grants to Municipalities ...	950	950	625	650	
2 Sanitary charges of Gargoti.	...	...	560	64	
Total ..	950	950	1,185	714	

APPENDIX XXII.--

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Kolhapur State proper

RECEIPTS.

Nature of Demand.	Demand.			Collection during the year 1909-10.	Collection during the year 1908-09.	Remission during the year 1909-10.	Balance.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.				
(iii) Laskarfad fines &c ...	...	144	144	144	204	...	...
(iv) Miscellaneous ...	...	10	10	10	49	...	...
6 Kurans	...	274	274	274	377	...	...
7 Tributes and contributions	22,861	32,503	55,364	35,647	29,887	...	19,717
8 Printing charges	...	2,540	2,540	2,540	3,835	...	...
9 Kolhapur State Railway ...	...	91,615	91,615	91,615	88,154	...	...
10 Pension Contributions ...	...	299	299	299	899	...	...
11 Local funds excluding those under heads Education and Medical	25,724	84,226	1,09,950	95,302	81,956	306	14,342
12 Miscellaneous	5,097	3,136	8,233	3,508	2,48,322	...	4,725
Total...	1,87,643	3,77,420	5,65,063	3,90,980	6,41,008	459	1,73,624
I—Debts.							
1 Deposits—							
(*a*) Revenue deposits ...	...	4,66,689	4,66,689	4,66,689	3,52,395	...	...
(*b*) Judicial deposits:—							
(i) Civil	...	34,391	34,391	34,391	39,296	...	...
(ii) Criminal	...	1,135	1,135	1,135	6,426	...	...
(*c*) Miscellaneous Devasthan deposits	...	25,145	25,145	25,145	20,970	...	...
2 Advances recovered:—							
By cash	5,913	300	6,213	1,254	1,461	...	4,959
By work done	20,83,137	8,79,850	29,62,987	6,20,104	8,95,152	...	23,42,883
3 Loans recovered... ...	1,66,322	16,583	1,82,905	39,351	32,378	...	1,43,554
Total...	22,55,372	14,24,093	36,79,465	11,88,069	13,48,078	...	24,91,396
Alienations...	...	18,58,490	18,58,490	18,58,490	19,12,010	...	...
Total Receipts	33,32,359	55,91,283	89,23,642	54,10,471	57,66,537	19,691	34,93,480
GRAND TOTAL ...	33,32,359	74,76,712	1,08,09,071	72,95,900	70,03,034	19,691	34,93,480

CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 31.

during the Fasli year ending 6th June 1910.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Nature of Expenditure	Budget Estimate		Actual Expenditure		Remarks.
	Current year 1909–10	Previous year 1908-09	Current year 1909-10	Previous year 1908–09	
L.—Miscellaneous charges.					
1 Registration Charges ...	6,517	7,603	5,570	7,015	
2 Subscriptions	3,000	5,000	13,473	1,150	
Total ...	**9,517**	**12,603**	**19,043**	**8,165**	
M–Other heads of expenditure.					
1 Military:—					
(*a*) Infantry—	95,044	87,977	1,17,821	31,804	
(*b*) Red-coated Risala ...	82,549	87,889	70,016	89,716	
(*c*) Lashkarfad	40,828	42,832	40,008	43,855	
2 Irrigation charges	...	...	...	...	
3 Miscellaneous charges ...	48,052	85,292	82,017	2,17,443	
4 Local funds	730	680	536	488	
Total ...	**2,67,203**	**3,04,670**	**3,10,398**	**3,83,306**	
Total of heads A ot M ...	**18,87,990**	**18,77,471**	**20,01,588**	**22,51,414**	
N—Debts.					
1 Repayment of deposits:—					
(*a*) Of Revenue deposits ...			4,35,079	1,93,934	
(*b*) Of Judicial deposits:—					
(i) Civil			20,933	27,874	
(ii) Criminal			7,333	475	
(*c*) Miscellaneous			11,578	11,215	
2 Advances made			8,79,850	7,21,957	
3 Loans given			16,883	26,740	
Total ...			**13,71,656**	**9,82,195**	
Alienations			18,58,490	19,12,010	
Total Gross expenditure ..			**52,31,734**	**51,45,619**	
Surplus at the end of the year...			20,83,857	18,85,429	
GRAND TOTAL ...			**73,15,591**	**70,31,048**	

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXIII—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 32.

Statement of medical relief afforded in the Kolhapur Principality during the year ending 31st March 1909.

Name of Hospital or Dispensary.	Number of patients treated.		Results of in-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door	In-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
							Rs.		
A. E. Hospital	32,002	984	882	14	42	46	36,071	215	
Panhala Dispensary ...	8,017	9	8	1	...	...	972	53·9	
Vadgaon „ ...	4,996	9	6	...	...	3	409	13·62	
Shirol „	6,469	15	10	3	1	1	1,229	38·6	
Gad-Hinglaj „	7,404	26	22	1	2	1	1,190	44·3	
Gargoti „	6,319	15	12	2	1	...	855	28	
Raibag „	3,361	7	5	1	1	....	1,476	231·5	
Katkol „ ...	4,105	11	11	...	...	...	302	31·17	
Travelling „ ...	1,505	...	...	...	...	....	230	4·1	
Malkapur „ ...	16,909	11	9	...	...	2	1,708	75·75	
Bavda „	2,911	2	1	1	...	....	513	19·5	
Kagal „ ...	9,613	7	6	...	...	1	1,585	97·6	
Kapshi „ ...	7,884	10	10	...	....	...	1,066	37·68	
Ichalkaranji „ ...	11,175	5	2	2	...	1	4,083	96·6	
Ajra „	5,189	2	2	...	...	...	914	24·5	
Total...	† 1,27,939	1,113	986	25	47	55	52,603	1,011·82	

† Besides these, 17,786 patients in the City Homœpathic dispensary and 30,534 in the Deshi Dawakhana were relieved during the year.

R. V. SABNIS,

Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXIV.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE No. 33.

Statement showing the Vital statistics of the Kolhapur Principality for the year ending 31st March 1910.

Name of State.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.				Remarks.
		1908-09.	1909-10.			1908-09.	1909-10.			Births.		Deaths.		
										1908 09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909 10	
Kolhapur town	54,373	1,384	1,447	63	...	1,039	1,234	195	...	21·7	26·6	19·1	22·6	
Districts	8,55,638	27,577	26,328	...	1,249	15,345	18,475	3,130	...	24·5	32·2	14·8	21·5	
Total...	9,10,011	28,961	27,775	63	1,249	16,384	19,709	3,235	...	31·8	30·5	18	21·6	

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

APPENDIX XXV.—CONSECUTIVE ENCLOSURE NO. 34.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Kolhapur State and its Feudatory Jahagirs for the year ending 31th March 1910.

Number of schools.		Description of schools	Number of pupils on roll on 31st March		Daily average attendance		Expenditure				Remarks
1908–09	1909-80		1908 09	1909 10	1908 09	1909-10	High School and College	Secondary	Primary	Total	
		(a) College and High School.									
1	1	Rajaram College	76	86	62	70	20,439	...	...	20,439	
		„ High School ...	477	503	360	384	25,573	...	...	25,573	
		(b) Secondary Schools.									
1	1	1st Grade A, V. School Kagal	56	68	36·7	56·9	...	2,656	...	2,656	
12	15	2nd „ „ Schools ...	400	485	291·5	376·1	...	4,265	....	4,265	
1	1	English school at Ichalkarnji.	69	84	51	70·8	...	2,263	...	2,2t 3	
2	2	Aided Private High School & the City School Kolhapur ...	381	433	332	336	6,101	1,464	...	7,565	
...	1	Nutan Maharashtra Vidyalaya	....	100	...	48	...	1,583	...	1,583	
2	2	Sanskrit Schools	40	37	31·15	37·4	....	....	884	884	
....	1	Veda Shala at Ichalkaranji	...	10	...	10	...	...	31	31	
		(c) Primary Schools.									
		For Boys.									
182	186	Vernacular Day Schools ...	9,542	9,875	6,790·1	7,107·2	....	...	57,039	57,039	
6	9	„ Night „ ...	133	223	82·8	148·1	...	...	288	288	
99	100	Aided indigenous „ ...	2,711	2,542	1,972	3,215	...	...	7,428	7,428	
		For Girls.									
1	1	Ahilyabai Girls' School ...	204	202	143.6	139·3	...	....	2,494	2,494	
33	35	Other Vernacular Schools ...	1,351	1,680	774·6	1,152·4	...	....	11,776	11,776	
340	355	Total of *(a)*, *(b)* and *(c)* ...	15,440	16,333	10,927·45	13,151·2	52,113	12,231	79,940	1,44,284	
1	1	J. G. Technical school ...	34	43	31·3	32·1	...	...	8,628	8,628	
341	356	Grand Total...	15,474	16,376	10,958·75	13,183·3	52,113	12,231	88,568	1,52,912	

R. V. SABNIS,
Diwan of Kolhapur.

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